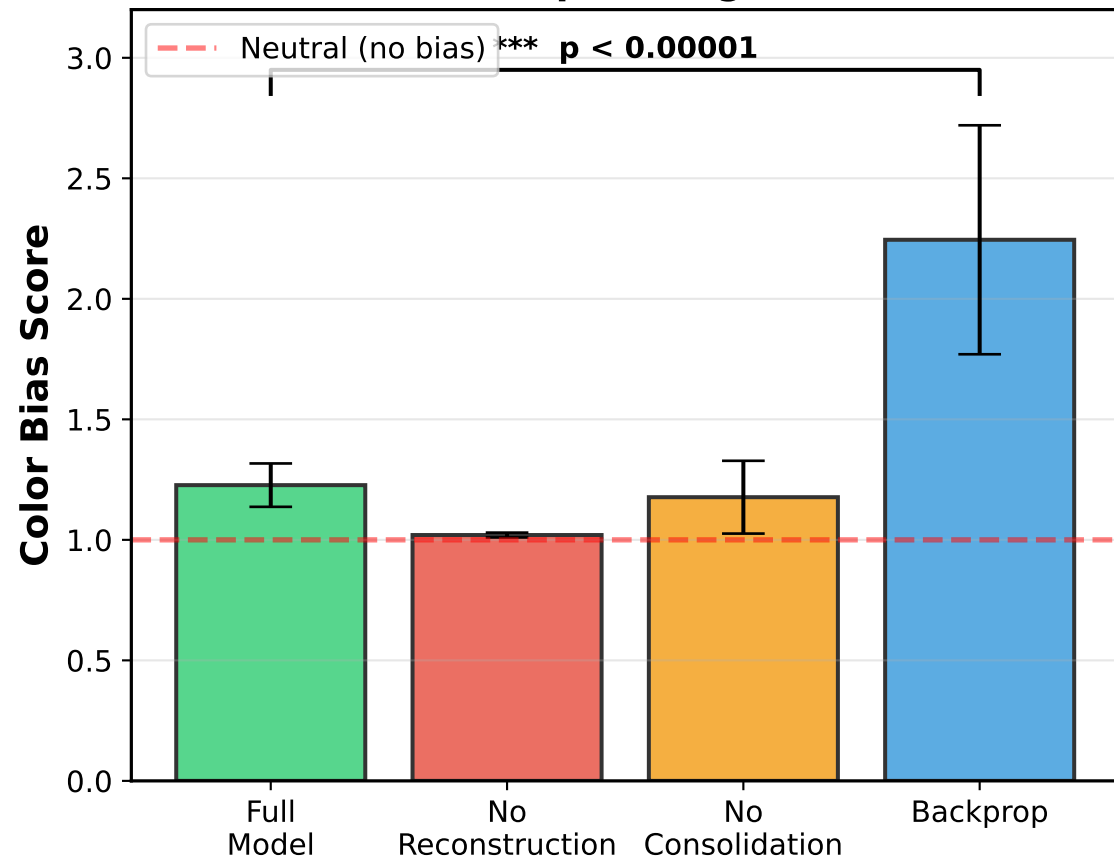


(A) Color vs Shape Categorization Bias



(B) Vision-Language Alignment

