

ASSIGNMENT NO:2

Aim:

1. Creation of Dataset using Microsoft Excel.
3. Identification and Handling of Outliers
4. Data Transformation for the purpose of :
 - a. To change the scale for better understanding
 - b. To decrease the skewness and convert distribution into normal distribution

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
df= pd.read_csv("C:/Users/Welcome/Music/Book1.csv")
```

```
df
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.0	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.0	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.0	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.0	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	NaN	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.0	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.0	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.0	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.0	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.0	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.0	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.0	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.0	63.0	72.0	96.0	

2018				
15	76.0	64.0	80.0	96.0
2020				
16	60.0	64.0	54.0	91.0
2021				
17	77.0	70.0	72.0	99.0
2020				
18	67.0	95.0	NaN	87.0
2018				
19	71.0	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.0	65.0	56.0	NaN
2019				
21	68.0	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.0	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.0	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.0	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.0	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.0	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.0	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.0	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male

18	3	female
19	2	female
20	3	female
21	3	male
22	3	female
23	3	female
24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```
df.isnull()
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	False	False	False	False	
False					
1	False	False	False	False	
False					
2	False	False	False	False	
False					
3	False	False	False	False	
False					
4	True	False	False	False	
False					
5	False	False	False	False	
False					
6	False	False	False	False	
False					
7	False	False	False	True	
False					
8	False	False	False	False	
False					
9	False	False	False	False	
False					
10	False	False	True	False	
False					
11	False	False	False	False	
False					
12	False	True	False	False	
False					
13	False	False	False	False	
False					
14	False	False	False	False	
False					
15	False	False	False	False	
False					
16	False	False	False	False	
False					

17	False	False	False	False
False				
18	False	False	True	False
False				
19	False	False	False	False
False				
20	False	False	False	True
False				
21	False	False	False	False
False				
22	False	False	False	False
False				
23	False	True	False	False
False				
24	False	False	False	False
False				
25	False	False	False	False
False				
26	False	False	False	False
False				
27	False	False	False	False
False				
28	False	False	False	False
False				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			False	False
1			False	False
2			False	False
3			False	False
4			False	False
5			False	False
6			False	False
7			False	False
8			False	False
9			False	False
10			False	False
11			False	False
12			False	False
13			False	False
14			False	False
15			False	False
16			False	False
17			False	False
18			False	False
19			False	False
20			False	False
21			False	False
22			False	False

23	False	False
24	False	False
25	False	False
26	False	False
27	False	False
28	False	False

```
series = pd.isnull(df["math score"])
df[series]
```

math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \				
4	NaN	67.0	71.0	93.0
2020				

placement offer count	gender
4	3 male

```
df.notnull()
```

math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \				
0	True	True	True	True
True				
1	True	True	True	True
True				
2	True	True	True	True
True				
3	True	True	True	True
True				
4	False	True	True	True
True				
5	True	True	True	True
True				
6	True	True	True	True
True				
7	True	True	True	False
True				
8	True	True	True	True
True				
9	True	True	True	True
True				
10	True	True	False	True
True				
11	True	True	True	True
True				
12	True	False	True	True
True				
13	True	True	True	True
True				

14	True	True	True	True
True				
15	True	True	True	True
True				
16	True	True	True	True
True				
17	True	True	True	True
True				
18	True	True	False	True
True				
19	True	True	True	True
True				
20	True	True	True	False
True				
21	True	True	True	True
True				
22	True	True	True	True
True				
23	True	False	True	True
True				
24	True	True	True	True
True				
25	True	True	True	True
True				
26	True	True	True	True
True				
27	True	True	True	True
True				
28	True	True	True	True
True				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			True	True
1			True	True
2			True	True
3			True	True
4			True	True
5			True	True
6			True	True
7			True	True
8			True	True
9			True	True
10			True	True
11			True	True
12			True	True
13			True	True
14			True	True
15			True	True
16			True	True

17	True	True
18	True	True
19	True	True
20	True	True
21	True	True
22	True	True
23	True	True
24	True	True
25	True	True
26	True	True
27	True	True
28	True	True

```
series1 = pd.notnull(df["math score"])
df[series1]
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
0	60.0	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.0	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.0	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.0	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
5	70.0	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.0	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.0	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.0	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.0	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.0	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.0	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.0	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.0	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.0	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					

17	77.0	70.0	72.0	99.0
2020				
18	67.0	95.0	NaN	87.0
2018				
19	71.0	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.0	65.0	56.0	NaN
2019				
21	68.0	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.0	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.0	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.0	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.0	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.0	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.0	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.0	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male
18			3	female
19			2	female
20			3	female
21			3	male
22			3	female
23			3	female

24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
df['gender'] = le.fit_transform(df['gender'])
newdf = df
df

```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.0	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.0	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.0	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.0	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	NaN	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.0	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.0	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.0	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.0	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.0	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.0	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.0	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.0	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.0	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.0	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					
17	77.0	70.0	72.0	99.0	
2020					

18	67.0	95.0	NaN	87.0
2018				
19	71.0	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.0	65.0	56.0	NaN
2019				
21	68.0	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.0	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.0	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.0	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.0	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.0	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.0	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.0	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	0
1			3	1
2			3	1
3			3	0
4			3	1
5			3	0
6			3	1
7			2	1
8			2	1
9			3	0
10			1	1
11			3	1
12			3	0
13			2	1
14			3	1
15			3	1
16			3	0
17			3	1
18			3	0
19			2	0
20			3	0
21			3	1
22			3	0
23			3	0
24			1	1

25	3	0
26	3	0
27	2	1
28	3	1

```
missing_values = ["Na", "na"]
df = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/Welcome/Music/Book1.csv", na_values =
missing_values)
df
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.0	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.0	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.0	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.0	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	NaN	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.0	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.0	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.0	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.0	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.0	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.0	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.0	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.0	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.0	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.0	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					
17	77.0	70.0	72.0	99.0	
2020					
18	67.0	95.0	NaN	87.0	
2018					

19	71.0	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.0	65.0	56.0	NaN
2019				
21	68.0	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.0	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.0	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.0	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.0	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.0	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.0	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.0	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male
18			3	female
19			2	female
20			3	female
21			3	male
22			3	female
23			3	female
24			1	male
25			3	female
26			3	female

```
27
28
```

```
2 male
3 male
```

```
ndf = df
ndf.fillna(0)
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.0	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.0	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.0	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.0	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	0.0	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.0	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.0	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.0	74.0	78.0	0.0	
2021					
8	64.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.0	76.0	0.0	100.0	
2019					
11	84.0	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.0	0.0	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.0	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.0	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.0	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.0	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					
17	77.0	70.0	72.0	99.0	
2020					
18	67.0	95.0	0.0	87.0	
2018					
19	71.0	53.0	78.0	75.0	
2018					
20	58.0	65.0	56.0	0.0	
2019					

21	68.0	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.0	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.0	0.0	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.0	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.0	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.0	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.0	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.0	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0		3		female
1		3		male
2		3		male
3		3		female
4		3		male
5		3		female
6		3		male
7		2		male
8		2		male
9		3		female
10		1		male
11		3		male
12		3		female
13		2		male
14		3		male
15		3		male
16		3		female
17		3		male
18		3		female
19		2		female
20		3		female
21		3		male
22		3		female
23		3		female
24		1		male
25		3		female
26		3		female
27		2		male
28		3		male

```

m_v=df['math score'].mean()
df['math score'].fillna(value = m_v, inplace = True)
df

```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.000000	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.000000	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.000000	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.000000	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	70.678571	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.000000	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.000000	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.000000	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.000000	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.000000	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.000000	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.000000	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.000000	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.000000	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.000000	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.000000	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.000000	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					
17	77.000000	70.0	72.0	99.0	
2020					
18	67.000000	95.0	NaN	87.0	
2018					
19	71.000000	53.0	78.0	75.0	
2018					
20	58.000000	65.0	56.0	NaN	
2019					
21	68.000000	63.0	62.0	94.0	
2021					

22	77.000000	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.000000	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.000000	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.000000	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.000000	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.000000	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.000000	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male
18			3	female
19			2	female
20			3	female
21			3	male
22			3	female
23			3	female
24			1	male
25			3	female
26			3	female
27			2	male
28			3	male

```
ndf.replace(to_replace = py.nan, value = -99)
```

```
math score  reading score  writing score  placememt score  club
join year  \
```


0	60.000000	63.0	76.0	95.0
2021				
1	75.000000	70.0	64.0	85.0
2020				
2	74.000000	50.0	55.0	91.0
2020				
3	68.000000	76.0	78.0	97.0
2020				
4	70.678571	67.0	71.0	93.0
2020				
5	70.000000	64.0	80.0	98.0
2018				
6	61.000000	78.0	92.0	94.0
2021				
7	61.000000	74.0	78.0	-99.0
2021				
8	64.000000	76.0	79.0	76.0
2019				
9	65.000000	95.0	75.0	90.0
2020				
10	66.000000	76.0	-99.0	100.0
2019				
11	84.000000	67.0	71.0	92.0
2020				
12	69.000000	-99.0	70.0	86.0
2021				
13	74.000000	65.0	65.0	80.0
2021				
14	74.000000	63.0	72.0	96.0
2018				
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2021				
17	77.000000	70.0	72.0	99.0
2020				
18	67.000000	95.0	-99.0	87.0
2018				
19	71.000000	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.000000	65.0	56.0	-99.0
2019				
21	68.000000	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.000000	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.000000	-99.0	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.000000	63.0	67.0	83.0

2018				
25	68.000000	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.000000	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.000000	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.000000	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male
18			3	female
19			2	female
20			3	female
21			3	male
22			3	female
23			3	female
24			1	male
25			3	female
26			3	female
27			2	male
28			3	male

ndf.dropna()

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.000000	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.000000	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.000000	50.0	55.0	91.0	

2020				
3	68.000000	76.0	78.0	97.0
2020				
4	70.678571	67.0	71.0	93.0
2020				
5	70.000000	64.0	80.0	98.0
2018				
6	61.000000	78.0	92.0	94.0
2021				
8	64.000000	76.0	79.0	76.0
2019				
9	65.000000	95.0	75.0	90.0
2020				
11	84.000000	67.0	71.0	92.0
2020				
13	74.000000	65.0	65.0	80.0
2021				
14	74.000000	63.0	72.0	96.0
2018				
15	76.000000	64.0	80.0	96.0
2020				
16	60.000000	64.0	54.0	91.0
2021				
17	77.000000	70.0	72.0	99.0
2020				
19	71.000000	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
21	68.000000	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.000000	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
24	84.000000	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.000000	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.000000	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.000000	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.000000	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female

6	3	male
8	2	male
9	3	female
11	3	male
13	2	male
14	3	male
15	3	male
16	3	female
17	3	male
19	2	female
21	3	male
22	3	female
24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```
ndf.dropna(how = 'all')
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60.000000	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.000000	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.000000	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.000000	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	70.678571	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.000000	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.000000	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
7	61.000000	74.0	78.0	NaN	
2021					
8	64.000000	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.000000	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
10	66.000000	76.0	NaN	100.0	
2019					
11	84.000000	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
12	69.000000	NaN	70.0	86.0	
2021					
13	74.000000	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					

14	74.000000	63.0	72.0	96.0
2018				
15	76.000000	64.0	80.0	96.0
2020				
16	60.000000	64.0	54.0	91.0
2021				
17	77.000000	70.0	72.0	99.0
2020				
18	67.000000	95.0	NaN	87.0
2018				
19	71.000000	53.0	78.0	75.0
2018				
20	58.000000	65.0	56.0	NaN
2019				
21	68.000000	63.0	62.0	94.0
2021				
22	77.000000	63.0	68.0	97.0
2021				
23	80.000000	NaN	86.0	85.0
2018				
24	84.000000	63.0	67.0	83.0
2018				
25	68.000000	67.0	73.0	88.0
2019				
26	76.000000	64.0	68.0	96.0
2021				
27	92.000000	96.0	61.0	83.0
2018				
28	60.000000	68.0	59.0	93.0
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female

17	3	male
18	3	female
19	2	female
20	3	female
21	3	male
22	3	female
23	3	female
24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```
ndf.dropna(axis = 1)
```

	math score	club join	year	placement	offer	count	gender
0	60.000000		2021			3	female
1	75.000000		2020			3	male
2	74.000000		2020			3	male
3	68.000000		2020			3	female
4	70.678571		2020			3	male
5	70.000000		2018			3	female
6	61.000000		2021			3	male
7	61.000000		2021			2	male
8	64.000000		2019			2	male
9	65.000000		2020			3	female
10	66.000000		2019			1	male
11	84.000000		2020			3	male
12	69.000000		2021			3	female
13	74.000000		2021			2	male
14	74.000000		2018			3	male
15	76.000000		2020			3	male
16	60.000000		2021			3	female
17	77.000000		2020			3	male
18	67.000000		2018			3	female
19	71.000000		2018			2	female
20	58.000000		2019			3	female
21	68.000000		2021			3	male
22	77.000000		2021			3	female
23	80.000000		2018			3	female
24	84.000000		2018			1	male
25	68.000000		2019			3	female
26	76.000000		2021			3	female
27	92.000000		2018			2	male
28	60.000000		2020			3	male

```
new_data = ndf.dropna(axis = 0, how='any')
new_data
```

join year \	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
0	60.000000	63.0	76.0	95.0	
2021					
1	75.000000	70.0	64.0	85.0	
2020					
2	74.000000	50.0	55.0	91.0	
2020					
3	68.000000	76.0	78.0	97.0	
2020					
4	70.678571	67.0	71.0	93.0	
2020					
5	70.000000	64.0	80.0	98.0	
2018					
6	61.000000	78.0	92.0	94.0	
2021					
8	64.000000	76.0	79.0	76.0	
2019					
9	65.000000	95.0	75.0	90.0	
2020					
11	84.000000	67.0	71.0	92.0	
2020					
13	74.000000	65.0	65.0	80.0	
2021					
14	74.000000	63.0	72.0	96.0	
2018					
15	76.000000	64.0	80.0	96.0	
2020					
16	60.000000	64.0	54.0	91.0	
2021					
17	77.000000	70.0	72.0	99.0	
2020					
19	71.000000	53.0	78.0	75.0	
2018					
21	68.000000	63.0	62.0	94.0	
2021					
22	77.000000	63.0	68.0	97.0	
2021					
24	84.000000	63.0	67.0	83.0	
2018					
25	68.000000	67.0	73.0	88.0	
2019					
26	76.000000	64.0	68.0	96.0	
2021					
27	92.000000	96.0	61.0	83.0	
2018					
28	60.000000	68.0	59.0	93.0	
2020					
placement offer count gender					

0	3	female
1	3	male
2	3	male
3	3	female
4	3	male
5	3	female
6	3	male
8	2	male
9	3	female
11	3	male
13	2	male
14	3	male
15	3	male
16	3	female
17	3	male
19	2	female
21	3	male
22	3	female
24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
df1= pd.read_csv("C:/Users/Welcome/Music/Book3.csv")
df1
```

	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
join year \					
0	60	63	76	95	
2021					
1	75	70	64	85	
2020					
2	74	50	55	91	
2020					
3	68	76	78	97	
2020					
4	94	67	71	93	
2020					
5	70	64	80	98	
2018					
6	61	78	92	94	
2021					
7	61	74	78	80	
2021					
8	64	76	79	76	
2019					
9	65	95	75	90	

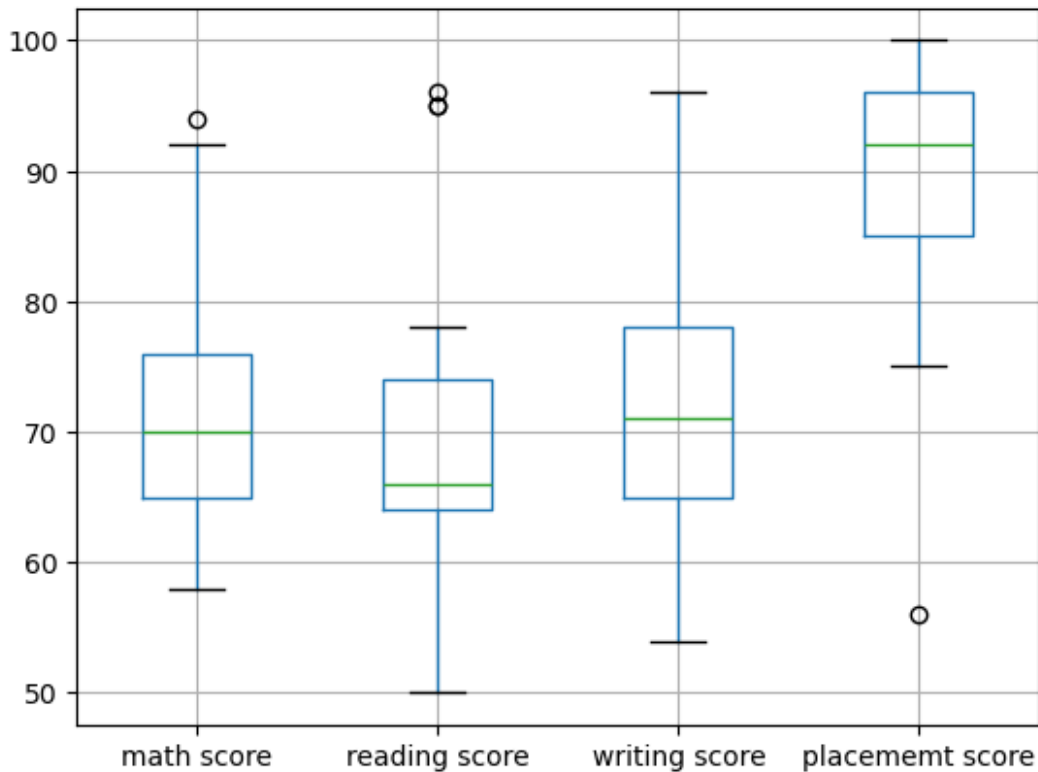
2020				
10	66	76	67	100
2019				
11	84	67	71	92
2020				
12	69	66	70	56
2021				
13	74	65	65	80
2021				
14	74	63	72	96
2018				
15	76	64	80	96
2020				
16	60	64	54	91
2021				
17	77	70	72	99
2020				
18	67	95	64	87
2018				
19	71	65	78	75
2018				
20	58	65	96	92
2019				
21	68	63	62	94
2021				
22	77	63	68	97
2021				
23	80	64	86	85
2018				
24	84	63	67	83
2018				
25	68	67	73	88
2019				
26	76	64	68	96
2021				
27	92	96	61	83
2018				
28	60	68	59	93
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
5			3	female
6			3	male
7			2	male

8	2	male
9	3	female
10	1	male
11	3	male
12	3	female
13	2	male
14	3	male
15	3	male
16	3	female
17	3	male
18	3	female
19	2	female
20	3	female
21	3	male
22	3	female
23	3	female
24	1	male
25	3	female
26	3	female
27	2	male
28	3	male

```
col = ['math score', 'reading score', 'writing score', 'placement  
score']  
df1.boxplot(col)
```

<Axes: >



```
print(py.where(df1['math score']>90))
print(py.where(df1['reading score']<25))
print(py.where(df1['writing score']<30))
```

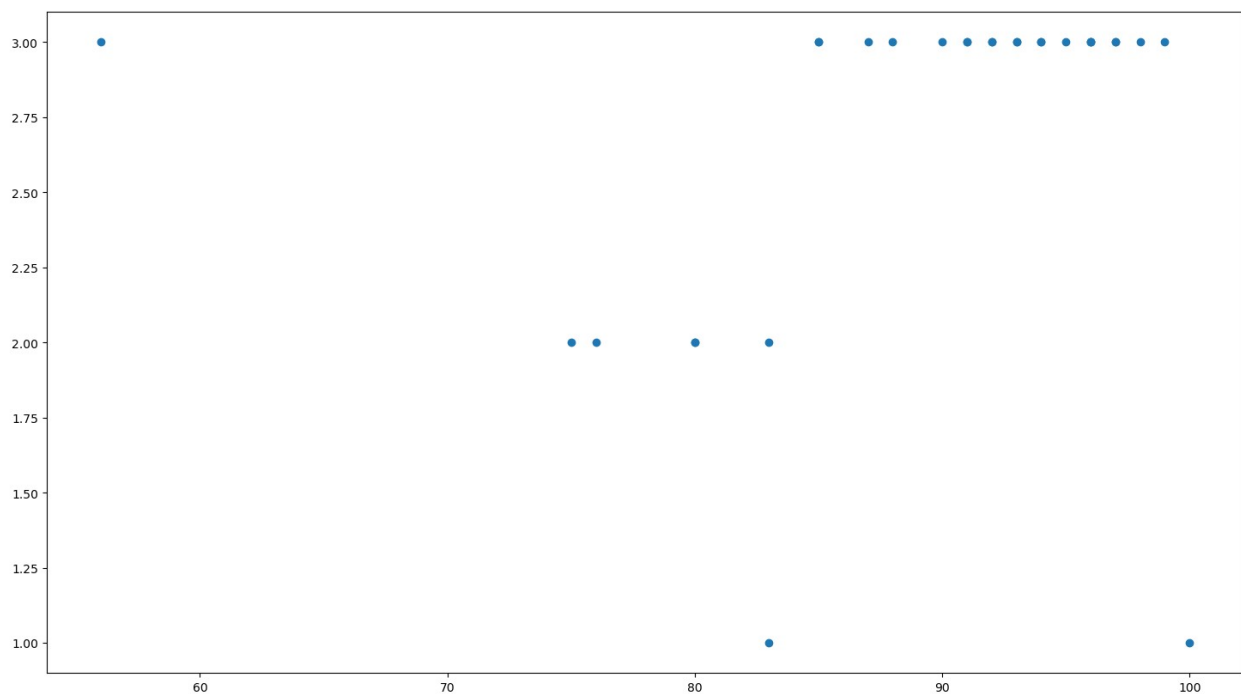
```
(array([ 4, 27], dtype=int64),)
(array([], dtype=int64),)
(array([], dtype=int64),)
```

```
pip install matplotlib
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2,>=1.21 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\welcome\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (23.1)
```

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\welcome\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\welcome\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\welcome\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\welcome\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib) (1.16.0)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
fig, ax= plt.subplots(figsize = (18, 10))
ax.scatter(df1['placememt score'], df1['placement offer count'])
plt.show()
ax.set_xlabel('(Proportion non-retail business acres)/(town)')
ax.set_ylabel('(Full-value property-tax rate)/($10,000)')
```



```
Text(4.4444444444444452, 0.5, '(Full-value property-tax rate)/($10,000)')
```

```
print(py.where((df1['placement score']<50) & (df1['placement offer count']>1)))
print(py.where((df1['placement score']>85) & (df1['placement offer count']<3)))

(array([], dtype=int64),)
(array([10], dtype=int64),)

from scipy import stats
```

```
z = py.abs(stats.zscore(df1['math score']))
```

```
print(z)
```

```
0      1.252553
1      0.383665
2      0.274584
3      0.379903
4      2.456207
5      0.161741
6      1.143471
7      1.143471
8      0.816228
9      0.707147
10     0.598066
11     1.365395
12     0.270822
13     0.274584
14     0.274584
15     0.492746
16     1.252553
17     0.601827
18     0.488984
19     0.052660
20     1.470715
21     0.379903
22     0.601827
23     0.929071
24     1.365395
25     0.379903
26     0.492746
27     2.238044
28     1.252553
```

```
Name: math score, dtype: float64
```

```
threshold = 0.18
```

```
sample_outliers = py.where(z<threshold)
```

```
sample_outliers
```

```
(array([ 5, 19], dtype=int64),)
```

```
sorted_rscore = sorted(df1['reading score'])
```

```
sorted_rscore
```

```
[50,
 63,
 63,
 63,
 63,
```

```
63,  
64,  
64,  
64,  
64,  
64,  
65,  
65,  
65,  
66,  
67,  
67,  
67,  
68,  
70,  
70,  
74,  
76,  
76,  
76,  
78,  
95,  
95,  
96]
```

```
q1 = py.percentile(sorted_rscore, 25)  
q3 = py.percentile(sorted_rscore, 75)  
print(q1, q3)
```

```
64.0 74.0
```

```
IQR = q3-q1
```

```
lwr_bound = q1-(1.5*IQR)  
upr_bound = q3+(1.5*IQR)  
print(lwr_bound, upr_bound)
```

```
49.0 89.0
```

```
r_outliers = []  
for i in sorted_rscore:  
    if(i<lwr_bound or i>upr_bound):  
        r_outliers.append(i)  
print(r_outliers)
```

```
[95, 95, 96]
```

```
new_df = df1  
for i in sample_outliers:  
    new_df.drop(i,inplace=True)  
new_df
```

join year \	math score	reading score	writing score	placememt score	club
0	60	63	76	95	
2021					
1	75	70	64	85	
2020					
2	74	50	55	91	
2020					
3	68	76	78	97	
2020					
4	94	67	71	93	
2020					
6	61	78	92	94	
2021					
7	61	74	78	80	
2021					
8	64	76	79	76	
2019					
9	65	95	75	90	
2020					
10	66	76	67	100	
2019					
11	84	67	71	92	
2020					
12	69	66	70	56	
2021					
13	74	65	65	80	
2021					
14	74	63	72	96	
2018					
15	76	64	80	96	
2020					
16	60	64	54	91	
2021					
17	77	70	72	99	
2020					
18	67	95	64	87	
2018					
20	58	65	96	92	
2019					
21	68	63	62	94	
2021					
22	77	63	68	97	
2021					
23	80	64	86	85	
2018					
24	84	63	67	83	
2018					
25	68	67	73	88	
2019					

26	76	64	68	96
2021				
27	92	96	61	83
2018				
28	60	68	59	93
2020				

	placement	offer	count	gender
0			3	female
1			3	male
2			3	male
3			3	female
4			3	male
6			3	male
7			2	male
8			2	male
9			3	female
10			1	male
11			3	male
12			3	female
13			2	male
14			3	male
15			3	male
16			3	female
17			3	male
18			3	female
20			3	female
21			3	male
22			3	female
23			3	female
24			1	male
25			3	female
26			3	female
27			2	male
28			3	male

```
df_stud = df1
ninetieth_percentile = py.percentile(df_stud['math score'], 90)
b = py.where(df_stud['math score']>ninetieth_percentile,ninetieth_percentile, df_stud['math score'])
print("New array:" ,b)
```

```
New array: [60. 75. 74. 68. 84. 61. 61. 64. 65. 66. 84. 69. 74. 74.
76. 60. 77. 67.
58. 68. 77. 80. 84. 68. 76. 84. 60.]
```

```
df_stud.insert(1, "m score" , b, True)
df_stud
```


\	math score	m score	reading score	writing score	placememt score
0	60	60.0	63	76	95
1	75	75.0	70	64	85
2	74	74.0	50	55	91
3	68	68.0	76	78	97
4	94	84.0	67	71	93
6	61	61.0	78	92	94
7	61	61.0	74	78	80
8	64	64.0	76	79	76
9	65	65.0	95	75	90
10	66	66.0	76	67	100
11	84	84.0	67	71	92
12	69	69.0	66	70	56
13	74	74.0	65	65	80
14	74	74.0	63	72	96
15	76	76.0	64	80	96
16	60	60.0	64	54	91
17	77	77.0	70	72	99
18	67	67.0	95	64	87
20	58	58.0	65	96	92
21	68	68.0	63	62	94
22	77	77.0	63	68	97
23	80	80.0	64	86	85
24	84	84.0	63	67	83
25	68	68.0	67	73	88
26	76	76.0	64	68	96

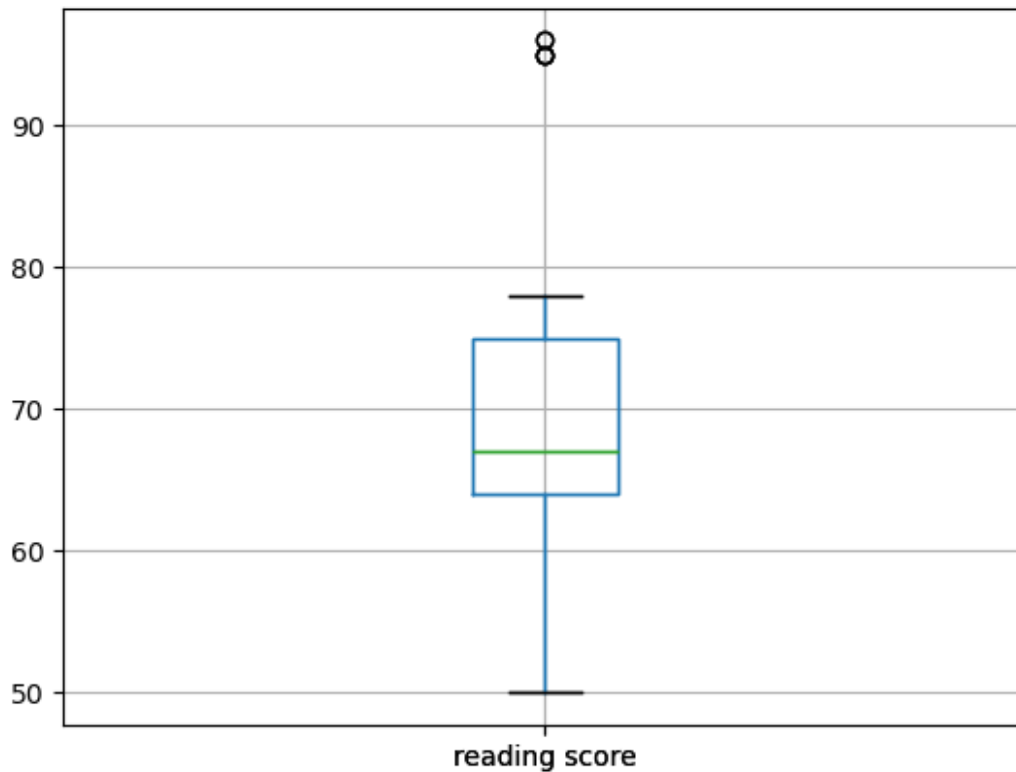
27	92	84.0	96	61	83
28	60	60.0	68	59	93

	club	join	year	placement	offer	count	gender
0			2021			3	female
1			2020			3	male
2			2020			3	male
3			2020			3	female
4			2020			3	male
6			2021			3	male
7			2021			2	male
8			2019			2	male
9			2020			3	female
10			2019			1	male
11			2020			3	male
12			2021			3	female
13			2021			2	male
14			2018			3	male
15			2020			3	male
16			2021			3	female
17			2020			3	male
18			2018			3	female
20			2019			3	female
21			2021			3	male
22			2021			3	female
23			2018			3	female
24			2018			1	male
25			2019			3	female
26			2021			3	female
27			2018			2	male
28			2020			3	male

```
coll = ['reading score']
df1.boxplot(coll)
```

```
<Axes: >
```

```
plt.show()
```



```
median = py.median(sorted_rscore)
median
```

```
66.0
```

```
refined_df = df1
refined_df['reading score'] = py.where(refined_df['reading
score']>upr_bound, median, refined_df['reading score'])
```

```
refined_df
```

	math score	m score	reading score	writing score	placememt score
0	60	60.0	63.0	76	95
1	75	75.0	70.0	64	85
2	74	74.0	50.0	55	91
3	68	68.0	76.0	78	97
4	94	84.0	67.0	71	93
6	61	61.0	78.0	92	94
7	61	61.0	74.0	78	80

8	64	64.0	76.0	79	76
9	65	65.0	66.0	75	90
10	66	66.0	76.0	67	100
11	84	84.0	67.0	71	92
12	69	69.0	66.0	70	56
13	74	74.0	65.0	65	80
14	74	74.0	63.0	72	96
15	76	76.0	64.0	80	96
16	60	60.0	64.0	54	91
17	77	77.0	70.0	72	99
18	67	67.0	66.0	64	87
20	58	58.0	65.0	96	92
21	68	68.0	63.0	62	94
22	77	77.0	63.0	68	97
23	80	80.0	64.0	86	85
24	84	84.0	63.0	67	83
25	68	68.0	67.0	73	88
26	76	76.0	64.0	68	96
27	92	84.0	66.0	61	83
28	60	60.0	68.0	59	93
	club	join	year	placement	offer
0			2021	count	gender
1			2020	3	female
2			2020	3	male
3			2020	3	male
4			2020	3	female
6			2021	3	male
7			2021	3	male
8			2019	2	male
9			2020	2	male
				3	female

10	2019	1	male
11	2020	3	male
12	2021	3	female
13	2021	2	male
14	2018	3	male
15	2020	3	male
16	2021	3	female
17	2020	3	male
18	2018	3	female
20	2019	3	female
21	2021	3	male
22	2021	3	female
23	2018	3	female
24	2018	1	male
25	2019	3	female
26	2021	3	female
27	2018	2	male
28	2020	3	male

```
refined_df['reading score'] = py.where(refined_df['reading
score']<lwr_bound, median, refined_df['reading score'])
refined_df
```

	math score	m score	reading score	writing score	placememt score
0	60	60.0	63.0	76	95
1	75	75.0	70.0	64	85
2	74	74.0	50.0	55	91
3	68	68.0	76.0	78	97
4	94	84.0	67.0	71	93
6	61	61.0	78.0	92	94
7	61	61.0	74.0	78	80
8	64	64.0	76.0	79	76
9	65	65.0	66.0	75	90
10	66	66.0	76.0	67	100
11	84	84.0	67.0	71	92
12	69	69.0	66.0	70	56
13	74	74.0	65.0	65	80

14	74	74.0	63.0	72	96
15	76	76.0	64.0	80	96
16	60	60.0	64.0	54	91
17	77	77.0	70.0	72	99
18	67	67.0	66.0	64	87
20	58	58.0	65.0	96	92
21	68	68.0	63.0	62	94
22	77	77.0	63.0	68	97
23	80	80.0	64.0	86	85
24	84	84.0	63.0	67	83
25	68	68.0	67.0	73	88
26	76	76.0	64.0	68	96
27	92	84.0	66.0	61	83
28	60	60.0	68.0	59	93

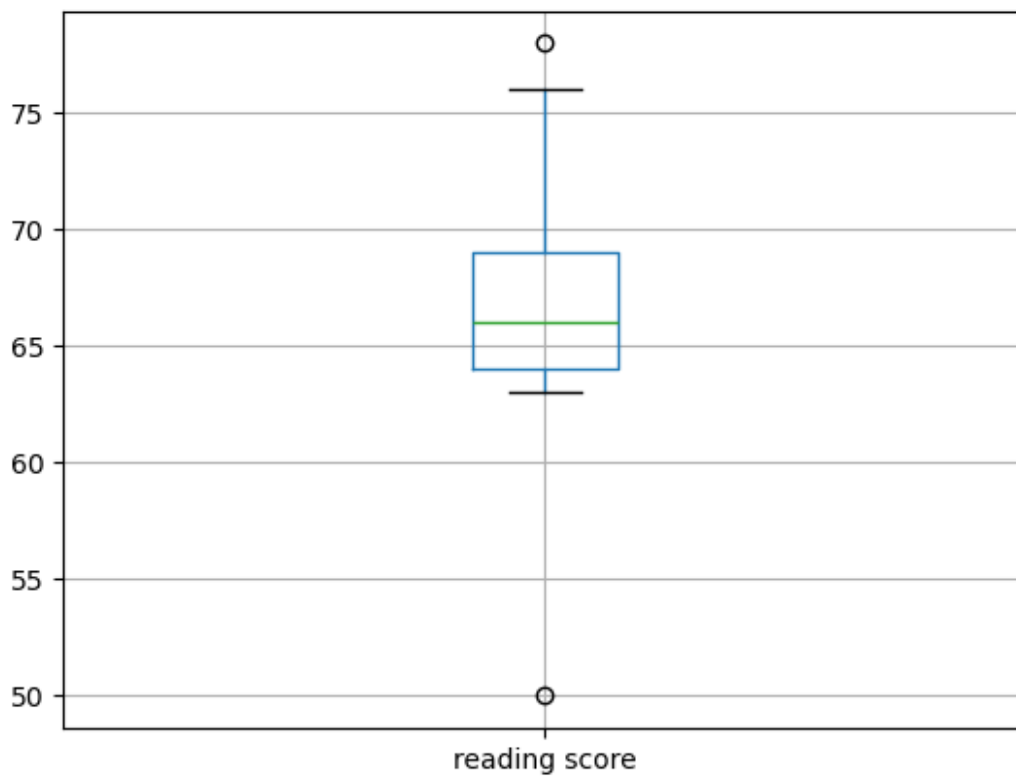
	club	join	year	placement	offer	count	gender
0			2021			3	female
1			2020			3	male
2			2020			3	male
3			2020			3	female
4			2020			3	male
6			2021			3	male
7			2021			2	male
8			2019			2	male
9			2020			3	female
10			2019			1	male
11			2020			3	male
12			2021			3	female
13			2021			2	male
14			2018			3	male
15			2020			3	male
16			2021			3	female
17			2020			3	male
18			2018			3	female
20			2019			3	female
21			2021			3	male
22			2021			3	female

23	2018	3	female
24	2018	1	male
25	2019	3	female
26	2021	3	female
27	2018	2	male
28	2020	3	male

```
col2 = ['reading score']
refined_df.boxplot(col2)
```

```
<Axes: >
```

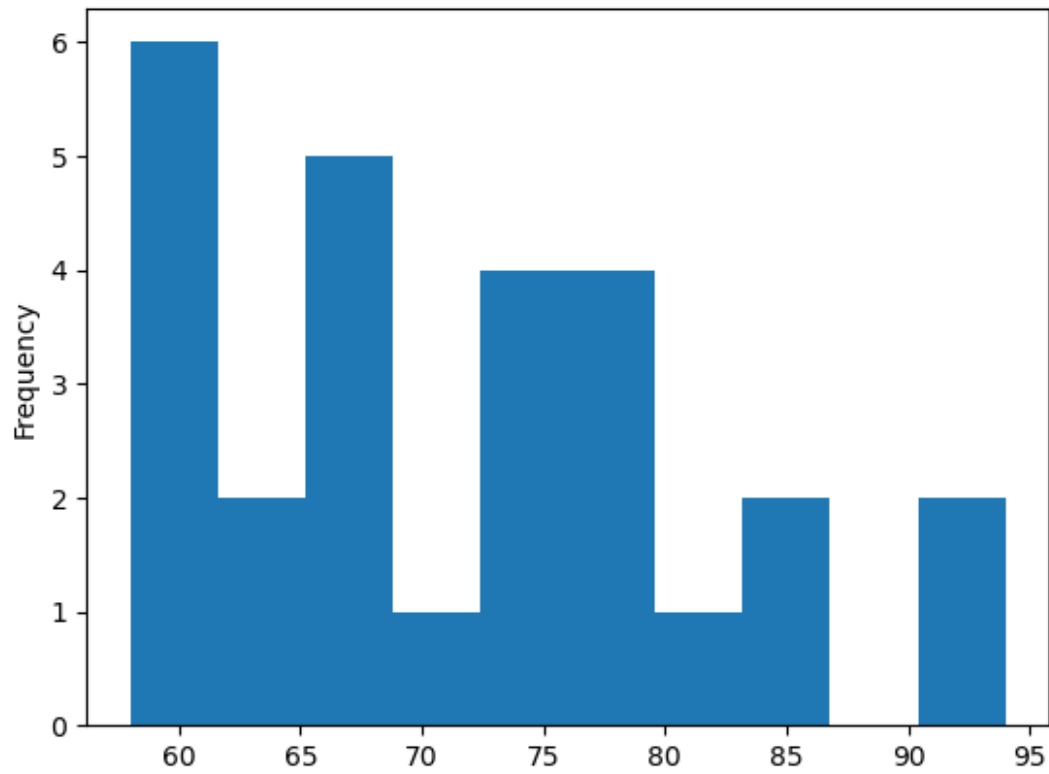
```
plt.show()
```



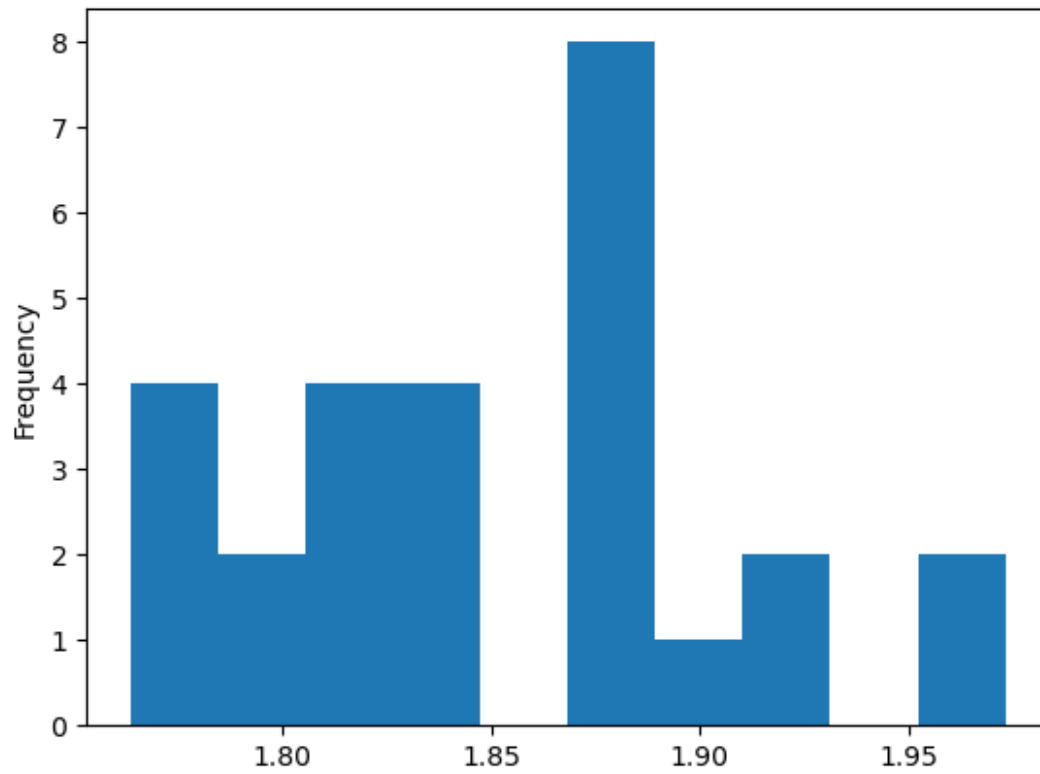
```
new_df['math score'].plot(kind = 'hist')
```

```
<Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>
```

```
plt.show()
```



```
df1['log_math'] = py.log10(df1['math score'])  
df1['log_math'].plot(kind = 'hist')  
<Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>  
plt.show()
```

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