

# Assignment 1- Fundamentals of Machine Learning

Dikshna Kathuri

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#Importing the dataset into R

```
data = read.csv("C:/Users/diksh/OneDrive/Desktop/Kent/3 FML/FML Assignment 1/Dataset.csv")
View(data)
summary(data)
```

```
##      index      Breed      Classification      obey
## Min.   : 0.00   Length:136   Length:136   Length:136
## 1st Qu.: 33.75   Class :character   Class :character   Class :character
## Median : 67.50   Mode  :character   Mode  :character   Mode  :character
## Mean    : 67.50
## 3rd Qu.:101.25
## Max.    :135.00
##  reps_lower      reps_upper
## Min.   : 1.00   Min.   : 4.00
## 1st Qu.:16.00   1st Qu.: 25.00
## Median :26.00   Median : 40.00
## Mean    :25.59   Mean    : 41.51
## 3rd Qu.:26.00   3rd Qu.: 40.00
## Max.    :81.00   Max.    :100.00
```

#Calculating the standard deviation for reps\_upper and mean for reps\_lower

```
sd(data$reps_upper)
```

```
## [1] 28.19587
```

```
mean(data$reps_lower)
```

```
## [1] 25.58824
```

#Dataset transformed

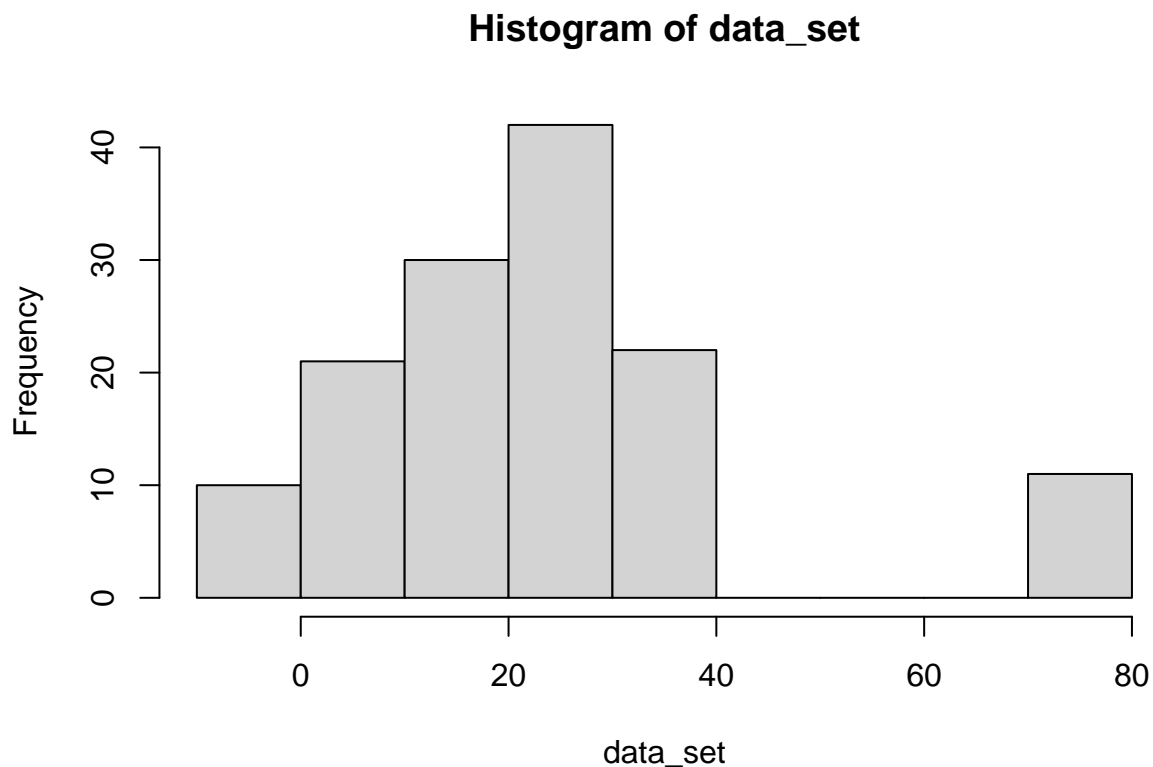
```
data_set= (data$reps_lower - mean(data$reps_lower)/sd(data$reps_lower))
data_set
```

```
## [1] -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356
## [7] -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356 -0.2484356 3.7515644 3.7515644
## [13] 3.7515644 3.7515644 3.7515644 3.7515644 3.7515644 3.7515644
```

```
## [19]  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644
## [25]  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644  3.7515644
## [31]  3.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644
## [37] 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644
## [43] 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644
## [49] 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644
## [55] 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644 14.7515644
## [61] 14.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [67] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [73] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [79] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [85] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [91] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [97] 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644 24.7515644
## [103] 24.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644
## [109] 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644
## [115] 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644
## [121] 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 39.7515644 79.7515644
## [127] 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644
## [133] 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644 79.7515644
```

#Plotting of histogram

```
hist(data_set)
```



#Scatterplot

```
x = data$reps_lower  
y = data$reps_upper  
  
plot(x,y, main = "reps_lower and reps_upper", xlab = "reps_lower" , ylab = "reps_upper" )
```

