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#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX SIZE 10
void printMatrix(int matrix[][MAX_SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
            printf("%d ", matrix[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
void addMatrices(int matrix1[][MAX SIZE], int
matrix2[][MAX SIZE], int result[][MAX SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {</pre>
            result[i][j] = matrix1[i][j] + matrix2[i][j];
    }
void subtractMatrices(int matrix1[][MAX SIZE], int
matrix2[][MAX SIZE], int result[][MAX SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {</pre>
            result[i][j] = matrix1[i][j] - matrix2[i][j];
    }
void multiplyMatrices(int matrix1[][MAX_SIZE], int
matrix2[][MAX_SIZE], int result[][MAX_SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
            result[i][j] = 0;
            for (int k = 0; k < size; k++) {
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result[i][j] += matrix1[i][k] *
matrix2[k][j];
        }
    }
int sumPrincipalDiagonal(int matrix[][MAX_SIZE], int size) {
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        sum += matrix[i][i];
    return sum;
int sumNonPrincipalDiagonal(int matrix[][MAX_SIZE], int
size) {
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        sum += matrix[i][size - i - 1];
    return sum;
void sumRows(int matrix[][MAX_SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        int sum = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {</pre>
            sum += matrix[i][j];
        printf("Sum of elements in row %d: %d\n", i + 1,
sum);
    }
void sumColumns(int matrix[][MAX_SIZE], int size) {
   for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        int sum = 0;
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for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
            sum += matrix[j][i];
        printf("Sum of elements in column %d: %d\n", i + 1,
sum);
void transposeMatrix(int matrix[][MAX SIZE], int size) {
    int temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = i + 1; j < size; j++) {
            temp = matrix[i][j];
            matrix[i][j] = matrix[j][i];
            matrix[j][i] = temp;
        }
    }
int isSymmetric(int matrix[][MAX SIZE], int size) {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = i + 1; j < size; j++) {</pre>
            if (matrix[i][j] != matrix[j][i]) {
                 return 0;
            }
        }
    return 1;
int main() {
    int matrix1[MAX SIZE][MAX SIZE];
    int matrix2[MAX SIZE][MAX SIZE];
    int result[MAX SIZE][MAX SIZE];
    int size;
    printf("Enter the size of the square matrices: ");
    scanf("%d", &size);
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printf("Enter the elements of Matrix 1:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
    for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &matrix1[i][j]);
}
printf("Enter the elements of Matrix 2:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
    for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &matrix2[i][j]);
}
int choice;
int exitFlag = ∅;
while (!exitFlag) {
    printf("\nMatrix Operations\n");
    printf("1. Add Matrices\n");
    printf("2. Subtract Matrices\n");
    printf("3. Multiply Matrices\n");
    printf("4. Sum of Principal Diagonal\n");
    printf("5. Sum of Non-Principal Diagonal\n");
    printf("6. Sum of Rows\n");
    printf("7. Sum of Columns\n");
    printf("8. Print Transpose\n");
    printf("9. Check Symmetry\n");
    printf("0. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice) {
        case 0:
            exitFlag = 1;
            break;
        case 1:
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printf("Matrix 1:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nMatrix 2:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix2, size);
                printf("\nAdding matrices:\n");
                addMatrices(matrix1, matrix2, result, size);
                printMatrix(result, size);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Matrix 1:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nMatrix 2:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix2, size);
                printf("\nSubtracting matrices:\n");
                subtractMatrices(matrix1, matrix2, result,
size);
                printMatrix(result, size);
                break;
            case 3:
                printf("Matrix 1:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nMatrix 2:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix2, size);
                printf("\nMultiplying matrices:\n");
                multiplyMatrices(matrix1, matrix2, result,
size);
                printMatrix(result, size);
                break;
            case 4:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
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printf("\nSum of Principal Diagonal: %d\n",
sumPrincipalDiagonal(matrix1, size));
                break;
            case 5:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nSum of Non-Principal Diagonal:
%d\n", sumNonPrincipalDiagonal(matrix1, size));
                break;
            case 6:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nSum of Rows:\n");
                sumRows(matrix1, size);
                break;
            case 7:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nSum of Columns:\n");
                sumColumns(matrix1, size);
                break;
            case 8:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printf("\nTranspose of Matrix:\n");
                transposeMatrix(matrix1, size);
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                break:
            case 9:
                printf("Matrix:\n");
                printMatrix(matrix1, size);
                if (isSymmetric(matrix1, size)) {
                    printf("\nThe matrix is symmetric.\n");
```