

Fecha= Esmeraldas, 11/10/2021

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Curso= Tics "B"

Matemáticas

Ecuaciones simultáneas de primer grado con una incógnita.

- Realizar los siguientes ejercicios del álgebra de baldor

Ejercicio 178 (numerales 1, 3, 5, 7, 9)

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 6x - 5y = -9 & (2) \\ 4x + 3y = 13 & (-3) \end{cases}$$

$$6x - 5y = -9 \quad (2)$$

$$4x + 3y = 13 \quad (-3)$$

$$12x - 10y = -18$$

$$-12x - 9y = -39$$

$$-19y = -57$$

Comprobación:

$$6(1) - 5(3) = -9$$

$$6 - 15 = -9$$

$$-9 = -9 //$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{cases} 3x - 4y = 41 \Rightarrow 33x - 44y = 451 \\ 11x + 6y = 47 \Rightarrow 33x + 18y = 141 \end{cases}$$

$$33x - 44y = 451$$

$$-33x - 18y = -141$$

$$-62y = 310$$

$$y = \frac{310}{-62} = -\frac{310}{62} \Rightarrow \frac{-62 \times 5}{62}$$

$$y = -5 //$$

$$4x + 3(3) = 13$$

$$4x + 9 = 13$$

$$4x = 4$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\text{sol: } x = 1 //; y = 3 //$$

Comprobación:

$$3x - 4y = 41$$

$$3(7) - 4(-5) = 41$$

$$21 + 20 = 41$$

$$41 = 41 //$$

$$3x - 4y = 41$$

$$3x - 4(5) = 41$$

$$3x + 20 = 41$$

$$3x = 41 - 20$$

$$3x = 21$$

$$x = \frac{21}{3}$$

$$x = 7 //$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{cases} 10x - 3y = 36 & (1) \\ 2x + 5y = -4 & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{cc|c} 3 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & \end{array} \right\} \text{m.c.m} = 15$$

$$\frac{15}{3} = 5 \quad \frac{15}{5} = 3$$

$$50x - 15y = 180$$

$$6x + 15y = -12$$

$$56x \quad 0 = 168$$

$$x = \frac{168}{56}$$

$$x = 3 //$$

Sustituir x en (1)

$$10(3) - 3y = 36$$

$$30 - 3y = 36$$

$$-3y = 36 - 30$$

$$y = \frac{6}{-3}$$

$$y = -2 //$$

Comprobación:

$$2(3) + 5(-2) = -4$$

$$6 - 10 = -4$$

$$-4 = -4 //$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{cases} 18x + 5y = -11 & (1) \\ 12x + 11y = 31 & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$198x + 55y = -121$$

$$-60x - 55y = -155$$

$$138x \quad = -276$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{-276}{138}$$

$$x = -2 //$$

sustituir (3) en (2):

$$12(-2) + 11y = 31$$

$$-24 + 11y = 31$$

$$11y = 31 + 24$$

$$11y = 55$$

$$y = \frac{55}{11}$$

$$y = 5 //$$

Comprobación:

$$18(-2) + 5(5) = -11$$

$$-36 + 25 = -11$$

$$-11 = -11 //$$

$$12(-2) + 11(5) = 31$$

$$-24 + 55 = 31$$

$$31 = 31 //$$

$$\textcircled{9} \begin{cases} 12x - 14y = 20 \\ 12y - 14x = -19 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6x - 7y &= 10 & (1) \\ -14x + 12y &= -19 & (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 42x - 49y &= 70 \\ -42x + 36y &= -57 \\ \hline -13y &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{13}{-13}$$

$$y = -1 //$$

comprobación:

$$12 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) - 14(-1) = 20$$

$$6 + 14 = 20$$

$$20 = 20 //$$

$$12(-1) - 14 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = -19$$

$$-12 - 7 = -19$$

$$-19 = -19 //$$

$$6x - 7(-1) = 10$$

$$6x + 7 = 10$$

$$6x = 10 - 7$$

$$6x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} //$$