## **Examples:**

### 13. Pseudo-classes and Pseudo-elements:

```
#### Example 1 - Pseudo-class:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <style>
  /* Style the links differently on hover using a pseudo-class */
  a:hover {
   color: red;
   text-decoration: underline;
 </style>
 <title>Pseudo-class Example</title>
</head>
<body>
 <a href="#">Hover over me</a>
</body>
</html>
#### Example 2 - Pseudo-element:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <style>
  /* Add a double border to the first paragraph using a pseudo-element */
  p::before {
   content: ";
   display: block;
   border: 2px solid blue;
   margin-bottom: 10px;
 </style>
 <title>Pseudo-element Example</title>
</head>
```

```
<body>
 This is the first paragraph with a double border above.
 This is the second paragraph.
</body>
</html>
### 14. Selectors Combinators:
#### Example 1 - Descendant Selector:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  /* Style the text inside the list items that are descendants of the unordered list */
  ul li {
   color: green;
 </style>
 <title>Descendant Selector Example</title>
</head>
<body>
 ul>
  List item 1
  List item 2
  List item 3
 </body>
</html>
#### Example 2 - Adjacent Sibling Selector:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <style>
  /* Style the paragraph that is immediately preceded by a heading */
  h2 + p {
```

```
color: blue;
  }
 </style>
 <title>Adjacent Sibling Selector Example</title>
</head>
<body>
 <h2>Heading 2</h2>
 This paragraph is styled differently because it is preceded by a heading.
</body>
</html>
### 15. Responsive Images:
#### Example 1 - Using CSS Media Queries:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <style>
  /* Set the image width to 100% on small screens */
  img {
   max-width: 100%;
   height: auto;
 </style>
 <title>Responsive Images Example</title>
</head>
<body>
 <img src="example.jpg" alt="Responsive Image">
</body>
</html>
#### Example 2 - Using HTML `srcset` attribute:
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Responsive Images Example</title>
```

These examples cover the basics of pseudo-classes, pseudo-elements, selectors combinators, and responsive images. Feel free to modify them based on your specific needs!