

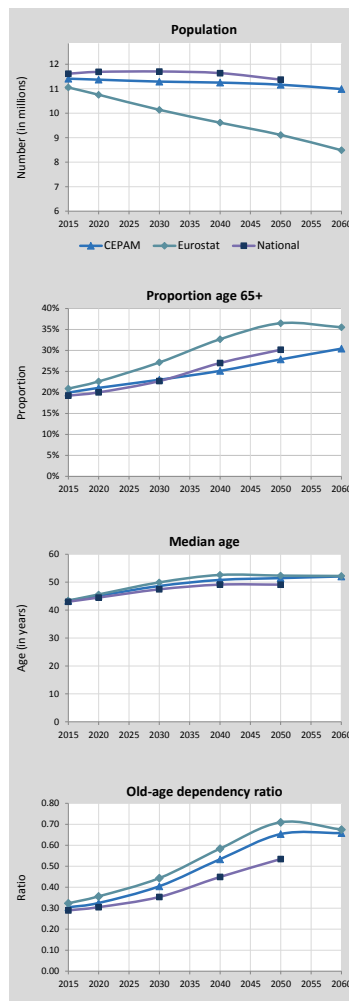
Greece

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

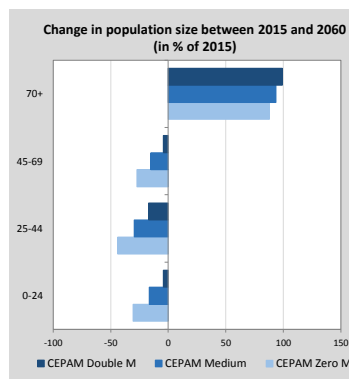
| Demographic indicators - CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2), Eurostat and national projections | | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population (in millions) | CEPAM | 11.22 | 11.18 | 11.10 | 11.06 | 10.97 | 10.79 |
| | Eurostat | 10.86 | 10.56 | 9.94 | 9.42 | 8.92 | 8.29 |
| | National | 11.42 | 11.50 | 11.51 | 11.44 | 11.18 | - |
| Proportion age 65+ | CEPAM | 19.9% | 21.1% | 23.0% | 25.1% | 27.9% | 30.4% |
| | Eurostat | 20.9% | 22.6% | 27.1% | 32.7% | 36.5% | 35.5% |
| | National | 19.2% | 20.0% | 22.7% | 27.0% | 30.2% | - |
| Proportion below age 20 | CEPAM | 19.5% | 19.0% | 17.5% | 16.9% | 16.9% | 16.7% |
| | Eurostat | 19.5% | 19.0% | 16.7% | 15.5% | 16.2% | 16.5% |
| | National | 19.3% | 19.2% | 18.2% | 17.4% | 17.9% | - |
| Median age | CEPAM | 43.3 | 45.1 | 48.6 | 50.8 | 51.5 | 52.1 |
| | Eurostat | 43.4 | 45.6 | 49.9 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 52.2 |
| | National | 43.0 | 44.5 | 47.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 | - |
| Old-age dependency ratio (65+/15-64) | CEPAM | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| | Eurostat | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.58 | 0.71 | 0.68 |
| | National | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.53 | - |
| Young-age dependency ratio (0-14/15-64) | CEPAM | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.23 |
| | Eurostat | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.23 |
| | National | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.24 | - |
| Parent support ratio (85+/50-64) | CEPAM | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.58 |
| | Eurostat | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 0.59 |
| | National | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.18 | - |

| Demographic assumptions underlying projections | | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2025-2030 | 2035-2040 | 2045-2050 | 2055-2060 |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total fertility rate | CEPAM | 1.42 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.62 |
| | Eurostat | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.51 | 1.57 |
| | National | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.62 | 1.65 | - |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years) | | | | | | | |
| Male | CEPAM | 79.0 | 80.1 | 81.2 | 83.5 | 85.7 | 87.9 |
| | Eurostat | 79.1 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 85.0 |
| | National | 78.9 | 79.7 | 80.4 | 81.8 | 83.0 | - |
| Female | CEPAM | 84.0 | 85.1 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 90.5 | 92.7 |
| | Eurostat | 84.1 | 84.8 | 85.5 | 86.7 | 87.9 | 89.0 |
| | National | 83.4 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 86.7 | - |
| Five-year net migration flow (in thousands) | CEPAM | 79.0 | 90.3 | 100.7 | 119.2 | 134.8 | 147.5 |
| | Eurostat | -134.5 | -74.4 | -42.0 | 49.4 | 65.4 | 55.1 |
| | National | 219.9 | 213.6 | 204.3 | 168.9 | 157.1 | - |



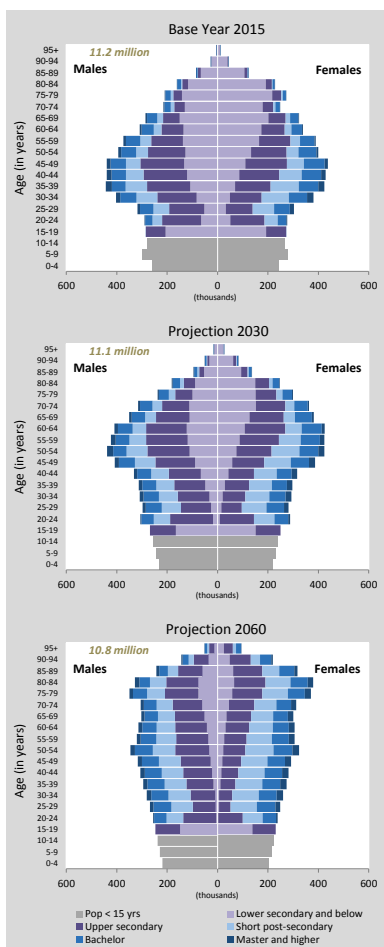
Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

| Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060 | | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population (in millions) | Zero M | 11.22 | 11.09 | 10.78 | 10.45 | 10.01 | 9.42 |
| | Medium | 11.22 | 11.18 | 11.10 | 11.06 | 10.97 | 10.79 |
| | Double M | 11.22 | 11.26 | 11.40 | 11.63 | 11.85 | 12.02 |
| Population 0-24 (in millions) | Zero M | 2.76 | 2.66 | 2.43 | 2.19 | 2.05 | 1.91 |
| | Medium | 2.76 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 |
| | Double M | 2.76 | 2.72 | 2.63 | 2.56 | 2.60 | 2.64 |
| Population 25-44 (in millions) | Zero M | 3.14 | 2.83 | 2.28 | 2.17 | 2.00 | 1.77 |
| | Medium | 3.14 | 2.88 | 2.44 | 2.43 | 2.34 | 2.21 |
| | Double M | 3.14 | 2.93 | 2.59 | 2.66 | 2.64 | 2.60 |
| Population 45-69 (in millions) | Zero M | 3.69 | 3.86 | 4.02 | 3.54 | 2.96 | 2.68 |
| | Medium | 3.69 | 3.87 | 4.07 | 3.70 | 3.26 | 3.13 |
| | Double M | 3.69 | 3.88 | 4.12 | 3.85 | 3.55 | 3.53 |
| Population 70+ (in millions) | Zero M | 1.63 | 1.74 | 2.05 | 2.54 | 3.00 | 3.06 |
| | Medium | 1.63 | 1.74 | 2.06 | 2.55 | 3.03 | 3.15 |
| | Double M | 1.63 | 1.74 | 2.06 | 2.57 | 3.06 | 3.24 |



Greece (Continued)

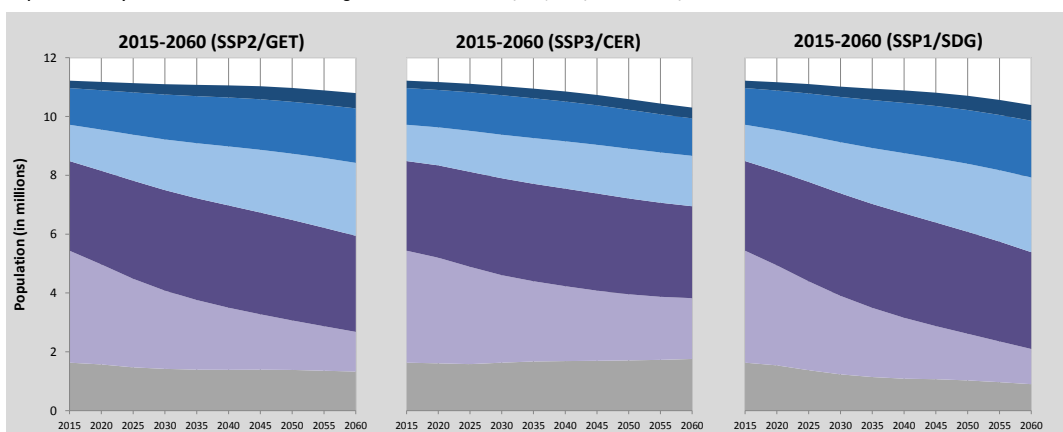
Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

| Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium (SSP2) | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 |
| Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%) | | | | | | |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 38.9% | 34.8% | 27.0% | 20.8% | 16.1% | 12.4% |
| E5 - upper secondary | 30.7% | 31.9% | 34.0% | 34.9% | 34.7% | 33.5% |
| E6 - short post-secondary | 13.5% | 15.1% | 18.4% | 21.6% | 24.6% | 27.5% |
| E7 - bachelor | 14.0% | 14.9% | 16.6% | 18.1% | 19.3% | 20.6% |
| E8 - master and higher | 2.9% | 3.2% | 4.0% | 4.7% | 5.3% | 6.0% |
| Mean years of schooling (in years) | 10.73 | 11.08 | 11.73 | 12.21 | 12.58 | 12.88 |
| Age gap: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64) | | | | | | |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.52 |
| E5 - upper secondary | 1.13 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.92 | 0.89 |
| E6 - short post-secondary | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.40 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.16 |
| E7 - bachelor | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.18 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.16 |
| E8 - master and higher | 2.47 | 2.13 | 1.29 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.16 |
| Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64) | 1.42 | 1.11 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.59 |
| Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female) | | | | | | |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 1.15 | 1.21 |
| E5 - upper secondary | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.24 | 1.30 |
| E6 - short post-secondary | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.79 |
| E7 - bachelor | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.88 |
| E8 - master and higher | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.71 |
| Mean years of schooling (male minus female) | 0.38 | 0.24 | -0.03 | -0.22 | -0.34 | -0.40 |
| Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%) | | | | | | |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 15% | 12% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| E5 - upper secondary | 37% | 36% | 35% | 31% | 28% | 25% |
| E6 - short post-secondary | 26% | 28% | 31% | 35% | 37% | 39% |
| E7 - bachelor | 18% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 26% |
| E8 - master and higher | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| Mean years of schooling (in years) | 12.67 | 12.85 | 13.29 | 13.55 | 13.72 | 13.84 |
| Age gap among women: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64) | | | | | | |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.52 |
| E5 - upper secondary | 1.10 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.80 |
| E6 - short post-secondary | 2.38 | 2.19 | 1.43 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.16 |
| E7 - bachelor | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.16 |
| E8 - master and higher | 3.26 | 2.92 | 1.66 | 1.25 | 1.22 | 1.16 |
| Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64) | 2.46 | 1.93 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.79 |

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG : Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

Greece (Continued)

Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario (SSP1-SSP3)

| | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2050 | 2060 | 2075 | 2100 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Population (in millions)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 11.22 | 11.17 | 11.02 | 10.70 | 10.39 | 9.81 | 9.08 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 11.22 | 11.09 | 10.79 | 10.01 | 9.42 | 8.48 | 7.46 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 11.22 | 11.18 | 11.10 | 10.97 | 10.79 | 10.56 | 10.74 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 11.22 | 11.26 | 11.40 | 11.85 | 12.02 | 12.32 | 13.33 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 11.22 | 11.17 | 11.03 | 10.59 | 10.30 | 10.07 | 10.74 |

Proportion age 65+

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 19.9% | 21.3% | 26.2% | 39.0% | 41.6% | 46.3% | 52.3% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 19.9% | 21.2% | 25.8% | 37.3% | 38.2% | 39.4% | 42.4% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 19.9% | 21.1% | 25.1% | 34.5% | 34.8% | 35.3% | 37.6% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 19.9% | 20.9% | 24.5% | 32.5% | 32.5% | 33.1% | 35.8% |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 19.9% | 20.9% | 24.4% | 31.8% | 30.1% | 26.7% | 25.0% |

Proportion below age 20

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 19.5% | 18.7% | 15.9% | 13.1% | 12.1% | 10.9% | 9.8% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 19.5% | 19.0% | 17.2% | 16.2% | 15.9% | 15.6% | 14.9% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 19.5% | 19.0% | 17.5% | 16.9% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 16.1% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 19.5% | 19.0% | 17.7% | 17.4% | 17.3% | 17.2% | 16.6% |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 19.5% | 19.3% | 19.4% | 21.4% | 22.6% | 24.5% | 25.2% |

Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 42.2% | 45.4% | 52.7% | 66.4% | 71.1% | 77.2% | 81.7% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 42.2% | 46.6% | 54.2% | 64.3% | 67.8% | 72.4% | 77.4% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 42.2% | 45.5% | 52.3% | 61.5% | 64.8% | 69.5% | 74.9% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 42.2% | 44.4% | 50.6% | 59.4% | 62.9% | 67.8% | 73.7% |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 42.2% | 38.5% | 37.1% | 37.0% | 37.2% | 37.1% | 37.1% |

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.0 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

| | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2030-2035 | 2050-2055 | 2060-2065 | 2075-2080 | 2095-2100 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|

Total fertility rate

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 1.33 | 1.29 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.23 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 1.42 | 1.48 | 1.54 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.64 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 1.42 | 1.49 | 1.55 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.65 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 1.42 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.64 | 1.65 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 1.55 | 1.79 | 2.04 | 2.24 | 2.27 | 2.30 | 2.34 |

Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 84.5 | 86.1 | 89.2 | 95.6 | 98.7 | 103.5 | 109.8 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 84.0 | 85.1 | 87.3 | 91.6 | 93.8 | 97.1 | 101.5 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 84.0 | 85.1 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 93.7 | 97.0 | 101.3 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 84.0 | 85.1 | 87.2 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 96.9 | 101.2 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 83.5 | 84.1 | 85.2 | 87.5 | 88.7 | 90.3 | 92.5 |

Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 79.0 | 89.3 | 104.9 | 126.0 | 131.1 | 132.1 | 119.8 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 79.0 | 90.3 | 110.4 | 141.6 | 152.4 | 160.1 | 155.1 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 158.1 | 177.9 | 211.4 | 258.3 | 271.4 | 274.6 | 250.8 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 52.7 | 30.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

Ageing indicators by scenario

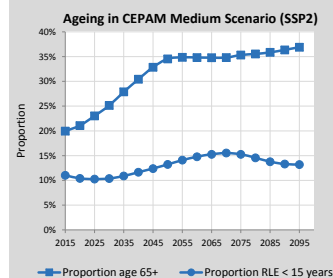
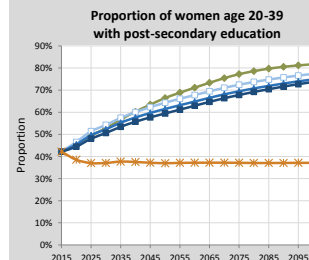
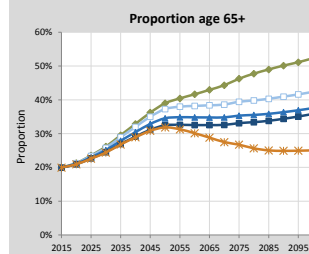
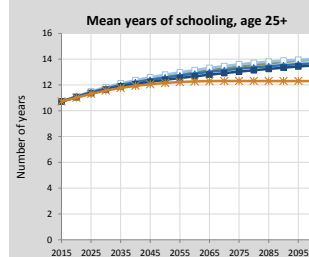
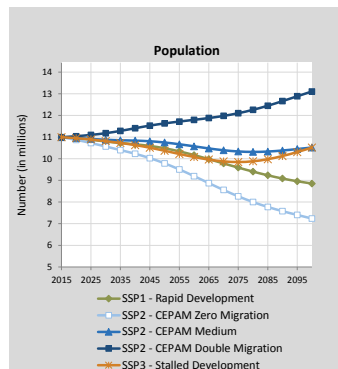
| | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2050 | 2060 | 2075 | 2095 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Median age

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 43.3 | 45.3 | 49.6 | 55.7 | 58.1 | 62.0 | 66.1 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 43.3 | 45.3 | 49.4 | 53.8 | 54.7 | 55.7 | 57.3 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 43.3 | 45.1 | 48.6 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 53.3 |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 43.3 | 44.9 | 47.9 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 51.9 |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 43.3 | 45.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 45.8 | 42.6 | 41.4 |

Proportion with less than 15 years of remaining life expectancy (RLE)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SSP1 - Rapid Development | 11.0% | 10.4% | 10.4% | 13.2% | 14.8% | 15.3% | 13.2% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration | 11.3% | 11.0% | 11.5% | 15.7% | 17.6% | 16.2% | 14.6% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium | 11.3% | 10.9% | 11.2% | 14.4% | 15.6% | 13.8% | 12.1% |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration | 11.3% | 10.8% | 10.9% | 13.4% | 14.2% | 12.4% | 11.1% |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development | 11.6% | 11.5% | 12.1% | 16.0% | 16.8% | 13.2% | 10.7% |



Greece (Continued)

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators

| | 2015 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Labour force size, by participation and migration scenario (in millions) | | | | | | |
| Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration) | 5.12 | 4.95 | 4.51 | 3.98 | 3.57 | 3.31 |
| Constant (CEPAM Medium) | 5.12 | 5.00 | 4.69 | 4.32 | 4.09 | 4.01 |
| Constant (CEPAM Double Migration) | 5.12 | 5.05 | 4.86 | 4.63 | 4.56 | 4.62 |
| Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration) | 5.12 | 5.09 | 4.96 | 4.69 | 4.41 | 4.31 |
| Swedish (CEPAM Medium) | 5.12 | 5.14 | 5.14 | 5.05 | 5.00 | 5.15 |
| Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration) | 5.12 | 5.19 | 5.32 | 5.39 | 5.54 | 5.90 |
| Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration) | 5.12 | 5.02 | 4.68 | 4.22 | 3.84 | 3.62 |
| Equalization (CEPAM Medium) | 5.12 | 5.07 | 4.87 | 4.58 | 4.40 | 4.39 |
| Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration) | 5.12 | 5.11 | 5.05 | 4.92 | 4.92 | 5.07 |
| Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) | 5.12 | 5.00 | 4.68 | 4.28 | 3.91 | 3.62 |
| Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) | 5.12 | 5.14 | 5.14 | 5.00 | 4.78 | 4.68 |
| Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) | 5.12 | 5.07 | 4.87 | 4.54 | 4.22 | 3.98 |

Labour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL (Constant) | 53.4% | 52.0% | 48.4% | 44.6% | 42.6% | 42.3% |
| TOTAL (Swedish) | 53.4% | 53.5% | 53.2% | 52.2% | 52.2% | 54.4% |
| TOTAL (Equalization) | 53.4% | 52.7% | 50.3% | 47.3% | 45.9% | 46.3% |
| MALE (Constant) | 61.6% | 60.0% | 55.8% | 51.3% | 48.6% | 48.1% |
| MALE (Swedish) | 61.6% | 61.2% | 59.5% | 57.6% | 56.7% | 58.3% |
| MALE (Equalization) | 61.6% | 60.0% | 55.8% | 51.3% | 48.6% | 48.1% |
| FEMALE (Constant) | 45.5% | 44.4% | 41.3% | 38.2% | 36.7% | 36.6% |
| FEMALE (Swedish) | 45.5% | 46.2% | 47.0% | 47.1% | 47.8% | 50.7% |
| FEMALE (Equalization) | 45.5% | 45.8% | 45.0% | 43.5% | 43.3% | 44.6% |

Labour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%.

(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 24.7% | 21.5% | 15.8% | 11.5% | 8.1% | 6.0% |
| TOTAL E5 - upper secondary | 35.0% | 34.9% | 34.0% | 32.8% | 31.4% | 29.5% |
| TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary | 18.8% | 20.9% | 24.9% | 27.7% | 30.2% | 32.3% |
| TOTAL E7 - bachelor | 17.2% | 17.9% | 19.3% | 21.2% | 23.0% | 24.6% |
| TOTAL E8 - master and higher | 4.3% | 4.8% | 5.9% | 6.8% | 7.2% | 7.7% |
| MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 28.0% | 25.1% | 19.3% | 14.2% | 10.1% | 7.3% |
| MALE E5 - upper secondary | 37.5% | 38.0% | 38.1% | 37.9% | 37.4% | 36.2% |
| MALE E6 - short post-secondary | 16.1% | 17.7% | 21.1% | 23.7% | 26.2% | 28.2% |
| MALE E7 - bachelor | 14.6% | 15.2% | 16.7% | 18.9% | 20.9% | 22.5% |
| MALE E8 - master and higher | 3.8% | 4.2% | 4.8% | 5.2% | 5.4% | 5.8% |
| FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below | 20.5% | 17.0% | 11.3% | 7.9% | 5.6% | 4.2% |
| FEMALE E5 - upper secondary | 31.7% | 31.0% | 28.7% | 26.2% | 23.6% | 20.9% |
| FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary | 22.3% | 25.0% | 29.9% | 32.9% | 35.4% | 37.5% |
| FEMALE E7 - bachelor | 20.6% | 21.4% | 22.7% | 24.2% | 25.8% | 27.3% |
| FEMALE E8 - master and higher | 4.8% | 5.7% | 7.4% | 8.9% | 9.6% | 10.1% |

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060

(Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

