

# China

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	1397.06	1416.58	1419.59	1374.32	1301.74	1202.73
Proportion age 65+	9.7%	12.3%	17.4%	25.0%	28.5%	34.4%
Proportion below age 20	23.5%	22.5%	19.8%	16.5%	15.4%	15.1%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.42
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	75.0	75.9	77.7	79.5	81.3	82.2
Female	78.1	79.0	80.9	82.8	84.7	86.6
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-918.5	-922.7	-902.9	-847.9	-778.0	-696.0

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
<b>Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	4.7%	3.5%	2.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
E2 - incomplete primary	6.7%	5.8%	4.4%	3.0%	2.0%	1.2%
E3 - primary	17.5%	15.3%	11.4%	7.8%	4.9%	2.8%
E4 - lower secondary	44.6%	45.3%	45.1%	42.0%	37.2%	31.1%
E5 - upper secondary	15.2%	17.0%	20.4%	24.1%	27.3%	29.9%
E6 - post-secondary	11.2%	13.1%	16.8%	22.0%	28.0%	34.7%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.4
<b>Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (proportion males - proportion females)</b>						
E1 - no education	-5.0	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.0
E2 - incomplete primary	-3.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0
E3 - primary	-4.0	-5.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0
E4 - lower secondary	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
E5 - upper secondary	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
E6 - post-secondary	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-2.0
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.4
<b>Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
E2 - incomplete primary	3.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
E3 - primary	6.3%	4.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
E4 - lower secondary	47.4%	43.0%	31.6%	18.8%	9.8%	4.0%
E5 - upper secondary	21.2%	25.5%	36.0%	40.0%	38.8%	34.9%
E6 - post-secondary	21.4%	24.4%	30.5%	40.8%	51.4%	61.1%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	9.7	10.3	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.5

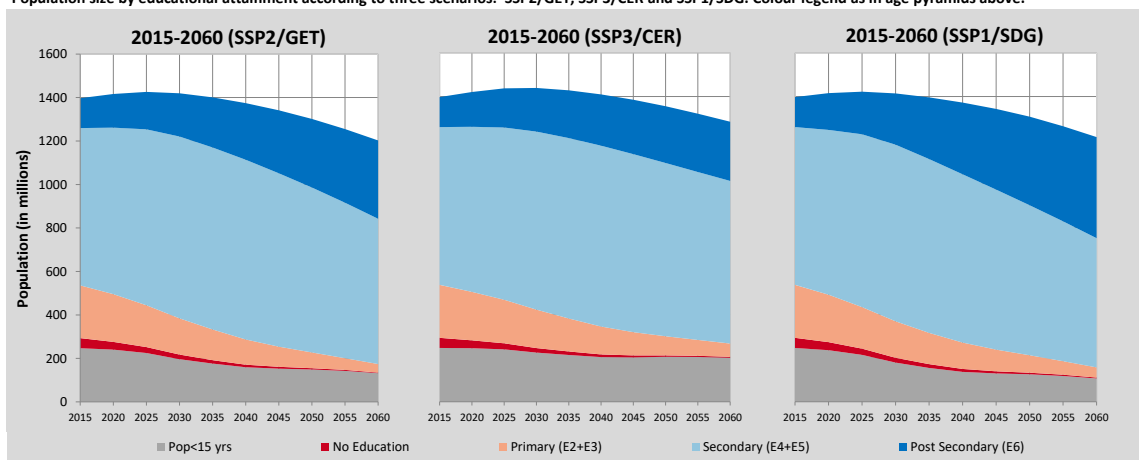
### Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

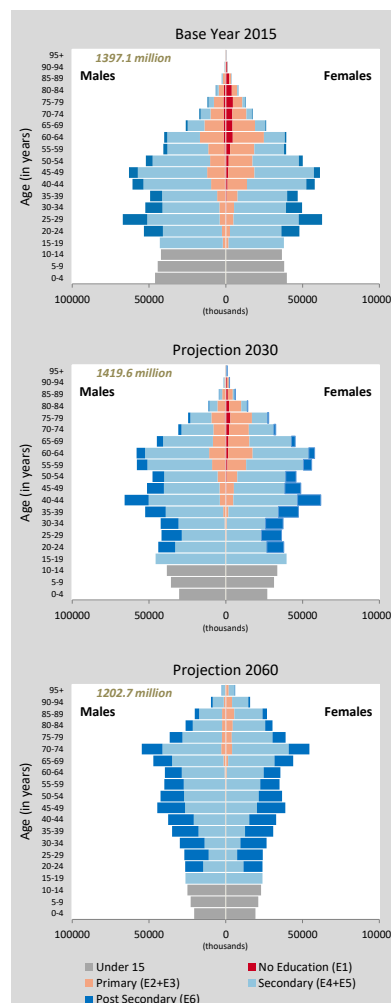
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

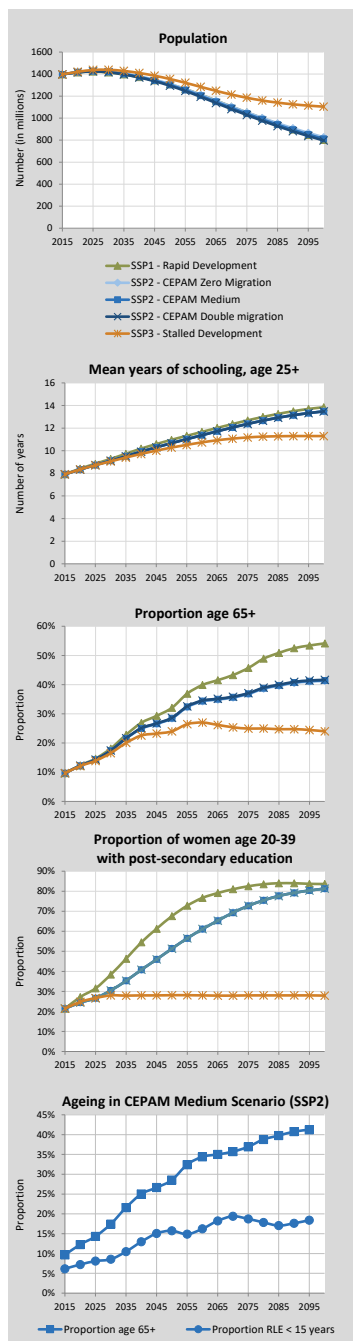
Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.



## Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario



# China (Continued)



## Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)							
	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
<b>Population (in millions)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1397.1	1415.1	1414.2	1307.2	1213.6	1051.7	801.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1397.1	1417.6	1422.7	1309.4	1212.5	1053.1	826.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1397.1	1416.6	1419.6	1301.7	1202.7	1040.7	811.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1397.1	1415.6	1416.5	1294.1	1193.1	1028.5	796.9
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1397.1	1420.8	1439.1	1355.3	1284.1	1184.8	1104.1
<b>Proportion age 65+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	9.7%	12.4%	18.1%	32.1%	39.9%	45.7%	54.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	9.7%	12.3%	17.4%	28.4%	34.2%	36.8%	41.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.7%	12.3%	17.4%	28.5%	34.4%	36.9%	41.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.7%	12.3%	17.5%	28.7%	34.6%	37.1%	41.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	9.7%	12.1%	16.6%	24.0%	27.0%	25.0%	24.0%
<b>Proportion below age 20</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	23.5%	22.3%	18.7%	13.0%	12.3%	10.4%	9.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	23.5%	22.5%	19.9%	15.4%	15.2%	13.9%	13.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	23.5%	22.5%	19.8%	15.4%	15.1%	13.9%	13.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	23.5%	22.5%	19.8%	15.4%	15.1%	13.8%	13.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	23.5%	22.8%	21.6%	20.1%	21.1%	21.7%	23.3%
<b>Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	21.4%	27.2%	38.4%	67.6%	76.7%	82.5%	83.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	21.4%	24.4%	30.5%	51.4%	61.1%	72.8%	81.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	21.4%	24.4%	30.5%	51.4%	61.1%	72.7%	81.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	21.4%	24.4%	30.5%	51.3%	61.1%	72.7%	81.3%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	21.4%	24.8%	28.0%	28.1%	28.0%	28.0%	27.9%
<b>Mean years of schooling, age 25+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	7.9	8.4	9.3	11.0	11.7	12.7	13.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	7.9	8.3	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	7.9	8.3	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	7.9	8.3	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.3

## Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
<b>Total fertility rate</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.37	1.26	1.16	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.30
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.49
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.49
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.49
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.56	1.62	1.76	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.10
<b>Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	78.6	80.0	83.0	88.7	91.6	96.0	101.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	78.1	79.0	80.9	84.7	86.6	89.4	93.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	78.1	79.0	80.9	84.7	86.6	89.4	93.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	78.1	79.0	80.9	84.7	86.6	89.4	93.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	77.6	78.0	78.8	80.5	81.3	82.4	84.0
<b>Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-919.8	-925.0	-909.3	-805.5	-731.7	-616.4	-482.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-918.5	-922.7	-902.9	-778.0	-696.0	-573.4	-444.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-1837.1	-1844.7	-1803.1	-1549.0	-1383.2	-1135.4	-875.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-611.8	-308.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5

## Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	36.9	38.9	43.5	51.0	52.6	56.0	57.4
Proportion age 65+	9.7%	12.3%	17.4%	28.5%	34.4%	36.9%	41.2%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	6.2%	7.2%	8.5%	15.7%	16.2%	18.7%	18.4%