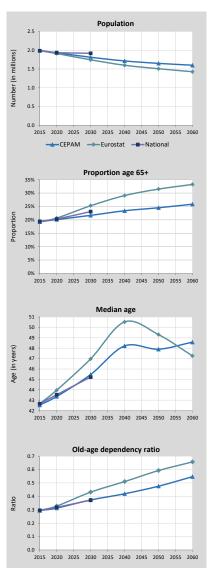
### Latvia

### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

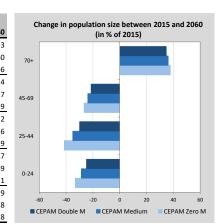
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	1.99	1.93	1.81	1.71	1.65	1.60
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	1.99	1.91	1.74	1.60	1.51	1.43
	National	1.99	1.94	1.92	-	-	
	CEPAM	19.3%	20.1%	21.7%	23.4%	24.5%	25.89
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	19.4%	20.7%	25.3%	29.1%	31.5%	33.29
	National	19.4%	20.3%	23.1%	-	-	
	CEPAM	19.5%	20.4%	19.4%	17.5%	17.6%	18.29
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	19.4%	20.9%	21.4%	19.6%	20.0%	21.69
	National	19.4%	20.5%	20.2%	-	-	
	CEPAM	42.5	43.4	45.5	48.2	47.9	48.
Median age	Eurostat	42.7	44.0	47.0	50.5	49.3	47.
	National	42.7	43.5	45.2	-	-	
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.5
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.30	0.33	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.6
(65.715.6.7)	National	0.30	0.32	0.37	-	-	
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.2
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.29	0.3
(0 1 1/10 0 1/	National	0.23	0.25	0.24	-	-	
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.27	0.3
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.36	0.5
(03./30 0./	National	0.10	0.11	0.16	-	-	

Demographic assumptions unde	rlying projections						
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060
	CEPAM	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.52	1.56
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86
	National	1.69	1.72	1.73	-	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	69.7	71.0	72.2	74.6	77.1	79.5
Male	Eurostat	69.9	71.4	72.8	75.5	77.9	80.2
	National	69.9	70.9	72.0	-	-	-
	CEPAM	79.4	80.4	81.5	83.6	85.6	87.7
Female	Eurostat	79.9	80.9	81.9	83.7	85.3	86.9
	National	79.8	80.7	81.6	-	-	-
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	-9.3	-4.3	0.4	9.0	15.7	20.4
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	-43.2	-39.6	-33.9	-4.8	2.1	2.6
(in thousands)	National	-9.9	29.2	48.0	-	-	-



### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEP	Airi projections to						
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	Zero M	1.99	1.94	1.83	1.72	1.62	1.53
Population (in millions)	Medium	1.99	1.93	1.81	1.71	1.65	1.60
	Double M	1.99	1.92	1.80	1.71	1.67	1.66
	Zero M	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.40	0.36	0.34
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.39	0.37	0.37
	Double M	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.39	0.37	0.39
	Zero M	0.55	0.53	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.32
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	0.55	0.53	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.36
	Double M	0.55	0.52	0.43	0.39	0.42	0.39
	Zero M	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.47
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	0.65	0.65	0.61	0.60	0.53	0.49
	Double M	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.53	0.51
	Zero M	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.39
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.38
	Double M	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.38



# **Latvia (Continued)**

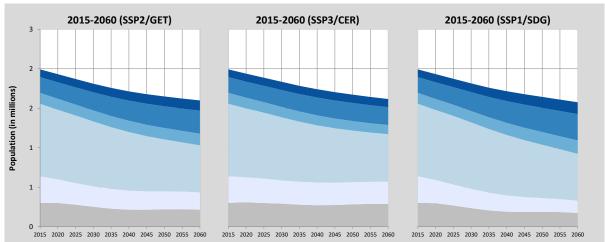
### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

# Base Year 2015 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 2 million Males Projection 2030 1.8 million Males 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Females Age (in years) 100 Projection 2060 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 1.6 million Males 100 100 Pop < 15 yrs Short post-secondary Master and higher Upper secondary ■ Bachelor

### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainn	nent (colun	nns sum to			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	15.9%	15.0%	13.7%	13.3%	13.2%	12.89
E5 - upper secondary	56.3%	55.6%	53.7%	50.4%	46.9%	43.89
E6 - short post-secondary	8.9%	9.1%	9.5%	10.0%	10.6%	11.29
E7 - bachelor	12.4%	13.4%	15.4%	17.7%	19.9%	21.99
E8 - master and higher	6.6%	7.0%	7.8%	8.6%	9.5%	10.39
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.43	12.49	12.56	12.64	12.72	12.83
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	(4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	2.61	3.08	1.18	0.70	0.60	0.70
E5 - upper secondary	0.75	0.69	0.85	1.02	0.97	0.93
E6 - short post-secondary	0.83	0.87	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.19
E7 - bachelor	1.65	1.63	1.21	1.13	1.22	1.19
E8 - master and higher	1.24	1.31	1.16	1.12	1.22	1.19
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	-0.12	-0.24	-0.03	0.31	0.71	0.70
Gender gap (population age 25+): h						
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	3.10	4.42	6.10	6.35	5.69	4.6
E5 - upper secondary	7.34	7.26	7.77	8.97	10.28	11.4
E6 - short post-secondary	-4.30	-4.65	-5.14	-5.44	-5.57	-5.69
E7 - bachelor	-3.86	-4.41	-5.50	-6.26	-6.62	-6.6
E8 - master and higher	-2.28	-2.62	-3.23	-3.61	-3.77	-3.76
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	-0.40	-0.50	-0.60	-0.70	-0.70	-0.6
Women age 20-39: highest education	nal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	15%	14%	11%	9%	7%	79
E5 - upper secondary	44%	42%	43%	40%	37%	359
E6 - short post-secondary	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	169
E7 - bachelor	22%	23%	24%	27%	29%	309
E8 - master and higher	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	129
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.90	12.94	13.13	13.44	13.68	13.85
				(=0.04)		
Age gap among women: highest ed			atio 35-44/ 1.23		0.50	0.0
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below E5 - upper secondary	2.45 0.72	3.09 0.66	0.82	0.73 0.97	0.58 0.92	0.63
E6 - short post-secondary	0.72	0.93	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.1
E7 - bachelor	1.85	1.66	1.14	1.10	1.20	1.1
E8 - master and higher	1.37	1.37	1.12	1.08	1.20	1.1
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	0.16	0.00	-0.03	0.25	0.77	0.7

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

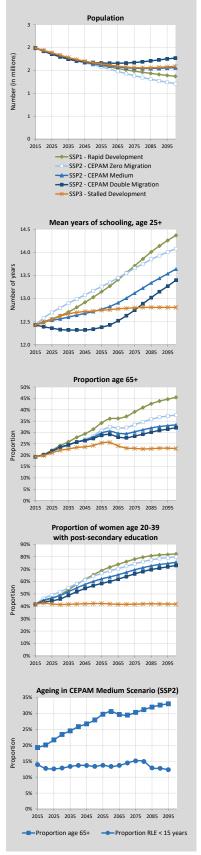
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# **Latvia (Continued)**

### Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario	o (SSP1-SSP3)						
Demoderation (to out!!! and)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions) SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.99	1.93	1.82	1.64	1.58	1.40	1.37
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.99	1.93	1.83	1.62	1.53	1.49 1.39	1.21
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.99	1.93	1.81	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.56
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.99	1.92	1.80	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.77
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.99	1.94	1.84	1.67	1.62	1.56	1.59
•							
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.3%	20.3%	24.3%	31.5%	36.1%	39.1%	45.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	19.3%	20.0%	23.2%	28.5%	32.4%	33.5%	37.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	19.3%	20.1%	23.4%	27.9%	30.6%	30.3%	33.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	19.3%	20.2%	23.6%	27.4%	29.2%	28.4%	32.1%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	19.3%	19.9%	22.2%	24.3%	25.6%	23.0%	22.9%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.5%	20.2%	18.4%	15.2%	15.2%	13.5%	12.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	19.5%	20.4%	19.5%	17.5%	17.8%	16.5%	16.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	19.5%	20.4%	19.4%	17.6%	18.2%	17.4%	17.4%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	19.5% 19.5%	20.4% 20.8%	19.3% 21.3%	17.8% 22.2%	18.5% 23.7%	17.9% 24.0%	17.8% 24.8%
331 3 Stanea Development	15.570	20.070	21.570	22.270	23.770	24.070	24.070
Proportion of women age 20	-39 with post-s	econdary e	ducation				
SSP1 - Rapid Development	41.6%	44.5%	49.2%	65.4%	71.5%	78.0%	82.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	41.6%	46.3%	51.5%	64.1%	68.5%	74.2%	79.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	41.6%	44.9%	48.7%	60.0%	63.7%	69.4%	75.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	41.6%	43.3%	45.9%	56.6%	60.0%	66.1%	72.9%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	41.6%	42.5%	41.4%	42.2%	41.9%	41.7%	41.7%
Mean years of schooling, age	e 25+						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8
Demographic assumptions u							
	nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20						
Total fertility rate							095-2100
<b>Total fertility rate</b> SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20	020-2025 2	030-2035 2	050-2055 2	060-2065 2	075-2080 2	<b>095-2100</b>
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50	<b>020-2025 2</b> 1.37	1.29 1.46 1.45	050-2055 2 1.34 1.55 1.54	1.37 1.57 1.57	1.39 1.59 1.59	1.41 1.61 1.61
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50	1.37 1.46 1.47	1.29 1.46 1.45	050-2055 2 1.34 1.55 1.54	1.37 1.57 1.57	1.39 1.59 1.59	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.71 5)	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.90 1.	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s)	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05	1.37 1.57 1.57 2.09	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in year: 79.9 79.4 79.4	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.9 88.7	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.90 1.	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s)	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05	1.37 1.57 1.57 2.09	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in year. 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 78.9	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 5) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over five	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 78.9  re years (in thoro-9.4	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands)	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5 80.5	90.7 86.5 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	98.4 92.1 91.8 91.8 91.7 91.8	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20 1.44 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - CEPAM Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 78.9  ve years (in tho	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 5) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 80.4 90.4 -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 78.9  re years (in tho	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 5) 81.4 80.5 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	90.7 86.8 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 2016-20	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 5) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 80.4 90.4 -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0	1.41 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP3 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 2016-20	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 5) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 80.4 90.4 -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5	1.34 1.55 1.54 1.55 2.05 90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 95.9 87.4
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in year. 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.9 -9.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5 80.5	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0	1.37 1.57 1.57 1.57 2.09 93.8 88.9 88.7 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0 0.1	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 0.22.9 28.8 0.1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0 -9.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5 80.5 2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1	98.4 92.1 91.38 92.1 92.1 93.8 91.7 85.4 92.7 93.8 90.0 94.9 95.9 95.9 95.9	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  ABGINGTION — Net Flow over fiv  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2 0 2015	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85  84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5 80.5  2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0  2030	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1	98.4 92.1 91.38 92.1 92.1 93.4 92.1 91.7 95.4 92.7 95.4	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0 -9.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 82.5 80.5 2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1	98.4 92.1 91.38 92.1 92.1 93.8 91.7 85.4 92.7 93.8 90.0 94.9 95.9 95.9 95.9	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 -9.4 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2 0 2015 42.5 42.5	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5 2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0	90.7 86.5 90.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060	98.4 92.1 91.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0 0.1	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095 59.8 53.5 50.3 49.3
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  ABBIG TOPPORT OF THE STREET OF THE ST	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2 0 2015  42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.5 82.5 82.5 80.5 2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0 2030	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 2050 2050	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060	98.4 92.1 91.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 24.9 38.0 0.1 2075	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  All Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - Rapid Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  SSP9 - SEPAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 -9.4 -0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2  2015  42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 1.71 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3 2020 43.5 43.2 43.4 43.5 43.1 ning life ex	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85  84.5 82.5 82.5 80.5  2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0  2030  46.2 45.3 45.5 45.6 44.3  pectancy (FR	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0 2050 21.5 48.8 47.9 47.1 43.7	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060 52.9 50.0 48.6 47.6 43.0	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0 0.1 2075	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095 59.8 53.5 50.3 49.3
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  ABBIG TOPPORT OF THE STREET OF THE ST	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2 0 2015  42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4 usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85 84.5 82.5 82.5 82.5 80.5 2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0 2030	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 2050 2050	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060	98.4 92.1 91.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 24.9 38.0 0.1 2075	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095 59.8 3.5 50.3 49.3 41.2
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 -9.4 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2  2015  42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 1.71 1.71 1.71 1.71 1.71	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85  84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5  2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0  2030  46.2 45.3 45.5 45.6 44.3  pectancy (F	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0 2050 2050 21.5 48.8 47.9 47.1 43.7 2050 13.4%	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.6 83.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060 48.6 47.6 43.0	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0 0.1 2075 56.9 48.4 41.7	1.41 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.17 104.7 96.2 96.0 95.9 87.4 10.3 0.0 22.9 28.8 0.1 2095 59.8 53.5 50.3 49.3 41.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20  1.44 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in year: 79.9 79.4 79.4 79.4 78.9  ve years (in thor -9.4 0.0 -9.3 -18.8 -6.2  2015  42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42.5 42	1.37 1.46 1.47 1.47 1.71 s) 81.4 80.5 80.4 80.4 79.4  usands) -4.9 0.0 -4.3 -7.3 -1.3  2020  43.5 43.2 43.4 43.5 43.1 ning life ex 12.7% 13.5%	1.29 1.46 1.45 1.45 1.85  84.5 82.6 82.5 80.5  2.4 0.0 4.9 9.8 0.0  2030  46.2 45.3 45.5 45.6 44.3  pectancy (F 12.8% 13.7%	90.7 86.8 86.7 86.5 82.7 11.6 0.0 18.3 32.8 0.0 2050 2050 13.4% 47.9 47.1 43.7 84.8 47.9 47.1 43.7	93.8 88.9 93.8 88.9 88.7 2060 93.8 43.8 13.4 0.0 22.2 37.3 0.1 2060	1.39 1.59 1.59 1.59 2.13 98.4 92.1 91.8 91.7 85.4 13.8 0.0 24.9 38.0 0.1 2075 56.9 52.4 49.9 48.4 41.7	



# Latvia (Continued)

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size
_							(CEPAM Medium)
Labour force size, by participation and mig	ration scen	ario (in mill	ions)				
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.96	0.88	0.83	0.76	0.69	1.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.76	0.73	(Su 0.8
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	0.94	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.76	0 0.8
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.78	.⊆ 0.6
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.82	per
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	0.96	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.86	8.0 millions
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.78	0.72	
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.96	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.2
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	0.95	0.87	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.95	0.87	0.81	0.73	0.66	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.74	Constant
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.96	0.88	0.83	0.76	0.69	
							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participa	tion scenar	io (CEPAM I	Medium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	59.4%	58.5%	55.9%	54.5%	53.4%	52.2%	60%
TOTAL (Swedish)	59.4%	59.4%	58.5%	58.8%	59.1%	58.9%	58%
TOTAL (Equalization)	59.4%	58.9%	56.9%	56.1%	55.5%	54.7%	
MALE (Constant)	66.9%	65.9%	62.8%	61.2%	59.7%	57.8%	56%
MALE (Swedish)	66.9%	66.7%	65.4%	65.5%	65.5%	64.6%	Proportion
MALE (Equalization)	66.9%	65.9%	62.8%	61.2%	59.7%	57.8%	o 54%
FEMALE (Constant)	53.3%	52.4%	50.1%	48.7%	47.8%	47.2%	52%
FEMALE (Swedish)	53.3%	53.3%	52.8%	53.0%	53.5%	53.8%	32.0
FEMALE (Equalization)	53.3%	53.1%	52.0%	51.8%	51.7%	51.9%	50%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ	ational atta	inment. Co	lumns sum	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)							
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	11.6%	11.9%	12.7%	12.2%	10.4%	8.6%	Labour force dependency ratio
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	56.0%	53.3%	48.4%	44.9%	42.8%	40.9%	Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	9.1%	9.3%	9.6%	10.4%	11.3%	12.2%	1.4
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	15.5%	17.0%	20.0%	22.4%	24.3%	26.2%	1.2
TOTAL E8 - master and higher  MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	7.8% 15.6%	8.5% 15.8%	9.3%	10.2% 15.2%	11.2%	12.1%	1.0
MALE E5 - upper secondary	61.3%	59.2%	55.3%	52.8%	51.6%	50.6%	
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	6.3%	6.4%	6.7%	7.2%	7.9%	8.7%	0.8 0.6
MALE E7 - bachelor	11.2%	12.5%	14.9%	17.2%	19.1%	20.9%	<sup>26</sup> 0.6
MALE E8 - master and higher	5.6%	6.1%	6.7%	7.6%	8.6%	9.4%	0.4
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	7.4%	7.8%	8.9%	8.9%	7.9%	6.6%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	50.6%	47.2%	41.0%	36.3%	33.0%	30.3%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	11.9%	12.2%	12.8%	13.8%	15.0%	16.1%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	19.9%	21.8%	25.4%	28.0%	30.1%	32.0%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

