## Togo

## **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medius	m Scenario	(SSP2)				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	7.42	8.31	9.94	11.47	12.70	13.59
Proportion age 65+	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	4.6%	6.4%	8.3%
Proportion below age 20	52.3%	50.8%	44.9%	38.9%	34.4%	30.1%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	4.05	3.40	2.69	2.23	1.98	1.90
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	59.7	60.7	62.8	64.9	67.0	68.1
Female	61.4	62.6	65.0	67.4	69.9	72.3
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-7.6	-11.7	-19.1	-26.4	-32.1	-34.3

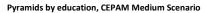
<b>Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Me</b>	dium Scenario	(SSP2)				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest education	nal attainment	(columns su	ım to 100%	)		
E1 - no education	38.6%	33.1%	23.3%	16.1%	11.0%	7.3%
E2 - incomplete primary	20.6%	20.7%	20.8%	19.7%	17.5%	14.9%
E3 - primary	22.9%	24.8%	28.5%	30.1%	30.3%	29.3%
E4 - lower secondary	7.3%	8.3%	10.5%	12.9%	15.1%	17.1%
E5 - upper secondary	6.2%	8.0%	10.7%	13.8%	17.3%	21.1%
E6 - post-secondary	4.3%	5.1%	6.2%	7.5%	8.8%	10.3%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	4.6	5.2	6.3	7.2	8.1	8.9
Gender gap (population age 25+): high	hest education	ıl attainme	nt (ratio mo	ale/female)		
E1 - no education	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.42
E2 - incomplete primary	0.88	0.84	0.77	0.72	0.67	0.62
E3 - primary	1.67	1.46	1.19	1.04	0.95	0.86
E4 - lower secondary	2.74	2.25	1.64	1.31	1.14	1.02
E5 - upper secondary	4.12	2.96	2.25	1.87	1.64	1.49
E6 - post-secondary	4.59	3.72	2.93	2.61	2.44	2.35
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Women age 20-39: highest education	al attainment (	columns sui	n to 100%)			
E1 - no education	24.7%	19.0%	10.7%	6.9%	3.9%	2.0%
E2 - incomplete primary	22.8%	21.7%	19.8%	17.0%	13.0%	9.0%
E3 - primary	27.9%	30.1%	33.0%	32.1%	29.6%	25.9%
E4 - lower secondary	9.3%	10.7%	14.0%	16.7%	19.0%	20.8%
E5 - upper secondary	9.7%	11.9%	15.6%	19.3%	24.6%	30.4%
E6 - post-secondary	5.7%	6.6%	6.9%	8.1%	9.8%	11.8%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	4.3	5.3	6.7	7.6	8.6	9.5

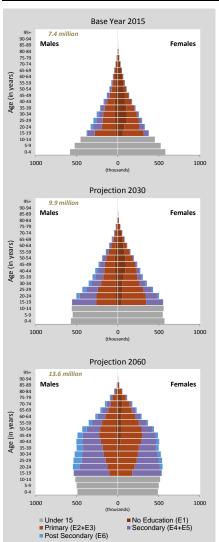
Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

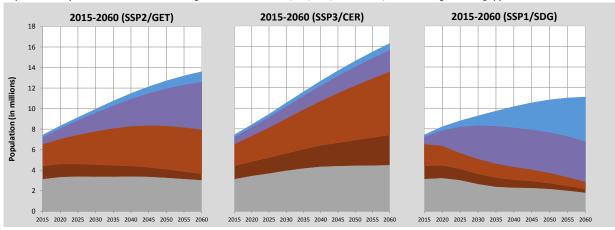
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

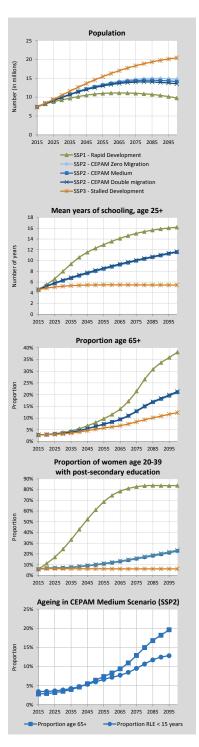








## **Togo (Continued)**



## Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Proportion age 65+

Proportion RLE < 15 years

2.8%

2.9%

6.4%

8.3%

12.9%

19.6%

Projection Results by Scenar							
Population (in millions)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	210
SSP1 - Rapid Development	7.42	8.19	9.25	10.81	11.08	11.01	9.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	7.42	8.32	9.99	12.86	13.84	14.75	14.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	7.42	8.31	9.94	12.70	13.59	14.73	14.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	7.42	8.30	9.90	12.54	13.35	13.99	
SSP3 - Stalled Development	7.42	8.40	10.50	14.57	16.28	18.34	20.4
Proportion age 65+	7.42	0.40	10.50	14.57	10.20	10.54	20
SSP1 - Rapid Development	2.8%	3.0%	3.8%	8.1%	11.5%	21.5%	38.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	6.4%	8.2%	12.8%	20.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	6.4%	8.3%	12.9%	21.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	6.4%	8.4%	13.0%	21.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	5.2%	6.2%	8.4%	12.3
Proportion below age 20							
SP1 - Rapid Development	52.3%	50.1%	40.4%	26.9%	22.6%	17.3%	12.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	52.3%	50.8%	44.9%	34.3%	30.0%	25.8%	21.6
SP2 - CEPAM Medium	52.3%	50.8%	44.9%	34.4%	30.1%	25.8%	21.6
SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	52.3%	50.9%	45.0%	34.5%	30.2%	25.8%	21.6
SP3 - Stalled Development	52.3%	51.4%	48.0%	40.0%	36.2%	32.6%	29.9
Proportion of women age 20	-39 with post	-secondary	education e	1			
SSP1 - Rapid Development	5.7%	11.0%	24.5%	61.0%	74.5%	82.6%	83.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	5.7%	6.4%	6.6%	9.5%	11.5%	15.1%	22.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	5.7%	6.6%	6.9%	9.8%	11.8%	15.5%	22.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	5.7%	6.8%	7.1%	10.1%	12.2%	16.0%	23.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	5.7%	6.2%	6.1%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0
Mean years of schooling, ag	e <b>25</b> +						
SP1 - Rapid Development	4.6	5.5	8.0	12.3	13.6	15.0	16
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	4.6	5.2	6.2	8.0	8.8	9.9	11
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.6	5.2	6.3	8.1	8.9	10.0	11
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	4.6	5.3	6.4	8.2	9.0	10.1	
SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5
Demographic assumptions u	inderlying SSI	P <sub>S</sub>					
			2020 2025	2050 2055	2060 2065	2075 2000	2005 21
Total fortility rate	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2033	2050-2055	2000-2005	2075-2080	2095-21
<b>Total fertility rate</b> ISP1 - Rapid Development	3.65						
or 1 Mapia Development		2.65	1.82	1.40	1 32	1 26	1
SSP2 - CFPAM Zero Migration		2.65	1.82	1.40 1.97	1.32	1.26	
	4.05	3.40	2.69	1.97	1.84	1.73	1.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.05 4.05	3.40 3.40	2.69 2.69	1.97 1.98	1.84 1.84	1.73 1.73	1. 1.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	4.05 4.05 4.04	3.40 3.40 3.40	2.69 2.69 2.69	1.97 1.98 1.98	1.84 1.84 1.84	1.73 1.73 1.73	1. 1. 1.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.05 4.05 4.04 4.40	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03	2.69 2.69	1.97 1.98	1.84 1.84	1.73 1.73	1. 1. 1.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for for	4.05 4.05 4.04 4.40 gemales (in yea	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55	1.84 1.84 1.84 2.35	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25	1. 1. 1. 2.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fo SSP1 - Rapid Development	4.05 4.05 4.04 4.40	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03	2.69 2.69 2.69	1.97 1.98 1.98	1.84 1.84 1.84	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25	1. 1. 1. 2.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	4.05 4.05 4.04 4.40 emales (in yea 61.9	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03 ars)	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8	1.84 1.84 1.84 2.35	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9	1. 1. 1. 2.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.05 4.04 4.40 emales (in yea 61.9 61.4 61.4	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6 62.6	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9	1.84 1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 75.9	1. 1. 1. 2.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	4.05 4.05 4.04 4.40 emales (in yea 61.9 61.4	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8	1.84 1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9	1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 91 80 80
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for for SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.05 4.04 4.04 4.40 emales (in yea 61.9 61.4 61.4 61.4 60.8	3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6 62.6 62.6 61.4	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9	1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3 72.3	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 75.9 76.0	1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 91 80 80
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fit	4.05 4.04 4.04 4.40 emales (in yea 61.9 61.4 61.4 61.4 60.8	3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6 62.6 62.6 61.4	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9	1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3 72.3	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 75.9 76.0	1. 1. 1. 2. 91 80 80 70
ISP2 - CEPAM Medium ISP2 - CEPAM Double Migration ISP3 - Stalled Development Ife expectancy at birth for fit ISP1 - Rapid Development ISP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration ISP2 - CEPAM Medium ISP2 - CEPAM Double Migration ISP3 - Stalled Development ISP3 - Stalled Development IMIGRATION — net flow over fit ISP1 - Rapid Development	4.05 4.04 4.40 emales (in yed 61.9 61.4 61.4 61.4 60.8 we years (in th	3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6 62.6 62.6 61.4 nousands)	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0 65.0 62.5	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9 64.7	1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3 72.3 65.8	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 76.0 67.5	1. 1. 1. 2. 91 80 80 70
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	4.05 4.04 4.40 61.9 61.4 61.4 60.8 we years (in the	3.40 3.40 3.40 4.03 62.6 62.6 62.6 61.4 100sands) -11.1 0.0	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0 62.5	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9 64.7	1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3 72.3 65.8	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 75.9 76.0 67.5	1. 1. 1. 2. 91 80 80 80 70
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SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.05 4.04 4.40 61.9 61.4 61.4 61.4 60.8 we years (in th -7.6 0.0 -7.6	3.40 3.40 4.03 ars) 64.0 62.6 62.6 62.6 61.4 nousands) -11.1 0.0 -11.7 -23.5	2.69 2.69 2.69 3.47 68.2 65.0 65.0 62.5 15.5 0.0	1.97 1.98 1.98 2.55 75.1 69.8 69.9 64.7 -22.4 0.0 -32.1 -63.7	1.84 1.84 2.35 78.5 72.2 72.3 65.8 -23.7 0.0	1.73 1.73 1.73 2.25 83.8 75.9 76.0 67.5 -23.9 0.0 -39.7 -76.6	1.1 1.1 2. 91 80 80 80 70 -20 0
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