Belarus

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	9.48	9.41	9.15	8.85	8.64	8.41
Proportion age 65+	14.3%	15.7%	20.4%	23.0%	26.2%	29.1%
Proportion below age 20	21.0%	22.1%	22.1%	19.1%	19.1%	19.6%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	1.60	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.59	1.60
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	67.5	68.8	71.3	73.8	76.4	77.6
Female	78.4	79.4	81.5	83.5	85.5	87.5
Five-vear net-migration flow (in thousands)	14.5	22.8	39.3	54.5	66.2	70.8

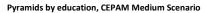
Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Me	dium Scenario	(SSP2)				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest education	nal attainment	(columns su	ım to 100%)		
E1 - no education	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
E3 - primary	5.0%	3.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
E4 - lower secondary	6.1%	5.2%	3.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%
E5 - upper secondary	64.5%	65.5%	65.8%	63.8%	60.7%	57.2%
E6 - post-secondary	23.7%	25.3%	28.1%	31.3%	34.8%	38.3%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.3
Gender gap (population age 25+): high	nest education	ıl attainme	nt (ratio m	ale/female)		
E1 - no education	0.54	0.69	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.57
E2 - incomplete primary	0.23	0.40	0.78	0.86	0.82	0.77
E3 - primary	0.45	0.45	0.59	0.88	0.92	0.87
E4 - lower secondary	1.03	1.05	1.18	1.32	1.31	1.19
E5 - upper secondary	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.22
E6 - post-secondary	0.90	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.74
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Women age 20-39: highest educations	al attainment (d	columns sui	n to 100%)			
E1 - no education	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
E3 - primary	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
E4 - lower secondary	3.3%	2.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
E5 - upper secondary	67.6%	65.1%	63.5%	60.4%	56.5%	52.8%
E6 - post-secondary	28.7%	31.0%	33.5%	37.4%	41.6%	45.4%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.1

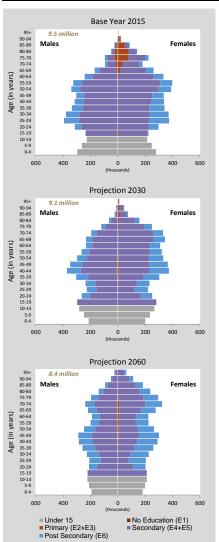
Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

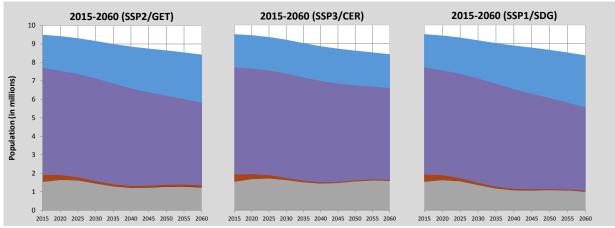
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

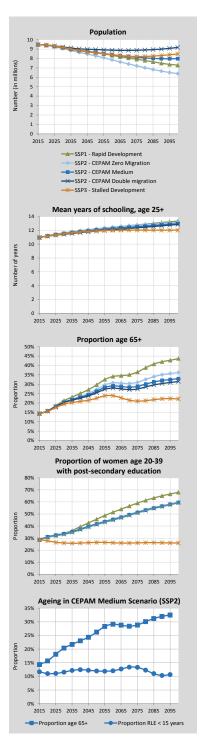








Belarus (Continued)



Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Proportion age 65+

14.3%

26.2%

29.1%

28.8%

	rio (SSP1-3)						
Donulation (in millions)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	210
Population (in millions)	9.48	9.41	0.15	9.64	8.34	7.92	7.2
SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration			9.15	8.64			
	9.48	9.39	9.06	8.28	7.86	7.22	6.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.48	9.41	9.15	8.64	8.41	8.13	7.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.48	9.43	9.23	8.95	8.88	8.87	9.1
SSP3 - Stalled Development	9.48	9.43	9.18	8.59	8.40	8.21	8.4
Proportion age 65+	14 20/	15.00/	24.20/	20.70/	24.40/	26.50/	42.70
SSP1 - Rapid Development	14.3%	15.8% 15.7%	21.3% 20.6%	29.7% 27.2%	34.1% 30.7%	36.5%	43.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	14.3% 14.3%	15.7%	20.6%	26.2%	29.1%	31.0% 28.8%	36.3° 33.0°
		15.7%					31.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	14.3%		20.2% 19.4%	25.4%	27.9%	27.5%	
SSP3 - Stalled Development Proportion below age 20	14.3%	15.5%	19.4%	22.6%	23.9%	21.0%	22.2
	21.00/	24.00/	24.40/	16.50/	1.6 40/	14.20/	12.2
SSP1 - Rapid Development	21.0%	21.9%	21.1%	16.5%	16.4%	14.3%	13.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	21.0%	22.1%	22.0%	18.6%	19.0%	17.2%	16.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	21.0%	22.1%	22.1%	19.1%	19.6%	18.2%	17.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	21.0%	22.1%	22.2%	19.5%	20.1%	18.9%	18.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development	21.0%	22.4%	23.9%	23.3%	25.0%	24.6%	25.4
Proportion of women age 20				AF 701	E4 501	FO 451	co -
SSP1 - Rapid Development	28.7%	31.0%	34.0%	45.7%	51.5%	59.1%	68.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	28.7%	31.2%	34.0%	42.1%	45.9%	51.8%	59.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	28.7%	31.0%	33.5%	41.6%	45.4%	51.2%	59.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	28.7%	30.7%	33.1%	41.2%	45.0%	50.9%	59.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	28.7%	27.8%	26.0%	26.4%	26.2%	26.1%	26.0
Mean years of schooling, ag							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.8	13
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.8	13
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.5	13
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.4	12
SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	12
Dama amanbia assuma di suss							
Demographic assumptions (inderlying SSI	Ps					
Demographic assumptions (2020-2025	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2005-210
			2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-210
Total fertility rate	2015-2020	2020-2025					
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020	2020-2025 1.45	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.4
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 1.54 1.59	2020-2025 1.45 1.56	1.38 1.55	1.37 1.58	1.39 1.60	1.41 1.63	1.4
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60	1.45 1.56 1.56	1.38 1.55 1.55	1.37 1.58 1.59	1.39 1.60 1.61	1.41 1.63 1.63	1.4 1.6 1.6
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55	1.37 1.58 1.59	1.39 1.60 1.61	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63	1.4 1.6 1.6
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57 1.79	1.38 1.55 1.55	1.37 1.58 1.59	1.39 1.60 1.61	1.41 1.63 1.63	1.4 1.6 1.6
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 Temales (in year	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57 1.79	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 Temales (in year	1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 ars)	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.71 1	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57 1.79 ars) 80.4 79.5	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.74 78.9 78.4 78.4	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57 1.79 ars) 80.4 79.5 79.4	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.74 78.9 78.4 78.4 78.4	1.45 1.56 1.56 1.57 1.79 ars) 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.78.9 78.4 78.4 78.4 77.9	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 2020-2025	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over file	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.60 1.78.9 78.4 78.4 78.4 77.9 ve years (in the	1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 ars) 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 78.4 nousands)	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 94
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 Temales (in yet) 78.9 78.4 78.4 77.9 ve years (in the) 14.4	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 10usands) 21.8	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.5 90.5 90.4 83.9	1.4 1.6 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 16emales (in yea 78.4 78.4 78.4 77.9 14.4 0.0	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 78.4 nousands) 21.8 0.0	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9	1.4 1.6 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 iemales (in yee 78.9 78.4 78.4 78.4 77.9 ve years (in th 0.0 14.5	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 78.4 40ousands) 21.8 0.0 22.8	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 95 85
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fr SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.59 78.9 78.4 78.4 77.9 14.4 0.0 14.5 29.0	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 78.4 2008ands) 21.8 0.0 22.8 44.4	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5 34.5 0.0 39.3 74.1	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5 58.1 0.0 74.7 130.8	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9 60.1 0.0 82.2	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85 53 0 81
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 iemales (in yee 78.9 78.4 78.4 78.4 77.9 ve years (in th 0.0 14.5	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 78.4 40ousands) 21.8 0.0 22.8	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9	2095-210 1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85 53 0 81 125
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.6males (in yea 78.9 78.4 78.4 77.9 14.4 0.0 14.5 29.0 9.7	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0022.8 44.4 8.0	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5 34.5 0.0 39.3 74.1	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5 58.1 0.0 74.7 130.8	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9 60.1 0.0 82.2	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85 53 0 81
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for f SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators, CEPAM N	2015-2020 1.54 1.59 1.60 1.60 1.71 1.6males (in yea 78.9 78.4 78.4 77.9 14.4 0.0 14.5 29.0 9.7	2020-2025 1.45 1.56 1.57 1.79 80.4 79.5 79.4 79.4 79.4 79.4 0.0022.8 44.4 8.0	1.38 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.91 83.5 81.5 81.5 81.4 79.5 34.5 0.0 39.3 74.1	1.37 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.04 89.5 85.6 85.5 85.4 81.5	1.39 1.60 1.61 1.61 2.09 92.5 87.6 87.5 87.4 82.5 58.1 0.0 74.7 130.8	1.41 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.14 97.1 90.6 90.5 90.4 83.9 60.1 0.0 82.2	1.4 1.6 1.6 2.1 103 94 94 85 53 0 81