Samoa

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18
Proportion age 65+	5.3%	6.2%	9.0%	12.1%	13.6%	14.9%
Proportion below age 20	47.9%	46.1%	39.1%	34.6%	31.2%	26.0%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	3.57	3.12	2.45	2.08	1.92	1.83
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	72.3	73.3	75.3	77.3	79.3	80.3
Female	78.5	79.5	81.3	83.2	85.1	86.9
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-12.5	-12.8	-12.9	-12.7	-12.0	-11.0

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

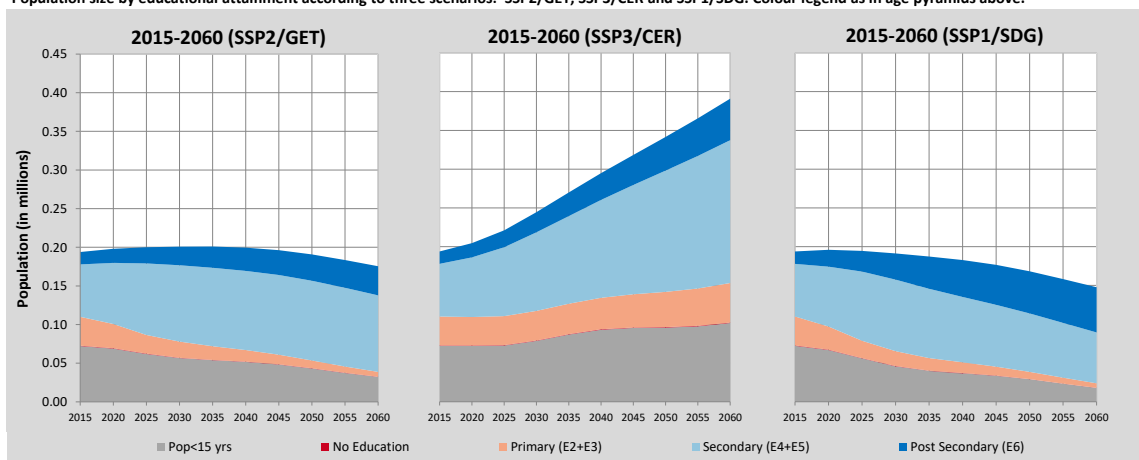|	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
E2 - incomplete primary	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
E3 - primary	33.7%	29.0%	19.5%	12.6%	8.4%	5.2%
E4 - lower secondary	37.1%	38.5%	39.7%	37.7%	34.6%	30.6%
E5 - upper secondary	11.6%	13.9%	19.9%	26.0%	30.7%	34.8%
E6 - post-secondary	16.0%	17.1%	19.9%	23.0%	25.9%	29.0%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.5
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (proportion males - proportion females)						
E1 - no education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E2 - incomplete primary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E3 - primary	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
E4 - lower secondary	-3.0	-2.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	6.0
E5 - upper secondary	-2.0	-2.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0
E6 - post-secondary	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-3.0	-5.0	-7.0
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
E3 - primary	15.0%	9.5%	2.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%
E4 - lower secondary	40.7%	39.0%	34.0%	25.7%	16.9%	9.6%
E5 - upper secondary	25.5%	30.6%	38.4%	42.6%	46.6%	48.3%
E6 - post-secondary	18.3%	20.4%	25.1%	30.7%	36.1%	42.0%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.0	13.7	14.3

Education scenarios
SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)
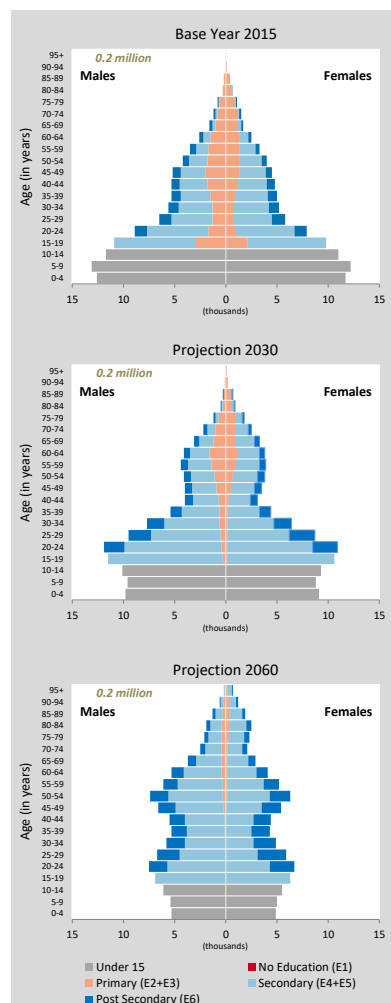*SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)*
SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)
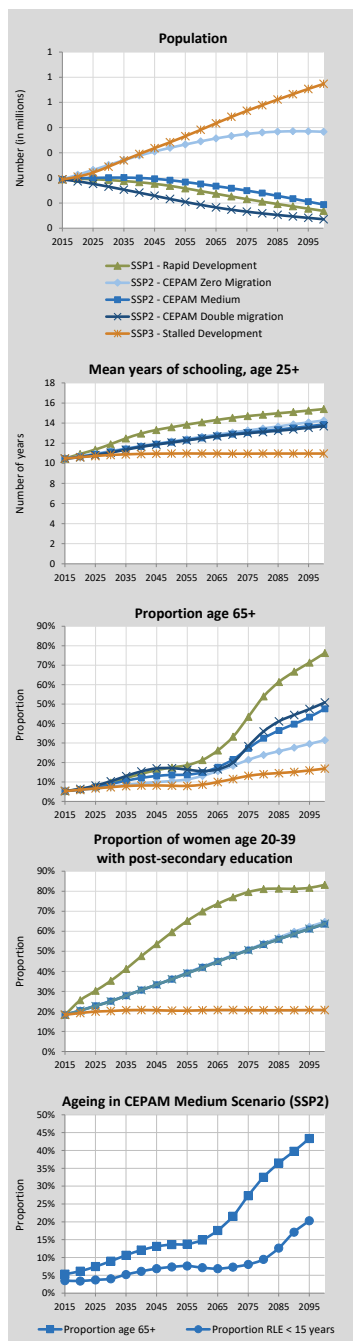

Base Year 2015

Projection 2030

Projection 2060

Legend: Under 15 / No Education (E1) / Primary (E2+E3) / Secondary (E4+E5) / Post Secondary (E6)

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.

2015-2060 (SSP2/GET)

2015-2060 (SSP3/CER)

2015-2060 (SSP1/SDG)

Legend: Pop<15 yrs / No Education / Primary (E2+E3) / Secondary (E4+E5) / Post Secondary (E6)

Samoa (Continued)

Alternative Scenarios to 2100   Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

Population

- SSP1 - Rapid Development
- SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration
- SSP2 - CEPAM Medium
- SSP2 - CEPAM Double migration
- SSP3 - Stalled Development

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

Proportion age 65+

Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

- Proportion age 65+
- Proportion RLE < 15 years

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.07
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.38
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.09
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.04
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.34	0.39	0.47	0.57
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	5.3%	6.3%	9.7%	17.5%	21.3%	43.5%	76.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	5.3%	5.8%	7.5%	10.5%	13.1%	21.4%	31.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	5.3%	6.2%	9.0%	13.6%	14.9%	27.3%	47.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	5.3%	6.4%	10.4%	17.1%	15.6%	28.5%	50.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	5.3%	6.0%	7.3%	8.1%	8.6%	13.1%	16.9%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	47.9%	45.4%	35.4%	23.8%	18.0%	10.9%	3.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	47.9%	44.8%	38.2%	30.0%	26.0%	22.4%	18.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	47.9%	46.1%	39.1%	31.2%	26.0%	21.0%	13.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	47.9%	47.2%	40.3%	32.9%	27.4%	21.5%	12.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	47.9%	46.2%	41.6%	37.2%	34.0%	32.0%	29.1%
Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.3%	25.6%	35.3%	59.6%	69.9%	79.6%	83.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.3%	20.6%	25.2%	36.3%	42.3%	50.9%	64.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.3%	20.4%	25.1%	36.1%	42.0%	50.6%	63.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.3%	20.4%	25.0%	36.1%	41.8%	50.6%	63.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.3%	19.2%	20.2%	20.4%	20.6%	20.6%	20.7%
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.5	10.7	11.2	12.2	12.6	13.3	14.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	10.5	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.7
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	3.23	2.54	1.78	1.36	1.32	1.26	1.22
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	3.57	3.12	2.45	1.92	1.83	1.73	1.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	3.57	3.12	2.45	1.92	1.83	1.73	1.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	3.58	3.12	2.45	1.92	1.83	1.73	1.65
SSP3 - Stalled Development	3.89	3.71	3.23	2.69	2.60	2.50	2.40
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	79.1	80.6	83.5	89.2	92.0	96.3	102.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	78.6	79.5	81.3	85.1	86.9	89.7	93.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	78.5	79.5	81.3	85.1	86.9	89.7	93.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	78.5	79.5	81.3	85.0	86.9	89.7	93.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	78.0	78.4	79.2	80.7	81.4	82.5	84.0
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-12.5	-12.7	-12.3	-10.6	-9.2	-6.6	-2.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-12.5	-12.8	-12.9	-12.0	-11.0	-9.2	-6.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-23.2	-22.1	-20.7	-13.4	-10.7	-6.3	-2.9
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-8.3	-4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	21.2	22.0	24.8	32.8	37.5	46.0	60.2
Proportion age 65+	5.3%	6.2%	9.0%	13.6%	14.9%	27.3%	43.4%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	3.5%	3.4%	4.0%	7.4%	7.1%	8.1%	20.3%