

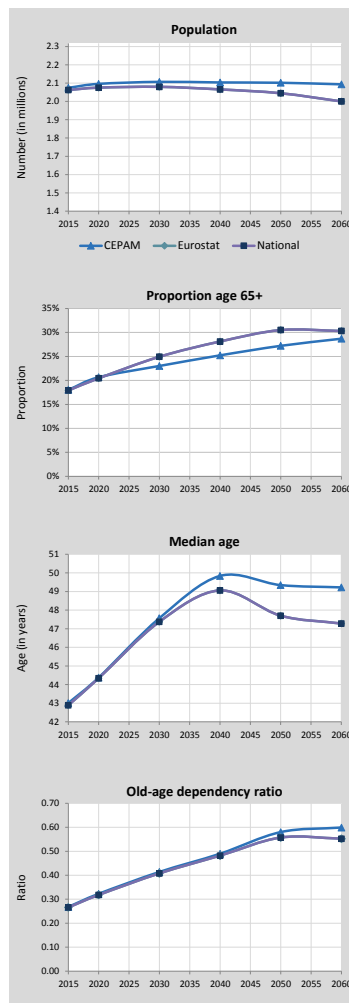
# Slovenia

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

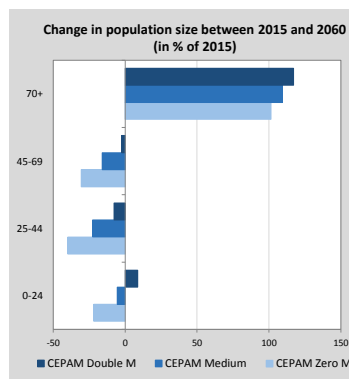
Demographic indicators - CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2), Eurostat and national projections		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	CEPAM	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09
	Eurostat	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.00
	National	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.00
Proportion age 65+	CEPAM	18.0%	20.7%	23.0%	25.2%	27.2%	28.7%
	Eurostat	17.9%	20.4%	24.9%	28.1%	30.5%	30.3%
	National	17.9%	20.4%	24.9%	28.1%	30.5%	30.3%
Proportion below age 20	CEPAM	19.3%	19.7%	19.1%	17.4%	17.9%	18.2%
	Eurostat	19.4%	19.7%	19.4%	18.3%	19.4%	20.1%
	National	19.4%	19.7%	19.4%	18.3%	19.4%	20.1%
Median age	CEPAM	43.0	44.4	47.6	49.8	49.3	49.2
	Eurostat	42.9	44.3	47.4	49.1	47.7	47.3
	National	42.9	44.3	47.4	49.1	47.7	47.3
Old-age dependency ratio (65+/15-64)	CEPAM	0.27	0.32	0.41	0.49	0.58	0.60
	Eurostat	0.27	0.32	0.41	0.48	0.56	0.55
	National	0.27	0.32	0.41	0.48	0.56	0.55
Young-age dependency ratio (0-14/15-64)	CEPAM	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.25
	Eurostat	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27
	National	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27
Parent support ratio (85+/50-64)	CEPAM	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.25	0.40	0.50
	Eurostat	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.37	0.44
	National	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.37	0.44

Demographic assumptions underlying projections		2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060
Total fertility rate	CEPAM	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.70
	Eurostat	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.77
	National	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.77
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
Male	CEPAM	78.3	79.3	80.3	82.2	84.1	86.0
	Eurostat	78.4	79.3	80.1	81.6	83.0	84.3
	National	78.4	79.3	80.1	81.6	83.0	84.3
Female	CEPAM	83.9	84.9	85.9	87.9	89.9	91.9
	Eurostat	84.0	84.7	85.4	86.6	87.8	88.9
	National	84.0	84.7	85.4	86.6	87.8	88.9
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	CEPAM	19.9	22.0	24.0	27.8	30.9	33.3
	Eurostat	11.7	19.9	19.6	21.7	20.4	14.9
	National	11.7	19.9	19.6	21.7	20.4	14.9



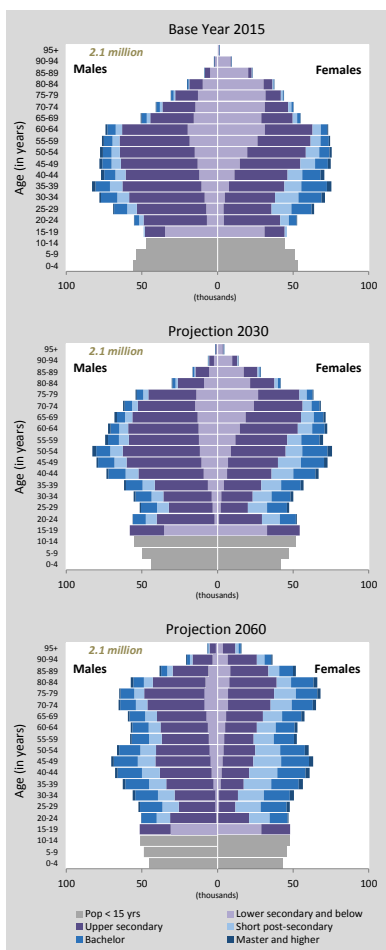
### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	Zero M	2.07	2.08	2.03	1.96	1.88	1.78
	Medium	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09
	Double M	2.07	2.12	2.18	2.24	2.31	2.37
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Zero M	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.40
	Medium	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.48	0.47	0.48
	Double M	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.55
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Zero M	0.59	0.55	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.35
	Medium	0.59	0.56	0.46	0.46	0.49	0.45
	Double M	0.59	0.57	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.54
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Zero M	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.66	0.55	0.49
	Medium	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.62	0.60
	Double M	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.69	0.69
Population 70+ (in millions)	Zero M	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.47	0.52	0.54
	Medium	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.47	0.52	0.56
	Double M	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.47	0.53	0.58



# Slovenia (Continued)

Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
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**Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)**

E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	27.9%	24.8%	19.3%	14.8%	11.4%	9.0%
E5 - upper secondary	51.2%	51.8%	52.4%	51.4%	49.2%	46.2%
E6 - short post-secondary	9.1%	10.2%	12.4%	14.8%	17.2%	19.5%
E7 - bachelor	9.9%	11.2%	13.7%	16.5%	19.4%	22.2%
E8 - master and higher	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.1%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.32	11.62	12.13	12.62	13.06	13.44

**Age gap: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64)**

E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.47	0.48	0.62	0.64	0.50	0.51
E5 - upper secondary	1.04	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.87
E6 - short post-secondary	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.35	1.28	1.23
E7 - bachelor	2.01	2.01	1.46	1.27	1.28	1.23
E8 - master and higher	2.03	1.44	0.86	1.07	1.28	1.23
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	1.26	1.30	1.49	1.23	0.81	0.66

**Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)**

E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.63	0.66	0.74	0.83	0.95	1.06
E5 - upper secondary	1.43	1.39	1.34	1.34	1.37	1.43
E6 - short post-secondary	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.60
E7 - bachelor	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.78
E8 - master and higher	0.98	0.90	0.79	0.69	0.62	0.57
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.49	0.31	0.03	-0.17	-0.32	-0.42

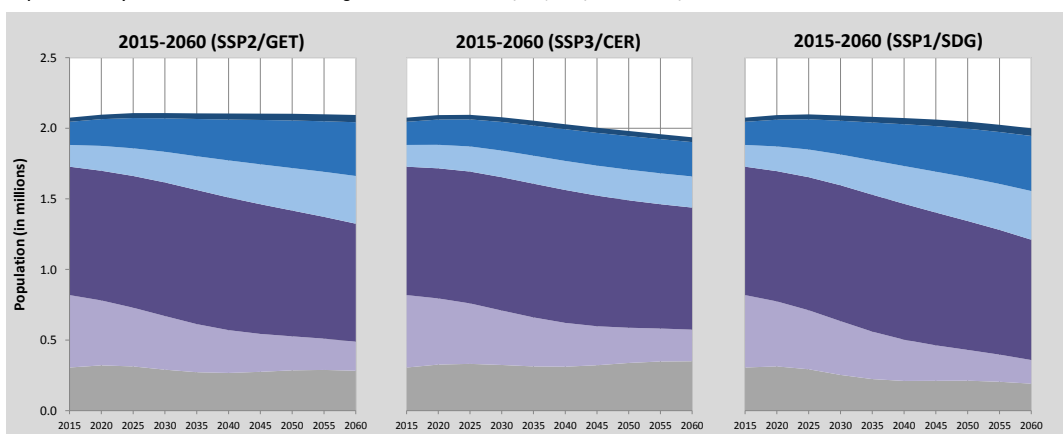
**Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)**

E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	8%	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%
E5 - upper secondary	53%	49%	44%	38%	33%	29%
E6 - short post-secondary	17%	21%	24%	28%	31%	33%
E7 - bachelor	19%	21%	24%	27%	30%	32%
E8 - master and higher	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.21	13.54	14.05	14.33	14.54	14.68

**Age gap among women: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64)**

E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.37	0.35	0.52	0.64	0.49	0.50
E5 - upper secondary	1.04	0.93	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.77
E6 - short post-secondary	1.51	1.58	1.63	1.34	1.28	1.23
E7 - bachelor	2.69	2.37	1.31	1.17	1.28	1.23
E8 - master and higher	2.72	1.94	1.07	1.12	1.28	1.23
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	2.26	2.24	1.97	1.60	1.05	0.94

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

**Education scenarios**

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG : Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# Slovenia (Continued)

## Alternative scenarios to 2100

### Projection results by scenario (SSP1-SSP3)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
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#### Population (in millions)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.05	2.00	1.92	1.81
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2.08	2.08	2.03	1.88	1.78	1.64	1.48
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2.08	2.12	2.18	2.31	2.37	2.49	2.75
SSP3 - Stalled Development	2.08	2.09	2.08	1.98	1.94	1.91	2.05

#### Proportion age 65+

SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.0%	20.9%	26.3%	36.3%	39.2%	42.3%	49.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.0%	20.9%	26.1%	34.7%	36.0%	35.3%	38.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.0%	20.7%	25.2%	31.7%	32.4%	31.7%	34.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.0%	20.5%	24.5%	29.5%	30.1%	30.0%	33.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.0%	20.5%	24.7%	29.6%	28.6%	24.2%	23.6%

#### Proportion below age 20

SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.3%	19.4%	17.5%	13.9%	13.3%	11.7%	10.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	19.3%	19.7%	18.9%	17.4%	17.7%	16.8%	16.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	19.3%	19.7%	19.1%	17.9%	18.2%	17.6%	17.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	19.3%	19.7%	19.3%	18.2%	18.5%	17.9%	17.2%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	19.3%	20.0%	20.9%	22.2%	23.9%	24.8%	25.5%

#### Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

SSP1 - Rapid Development	30.2%	34.6%	42.2%	56.9%	62.4%	69.5%	76.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	30.2%	35.3%	43.4%	55.0%	59.2%	65.3%	72.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	30.2%	34.7%	41.9%	52.9%	56.9%	62.9%	70.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	30.2%	34.1%	40.7%	51.5%	55.4%	61.6%	69.3%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	30.2%	30.7%	29.9%	30.4%	30.1%	30.0%	29.9%

#### Mean years of schooling, age 25+

SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.3	11.6	12.1	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.3	11.7	12.3	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.3	11.6	12.1	13.1	13.4	13.9	14.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.7	14.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.3	11.6	12.1	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.6

### Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
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#### Total fertility rate

SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.49	1.40	1.30	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.71
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.72	1.89	2.09	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.30

#### Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	84.4	85.9	88.9	94.9	97.9	102.3	108.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	83.9	84.9	86.9	90.9	92.9	96.0	99.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	83.9	84.9	86.9	90.9	92.8	95.8	99.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	83.9	84.9	86.9	90.8	92.8	95.7	99.7
SSP3 - Stalled Development	83.4	83.9	84.9	86.9	87.9	89.3	91.2

#### Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.9	21.8	24.8	29.0	29.8	29.5	26.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	19.9	22.0	26.0	32.2	34.1	35.3	33.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	39.7	43.4	49.9	59.2	61.2	61.2	55.8
SSP3 - Stalled Development	13.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Ageing indicators by scenario

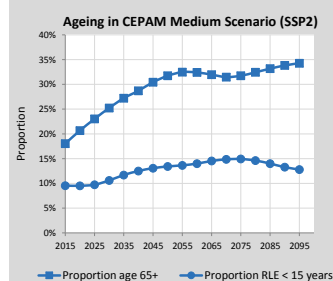
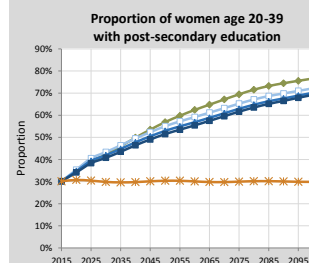
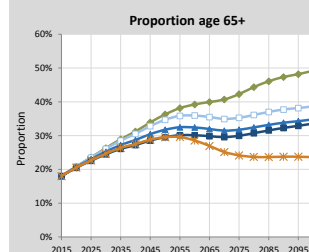
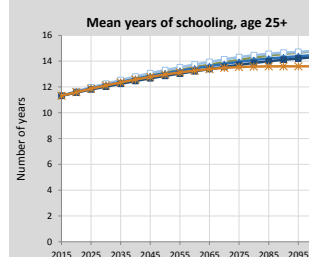
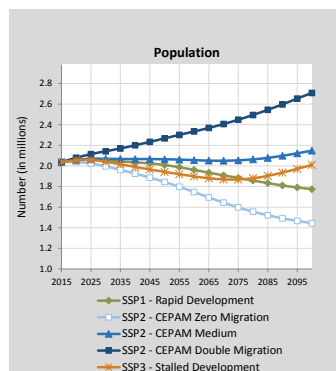
	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
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#### Median age

SSP1 - Rapid Development	43.0	44.5	48.5	54.1	55.3	59.4	63.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	43.0	44.6	48.5	51.9	51.6	53.2	53.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	43.0	44.4	47.6	49.3	49.2	50.2	51.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	43.0	44.1	46.7	47.7	47.9	48.8	50.1
SSP3 - Stalled Development	43.0	44.3	47.2	45.8	43.9	41.4	40.7

#### Proportion with less than 15 years of remaining life expectancy (RLE)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	9.5%	9.5%	10.6%	13.4%	14.0%	14.9%	12.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	9.9%	10.2%	12.1%	15.4%	16.4%	16.0%	13.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.9%	10.1%	11.7%	13.9%	14.3%	13.5%	11.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.9%	10.0%	11.3%	12.8%	12.9%	12.2%	10.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.2%	10.6%	13.0%	15.5%	15.9%	13.0%	10.7%



# Slovenia (Continued)

## Labour force projections to 2060

### Labour force indicators

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
<b>Labour force size, by participation and migration scenario (in millions)</b>						
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.96	0.87	0.80	0.72	0.68
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.97	0.92	0.88	0.84	0.85
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.85	0.82
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.02
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.08	1.12	1.19
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.00	0.97	0.89	0.82	0.74	0.70
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	1.00	0.98	0.93	0.90	0.87	0.88
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.03
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.81	0.77
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.92
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.00	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.79

### Labour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)

TOTAL (Constant)	56.5%	54.8%	50.5%	47.8%	46.4%	46.7%
TOTAL (Swedish)	56.5%	56.0%	54.3%	54.2%	54.5%	56.1%
TOTAL (Equalization)	56.5%	55.1%	51.3%	49.0%	47.9%	48.3%
MALE (Constant)	61.8%	59.5%	54.6%	51.7%	50.2%	50.2%
MALE (Swedish)	61.8%	60.8%	58.4%	58.1%	58.4%	59.9%
MALE (Equalization)	61.8%	59.5%	54.6%	51.7%	50.2%	50.2%
FEMALE (Constant)	51.3%	50.1%	46.4%	44.0%	42.6%	43.1%
FEMALE (Swedish)	51.3%	51.3%	50.2%	50.2%	50.6%	52.3%
FEMALE (Equalization)	51.3%	50.7%	48.0%	46.3%	45.6%	46.4%

### Labour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%.

#### (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)

TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	14.8%	12.7%	9.7%	7.6%	6.0%	4.9%
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	57.6%	55.8%	52.2%	48.1%	44.2%	40.7%
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	11.9%	13.6%	16.4%	19.4%	21.9%	23.9%
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	13.2%	15.2%	18.8%	21.9%	24.7%	27.0%
TOTAL E8 - master and higher	2.5%	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	3.5%
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	14.8%	13.4%	11.0%	8.8%	7.0%	5.7%
MALE E5 - upper secondary	64.2%	62.6%	59.8%	56.6%	53.3%	50.6%
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	8.7%	9.9%	12.0%	14.2%	16.2%	17.9%
MALE E7 - bachelor	10.1%	11.8%	15.0%	18.3%	21.3%	23.4%
MALE E8 - master and higher	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	14.7%	12.0%	8.3%	6.1%	4.9%	4.0%
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	50.0%	47.8%	43.3%	38.2%	33.4%	29.2%
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	15.7%	17.8%	21.5%	25.6%	28.6%	31.0%
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	16.7%	19.1%	23.2%	26.1%	28.8%	31.1%
FEMALE E8 - master and higher	2.9%	3.2%	3.7%	3.9%	4.3%	4.7%

### Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060

(Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

