

# Zimbabwe

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	15.78	17.58	20.58	23.18	25.16	26.27
Proportion age 65+	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	4.4%	7.0%	9.9%
Proportion below age 20	52.2%	50.7%	45.3%	38.1%	33.6%	29.4%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	3.50	2.97	2.42	2.04	1.82	1.77
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	59.9	60.8	62.6	64.4	66.2	67.1
Female	63.8	64.7	66.5	68.3	70.1	71.9
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-120.3	-137.2	-164.5	-187.9	-204.5	-209.3

### Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
<b>Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	7.1%	5.6%	3.5%	2.1%	1.3%	0.8%
E2 - incomplete primary	8.8%	6.8%	3.9%	2.2%	1.3%	0.8%
E3 - primary	14.4%	13.3%	10.9%	8.4%	6.4%	4.7%
E4 - lower secondary	11.2%	10.7%	9.8%	8.4%	7.1%	5.9%
E5 - upper secondary	47.9%	51.9%	58.5%	63.6%	66.5%	68.1%
E6 - post-secondary	10.6%	11.7%	13.4%	15.3%	17.4%	19.7%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	10.7	11.2	11.9	12.5	12.9	13.3
<b>Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)</b>						
E1 - no education	0.87	0.89	0.93	0.99	1.04	1.08
E2 - incomplete primary	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.73	0.82
E3 - primary	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.82
E4 - lower secondary	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71
E5 - upper secondary	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.03	1.01
E6 - post-secondary	1.32	1.28	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.12
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	4.7%	3.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%
E2 - incomplete primary	4.7%	3.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%
E3 - primary	13.8%	11.3%	7.3%	4.6%	2.8%	1.5%
E4 - lower secondary	14.6%	11.6%	7.8%	6.0%	4.5%	3.1%
E5 - upper secondary	53.4%	59.6%	68.5%	71.7%	72.5%	72.0%
E6 - post-secondary	8.9%	11.0%	14.1%	16.7%	19.6%	23.1%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.1	11.7	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.8

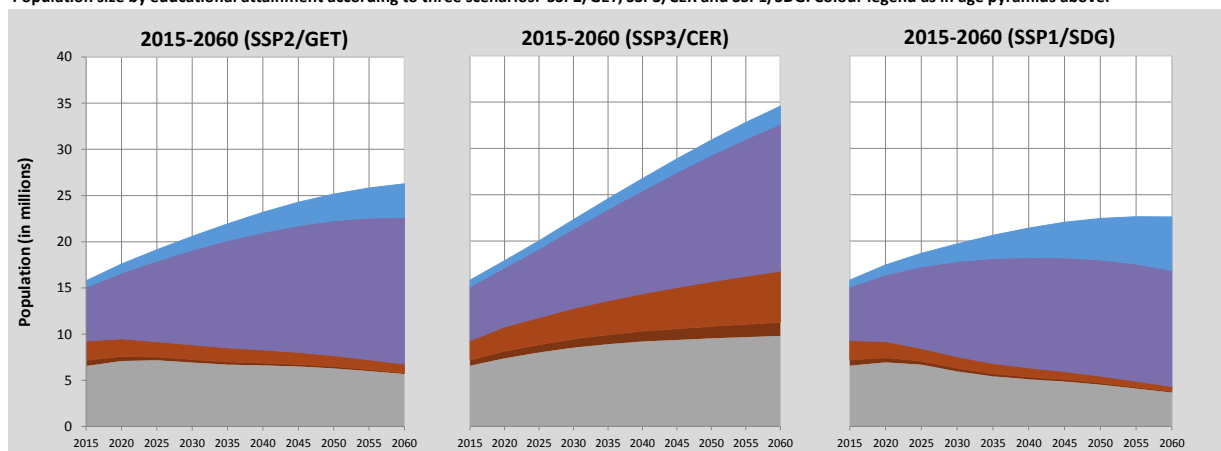
### Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

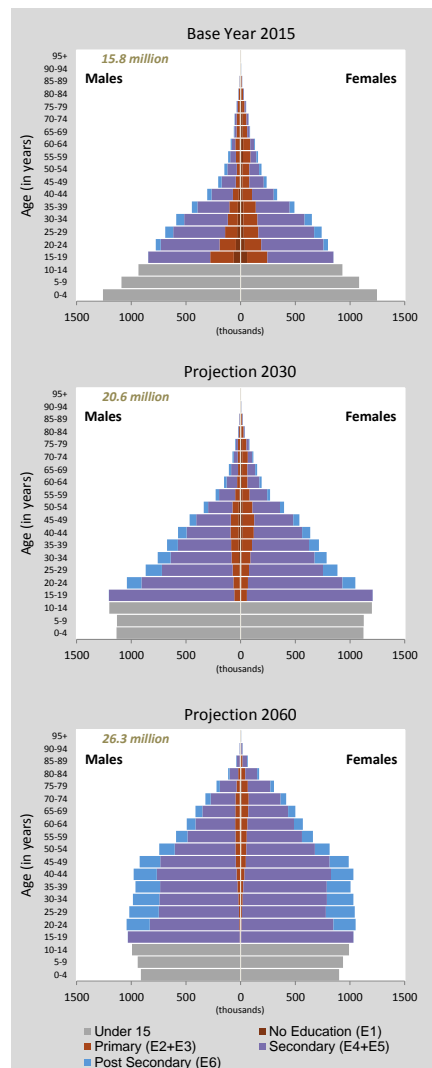
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

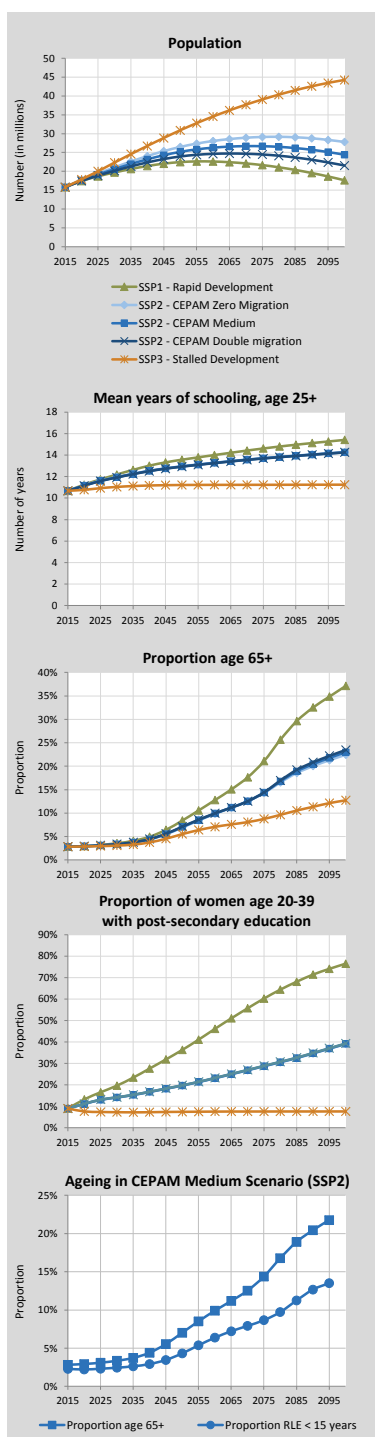
Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.



## Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario



# Zimbabwe (Continued)



## Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)							
	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
<b>Population (in millions)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	15.78	17.42	19.69	22.44	22.60	21.65	17.62
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	15.78	17.71	21.04	26.46	28.04	29.12	27.79
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	15.78	17.58	20.58	25.16	26.27	26.66	24.40
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	15.78	17.45	20.12	23.93	24.63	24.47	21.54
SSP3 - Stalled Development	15.78	17.87	22.31	30.89	34.55	39.07	44.26
<b>Proportion age 65+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	2.8%	3.0%	3.6%	8.4%	12.8%	21.1%	37.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	6.9%	9.8%	14.3%	22.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	7.0%	9.9%	14.4%	23.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2.8%	2.9%	3.4%	7.1%	9.9%	14.4%	23.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	5.5%	7.1%	8.8%	12.7%
<b>Proportion below age 20</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	52.2%	50.2%	42.4%	27.5%	22.7%	17.5%	12.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	52.2%	50.5%	44.9%	33.1%	29.0%	24.8%	20.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	52.2%	50.7%	45.3%	33.6%	29.4%	25.2%	21.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	52.2%	50.9%	45.7%	34.1%	29.9%	25.5%	21.1%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	52.2%	51.4%	48.9%	40.4%	37.2%	34.1%	31.0%
<b>Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	8.9%	13.2%	19.6%	36.2%	46.1%	60.2%	76.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	8.9%	11.0%	14.0%	19.6%	23.0%	28.6%	39.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	8.9%	11.0%	14.1%	19.6%	23.1%	28.7%	39.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	8.9%	11.1%	14.1%	19.7%	23.2%	28.8%	39.2%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	8.9%	7.5%	7.2%	7.3%	7.4%	7.5%	7.5%
<b>Mean years of schooling, age 25+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.7	11.2	12.2	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.7	11.2	12.0	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.7	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	10.7	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.2	13.7	14.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2

## Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
<b>Total fertility rate</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	3.25	2.53	1.86	1.34	1.27	1.22	1.14
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	3.50	2.97	2.42	1.82	1.73	1.66	1.57
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	3.50	2.97	2.42	1.82	1.73	1.66	1.57
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	3.50	2.97	2.42	1.82	1.73	1.66	1.57
SSP3 - Stalled Development	3.86	3.65	3.23	2.51	2.40	2.32	2.22
<b>Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	64.3	65.7	68.6	74.3	77.1	81.3	86.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	63.8	64.7	66.5	70.1	71.9	74.6	78.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	63.8	64.7	66.5	70.1	71.9	74.6	78.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	63.8	64.7	66.5	70.1	71.9	74.6	78.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	63.2	63.3	63.6	64.8	65.4	66.5	68.0
<b>Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-120.4	-135.8	-156.7	-180.4	-179.7	-167.9	-135.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-120.3	-137.2	-164.5	-204.5	-212.1	-212.0	-191.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-240.7	-271.6	-319.5	-383.2	-389.8	-378.0	-326.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-80.2	-46.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3

## Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	19.0	19.6	22.3	29.7	33.1	37.7	42.9
Proportion age 65+	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	7.0%	9.9%	14.4%	21.8%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%	4.4%	6.6%	8.8%	13.8%