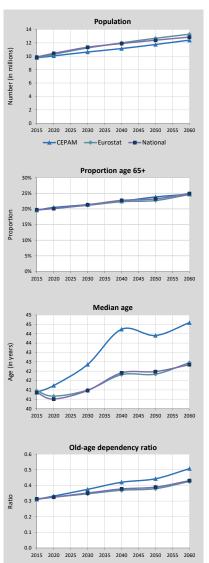
### Sweden

### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

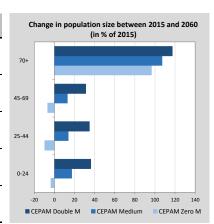
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	9.76	10.05	10.63	11.14	11.75	12.40
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	9.75	10.29	11.24	11.99	12.68	13.28
	National	9.88	10.43	11.34	11.90	12.39	12.86
	CEPAM	19.6%	20.5%	21.4%	22.5%	23.8%	24.7%
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	19.6%	20.1%	21.2%	22.3%	22.7%	24.6%
	National	19.7%	20.1%	21.3%	22.7%	23.2%	24.9%
	CEPAM	22.5%	23.1%	23.3%	22.4%	21.9%	22.1%
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	22.7%	23.4%	23.8%	23.4%	23.3%	23.4%
	National	22.7%	23.6%	24.0%	23.3%	22.8%	23.0%
	CEPAM	40.9	41.2	42.4	44.2	43.9	44.6
Median age	Eurostat	40.9	40.7	41.0	41.8	41.8	42.5
	National	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.9	42.0	42.3
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.42	0.44	0.51
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.43
(05.715.04)	National	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.43
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
(0 14) 13 04)	National	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.33	0.47
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.33
(55.750 64)	National	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.25	0.28	0.35

Demographic assumptions underl	ying projections						
		2010-	2015-	2025-	2035-	2045-	2055-
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.98
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.94	1.97	2.00
	National	1.88	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.89	1.89
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	81.0	82.1	83.1	85.2	87.2	89.3
Male	Eurostat	80.8	81.4	82.0	83.2	84.4	85.5
	National	80.9	81.8	82.5	83.9	85.2	86.4
	CEPAM	84.4	85.4	86.5	88.6	90.8	92.9
Female	Eurostat	84.5	85.1	85.8	86.9	88.1	89.2
	National	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.7	87.8	88.8
Since we are the since the	CEPAM	121.6	130.2	138.1	152.1	162.9	169.7
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	396.8	329.3	302.7	209.8	174.5	141.8
(III tilousullus)	National	421.3	340.4	239.5	156.6	118.6	109.7



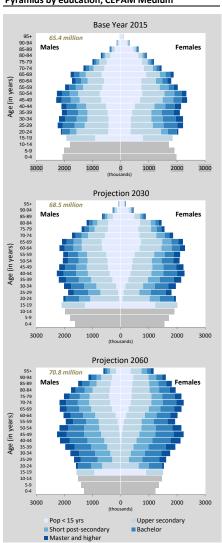
### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEP	AM projections to	2060					
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	Zero M	9.76	9.92	10.17	10.26	10.39	10.49
Population (in millions)	Medium	9.76	10.05	10.63	11.14	11.75	12.40
	Double M	9.76	10.18	11.09	11.99	13.04	14.18
	Zero M	2.89	2.80	2.93	2.84	2.77	2.79
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	2.89	2.84	3.09	3.14	3.22	3.39
	Double M	2.89	2.88	3.24	3.43	3.65	3.94
	Zero M	2.53	2.57	2.38	2.18	2.36	2.29
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	2.53	2.64	2.61	2.52	2.81	2.87
	Double M	2.53	2.72	2.83	2.85	3.22	3.41
	Zero M	3.03	3.03	3.06	3.13	2.92	2.83
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	3.03	3.04	3.14	3.35	3.34	3.42
	Double M	3.03	3.05	3.21	3.57	3.74	3.98
	Zero M	1.31	1.53	1.80	2.11	2.34	2.58
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	1.31	1.53	1.80	2.13	2.39	2.72
	Double M	1.31	1.53	1.81	2.15	2.43	2.85



## **United Kingdom (Continued)**

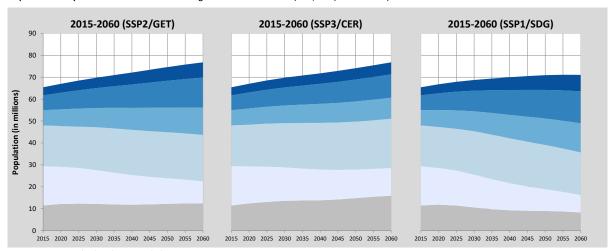
### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



**Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060** 

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
-						
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainr	nent (colun	nns sum to	100%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	33.5%	30.5%	25.4%	20.8%	17.1%	14.1%
E5 - upper secondary	31.2%	31.7%	32.6%	32.9%	32.4%	31.6%
E6 - short post-secondary	14.1%	14.9%	16.3%	17.7%	19.0%	20.2%
E7 - bachelor	13.4%	14.5%	16.4%	18.5%	20.4%	22.2%
E8 - master and higher	7.8%	8.3%	9.3%	10.2%	11.1%	11.9%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.87	13.03	13.34	13.63	13.91	14.17
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	i4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.72
E5 - upper secondary	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.89
E6 - short post-secondary	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.13
E7 - bachelor	1.64	1.62	1.25	1.14	1.17	1.13
E8 - master and higher	1.30	1.33	1.24	1.17	1.17	1.13
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	0.87	0.84	0.57	0.55	0.65	0.62
,,						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	ighest educa	tional atta	inment (%	males - %fe	males)	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-4.23	-3.18	-1.50	-0.26	0.49	0.84
E5 - upper secondary	3.64	3.15	2.43	2.05	2.03	2.2
E6 - short post-secondary	-0.28	-0.39	-0.56	-0.64	-0.59	-0.42
E7 - bachelor	0.71	0.41	-0.13	-0.68	-1.26	-1.85
E8 - master and higher	0.16	0.01	-0.25	-0.47	-0.67	-0.85
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.20	0.10	0.00	-0.10	-0.10	-0.20
Women age 20-39: highest education	onal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	17%	16%	12%	9%	8%	79
E5 - upper secondary	38%	37%	37%	35%	33%	319
E6 - short post-secondary	16%	17%	19%	20%	22%	229
E7 - bachelor	20%	21%	23%	25%	26%	279
E8 - master and higher	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	119
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.78	13.91	14.26	14.54	14.80	14.99
Age gap among women: highest ed					0.57	0.5
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.63	0.57	0.68
E5 - upper secondary	1.02 1.22	0.97 1.13	0.98 1.10	0.98 1.15	0.93 1.17	0.88
E6 - short post-secondary E7 - bachelor	1.75	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.13
E8 - master and higher	1.75	1.48	1.24	1.16	1.17	1.13
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.06	1.00	0.65	0.58	0.70	0.68

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

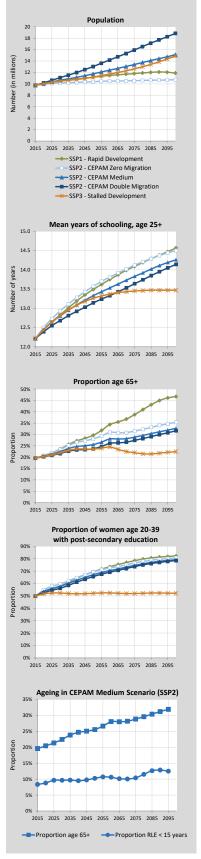
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# **Sweden (Continued)**

### Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenari							
Danulation (in millions)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions) SSP1 - Rapid Development	9.76	10.02	10.48	11.18	11.48	11.80	11.89
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	9.76	9.92	10.48	10.39	10.49	10.56	10.75
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.76	10.05	10.63	11.75	12.40	13.39	15.11
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.76	10.18	11.09	13.04	14.18	15.93	18.84
SSP3 - Stalled Development	9.76	10.03	10.49	11.19	11.72	12.62	14.87
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.6%	20.7%	23.6%	29.7%	34.4%	38.8%	46.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	19.6%	20.7%	23.4%	28.1%	31.0%	31.5%	35.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	19.6%	20.4%	22.5%	25.6%	28.1%	28.9%	32.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	19.6%	20.2%	21.6%	23.7%	26.1%	27.4%	31.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	19.6%	20.3%	21.9%	23.6%	24.5%	22.0%	22.5%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	22.5%	22.7%	21.4%	17.4%	16.6%	14.5%	12.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	22.5%	23.1%	23.1%	21.3%	21.5%	20.2%	19.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	22.5% 22.5%	23.1% 23.1%	23.3% 23.5%	21.9% 22.4%	22.1% 22.4%	21.0% 21.4%	19.7% 19.9%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	22.5%	23.5%	25.3%	26.2%	27.6%	27.6%	27.3%
331 3 Stanea Development	22.370	23.370	25.570	20.270	27.070	27.070	27.570
Proportion of women age 20	-39 with post-s	econdary e	ducation				
SSP1 - Rapid Development	49.8%	53.5%	57.8%	69.4%	73.5%	78.4%	82.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	49.8%	54.8%	59.5%	69.2%	72.5%	76.5%	80.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	49.8%	53.6%	57.7%	67.1%	70.4%	74.6%	79.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	49.8%	52.4%	56.1%	65.6%	69.1%	73.6%	78.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	49.8%	51.6%	52.3%	52.1%	52.4%	51.9%	52.1%
Mean years of schooling, ag	o 254						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.8	14.1	14.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3
							14.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.3	13.6	
SSP3 - Stalled Development		12.4	12.7	13.1	13.3	13.6 13.5	13.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u	12.2	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate	12.2 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	12.4	12.8 030-2035 2	13.3 050-2055 2	13.4 060-2065 2	13.5 075-2080 2	13.5 09 <b>5-210</b> 0
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2 Inderlying SSPs	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5 095-2100
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2 inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	12.4 020-2025 2	12.8 030-2035 2	13.3 050-2055 2	13.4 060-2065 2	13.5 075-2080 2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	12.2 2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94	12.4 020-2025 2 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	12.2 inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94	12.4 020-2025 2 1.69 1.96 1.95	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.2 inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09	12.4 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for	12.2 inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09	12.4 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.44
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  Pemales (in years 84.9 84.4	12.4 1.69 1.95 1.95 2.25 86.4 85.5	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.2  inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4	12.4 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25 86.4 85.5 85.4	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4	12.4 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25 86.4 85.5 85.4	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.2  inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4	12.4 1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25 86.4 85.5 85.4	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zeo Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for form of the stall o	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 usands)	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fit  Migration - net flow over fit	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4  usands) 129.2	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.3 92.9
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  2016-2020 20 201	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.4 85.4 84.4  2usands) 129.2 0.0	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9	13.4  060-2065 2  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.3 92.9 116.1
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou 121.7 0.0 121.6	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 84.4  2.sands) 129.2 0.0 130.1	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6	95.8 91.9 91.8 91.9 91.8 91.9 91.8 91.9 91.8 91.8	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 145.7 0.0 170.3	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.2  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  2016-2020 20 201	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.4 85.4 84.4  2usands) 129.2 0.0	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9	13.4  060-2065 2  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thor 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 20ands) 129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6 139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0 145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thor 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 20ands) 129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6 139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5	13.4 060-2065 2 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0 145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fire  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria	12.2  inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9 2015-2020 2015 2015 2015	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 2020 130.1 257.5 43.9	12.8 030-2035 2 1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48 89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6 139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1	95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 91.8 91.8 91.8 91.8 91	13.4 1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53 99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0 145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2  inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years) 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thous) 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0  2015	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.4  129.2 0.0 130.1 1257.5 43.9	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0 145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0  2015	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4  129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5 43.9	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2 2075	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - CEPAM Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  Ve years (in thorizon 121.6 243.0 81.0  2015  40.9 40.9 40.9	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 2020 130.1 257.5 43.9	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6	13.5  075-2080 2  1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49  103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7  136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2  2075  55.7 48.3 46.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 50.0 48.0
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - Stalled Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  Ve years (in thorizon 121.6 243.0 121.6 243.0 0 2015  40.9 40.9 40.9	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.4 85.4 84.4  2020  130.1 257.5 43.9  2020	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5	13.5  075-2080 2  1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49  103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7  136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2  2075  55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 50.0 48.0 47.2
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - CEPAM Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  Ve years (in thorizon 121.6 243.0 81.0  2015  40.9 40.9 40.9	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 2020 130.1 257.5 43.9	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6	13.5  075-2080 2  1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49  103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7  136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2  2075  55.7 48.3 46.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 50.0 48.0 47.2
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fices  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fires  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - Stalled Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years) 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0  0 2015  40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4  129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5 43.9  2020  41.5 41.6 41.2 40.9 41.1 ning life exp	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6 41.7  pectancy (FR	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9 42.8 40.1	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5 38.9	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2 2075 55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2 38.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 50.0 48.0 47.2 38.4
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9  ve years (in thou 211.6 243.0 81.0  0 2015  40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 years of remain 8.4%	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 21.2 20.0 130.1 257.5 43.9  2020  41.5 41.6 41.2 40.9 41.1 21.1 21.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.1	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6 41.7 pectancy (F	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9 42.8 40.1 10.3%	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5 38.9	13.5 075-2080 2 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2 2075 55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2 38.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 38.4
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  Ve years (in thorizon the state of the	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4  129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5 43.9  2020  41.5 41.6 41.2 40.9 41.1 ning life ext 8.8% 9.7%	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6 41.7 pectancy (F 9.7% 10.8%	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9 42.8 40.1 11.9%	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5 38.9	13.5  075-2080 2  1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49  103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7  136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2  2075  55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2 38.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 0.0 158.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 38.4 12.5% 10.8%
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fixing the state of the st	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 26  1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years) 84.9 84.4 84.4 84.4 83.9 121.7 0.0 121.6 243.0 81.0  2015  40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4 252 0.0 130.1 257.5 43.9  41.5 41.6 41.2 40.9 41.1 251.6 268 8.88 9.7% 9.6%	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6 41.7  pectancy (F	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9 42.8 40.1 11.9% 10.3% 11.9% 10.6%	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5 38.9	13.5 1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.49 103.6 97.3 97.1 90.7 136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2 2075 55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2 38.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9 116.1 267.2 0.3 2095 61.2 50.0 48.0 47.2 38.4 12.5% 10.8% 9.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.2  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 84.9 84.4 84.4 83.9  Ve years (in thorizon the state of the	12.4  1.69 1.96 1.95 1.95 2.25  86.4 85.5 85.4 85.4 84.4  129.2 0.0 130.1 257.5 43.9  2020  41.5 41.6 41.2 40.9 41.1 ning life ext 8.8% 9.7%	12.8  030-2035 2  1.56 1.99 1.98 1.98 2.48  89.6 87.6 87.6 87.5 85.6  139.2 0.0 145.2 281.9 0.1  2030  43.5 43.3 42.4 41.6 41.7 pectancy (F 9.7% 10.8%	13.3 050-2055 2 1.49 2.00 1.99 1.98 2.56 95.8 91.9 91.8 87.9 147.8 0.0 166.0 310.5 0.2 2050 48.7 45.6 43.9 42.8 40.1 11.9%	13.4  1.48 1.98 1.97 1.97 2.53  99.0 94.0 94.0 93.9 89.0  145.7 0.0 170.3 312.3 0.2  2060  51.0 46.4 44.6 43.5 38.9	13.5  075-2080 2  1.46 1.95 1.94 1.94 2.49  103.6 97.3 97.1 97.0 90.7  136.2 0.0 169.6 301.2 0.2  2075  55.7 48.3 46.2 45.2 38.2	13.5 095-2100 1.43 1.91 1.90 2.44 107.4 101.5 101.4 101.3 92.9



# **Sweden (Continued)**

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size (CEPAM Medium)
							6.4
Labour force size, by participation and mig	ration scend	ario (in mill	ions)				6.2
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	5.27	5.26	5.21	5.15	5.10	4.97	6.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	5.27	5.34	5.49	5.69	5.93	6.08	SE 5.8
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	5.27	5.42	5.77	6.21	6.71	7.11	E 5.6
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	5.27	5.26	5.21	5.15	5.10	4.97	€ 5.6
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	5.27	5.34	5.49	5.69	5.93	6.08	5.4 - 5.4
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	5.27	5.42	5.77	6.21	6.71	7.11	Kumper (ii) 5.6 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 5.4
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	5.27	5.28	5.26	5.24	5.21	5.10	5.0
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	5.27	5.36	5.55	5.79	6.07	6.25	4.8
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	5.27	5.44	5.83	6.31	6.87	7.32	46
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	5.27	5.34	5.49	5.61	5.64	5.50	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	5.27	5.34	5.49	5.61	5.64	5.50	Constant → Swedish → Equalization
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	5.27	5.36	5.55	5.71	5.77	5.67	
							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participat	tion scenari	o (CEPAM I	Medium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	65.3%	64.7%	62.7%	61.2%	60.5%	58.8%	66%
TOTAL (Swedish)	65.3%	64.7%	62.7%	61.2%	60.5%	58.8%	64%
TOTAL (Equalization)	65.3%	64.9%	63.4%	62.2%	62.0%	60.5%	
MALE (Constant)	69.0%	68.2%	65.8%	64.1%	63.4%	61.6%	62%
MALE (Swedish)	69.0%	68.2%	65.8%	64.1%	63.4%	61.6%	i i
MALE (Equalization)	69.0%	68.2%	65.8%	64.1%	63.4%	61.6%	Proportion
FEMALE (Constant)	61.5%	61.2%	59.6%	58.3%	57.7%	56.0%	58%
FEMALE (Swedish)	61.5%	61.2%	59.6%	58.3%	57.7%	56.0%	30%
FEMALE (Equalization)	61.5%	C4 70/	C4 00/	60.3%	CO E0/	59.3%	
	01.370	61.7%	61.0%	00.570	60.5%	39.3%	56%
	01.3%	61.7%	61.0%	00.370	00.5%	39.3%	
					00.5%	39.3%	54%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ					00.3%	39.3%	54%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)					9.6%	7.7%	54% 2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	ational atta	inment. Col	lumns sum t	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060  Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	ational atta	inment. Col	13.3%	to 100%.	9.6%	7.7%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060  Labour force dependency ratio
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7%	Labour force dependency ratio  Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060  Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6%	Labour force dependency ratio  Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.1% 41.8%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 37.4%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.0  0.8
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.1% 41.8% 13.2%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 37.4% 14.1%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary MALE E7 - bachelor	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0% 11.2%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.1% 41.8% 13.2% 17.1%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3% 20.4%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 37.4% 14.1% 23.0%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1% 24.8%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2  1.0  0.8
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary MALE E7 - bachelor MALE E8 - master and higher	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0% 11.2% 10.9%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3% 11.7%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.1% 41.8% 13.2% 17.1% 12.8%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3% 20.4% 13.7%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 37.4% 14.1% 23.0% 14.6%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1% 24.8% 15.6%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.0  0.8
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary MALE E7 - bachelor MALE E8 - master and higher FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0% 11.2% 10.9%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3% 11.7% 13.3%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.18 41.8% 13.2% 17.1% 12.8%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3% 20.4% 13.7%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 14.1% 23.0% 14.6% 8.3%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1% 24.8% 15.6%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2  1.0  0.8
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E7 - bachelor TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary MALE E8 - master and higher FEMALE E8 - master and higher FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0% 11.2% 10.9% 14.9% 39.0%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3% 13.3% 13.3% 37.4%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.1% 41.8% 13.2% 17.1% 11.4% 35.1%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3% 20.4% 13.7% 10.0% 32.3%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 37.4% 14.1% 23.0% 8.3% 30.3%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1% 24.8% 15.6% 6.8% 28.3%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2  0.8  0.4  0.4  0.2
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation) TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below TOTAL E5 - upper secondary TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary MALE E6 - short post-secondary MALE E7 - bachelor MALE E8 - master and higher FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	17.1% 42.6% 14.5% 14.1% 11.8% 19.0% 45.9% 13.0% 11.2% 10.9%	15.5% 41.0% 14.9% 15.7% 12.9% 17.5% 44.2% 13.3% 11.7% 13.3%	13.3% 38.6% 15.4% 18.3% 14.3% 15.18 41.8% 13.2% 17.1% 12.8%	11.7% 36.0% 16.4% 20.5% 15.4% 13.2% 39.4% 13.3% 20.4% 13.7%	9.6% 34.0% 17.8% 22.2% 16.4% 10.8% 14.1% 23.0% 14.6% 8.3%	7.7% 32.3% 18.9% 23.7% 17.4% 8.6% 35.9% 15.1% 24.8% 15.6%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)  1.2  1.0  0.8

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

