Spain

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Pyramids by education, Medium Scenario

Demographic indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	46.1	48.2	49.4	50.7	51.5	51.5
Proportion age 65+	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.36
Proportion below age 20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17
	2005-2010	2015-2020	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	1.41	1.37	1.47	1.58	1.68	1.70
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	77.22	80.03	82.51	84.65	86.69	88.89
Female	83.75	85.71	87.81	89.91	91.89	94.10
Five-year immigration flow (in '000)	2402	851	884	905	906	893
Five-year emigration flow (in '000)	157	100	96	89	83	83

Human Capital indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
E2 - incomplete primary	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00
E3 - primary	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.05
E4 - lower secondary	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.26	0.22	0.18
E5 - upper secondary	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.31
E6 - post-secondary	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.41	0.46
Mean years of schooling (in years)	8.99	9.95	10.80	11.58	12.25	12.86
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)						
E1 - no education	0.45	0.50	0.61	0.74	0.82	0.83
E2 - incomplete primary	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.78	0.87	0.94
E3 - primary	0.94	0.95	0.99	1.06	1.16	1.24
E4 - lower secondary	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16
E5 - upper secondary	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.12
E6 - post-secondary	0.89	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.86
minus female)	0.23	0.03	-0.18	-0.31	-0.35	-0.31
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
E2 - incomplete primary	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
E3 - primary	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
E4 - lower secondary	0.28	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.07
E5 - upper secondary	0.30	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.36
E6 - post-secondary	0.34	0.42	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.56
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.53	12.63	13.49	13.82	13.99	14.06

Base Year 2010 — 46.1 Million / Males / Females

Projections 2030 — 50.2 Million / Males / Females

Projections 2060 — 52.8 Million / Males / Females

Legend:
- Pop < 15 yrs
- No Education
- Primary (E2+E3)
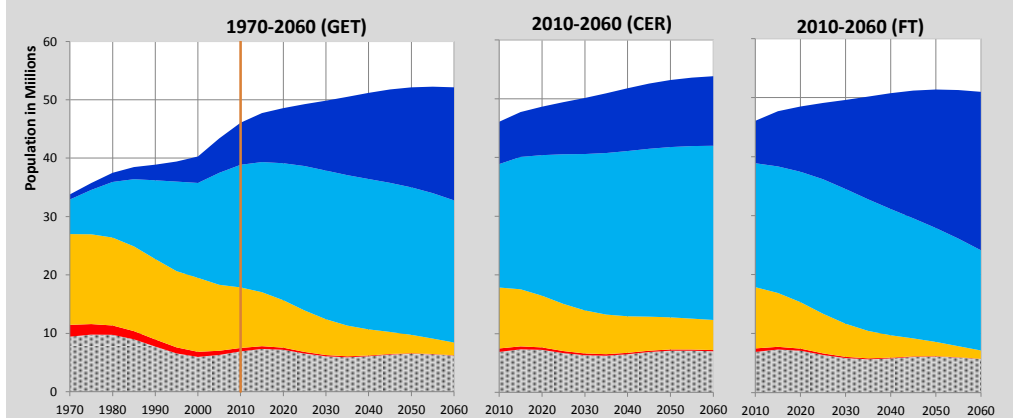- Secondary (E4+E5)
- Post Secondary

Education scenarios

GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption also used for SSP2)
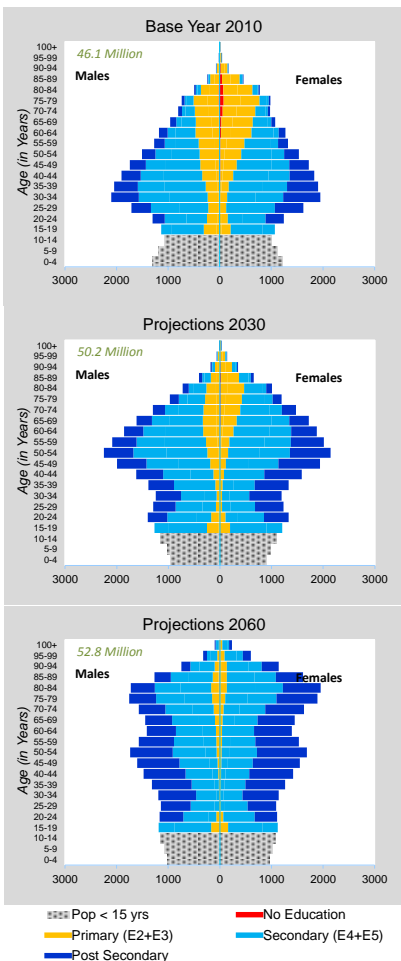
CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

FT: Fast Track Scenario (assumption of education expansion according to fastest historical experience)
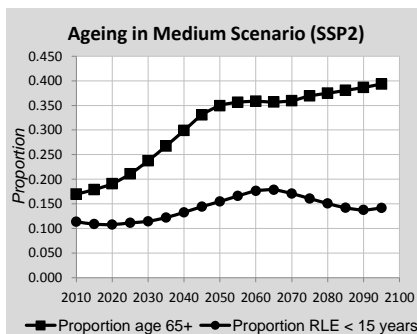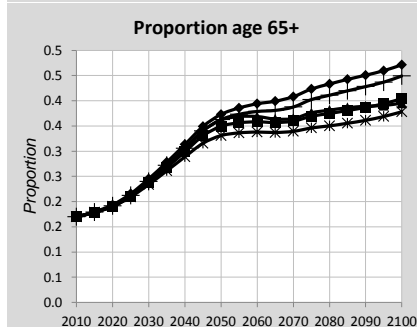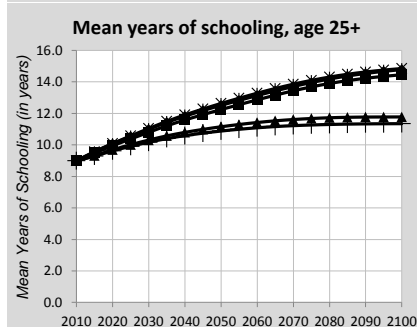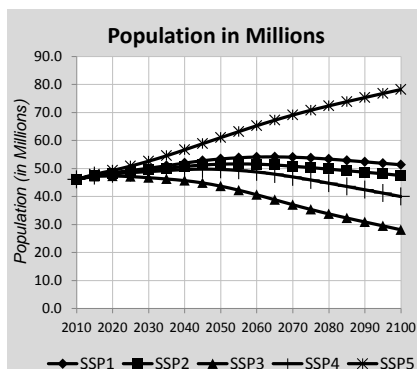
Population size by educational attainment according to three education scenarios: GET, CER, and FT

1970-2060 (GET) / 2010-2060 (CER) / 2010-2060 (FT)

Spain (Continued)

Population in Millions

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

Proportion age 65+

Ageing in Medium Scenario (SSP2)

Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario (SSP 1-5)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	46.08	48.47	50.09	51.93	53.40	53.75	51.32
SSP2 - Medium	46.08	48.22	49.43	50.72	51.53	50.30	47.49
SSP3 - Stalled Development	46.08	47.30	46.70	45.66	43.68	35.36	28.10
SSP4 - Inequality	46.08	48.06	48.88	49.60	49.65	45.89	39.96
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	46.08	49.30	52.61	56.67	61.03	70.78	78.20
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.47
SSP2 - Medium	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.40
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.38	0.40
SSP4 - Inequality	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.40	0.45
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.38
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14
SSP2 - Medium	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14
SSP4 - Inequality	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19
Proportion of Women age 20-39 with at least secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
SSP2 - Medium	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
SSP4 - Inequality	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	8.99	10.07	10.99	11.82	12.51	13.96	14.78
SSP2 - Medium	8.99	9.95	10.80	11.58	12.25	13.68	14.46
SSP3 - Stalled Development	8.99	9.69	10.31	10.80	11.15	11.68	11.78
SSP4 - Inequality	8.99	9.63	10.17	10.59	10.88	11.27	11.35
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	8.99	10.09	11.04	11.90	12.63	14.10	14.85

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2010-2015	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.31	1.40	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.69	1.70
SSP2 - Medium	1.32	1.42	1.53	1.63	1.70	1.71	1.72
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.35	1.39	1.43	1.45
SSP4 - Inequality	1.27	1.28	1.32	1.38	1.43	1.47	1.48
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	1.38	1.61	1.81	1.97	2.07	2.11	2.13
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	85.8	88.8	91.8	94.7	97.6	105.5	111.9
SSP2 - Medium	84.7	86.8	88.9	90.9	93.0	98.4	102.7
SSP3 - Stalled Development	84.8	85.8	86.8	87.7	88.7	91.2	93.4
SSP4 - Inequality	85.3	87.4	89.3	91.2	93.2	98.2	102.1
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	85.8	88.8	91.8	94.7	97.6	105.5	111.9
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1257	767	790	785	755	283	0
SSP2 - Medium	1216	752	780	790	781	324	0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1047	381	393	396	388	160	0
SSP4 - Inequality	1257	765	789	798	789	334	0
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	1467	1161	1222	1274	1297	562	0

Ageing indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2095
Median Age	40.09	44.04	48.44	50.98	51.69	53.39	55.45
Propspective Median Age	40.09	41.85	44.26	44.99	43.79	40.39	38.21
Proportion age 65+	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.39
Proportion RLE < 15 years	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.14