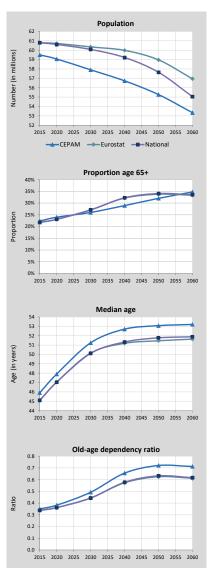
### Italy

#### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

#### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

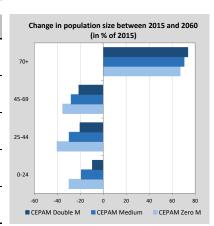
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	59.50	59.06	57.91	56.73	55.27	53.33
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	60.80	60.72	60.35	59.98	58.97	56.95
	National	60.80	60.61	60.08	59.22	57.64	55.0
	CEPAM	22.4%	24.0%	26.0%	28.9%	32.0%	34.79
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	21.7%	23.1%	27.1%	32.1%	33.8%	33.49
	National	21.7%	23.1%	27.1%	32.3%	34.1%	33.69
	CEPAM	18.4%	18.0%	16.7%	16.4%	16.6%	16.59
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	18.5%	17.9%	16.2%	15.8%	16.3%	16.59
	National	18.5%	17.9%	16.4%	16.0%	16.2%	16.39
	CEPAM	45.9	47.9	51.2	52.7	53.1	53.
Median age	Eurostat	45.1	47.0	50.1	51.2	51.5	51.
	National	45.1	47.0	50.1	51.3	51.8	51.
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.35	0.38	0.49	0.66	0.72	0.7
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.34	0.36	0.44	0.57	0.62	0.6
(05.715.6.7)	National	0.34	0.36	0.44	0.58	0.63	0.6
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.2
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.2
(0 1 1/15 0 1/	National	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.2
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.37	0.59	0.7
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.29	0.42	0.5
(05.750 0.7)	National	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.28	0.41	0.4

Demographic assumptions underlying projections									
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060		
	CEPAM	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.61		
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.46	1.52	1.58		
	National	1.37	1.43	1.46	1.50	1.54	1.57		
Life expectancy at birth (in years)									
	CEPAM	81.0	82.1	83.1	85.1	87.2	89.2		
Male	Eurostat	80.8	81.6	82.2	83.4	84.6	85.6		
	National	80.9	81.6	82.2	83.5	84.6	85.5		
	CEPAM	85.4	86.4	87.5	89.7	91.8	94.0		
Female	Eurostat	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.8	88.8	89.8		
	National	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.7	88.7	89.6		
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	262.4	301.7	339.0	406.4	464.8	513.5		
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	715.3	841.4	969.4	1059.6	1007.8	917.8		
(iii tiiousunus)	National	700.8	760.9	797.0	804.7	779.9	739.8		



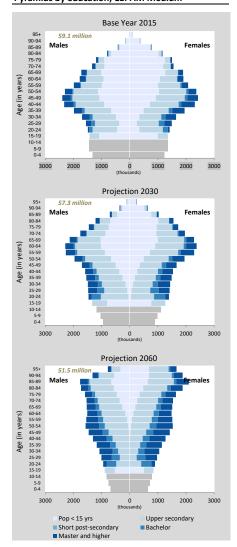
#### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060										
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060			
	Zero M	59.50	58.78	56.84	54.61	51.86	48.43			
Population (in millions)	Medium	59.50	59.06	57.91	56.73	55.27	53.33			
	Double M	59.50	59.34	58.95	58.75	58.44	57.82			
	Zero M	13.86	13.36	12.21	11.13	10.47	9.74			
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	13.86	13.45	12.55	11.84	11.56	11.21			
	Double M	13.86	13.53	12.89	12.51	12.58	12.56			
	Zero M	15.01	13.22	11.50	10.90	9.97	8.98			
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	15.01	13.38	12.04	11.75	11.14	10.56			
	Double M	15.01	13.54	12.56	12.54	12.21	11.97			
	Zero M	20.97	21.61	20.79	17.33	14.52	13.58			
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	20.97	21.64	20.97	17.85	15.54	15.10			
	Double M	20.97	21.67	21.13	18.36	16.51	16.52			
	Zero M	9.66	10.58	12.34	15.26	16.90	16.13			
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	9.66	10.59	12.35	15.30	17.02	16.46			
	Double M	9.66	10.59	12.36	15.34	17.13	16.78			



## **Italy (Continued)**

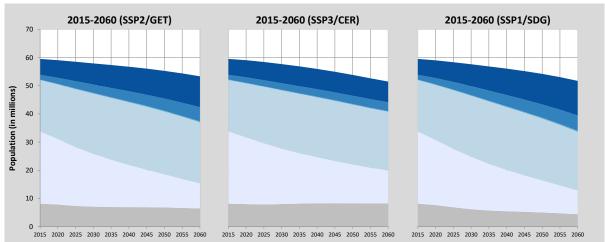
#### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



#### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM N	•	•				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainn	nent (colun	nns sum to	100%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	49.7%	45.6%	37.4%	30.2%	24.3%	19.19
E5 - upper secondary	34.7%	36.9%	41.2%	44.2%	45.8%	46.39
E6 - short post-secondary	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.79
E7 - bachelor	3.1%	3.7%	5.1%	6.5%	8.0%	9.69
E8 - master and higher	12.1%	13.3%	15.9%	18.5%	21.3%	24.39
Mean years of schooling (in years)	10.75	11.18	11.99	12.69	13.28	13.8
Age gap: highest educational attair	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	(4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.65	0.61	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.7
E5 - upper secondary	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.08	0.97	0.9
E6 - short post-secondary	1.21	1.06	1.19	1.34	1.31	1.2
E7 - bachelor	2.23	2.67	2.26	1.44	1.30	1.2
E8 - master and higher	1.61	1.52	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.2
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	1.56	1.48	1.27	1.23	1.09	0.8
(55 1.1						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	ighest educa	tional atta	inment (%	males - %fe	males)	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-1.17	-0.39	1.18	2.42	3.09	3.10
E5 - upper secondary	3.23	3.15	3.10	3.45	4.22	5.56
E6 - short post-secondary	-0.10	-0.10	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	-0.1
E7 - bachelor	-1.00	-1.13	-1.43	-1.77	-2.10	-2.4
E8 - master and higher	-0.96	-1.53	-2.74	-3.98	-5.10	-6.1
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.30	0.10	-0.10	-0.40	-0.50	-0.6
Women age 20-39: highest education	anal attainm	ent (colum	nc cum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	22%	18%	12%	9%	8%	89
E5 - upper secondary	50%	50%	51%	48%	44%	419
E6 - short post-secondary	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	19
E7 - bachelor	10%	12%	15%	17%	19%	219
E8 - master and higher	17%	18%	21%	25%	28%	309
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.23	13.61	14.36	14.87	15.28	15.6
Age gap among women: highest ed	ucational att	ainment (r	atio 35-44/	′50-64)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.6
E5 - upper secondary	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.03	0.92	0.8
E6 - short post-secondary	1.42	1.10	1.04	1.25	1.30	1.2
E7 - bachelor	2.14	2.56	2.23	1.43	1.30	1.2
E8 - master and higher Mean years of schooling	1.94	1.74	1.28	1.27	1.30	1.2
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.99	1.78	1.34	1.23	1.15	0.9

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

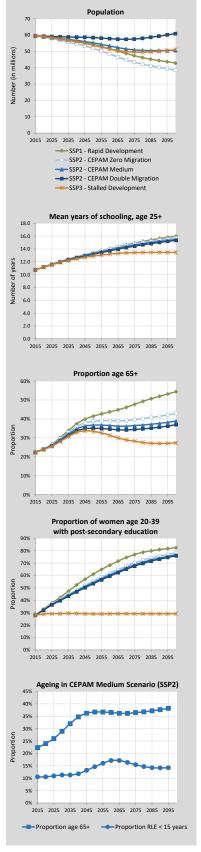
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# **Italy (Continued)**

### Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario	o (SSP1-SSP3)						
Demodestic of the could be and	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions) SSP1 - Rapid Development	59.50	59.01	57.60	54.20	51.70	47.42	42.91
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	59.50	58.78	56.84	51.86	48.43	43.44	38.57
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	59.50	59.06	57.91	55.27	53.34	50.94	50.66
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	59.50	59.34	58.95	58.44	57.82	57.60	60.88
SSP3 - Stalled Development	59.50	59.04	57.66	53.81	51.48	49.58	51.09
•							
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	22.4%	24.2%	30.1%	41.4%	43.8%	47.7%	54.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	22.4%	24.1%	29.4%	38.7%	39.1%	39.7%	42.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	22.4%	24.0%	28.9%	36.7%	36.5%	36.5%	38.9%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	22.4% 22.4%	23.9% 23.8%	28.5% 28.1%	35.1% 33.5%	34.6% 31.4%	34.5% 28.2%	37.0% 27.3%
•	22.470	23.670	20.1/0	33.370	31.470	20.270	27.57
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.4%	17.7%	15.2%	12.7%	11.9%	10.9%	9.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.4% 18.4%	18.0% 18.0%	16.5% 16.7%	16.0% 16.6%	15.7% 16.5%	15.6% 16.6%	14.8% 16.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.4%	18.0%	16.9%	17.1%	17.1%	17.3%	16.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.4%	18.3%	18.4%	20.6%	21.5%	23.0%	23.4%
•							
Proportion of women age 20-							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	28.0%	32.9%	42.3%	61.1%	68.3%	76.9%	82.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	28.0%	32.5%	40.7%	55.4%	61.7%	70.1%	78.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	28.0%	32.3%	40.2%	54.2%	60.4%	68.5%	76.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	28.0% 28.0%	32.1% 28.9%	39.7% 29.2%	53.4% 29.0%	59.5% 29.1%	67.6% 29.2%	75.9% 29.1%
oor o otanea bevelopment	20.070	20.570	23.270	23.070	23.270	23.270	25.27
Mean years of schooling, age	25+						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.4	14.0	14.9	16.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.4	14.0	14.8	15.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.3	13.8	14.6	15.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	10.8	11.2	11.9	13.2	13.7	14.5	15.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.8	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.5
Demographic assumptions u	nderlying SSPs						
Demographic assumptions u	nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	020-2025 2	030-2035 2		060-2065 2	075-2080 2	095-2100
Total fertility rate	2015-2020 20			050-2055 2			
<b>Total fertility rate</b> SSP1 - Rapid Development	<b>2015-2020 20</b>	1.32	1.23	<b>050-2055 2</b>	1.20	1.21	1.23
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20 1.39 1.50	1.32 1.52	1.23 1.58	050-2055 2 1.20 1.61	1.20 1.61	1.21 1.62	1.23 1.64
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.39 1.50 1.50	1.32 1.52 1.53	1.23 1.58 1.58	1.20 1.61 1.61	1.20 1.61 1.61	1.21	1.23 1.64 1.64
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	2015-2020 20 1.39 1.50	1.32 1.52	1.23 1.58	050-2055 2 1.20 1.61	1.20 1.61	1.21 1.62 1.62	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Tero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.14	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration	2015-2020 20 1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02	1.20 1.61 1.61 2.14	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.14 96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.1 95.0	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02	1.20 1.61 1.61 2.14 96.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.1	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2males (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.9	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.14 96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.1 95.0	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2males (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.9	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.14 96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.1 95.0	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Rapid Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 20	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 usands) 297.1 0.0	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 86.6	96.9 92.9 92.9 415.9 0.0	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 93.9
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fee  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  Migration - net flow over five  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.9  re years (in thou 262.3 0.0 262.4	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 9415.9 0.0 486.7	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 86.4 86.4 86.4 86.4 86.4 86.4 86.4 86	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 86.6	96.9 92.9 92.9 415.9 0.0	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 93.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 84.9  e years (in thou 262.3 0.0 262.4 524.2 175.1	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 9554.0 987.8	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 93.9 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 84.9  e years (in thou 262.3 0.0 262.4 524.2 175.1	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 9554.0 987.8	1.23 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.5 93.5 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age	2015-2020 20 1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 9554.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.5 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.5
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fee  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over five  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - STALLED Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.9  re years (in thou 262.3 0.0 262.4 2175.1	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.5 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.5
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  AMIGRATION — Net flow over fiv  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79  87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.9 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2017 85.9 85.4 85.4 84.9 2017 2017 2017 2017 45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2 2020 48.1 48.0 47.9	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 94.67 90.0 486.7 90.0 486.7 90.5 2050	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 93.9 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 84.9 262.3 0.0 262.4 524.2 175.1 2015	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 86.4 85.4 9297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2 2020	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030 52.2 51.8 51.2 50.7	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.6 102.9 93.9 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  Life expectancy at birth for fee  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - Rapid Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP7 - Rapid Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP8 - Stalled Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP8 - SEAM Double Migration  SSP8 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  2016-2020 2016  2017 2015  2015  2015  45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79  87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0 47.8	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030 52.2 51.8 51.5 50.7	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.5 93.5 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.5 68.1 57.7 54.3 52.6
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP7 - Rapid Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP8 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2017 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4 85.4	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79  87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0 47.9 47.8 47.8 asing life ex	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030 52.2 51.8 51.2 50.5	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6 2060 59.7 55.3 53.2 51.7	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 987.8 0.7 2075 63.2 55.9 52.9 51.2 44.3	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.9 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 0.5 2095 68.1 57.7 54.3 52.6 43.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - STAL Zero Migration  SSP6 - STAL Zero Migration  SSP6 - STAL Zero Migration  SSP7 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2017 2017 2018 2018 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79  87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4  297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0 47.9 47.8 47.8 aning life ex 10.6%	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030 52.2 51.8 51.2 50.7 50.5 pectancy (F	96.9 92.9 92.9 88.9 415.9 0.0 486.7 90.7 90.5  2050  57.6 54.9 53.1 51.7 49.5	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6 2060 59.7 55.3 53.2 51.7 47.3	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7 2075 63.2 55.9 52.9 51.2 44.3	1.23 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.6 376.4 0.0 538.7 919.1 52.6 43.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - Rapid Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62  emales (in years 85.9 85.4 85.4 85.4 84.9  262.3 0.0 262.4 524.2 175.1  2015  45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9 45.9 45	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.79 87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 86.4 85.4 297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0 47.8 47.8 ining life ex, 10.6% 11.2%	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02  90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 86.6  250.0 373.3 721.2 0.3  2030  52.2 51.8 51.2 50.7 50.5  pectancy (K 11.3% 12.2%	96.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 88.9 415.9 0.0 486.7 90.5 2050 57.6 54.9 53.1 51.7 49.5	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6 2060 59.7 55.3 53.2 51.7 47.3	1.21 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7 2075 63.2 55.9 51.2 44.3	1.23 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.5 2095 68.1 57.5 43.8 14.2% 14.2%
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Amigration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.39 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016 2017 2017 2018 2018 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019	1.32 1.52 1.53 1.53 1.53 1.79  87.4 86.5 86.4 86.4 85.4  297.1 0.0 301.4 594.5 102.2  2020  48.1 48.0 47.9 47.8 47.8 aning life ex 10.6%	1.23 1.58 1.58 1.58 2.02 90.6 88.6 88.6 88.6 86.6 350.0 0.0 373.3 721.2 0.3 2030 52.2 51.8 51.2 50.7 50.5 pectancy (F	96.9 92.9 92.9 88.9 415.9 0.0 486.7 90.7 90.5  2050  57.6 54.9 53.1 51.7 49.5	1.20 1.61 1.61 1.61 2.15 100.1 95.1 95.0 90.0 430.6 0.0 526.7 965.1 0.6 2060 59.7 55.3 53.2 51.7 47.3	1.21 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.18 104.8 98.4 98.3 98.2 91.7 427.8 0.0 554.0 987.8 0.7 2075 63.2 55.9 52.9 51.2 44.3	1.23 1.64 1.64 1.64 2.21 111.1 102.7 102.6 102.5 93.9



# **Italy (Continued)**

### Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size (CEPAM Medium)
							30.0
Labour force size, by participation and mig							25.0
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	25.10	24.39	22.21	19.85	18.31	17.24	
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	25.10	24.53	22.74	20.88	19.96	19.57	(S) 20.0
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	25.10	24.67	23.25	21.87	21.50	21.68	E
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	25.10	25.13	24.37	22.96	22.03	21.59	
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	25.10	25.27	24.94	24.14	24.03	24.53	10.0 United September
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	25.10	25.41	25.49	25.26	25.88	27.21	E 10.0
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	25.10	24.80	23.21	21.21	19.87	18.96	5.0
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	25.10	24.94	23.77	22.34	21.72	21.59	5.0
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	25.10	25.08	24.32	23.42	23.43	23.99	0.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	25.10	24.53	22.73	20.75	19.28	17.99	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 206
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	25.10	25.27	24.93	23.91	23.00	22.33	──Constant    ──Swedish
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	25.10	24.94	23.77	22.19	21.00	19.90	
							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participa	tion scenar	io (CEPAM I	Medium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	48.9%	47.9%	44.8%	42.0%	41.2%	41.9%	60%
TOTAL (Swedish)	48.9%	49.3%	49.1%	48.5%	49.6%	52.5%	50%
TOTAL (Equalization)	48.9%	48.7%	46.8%	44.9%	44.9%	46.2%	
MALE (Constant)	58.5%	56.9%	52.5%	48.8%	47.6%	48.0%	40%
MALE (Swedish)	58.5%	57.9%	55.8%	53.9%	54.1%	56.3%	Proportion 30% ———————————————————————————————————
MALE (Equalization)	58.5%	56.9%	52.5%	48.8%	47.6%	48.0%	Ö 30% -
FEMALE (Constant)	39.9%	39.4%	37.4%	35.5%	35.2%	36.1%	
FEMALE (Swedish)	39.9%	41.3%	42.8%	43.4%	45.4%	48.9%	20% -
FEMALE (Equalization)	39.9%	41.0%	41.4%	41.2%	42.3%	44.5%	10%
							0%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)	ational atta	inment. Co	lumns sum	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 206
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	32.3%	28.2%	19.8%	13.2%	8.7%	5.8%	
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	45.7%	47.1%	49.3%	49.8%	48.7%	46.2%	Labour force dependency ratio
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	4.7%	5.8%	8.3%	10.8%	12.7%	14.4%	1.8
TOTAL E8 - master and higher	16.9%	18.4%	22.0%	25.5%	29.0%	32.7%	1.6
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	37.7%	33.6%	24.8%	17.1%	11.5%	7.7%	1.4
MALE E5 - upper secondary	44.8%	46.7%	50.6%	53.1%	53.8%	53.0%	1.2
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0 t
MALE E7 - bachelor	3.3%	4.2%	6.2%	8.3%	9.9%	11.3%	0.8
MALE E8 - master and higher	13.9%	15.0%	17.8%	20.9%	24.0%	27.1%	0.6
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	24.9%	20.7%	13.2%	8.2%	5.2%	3.4%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	47.0%	47.6%	47.6%	45.5%	42.2%	37.5%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	6.5%	7.9%	10.9%	14.0%	16.3%	18.3%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 206
FEMALE E8 - master and higher	21.0%	23.1%	27.6%	31.4%	35.4%	39.7%	

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

