Nigeria

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Pyramids by education, Medium Scenario

Demographic indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	158.4	201.6	252.8	310.3	370.7	425.3
Proportion age 65+	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
Proportion below age 20	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.40
	2005-2010	2015-2020	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	5.61	4.99	4.45	3.93	3.46	2.79
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	49.50	53.74	55.89	57.38	59.03	61.57
Female	51.02	55.60	58.18	60.28	62.38	65.18
Five-year immigration flow (in '000)	151	147	152	154	153	149
Five-year emigration flow (in '000)	436	408	512	626	744	862

Human Capital indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

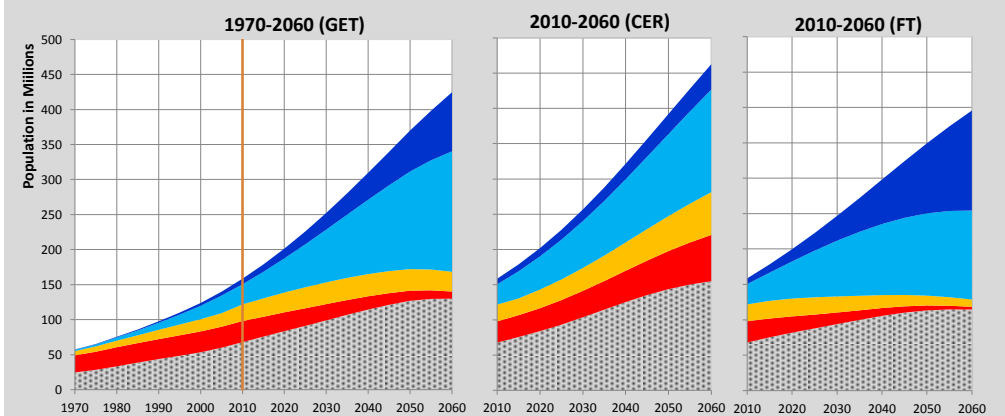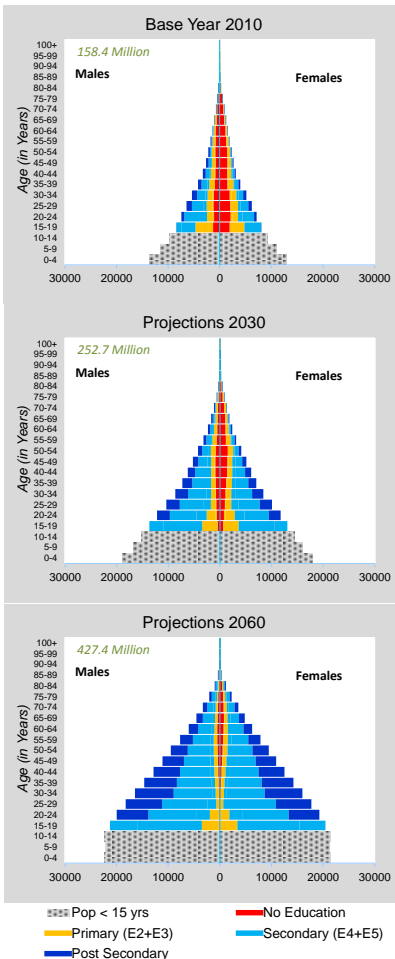|	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.40	0.29	0.20	0.13	0.08	0.05
E2 - incomplete primary	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
E3 - primary	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.06
E4 - lower secondary	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06
E5 - upper secondary	0.19	0.26	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.44
E6 - post-secondary	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.38
Mean years of schooling (in years)	6.13	7.71	9.22	10.54	11.62	12.48
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)						
E1 - no education	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.65
E2 - incomplete primary	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81
E3 - primary	1.15	0.98	0.88	0.83	0.82	0.83
E4 - lower secondary	1.33	1.21	1.10	1.03	1.00	0.97
E5 - upper secondary	1.80	1.45	1.26	1.15	1.09	1.05
E6 - post-secondary	1.81	1.46	1.27	1.14	1.08	1.04
minus female)	2.63	2.16	1.61	1.08	0.66	0.38
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.34	0.21	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.01
E2 - incomplete primary	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
E3 - primary	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.03
E4 - lower secondary	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07
E5 - upper secondary	0.24	0.34	0.43	0.48	0.51	0.52
E6 - post-secondary	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.32	0.37
Mean years of schooling (in years)	6.70	8.70	10.35	11.60	12.48	13.07

Education scenarios

GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption also used for SSP2)

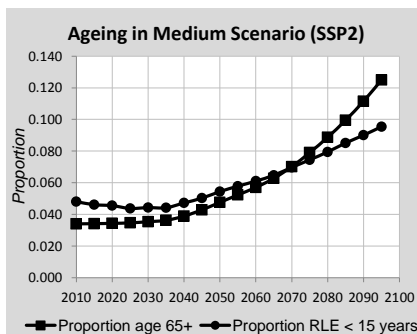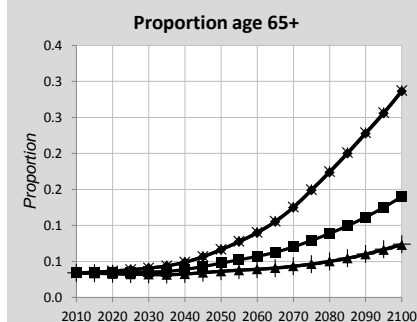CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

FT: Fast Track Scenario (assumption of education expansion according to fastest historical experience)

Population size by educational attainment according to three education scenarios: GET, CER, and FT

Base Year 2010 — 158.4 Million — Males / Females

Projections 2030 — 252.7 Million — Males / Females

Projections 2060 — 427.4 Million — Males / Females

Legend: Pop < 15 yrs; No Education; Primary (E2+E3); Secondary (E4+E5); Post Secondary

1970-2060 (GET) | 2010-2060 (CER) | 2010-2060 (FT)

Nigeria (Continued)

Population in Millions

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

Proportion age 65+

Ageing in Medium Scenario (SSP2)
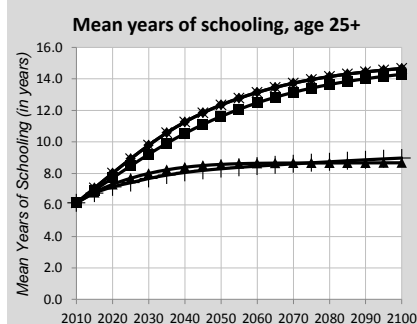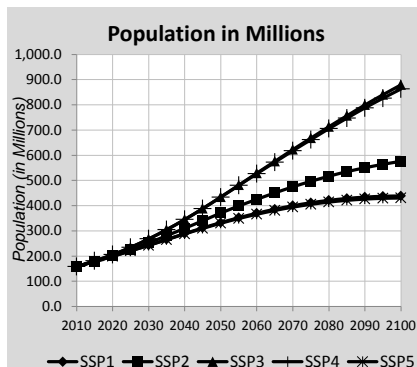
Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario (SSP 1-5)							
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	158.42	199.14	242.96	289.16	332.77	411.59	438.71
SSP2 - Medium	158.42	201.62	252.76	310.28	370.67	496.64	576.13
SSP3 - Stalled Development	158.42	205.74	267.95	345.15	434.57	668.10	879.43
SSP4 - Inequality	158.42	205.81	268.21	345.17	433.84	661.92	862.98
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	158.42	198.98	242.30	287.70	330.19	405.26	430.39
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.29
SSP2 - Medium	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.14
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
SSP4 - Inequality	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.29
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.53	0.51	0.46	0.41	0.37	0.25	0.17
SSP2 - Medium	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.34	0.26
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.43	0.36
SSP4 - Inequality	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.43	0.36
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.53	0.51	0.46	0.41	0.37	0.25	0.17
Proportion of Women age 20-39 with at least secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.42	0.64	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.98	0.99
SSP2 - Medium	0.42	0.59	0.73	0.84	0.91	0.98	1.00
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.42	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
SSP4 - Inequality	0.42	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.42	0.64	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.98	0.99
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	6.13	8.02	9.80	11.27	12.35	13.96	14.66
SSP2 - Medium	6.13	7.71	9.22	10.54	11.62	13.42	14.29
SSP3 - Stalled Development	6.13	7.31	8.00	8.39	8.57	8.66	8.67
SSP4 - Inequality	6.13	7.15	7.68	8.06	8.30	8.67	8.98
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	6.13	8.01	9.79	11.26	12.34	13.96	14.66

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs							
	2010-2015	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	5.01	3.90	3.15	2.67	2.24	1.56	1.38
SSP2 - Medium	5.27	4.72	4.18	3.69	3.08	2.11	1.87
SSP3 - Stalled Development	5.63	5.79	5.74	5.35	4.66	3.16	2.77
SSP4 - Inequality	5.64	5.85	5.80	5.37	4.65	3.11	2.72
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	5.01	3.90	3.16	2.67	2.24	1.56	1.38
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	58.5	65.0	69.1	72.9	76.7	85.9	93.3
SSP2 - Medium	53.4	56.9	59.3	61.2	63.7	71.1	76.9
SSP3 - Stalled Development	56.0	55.0	56.0	56.8	57.5	61.4	64.5
SSP4 - Inequality	56.0	54.9	55.9	56.7	57.4	61.3	64.5
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	58.5	65.0	69.1	72.9	76.7	85.9	93.3
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-244	-303	-407	-509	-604	-335	0
SSP2 - Medium	-245	-303	-410	-527	-650	-401	0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-202	-146	-194	-250	-315	-209	0
SSP4 - Inequality	-242	-298	-407	-539	-694	-462	0
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	-285	-462	-642	-836	-1043	-661	0

Ageing indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)							
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2095
Median Age	18.41	18.96	20.15	21.49	23.09	29.54	35.54
Propspective Median Age	18.41	17.17	17.11	17.28	17.59	19.60	21.53
Proportion age 65+	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.13
Proportion RLE < 15 years	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.10