

# Ghana

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	27.58	30.73	36.88	42.89	48.39	52.91
Proportion age 65+	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	5.2%	6.8%	8.7%
Proportion below age 20	49.2%	47.9%	44.1%	39.3%	35.8%	32.3%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	3.85	3.48	2.94	2.54	2.24	2.04
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	62.1	63.2	65.4	67.6	69.8	71.0
Female	64.2	65.4	67.8	70.2	72.7	75.1
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-61.6	-75.1	-101.8	-129.0	-154.9	-177.2

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
<b>Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	29.8%	25.2%	18.6%	13.4%	9.2%	6.1%
E2 - incomplete primary	8.4%	8.9%	8.2%	6.8%	5.4%	4.1%
E3 - primary	7.9%	8.0%	7.9%	7.4%	6.7%	5.8%
E4 - lower secondary	33.2%	34.1%	35.6%	35.9%	35.0%	33.4%
E5 - upper secondary	14.2%	16.6%	21.5%	26.8%	32.2%	37.1%
E6 - post-secondary	6.5%	7.1%	8.3%	9.7%	11.5%	13.5%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.8
<b>Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (proportion males - proportion females)</b>						
E1 - no education	-14.0	-12.0	-8.0	-6.0	-4.0	-2.0
E2 - incomplete primary	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0
E3 - primary	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-2.0
E4 - lower secondary	7.0	5.0	2.0	-1.0	-3.0	-5.0
E5 - upper secondary	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
E6 - post-secondary	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.8
<b>Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)</b>						
E1 - no education	23.0%	17.3%	10.1%	6.9%	3.9%	1.9%
E2 - incomplete primary	11.1%	11.0%	8.5%	4.6%	3.0%	1.9%
E3 - primary	9.6%	8.9%	7.8%	7.3%	6.0%	4.4%
E4 - lower secondary	33.3%	35.4%	39.0%	38.3%	36.0%	32.0%
E5 - upper secondary	18.2%	21.6%	27.3%	33.9%	40.1%	46.6%
E6 - post-secondary	4.7%	5.7%	7.3%	9.0%	11.0%	13.3%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.7

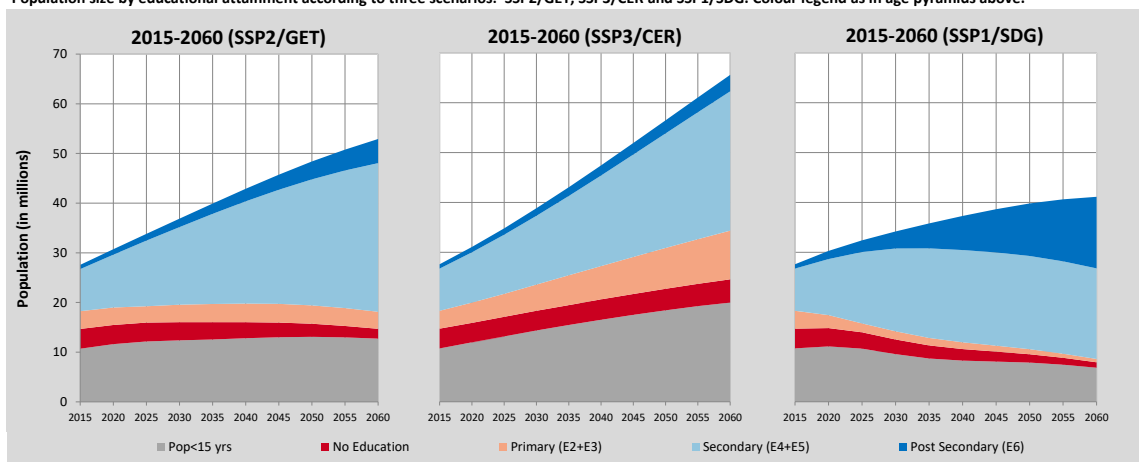
### Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

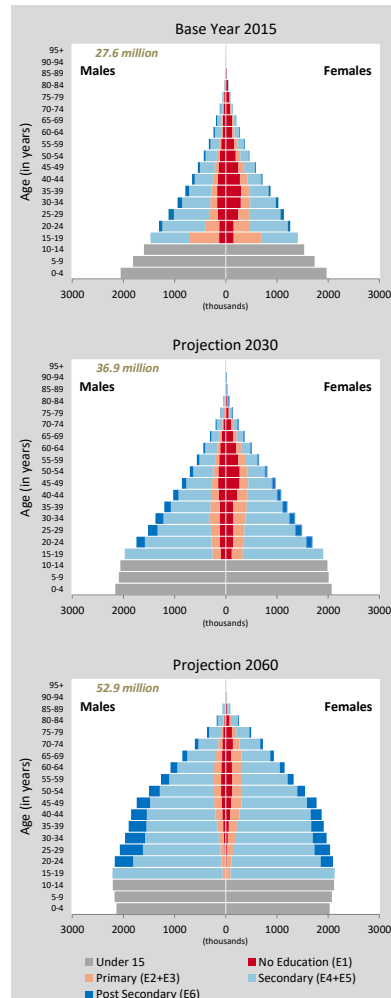
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

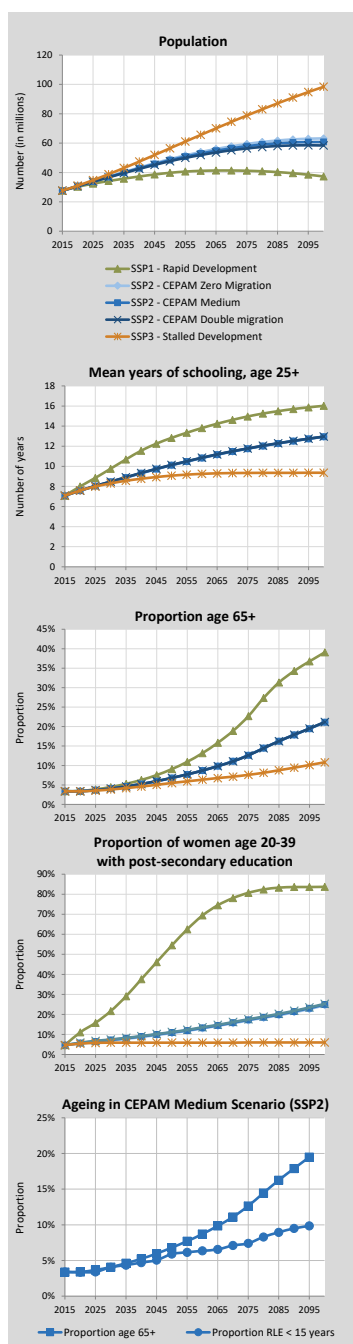
Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.



## Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario



# Ghana (Continued)



## Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)							
	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
<b>Population (in millions)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	27.58	30.26	34.18	39.79	41.12	41.18	37.30
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	27.58	30.80	37.11	49.09	53.93	59.43	63.22
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	27.58	30.73	36.88	48.39	52.91	57.90	60.76
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	27.58	30.67	36.65	47.68	51.91	56.40	58.40
SSP3 - Stalled Development	27.58	31.05	38.82	56.48	65.59	78.80	98.40
<b>Proportion age 65+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	3.4%	3.5%	4.5%	9.1%	13.2%	22.7%	39.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	6.8%	8.7%	12.7%	21.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	6.8%	8.7%	12.6%	21.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	6.8%	8.7%	12.6%	21.2%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	3.4%	3.4%	3.8%	5.5%	6.4%	7.6%	10.8%
<b>Proportion below age 20</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	49.2%	47.0%	39.3%	26.5%	23.0%	17.6%	13.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	49.2%	47.8%	43.9%	35.5%	31.9%	27.2%	21.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	49.2%	47.9%	44.1%	35.8%	32.3%	27.5%	22.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	49.2%	47.9%	44.2%	36.1%	32.6%	27.9%	22.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	49.2%	48.4%	46.8%	42.0%	39.6%	36.1%	31.8%
<b>Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	4.7%	11.1%	21.7%	54.5%	69.4%	80.7%	83.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	4.7%	5.5%	7.0%	10.7%	13.0%	17.0%	24.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.7%	5.7%	7.3%	11.0%	13.3%	17.3%	25.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	4.7%	5.9%	7.5%	11.2%	13.6%	17.6%	25.3%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.7%	5.4%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%
<b>Mean years of schooling, age 25+</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	7.1	8.0	9.8	12.8	13.8	15.0	16.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	7.1	7.6	8.5	10.1	10.8	11.8	12.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	7.1	7.6	8.5	10.1	10.8	11.8	13.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	7.1	7.6	8.5	10.1	10.9	11.8	13.0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.4
<b>Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs</b>							
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
<b>Total fertility rate</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	3.40	2.65	1.89	1.48	1.39	1.30	1.21
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	3.85	3.49	2.95	2.24	2.04	1.84	1.69
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	3.85	3.48	2.94	2.24	2.04	1.84	1.69
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	3.84	3.48	2.94	2.24	2.04	1.84	1.69
SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.15	4.04	3.80	3.08	2.81	2.54	2.37
<b>Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	64.8	66.7	70.5	77.3	80.7	86.0	92.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	64.2	65.4	67.8	72.6	75.1	78.7	83.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	64.2	65.4	67.8	72.7	75.1	78.7	83.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	64.2	65.4	67.8	72.7	75.1	78.7	83.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development	63.7	64.4	65.6	68.0	69.2	71.1	73.7
<b>Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-61.7	-73.0	-89.4	-115.4	-122.8	-126.1	-118.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-61.6	-75.1	-101.8	-154.9	-177.2	-203.1	-219.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-123.4	-150.0	-202.5	-304.6	-346.1	-392.5	-417.6
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-41.1	-25.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)</b>							
	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	20.4	21.2	23.2	28.6	31.3	35.5	41.2
Proportion age 65+	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	6.8%	8.7%	12.6%	19.5%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	3.4%	3.3%	4.1%	5.9%	6.4%	7.4%	9.8%