Egypt

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	93.79	102.56	117.34	131.24	143.06	151.53
Proportion age 65+	5.1%	5.3%	6.6%	8.0%	10.7%	13.9%
Proportion below age 20	41.8%	41.6%	38.7%	33.0%	30.0%	26.5%

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	3.05	2.71	2.33	2.03	1.85	1.80
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	69.5	70.7	72.9	75.2	77.5	78.6
Female	74.1	75.2	77.4	79.6	81.8	84.0
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-286.5	-315.4	-362.9	-408.1	-446.3	-460.8

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

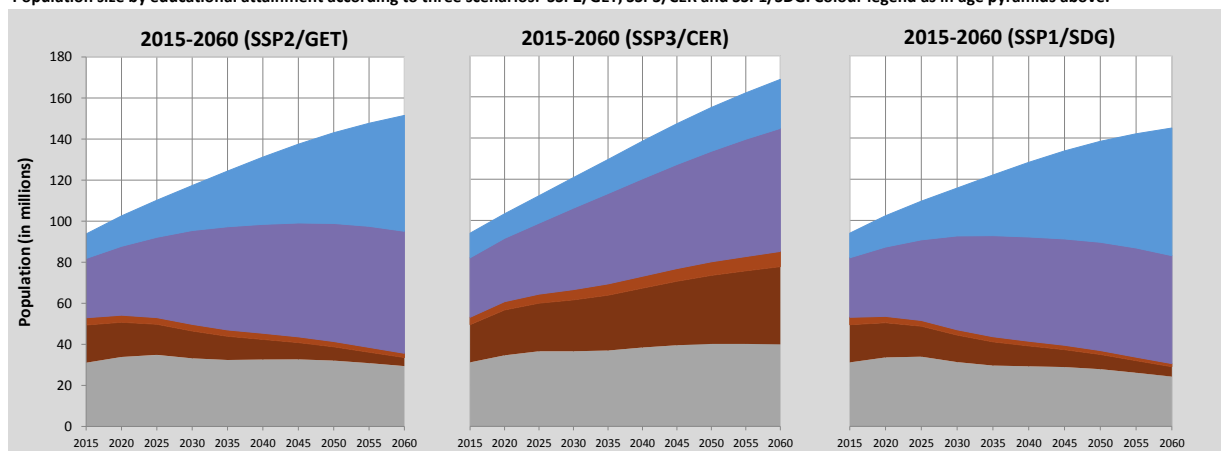|	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	36.3%	30.8%	20.8%	12.8%	7.5%	4.2%
E2 - incomplete primary	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%
E3 - primary	4.3%	4.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%
E4 - lower secondary	4.7%	4.9%	5.0%	4.5%	3.8%	3.0%
E5 - upper secondary	31.7%	34.7%	39.6%	42.1%	42.1%	40.2%
E6 - post-secondary	21.7%	24.4%	29.9%	36.9%	43.9%	50.6%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	7.4	8.2	9.7	11.0	12.0	12.7
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)						
E1 - no education	0.66	0.65	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.52
E2 - incomplete primary	2.10	2.03	1.60	1.43	1.29	1.19
E3 - primary	1.04	0.94	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.93
E4 - lower secondary	1.21	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.06	1.04
E5 - upper secondary	1.26	1.21	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11
E6 - post-secondary	1.31	1.24	1.12	1.04	0.99	0.97
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	17.6%	12.9%	5.0%	1.7%	0.6%	0.1%
E2 - incomplete primary	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
E3 - primary	5.0%	4.3%	2.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%
E4 - lower secondary	6.0%	5.6%	4.5%	3.0%	1.7%	0.8%
E5 - upper secondary	44.4%	46.5%	50.0%	47.6%	42.7%	37.0%
E6 - post-secondary	26.0%	29.8%	37.4%	46.1%	54.2%	61.7%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	9.3	10.3	12.1	13.0	13.5	13.8

Education scenarios

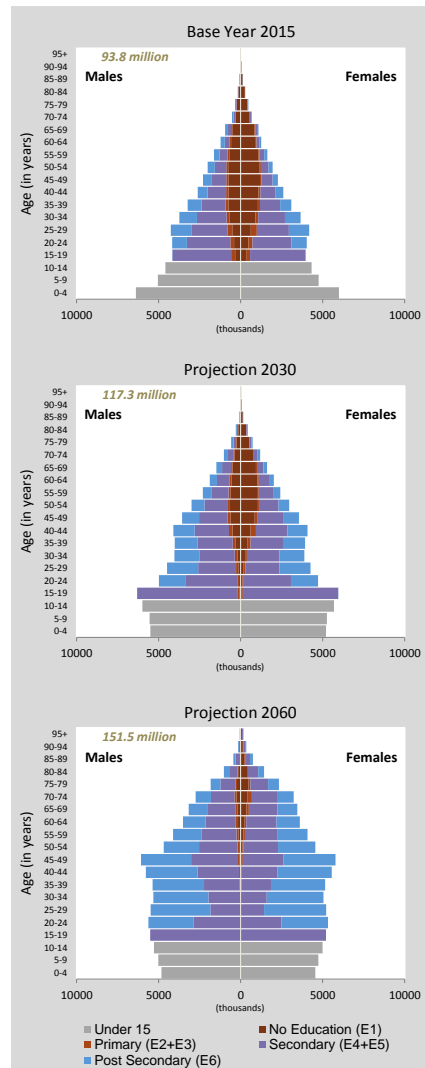SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

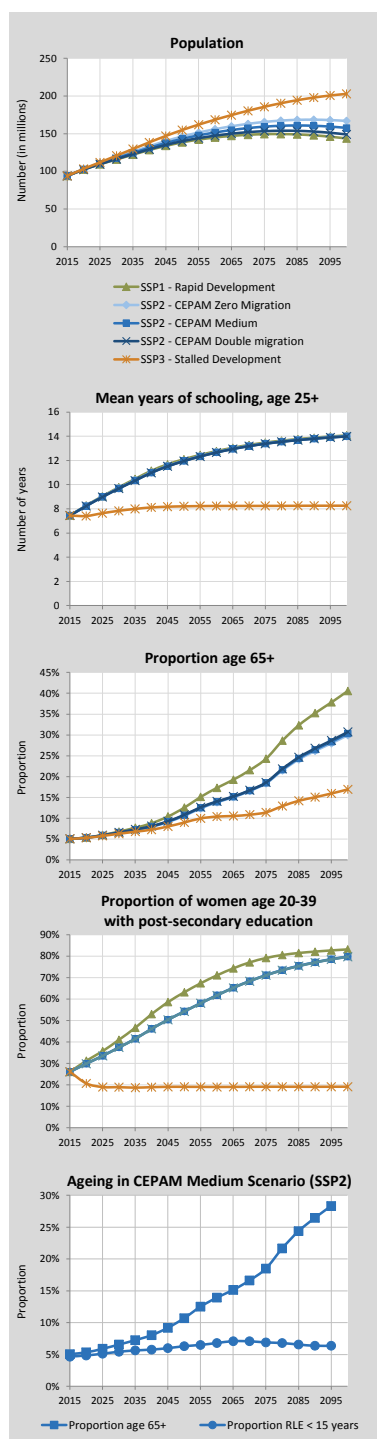SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

Base Year 2015 — 93.8 million — Males / Females

Projection 2030 — 117.3 million — Males / Females

Projection 2060 — 151.5 million — Males / Females

Legend: Under 15 | No Education (E1) | Primary (E2+E3) | Secondary (E4+E5) | Post Secondary (E6)

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.

2015-2060 (SSP2/GET) | 2015-2060 (SSP3/CER) | 2015-2060 (SSP1/SDG)

Egypt (Continued)

Alternative Scenarios to 2100

Population

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

Proportion age 65+

Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	93.79	102.25	115.70	138.38	144.86	149.29	143.59
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	93.79	102.87	118.44	146.22	155.89	165.51	166.88
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	93.79	102.56	117.34	143.06	151.53	159.27	157.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	93.79	102.25	116.24	139.97	147.28	153.28	148.95
SSP3 - Stalled Development	93.79	103.24	120.78	154.81	168.49	185.63	202.79
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	5.1%	5.4%	6.8%	12.6%	17.3%	24.3%	40.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	5.1%	5.3%	6.5%	10.6%	13.8%	18.4%	29.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	5.1%	5.3%	6.6%	10.7%	13.9%	18.5%	30.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	5.1%	5.4%	6.6%	10.8%	14.1%	18.6%	30.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	5.1%	5.3%	6.3%	9.0%	10.4%	11.4%	16.9%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	41.8%	41.4%	37.6%	27.1%	23.1%	18.6%	13.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	41.8%	41.6%	38.6%	29.9%	26.4%	22.4%	17.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	41.8%	41.6%	38.7%	30.0%	26.5%	22.5%	17.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	41.8%	41.7%	38.8%	30.1%	26.6%	22.5%	17.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	41.8%	42.0%	40.4%	34.1%	31.6%	28.8%	25.1%
Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	26.0%	31.2%	41.0%	63.1%	71.0%	79.1%	83.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	26.0%	29.8%	37.4%	54.2%	61.8%	71.2%	79.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	26.0%	29.8%	37.4%	54.2%	61.7%	71.1%	79.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	26.0%	29.8%	37.4%	54.2%	61.7%	71.0%	79.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	26.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.0%	18.9%	19.1%	19.1%
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	7.4	8.3	9.8	12.1	12.8	13.5	14.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	7.4	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	7.4	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	7.4	8.2	9.7	11.9	12.7	13.4	14.0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	2.95	2.53	2.09	1.62	1.55	1.47	1.38
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	3.05	2.71	2.33	1.85	1.76	1.68	1.58
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	3.05	2.71	2.33	1.85	1.76	1.68	1.58
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	3.05	2.71	2.33	1.85	1.76	1.68	1.58
SSP3 - Stalled Development	3.22	2.97	2.69	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.92
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	74.6	76.2	79.4	85.8	89.1	93.9	100.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	74.1	75.2	77.4	81.8	84.0	87.4	91.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	74.1	75.2	77.4	81.8	84.0	87.4	91.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	74.1	75.2	77.4	81.8	84.0	87.4	91.8
SSP3 - Stalled Development	73.5	74.0	75.1	77.1	77.9	79.3	81.5
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-286.6	-314.9	-360.2	-437.2	-458.7	-474.0	-463.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-286.5	-315.4	-362.9	-446.3	-472.8	-496.3	-492.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-572.9	-628.8	-718.5	-871.5	-916.5	-951.3	-927.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-191.0	-105.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6

Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	24.7	25.3	27.0	33.2	36.7	41.4	48.0
Proportion age 65+	5.1%	5.3%	6.6%	10.7%	13.9%	18.5%	28.3%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	4.6%	4.8%	5.1%	5.9%	6.4%	6.7%	5.6%