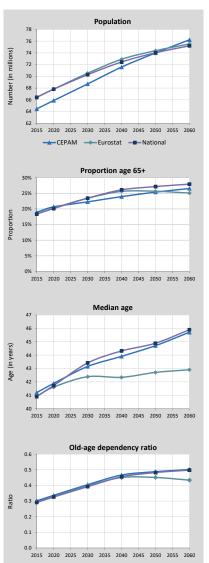
France

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

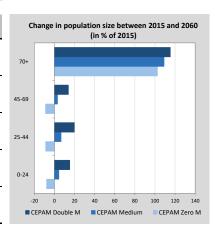
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	64.46	65.88	68.71	71.58	73.99	76.23
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	66.42	67.82	70.53	72.92	74.38	75.5
	National	66.42	67.82	70.28	72.45	74.02	75.2
	СЕРАМ	18.9%	20.7%	22.3%	23.9%	25.4%	26.59
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	18.4%	20.3%	23.4%	25.6%	25.6%	25.19
	National	18.4%	20.7% 22.3% 20.3% 23.4% 20.1% 23.4%	23.4%	26.1%	27.1%	27.99
	CEPAM	24.2%	23.9%	22.7%	22.1%	21.7%	21.09
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	24.6%	24.3%	23.4%	23.3%	23.3%	23.09
	National	24.7%	24.4%	23.0%	22.3%	22.3%	21.79
	CEPAM	41.2	41.9	43.2	43.9	44.7	45.
Median age	Eurostat	40.9	41.6	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.
	National	40.9	41.7	43.4	44.3	44.9	45.
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.30	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.49	0.5
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.29	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.4
(05.715.0.7)	National	0.29	0.33	0.39	0.46	0.48	0.5
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.2
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.3
(0 1 1/10 0 1/	National	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.2
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.36	0.46	0.5
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.34	0.40	0.4
(,,	National	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.31	0.39	0.4

Demographic assumptions underlying projections									
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060		
	CEPAM	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.89		
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.99		
	National	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95		
Life expectancy at birth (in years)									
	CEPAM	79.9	81.0	82.1	84.3	86.5	88.6		
Male	Eurostat	79.7	80.6	81.3	82.7	84.0	85.2		
	National	79.9	81.0	82.1	84.3	86.3	88.1		
	CEPAM	85.7	86.8	87.8	90.0	92.2	94.3		
Female	Eurostat	85.8	86.4	87.0	88.1	89.2	90.1		
	National	85.9	86.7	87.4	88.6	90.0	91.4		
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	479.5	527.0	570.0	643.9	703.7	744.2		
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	303.2	399.7	430.5	379.9	359.9	321.6		
(m thousands)	National	350.0	350.0	350.0	350.0	350.0	350.0		



Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	7 14						
0 1 1 1 11 1	Zero M	64.46	65.36	66.82	68.00	68.43	68.40
Population (in millions)	Medium	64.46	65.88	68.71	71.58	73.99	76.23
	Double M	64.46	66.39	70.53	74.96	79.09	83.23
	Zero M	19.29	19.39	19.04	18.62	18.30	17.80
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	19.29	19.55	19.68	19.83	20.09	20.15
	Double M	19.29	19.72	20.29	20.97	21.72	22.24
	Zero M	16.26	15.56	15.25	15.46	15.29	14.86
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	16.26	15.85	16.18	16.87	17.17	17.34
	Double M	16.26	16.14	17.08	18.17	18.86	19.50
	Zero M	20.48	20.57	20.10	19.05	18.63	18.68
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	20.48	20.63	20.40	19.94	20.32	21.12
	Double M	20.48	20.68	20.70	20.81	21.91	23.34
	Zero M	8.43	9.84	12.42	14.87	16.21	17.07
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	8.43	9.84	12.44	14.94	16.42	17.62
	Double M	8.43	9.85	12.47	15.01	16.61	18.15



France (Continued)

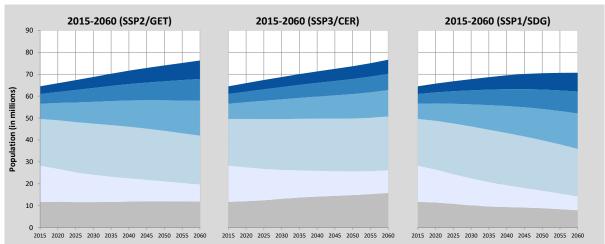
Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

Base Year 2015 63.7 million 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Males Projection 2030 67 million Males 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Females Age (in years) 2000 0 1000 (thousands) 3000 Projection 2060 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 70.2 million 3000 2000 1000 2000 3000 1000 Pop < 15 yrs Upper secondary Short post-secondary Master and higher ■ Bachelor

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainn	nent (colun	nns sum to			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	29.1%	25.9%	20.1%	15.6%	12.1%	9.79
E5 - upper secondary	40.5%	40.8%	40.9%	39.8%	38.0%	35.89
E6 - short post-secondary	14.1%	15.5%	18.2%	20.8%	23.2%	25.39
E7 - bachelor	8.7%	9.5%	11.1%	12.6%	14.0%	15.39
E8 - master and higher	7.6%	8.3%	9.7%	11.2%	12.6%	14.09
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.36	11.66	12.21	12.66	13.04	13.3
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	(4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.53	0.58	0.68	0.58	0.55	0.69
E5 - upper secondary	0.91	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.89	0.88
E6 - short post-secondary	1.64	1.48	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.1
E7 - bachelor	1.98	1.75	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.1
E8 - master and higher	1.68	1.63	1.37	1.21	1.18	1.12
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	1.40	1.11	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.5
(33-44 Millus 30-04)						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	ighest educa	tional atta	inment (%	males - %fe	males)	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-6.37	-5.20	-3.01	-1.39	-0.13	0.66
E5 - upper secondary	8.34	7.99	7.37	7.08	7.03	7.19
E6 - short post-secondary	-2.95	-2.95	-2.93	-2.81	-2.67	-2.4
E7 - bachelor	-1.37	-1.30	-1.12	-0.84	-0.54	-0.20
E8 - master and higher	2.34	1.46	-0.31	-2.04	-3.69	-5.2
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.40	0.30	0.10	-0.10	-0.20	-0.30
Women age 20-39: highest education	nal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	13%	11%	8%	6%	5%	59
E5 - upper secondary	39%	39%	37%	34%	32%	309
E6 - short post-secondary	22%	23%	25%	27%	28%	299
E7 - bachelor	15%	15%	17%	18%	19%	199
E8 - master and higher	11%	13%	14%	15%	16%	169
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.96	13.15	13.57	13.85	14.07	14.2
Age gap among women: highest ed					0.52	0.5
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.46	0.50	0.62	0.55	0.52	0.6
E5 - upper secondary	0.89 1.59	0.83 1.41	0.88 1.14	0.91 1.15	0.86 1.18	0.8 1.1
E6 - short post-secondary E7 - bachelor	2.20	1.41	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.1.
E7 - bachelor E8 - master and higher	2.20	2.35	1.00	1.31	1.18	1.1.
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.69	1.38	0.85	0.76	0.74	0.5

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

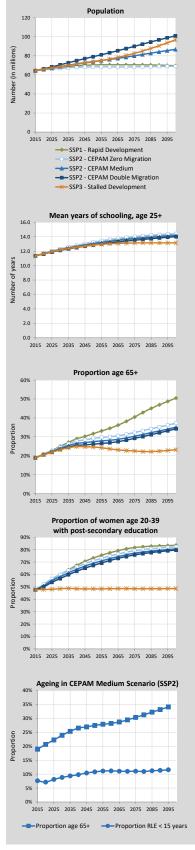
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

France (Continued)

Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenari	io (SSP1-SSP3)						
Daniel attack to a state of	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions) SSP1 - Rapid Development	61.16	65.70	67.71	70.44	70.66	70.59	69.60
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	64.46 64.46	65.36	66.82	68.43	68.41	68.48	69.05
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	64.46	65.88	68.71	73.99	76.23	80.04	86.84
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	64.46	66.40	70.53	79.10	83.23	89.95	100.97
SSP3 - Stalled Development	64.46	65.91	68.68	73.61	76.59	82.60	96.76
·							
Proportion age 65+	10.00/	20.00/	25.00/	24.70/	24.50/	40.50/	FO F0
SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.9%	20.9% 20.8%	25.0% 24.5%	31.7% 29.2%	34.5% 30.1%	40.5% 32.3%	50.5% 37.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.9% 18.9%	20.7%	23.9%	27.5%	28.2%	30.4%	35.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.9%	20.5%	23.4%	26.1%	26.9%	29.2%	34.3%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.9%	20.5%	23.2%	24.6%	23.6%	22.5%	23.2%
Duamantian halaw nee 20							
Proportion below age 20 SSP1 - Rapid Development	24.2%	23.5%	20.8%	17.1%	15.6%	13.6%	11.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	24.2%	23.9%	22.6%	21.4%	20.6%	19.6%	17.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	24.2%	23.9%	22.7%	21.7%	21.0%	20.1%	18.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	24.2%	23.9%	22.9%	22.0%	21.3%	20.3%	18.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	24.2%	24.3%	24.9%	26.6%	27.1%	27.5%	26.8%
Proportion of women age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	47.7%	51.6%	59.8%	73.3%	77.5%	81.7%	83.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	47.7%	52.1%	59.9%	71.1%	74.9%	79.2%	82.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	47.7% 47.7%	51.0% 50.0%	58.2% 56.7%	69.0% 67.3%	72.8% 71.2%	77.2% 75.8%	80.6% 79.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	47.7%	47.9%	48.5%	48.4%	48.5%	48.5%	48.6%
•							
Mean years of schooling, ag							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4	11.7	12.3	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.4						14.0
	11.4	11.6 11.6	12.1 12.2	12.9 12.8	13.2 13.0	13.5 13.1	
SSP3 - Stalled Development							13.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4						
SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u	11.4 underlying SSPs	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	11.6 020-2025 2	12.2 030-2035 2	12.8 2050-2055 2	13.0 060-2065 2	13.1 075-2080 2	13.2 095-2100
SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84
SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.4 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 semales (in years)	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43	13.2 095-210C 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 iemales (in years 86.2	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 semales (in year: 86.2 85.7	11.6 2020-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 iemales (in years 86.2	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Dedium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - SEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 underlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 semales (in year. 86.2 85.7 85.7	11.6 020-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fr SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - Stalled Development	11.4 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 88.9	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6	13.2
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zen Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for form of the stall of the st	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in year. 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 we years (in tho	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 usands)	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 88.9 86.9	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17 2.17	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 88.9	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over file SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Iemales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 ve years (in though) 479.8	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 usands) 521.0	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 88.9 86.9	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration - net flow over fits SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Iemales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 ve years (in though 19.5 958.0	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 25.1.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration - net flow over fits SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 2.	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2521.0 0.0 526.2	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5	13.1 075-2080 2 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - Stalled Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 25.1.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - Stalled Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 25.1.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9 1.2
Demographic assumptions under the state of t	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 ve years (in though 19.5 958.0 319.7	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 221.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 1.84 2.41 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 1051.9
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - SEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - SEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - SEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 ve years (in though 19.5 958.0 319.7 0 2015	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.5 94.4 464.5 0.0 670.2 1051.5 1.2 2095 63.8
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Iemales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though 1) 479.8 0.0 479.5 958.0 319.7 0 2015	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 42.1	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.1 102.5 94.4 464.5 0.0 670.2 1051.5 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and a second and a s	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 2020 42.1 42.1 41.9	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.5 94.4 464.5 0.0 670.2 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 50.3
Demographic assumptions under the state of t	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in thou 479.8 0.0 479.5 958.0 319.7 0 2015	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2020 2020 42.1 42.1 41.9 41.7	90.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 670.2 1051.5 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 49.6
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and a second and a s	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 2020 42.1 42.1 41.9	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 670.2 1051.5 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 49.6
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - Stalled Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Iemales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and the property of the p	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 2020 42.1 41.9 41.7 41.7 aing life ex	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2 42.5 42.5 pectancy (FF	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7 43.9 40.3	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9 38.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5 38.5	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 0.0 670.2 1051.9 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 59.6 39.0
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years) 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and the semales) 479.8 0.0 479.5 958.0 319.7 0 2015 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.	11.6 120-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2521.0 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 2020 42.1 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.7 ning life ex	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2 42.5 42.2 pectancy (F	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7 43.9 40.3 8LE) 10.8%	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9 38.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5 38.5	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 50.3 49.6 39.0
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and the semantial and th	11.6 120-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2020 2020 42.1 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.7 2019 7.7%	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2 42.5 42.2 pectancy (F	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7 43.9 40.3 RLE 10.8% 11.9%	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9 38.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5 38.5	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2 1051.9 1.2 2095 63.8 52.0 50.3 49.6 39.0
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Image: Sin years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though 19.8 0.0 479.8 0.0 479.8 0.0 479.5 958.0 319.7 0 2015 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.2 41.	11.6 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 25.10 0.0 526.2 1036.1 178.0 42.1 42.1 41.9 41.7 41.7 ning life ex	12.2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 88.9 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2 42.5 42.2 pectancy (F 8.8% 9.7% 9.4%	12.8 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7 43.9 40.3 RLE) 10.8% 11.9% 11.1%	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9 38.9 11.2% 11.7% 10.7%	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5 38.5 11.0% 11.3% 10.1%	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 94.4 2095 63.8 52.0 50.3 49.6 39.0 11.5% 11.5% 11.5%
Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fi SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenari Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Devaile Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 Inderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.86 2.01 2.01 2.01 2.17 Semales (in years 86.2 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.2 Ve years (in though and the semantial and th	11.6 120-2025 2 1.71 1.99 1.99 1.99 2.32 87.8 86.8 86.8 86.8 85.8 2020 2020 42.1 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.7 2019 7.7%	12.2 030-2035 2 1.54 1.97 1.97 1.96 2.49 90.9 89.0 88.9 86.9 575.9 0.0 608.0 1164.8 0.5 2030 44.4 43.9 43.2 42.5 42.2 pectancy (F	12.8 2050-2055 2 1.42 1.90 1.90 1.90 2.49 97.3 93.3 93.3 93.2 89.2 626.6 0.0 721.7 1314.4 0.8 2050 49.1 45.8 44.7 43.9 40.3 RLE 10.8% 11.9%	13.0 060-2065 2 1.41 1.88 1.88 1.87 2.46 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 621.5 0.0 747.5 1324.8 0.9 2060 52.2 47.0 45.7 44.9 38.9	13.1 1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.43 105.2 98.8 98.7 98.6 92.1 575.8 0.0 740.4 1254.0 1.0 2075 57.2 48.7 47.3 46.5 38.5	13.2 095-2100 1.38 1.84 1.84 2.41 111.5 103.1 103.0 102.9 94.4 464.9 0.0 670.2



France (Continued)

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
Lubour force maleutors	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size
_							(CEPAM Medium)
Labour force size, by participation and mig	ration scen	ario (in mill	ions)				35.0
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	29.34	29.15	28.79	28.55	28.47	28.57	
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	29.34	29.43	29.82	30.51	31.48	32.62	30.0
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	29.34	29.71	30.81	32.36	34.23	36.20	(SE 0.0
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	29.34	29.72	30.56	31.36	32.28	33.36	<u>=</u> 20.0
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	29.34	30.00	31.62	33.43	35.59	37.99	
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	29.34	30.29	32.65	35.39	38.63	42.10	E 15.0
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	29.34	29.31	29.24	29.27	29.42	29.76	10.0
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	29.34	29.60	30.31	31.32	32.57	34.02	5.0
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	29.34	29.89	31.34	33.24	35.46	37.79	0.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	29.34	29.43	29.80	30.22	30.03	29.44	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	29.34	30.00	31.61	33.03	33.84	34.30	Constant
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	29.34	29.60	30.30	31.01	31.07	30.70	
4							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participa	tion scenar	io (CEPAM I	Лedium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	55.7%	54.4%	52.3%	51.1%	50.8%	50.7%	60%
TOTAL (Swedish)	55.7%	55.5%	55.4%	56.0%	57.5%	59.1%	58%
TOTAL (Equalization)	55.7%	54.7%	53.1%	52.5%	52.6%	52.9%	
MALE (Constant)	60.7%	59.1%	56.7%	55.5%	54.9%	54.6%	56%
MALE (Swedish)	60.7%	60.1%	59.7%	60.2%	61.3%	62.7%	55% S2%
MALE (Equalization)	60.7%	59.1%	56.7%	55.5%	54.9%	54.6%	Ö 52%
FEMALE (Constant)	50.9%	49.9%	48.0%	47.0%	46.9%	47.0%	E 32%
FEMALE (Swedish)	50.9%	51.0%	51.3%	52.1%	53.7%	55.6%	50%
FEMALE (Equalization)	50.9%	50.5%	49.7%	49.6%	50.3%	51.3%	48%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ	ational atta	inment. Co	lumns sum t	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)							
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	16.7%	14.3%	10.4%	8.2%	6.3%	4.8%	Labour force dependency ratio
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	44.2%	42.6%	38.9%	35.6%	32.7%	29.7%	Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	18.5%	20.2%	23.4%	25.8%	28.0%	30.0%	
TOTAL 50 proster and binbar	11.2%	12.3%	14.6%	16.1%	17.4%	18.6%	1.4
TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	9.6%	10.6%	12.6% 11.9%	9.5%	15.7% 7.5%	16.9% 5.7%	1.2
MALE E5 - upper secondary	47.0%	45.6%	42.2%	39.2%	36.6%	33.9%	1.0
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	15.9%	17.9%	21.6%	24.4%	26.7%	28.8%	0.8 -
MALE E7 - bachelor	9.7%	11.0%	13.7%	15.7%	17.3%	18.7%	
MALE E8 - master and higher	9.6%	10.0%	10.7%	11.1%	11.9%	12.8%	0.6
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	15.5%	12.7%	8.7%	6.6%	5.0%	3.8%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	40.9%	39.3%	35.2%	31.5%	28.2%	25.0%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	21.3%	22.8%	25.5%	27.4%	29.4%	31.3%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	12.8%	13.9%	15.7%	16.5%	17.4%	18.5%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
FEMALE E8 - master and higher	9.5%	11.3%	14.9%	18.0%	20.0%	21.4%	

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

