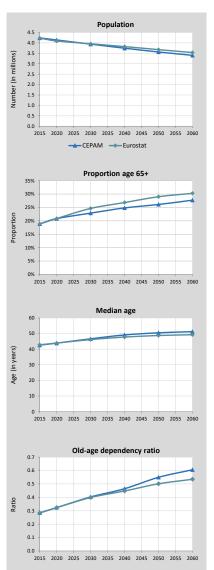
Croatia

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

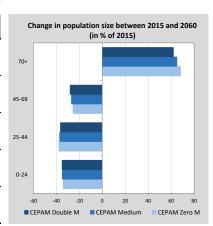
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	4.24	4.14	3.94	3.74	3.56	3.40
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	4.23	4.09	3.95	3.82	3.67	3.53
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CEPAM	18.9%	20.8%	22.9%	24.8%	26.1%	27.7%
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	18.8%	20.9%	24.6%	26.8%	29.0%	30.3%
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CEPAM	20.5%	19.8%	18.7%	17.4%	17.0%	16.8%
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	20.4%	19.5%	18.7%	17.9%	17.8%	17.8%
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CEPAM	42.6	43.9	46.7	49.1	50.5	51.2
Median age	Eurostat	42.8	43.9	46.2	47.8	48.8	49.3
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.46	0.55	0.61
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.53
(65.715.64)	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23
(0 14) 13 04)	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.22	0.33	0.43
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.33
100.700 047	National	-	-	-	-	-	-

Demographic assumptions under	lying projections						
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060
	CEPAM	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.56
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.45	1.48	1.50	1.53	1.57	1.60
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	74.6	75.8	76.9	79.2	81.5	83.8
Male	Eurostat	75.2	76.3	77.3	79.2	80.9	82.5
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CEPAM	81.1	82.1	83.2	85.3	87.4	89.5
Female	Eurostat	81.3	82.2	83.0	84.5	85.9	87.3
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	-24.3	-17.4	-11.0	1.3	12.0	20.4
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	-62.7	2.6	15.9	26.8	29.6	26.3
- In thousands/	National	-	-	-	-	-	-



Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060										
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060			
	Zero M	4.24	4.16	4.00	3.83	3.63	3.44			
Population (in millions)	Medium	4.24	4.14	3.94	3.74	3.56	3.40			
	Double M	4.24	4.11	3.88	3.67	3.50	3.38			
	Zero M	1.11	1.06	0.97	0.87	0.80	0.73			
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	1.11	1.06	0.95	0.84	0.77	0.73			
	Double M	1.11	1.05	0.93	0.82	0.75	0.72			
	Zero M	1.14	1.09	0.96	0.86	0.80	0.71			
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	1.14	1.08	0.93	0.84	0.79	0.72			
	Double M	1.14	1.06	0.90	0.82	0.79	0.73			
	Zero M	1.43	1.42	1.36	1.30	1.19	1.07			
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	1.43	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.15	1.04			
	Double M	1.43	1.41	1.34	1.25	1.12	1.03			
	Zero M	0.55	0.59	0.71	0.79	0.86	0.93			
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	0.55	0.59	0.71	0.78	0.85	0.91			
	Double M	0.55	0.59	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.90			



Croatia (Continued)

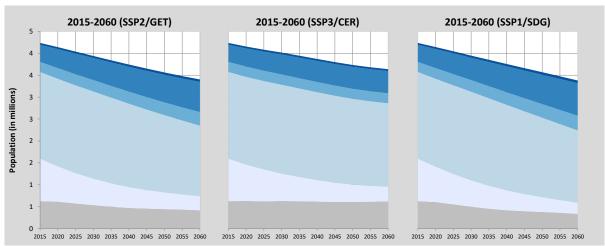
Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

Base Year 2015 4.2 million 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Males Projection 2030 3.9 million Males 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Age (in years) 150 50 0 50 (thousands) 150 200 Projection 2060 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 3.4 million Males 150 100 100 150 Pop < 15 yrs Upper secondary Short post-secondary Master and higher ■ Bachelor

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat				•		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	24.0%	20.9%	15.5%	11.6%	8.8%	6.89
E5 - upper secondary	55.9%	57.5%	59.9%	60.6%	59.9%	58.29
E6 - short post-secondary	7.0%	7.3%	7.9%	8.5%	9.3%	10.29
E7 - bachelor	11.8%	12.9%	15.2%	17.7%	20.3%	22.89
E8 - master and higher	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.99
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.38	11.62	12.01	12.27	12.47	12.6
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	(4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.47	0.41	0.53	0.58	0.50	0.6
E5 - upper secondary	1.09	1.05	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.9
E6 - short post-secondary	1.04	1.20	1.27	1.21	1.24	1.2
E7 - bachelor	1.70	1.74	1.35	1.20	1.24	1.2
E8 - master and higher	1.49	1.13	0.90	1.14	1.25	1.2
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	0.84	0.74	0.36	0.33	0.49	0.5
•						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h						
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-12.82	-10.31	-5.97	-3.12	-1.34	-0.2
E5 - upper secondary	14.83	13.60	11.65	10.93	11.01	11.5
E6 - short post-secondary	-0.77	-1.26	-2.08	-2.79	-3.41	-3.9
E7 - bachelor	-1.31	-2.00	-3.32	-4.54	-5.62	-6.5
E8 - master and higher	0.07	-0.03	-0.27	-0.48	-0.64	-0.7
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.80	0.60	0.20	0.00	-0.20	-0.3
Women age 20-39: highest education	onal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	.00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	8%	7%	5%	4%	3%	39
E5 - upper secondary	62%	61%	58%	54%	50%	479
E6 - short post-secondary	9%	10%	11%	13%	14%	159
E7 - bachelor	20%	21%	24%	27%	30%	329
E8 - master and higher	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	29
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.63	12.70	12.95	13.17	13.38	13.5
				(50.64)		
Age gap among women: highest ed E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	ucational at 0.38	tainment (r 0.33	0.46	7 50-64) 0.55	0.48	0.5
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below E5 - upper secondary	1.10	1.03	0.46	0.95	0.48	0.8
E6 - short post-secondary	1.18	1.36	1.39	1.24	1.26	1.2
E7 - bachelor	2.04	1.96	1.32	1.18	1.26	1.2
E8 - master and higher	1.86	1.39	0.98	1.15	1.27	1.2
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.22	1.04	0.44	0.37	0.58	0.59

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

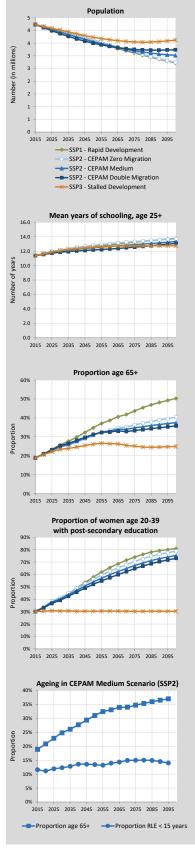
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

Croatia (Continued)

Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario		2020	2020	2050	2000	2075	3460
Population (in millions)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
SSP1 - Rapid Development	4.24	4.14	3.95	3.57	3.38	3.11	2.73
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	4.24	4.16	4.01	3.64	3.44	3.15	2.74
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	4.24	4.14	3.94	3.56	3.40	3.20	3.02
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	4.24	4.11	3.88	3.50	3.38	3.26	3.24
SSP3 - Stalled Development	4.24	4.15	4.01	3.73	3.64	3.55	3.62
oor o stanca bevelopment				5.75	5.01	5.55	5.02
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.9%	21.0%	25.8%	34.8%	38.7%	43.7%	50.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.9%	20.7%	24.5%	30.7%	33.5%	36.3%	40.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.9%	20.8%	24.8%	31.0%	33.1%	34.7%	37.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.9%	21.0%	25.2%	31.3%	32.6%	33.4%	35.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.9%	20.6%	23.4%	26.1%	26.4%	25.1%	25.0%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	20.5%	19.6%	17.8%	14.6%	13.8%	12.4%	11.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	20.5%	19.8%	18.9%	17.1%	16.8%	16.0%	15.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	20.5%	19.8%	18.7%	16.9%	16.8%	16.3%	16.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	20.5%	19.7%	18.5%	16.8%	16.9%	16.6%	16.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	20.5%	20.1%	20.8%	21.8%	22.7%	23.6%	24.2%
Proportion of women age 20				F7 00/	65.50/	74.00/	00.00
SSP1 - Rapid Development	30.1%	33.2%	40.1%	57.9%	65.5%	74.0%	80.99
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	30.1% 30.1%	34.1%	41.3%	56.1%	62.6% 59.8%	70.5%	78.8% 75.3%
SSP2 - CEPAIN Mealum SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	30.1%	33.6% 33.1%	40.3% 39.2%	54.0% 52.1%	59.8% 57.4%	67.2% 64.7%	73.19
SSP3 - Stalled Development	30.1%	30.4%	30.6%	30.4%	30.5%	30.3%	30.49
,							
Mean years of schooling, age	25+						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.3
	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4		11.9 12.1	12.2 12.5	12.3 12.7	12.6 12.7	
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u	11.4 11.4	11.6 11.6	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate	11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	11.6 11.6	12.1 030-2035 2	12.5 050-2055 2	12.7 060-2065 2	12.7 075-2080 2	12.8 095-2100
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs	11.6 11.6	12.1	12.5 050-2055 2	12.7	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38	12.8 095-2100
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20	11.6 11.6 020-2025 2	12.1 030-2035 2	12.5 050-2055 2	12.7 060-2065 2	12.7 075-2080 2	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.61
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.49	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.61
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fel	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.62 1.63 1.62 2.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 20	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-20 2016-	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 81.6 81.1 81.1	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20	11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over five Migration — net flow over five	11.4 11.4 11.4 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 2males (in years 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 82.1	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.62 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.60 1.61 81.1 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 24.4	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 81.1	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.62 1.62 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9 89.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration - net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 usands) -18.4 0.0	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3	12.8 095-2100 1.44 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.2 98.2 98.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - SEAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP4 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 1.50 1.62	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 81.1 82.1 81.1 91.1	12.1 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5	12.7 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3	12.8 095-2100 1.44 1.63 1.63 1.64 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.8 97.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20	11.6 11.6 2020-2025 2 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 usands) -18.4 0.0	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fee SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 usands) -18.4 0.0 -17.6 -34.4	12.1 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6	95.6 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 1.62 2.15 106.6 98.6 97.9 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fee SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 81.1 1.82.1 81.1 1.82.1 81.1 1.83.1 1.94.1 1.95.1 1.75	12.1 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0	12.7 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0 43.3 0.0	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1	12.8 095-2100 1.44 1.63 1.63 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.6 97.8 99.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 usands) -18.4 0.0 -17.6 -34.4	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6	95.6 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7	12.8 095-2100 1.44 1.63 1.63 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.6 97.8 99.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development SSP9 - CEPAM Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 81.1 1.82.1 81.1 1.82.1 81.1 1.83.1 1.94.1 1.75 1.75 1.75	12.1 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0	12.7 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0 43.3 0.0	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 1.62 2.11 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 2sands) -18.4 0.0 -17.6 -34.4 -5.7	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0	95.6 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.5 0.1 2095 64.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-20 2015-	11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 81.1 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0	95.6 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5 90.5	12.7 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.5 47.5 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 47.5 5.5 8.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 26 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-21 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 24.4 0.0 -24.4 0.0 -24.3 -48.6 -16.1	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6	12.1 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030	12.5 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 53.6 50.5 50.4	95.6 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.5 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0	12.7 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.62 1.63 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fee SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over five SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 re years (in thou -24.4 0.0 -24.3 -48.6 -16.1 0 2015	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7	92.5 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050	95.6 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6	12.3 1.4: 1.6: 1.6: 1.6: 1.6: 2.1: 106.6. 98 98 98 97 89 11.4: 0.0. 2093 64 55.5. 52
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Jero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2017-2020 20 2018-2020 20 20	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 82.1 81.1 200 17.6 -34.4 -5.7 2020 44.0 43.7 43.9 44.0 43.6	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7 47.1 45.3	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 53.6 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5	95.6 90.5 85.6 90.5 85.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6 51.5	12.8 095-2100 1.44 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1 2095 64.3 55.8 53.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP8 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - Rapid Development SSP8 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP8 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP9 - CEPAM Development SSP9 - Stalled Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 11.4 1.49 1.50 1.62 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 2015-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2016-2020 20 2017-2020 20 2018-2020 20 20	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 82.1 81.1 2020 44.0 43.7 43.9 44.0 43.6 2020 2020	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7 47.1 45.3	12.5 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 53.6 50.5 50.4 45.3	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0 0.0 24.3 0.0 2060 55.9 51.7 51.2 50.7 44.1	12.7 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6 51.5 43.0	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.5 47.5 0.1 2095 64.3 55.8 53.5 52.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over flu SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP8 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - STALLED Development SSP8 - STALLED Development SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - STALLED Development SSP9 - STALLED Development SSP9 - STALLED Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.62 2016-2020	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 1.39 1.49 1.49 1.50 1.75 83.1 82.2 82.1 82.1 82.1 81.1 200 17.6 -34.4 -5.7 2020 44.0 43.7 43.9 44.0 43.6	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7 47.1 45.3 pectancy (R	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 53.6 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5	95.6 90.5 85.6 90.5 85.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6 51.5	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.62 1.63 1.64 1.65 2.15 106.6 98.2 98.2 98.2 98.2 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1 2095 44.3 55.8 52.1 42.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP9 - Stalled Development SSP9 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP9 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.4 11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 26 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years) 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 re years (in thous) -24.4 0.0 -24.3 -48.6 -16.1 0 2015 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7 47.1 45.3 pectancy (R 12.3%	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 2050 33.4 45.3	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0 43.3 0.0 2060 55.9 51.7 51.2 50.7 44.1	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6 51.5 43.0	12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.5 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1 2095 55.8 52.1 42.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP8 - Stalled Development SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.4 11.4 11.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 20 1.44 1.49 1.50 1.50 1.62 emales (in years 81.6 81.1 81.1 81.1 81.1 80.6 re years (in thou -24.4 0.0 -24.3 -48.6 -16.1 2015 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.6 42.	11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6	12.1 030-2035 2 1.34 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.92 86.3 84.3 84.3 84.2 82.3 -8.5 0.0 -4.9 -8.1 0.0 2030 47.4 46.3 46.7 47.1 45.3 pectancy (R 12.3% 13.5%	12.5 050-2055 2 1.35 1.55 1.56 2.06 92.5 88.6 88.5 88.4 84.5 6.0 0.0 15.9 31.6 0.0 2050 2050 23.6 50.5 50.4 45.3 (LE) 13.4% 13.9%	12.7 060-2065 2 1.36 1.56 1.57 1.58 2.10 95.6 90.7 90.6 90.5 85.6 10.2 0.0 23.0 43.3 0.0 2060 55.9 51.7 51.2 50.7 44.1 13.9% 14.9%	12.7 075-2080 2 1.38 1.58 1.59 1.59 2.14 100.3 93.9 93.8 93.7 87.3 13.2 0.0 29.5 51.7 0.1 2075 60.0 53.8 52.6 51.5 43.0 15.0% 15.6%	13.1 12.8 095-2100 1.41 1.61 1.62 2.19 106.6 98.2 98.0 97.9 89.4 11.8 0.0 30.9 47.3 0.1 2095 42.3 14.0% 14.0% 14.0% 14.0% 13.1% 12.1%



Croatia (Continued)

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size (CEPAM Medium)
_							2.0
Labour force size, by participation and mig	ration scen	ario (in mill	ions)				1.8
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.87	1.82	1.71	1.59	1.45	1.32	1.6
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	1.87	1.80	1.67	1.53	1.40	1.31	(일 1.4
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.87	1.78	1.62	1.49	1.37	1.30	(§ 1.4 - 1.2
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.76	1.68	<u>=</u> 1.0
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	1.87	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.71	1.66	<u>a</u> 0.8
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.87	1.84	1.78	1.72	1.67	1.65	(a) 1.0
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	1.87	1.84	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.37	0.4
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	1.87	1.82	1.70	1.58	1.45	1.36	0,2
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	1.87	1.80	1.65	1.53	1.42	1.36	0.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.87	1.80	1.67	1.52	1.34	1.18	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 206
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.87	1.86	1.82	1.76	1.63	1.51	——Constant —□—Swedish ——Equalization
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	1.87	1.82	1.70	1.56	1.39	1.23	
							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+, l	by participa	tion scenar	io (CEPAM I	Лedium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	51.9%	51.2%	49.1%	47.0%	45.1%	44.0%	60%
TOTAL (Swedish)	51.9%	52.7%	53.6%	54.5%	55.0%	55.9%	50%
TOTAL (Equalization)	51.9%	51.5%	49.9%	48.4%	46.8%	45.8%	
MALE (Constant)	58.1%	57.1%	54.4%	52.2%	50.0%	48.2%	40%
MALE (Swedish)	58.1%	58.6%	58.9%	59.7%	60.0%	60.6%	Proportion
MALE (Equalization)	58.1%	57.1%	54.4%	52.2%	50.0%	48.2%	o 30%
FEMALE (Constant)	46.3%	45.8%	44.1%	42.2%	40.5%	40.0%	20%
FEMALE (Swedish)	46.3%	47.4%	48.7%	49.6%	50.3%	51.5%	20/6
FEMALE (Equalization)	46.3%	46.5%	45.8%	44.8%	43.8%	43.4%	10%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ	ational atta	inment. Co	lumns sum	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 206
(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)							
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	11.3%	9.5%	7.1%	5.8%	5.0%	4.4%	Labour force dependency ratio
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	64.2%	63.4%	61.2%	57.6%	53.4%	49.0%	Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	7.9%	8.4%	9.6%	11.0%	12.5%	13.9%	1.6
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	15.0%	16.8%	20.2%	23.5%	26.8%	30.1%	
TOTAL E8 - master and higher MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	1.7%	1.8%	2.0% 8.0%	6.6%	2.3% 5.7%	5.0%	1.4
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below MALE E5 - upper secondary	69.1%	68.7%	67.5%	65.1%	62.0%	58.9%	1.2
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	6.4%	6.7%	7.4%	8.3%	9.4%	10.5%	1.0 tg
MALE E7 - bachelor	11.7%	13.0%	15.5%	18.4%	21.1%	23.7%	2.8
MALE E8 - master and higher	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	0.6
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	11.2%	8.9%	6.0%	4.9%	4.2%	3.7%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	58.5%	57.3%	53.9%	48.9%	43.3%	37.5%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	9.6%	10.4%	12.0%	14.1%	16.0%	17.9%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	18.7%	21.2%	25.6%	29.4%	33.4%	37.5%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

