

South Africa

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Demographic indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	50.1	54.7	58.6	61.3	63.2	64.2
Proportion age 65+	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12
Proportion below age 20	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.27
	2005-2010	2015-2020	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	2.55	2.25	2.03	1.91	1.81	1.71
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	50.12	55.45	57.79	58.76	60.42	62.72
Female	52.08	55.80	58.50	61.00	63.60	66.41
Five-year immigration flow (in '000)	796	781	811	830	830	818
Five-year emigration flow (in '000)	97	76	78	78	76	74

Human Capital indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)						
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
E2 - incomplete primary	0.15	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.01
E3 - primary	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05
E4 - lower secondary	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.22
E5 - upper secondary	0.29	0.37	0.44	0.51	0.57	0.63
E6 - post-secondary	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10
Mean years of schooling (in years)	8.94	9.71	10.33	10.83	11.24	11.56
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)						
E1 - no education	0.67	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.67	0.75
E2 - incomplete primary	1.00	0.94	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.93
E3 - primary	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.02
E4 - lower secondary	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.01
E5 - upper secondary	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.02
E6 - post-secondary	1.15	0.97	0.87	0.82	0.83	0.90
minus female)	0.45	0.33	0.17	0.03	-0.05	-0.04
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment						
E1 - no education	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
E2 - incomplete primary	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
E3 - primary	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
E4 - lower secondary	0.39	0.36	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.17
E5 - upper secondary	0.39	0.47	0.54	0.60	0.65	0.69
E6 - post-secondary	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
Mean years of schooling (in years)	10.31	10.69	11.07	11.40	11.67	11.89

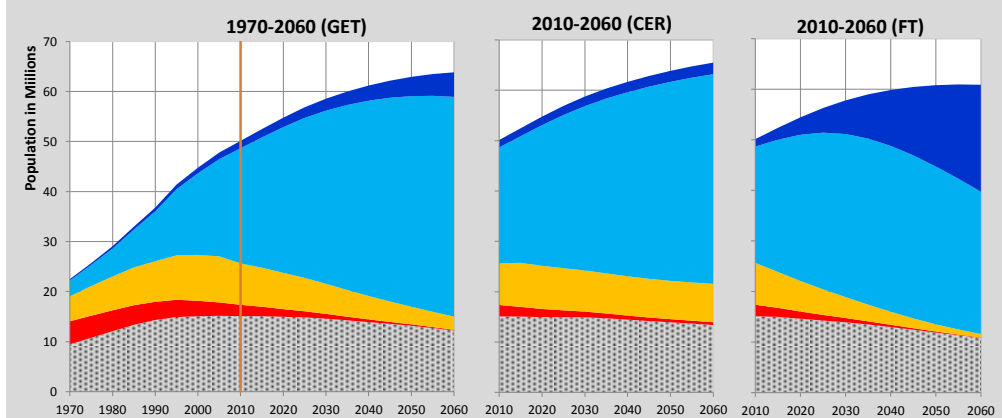
Education scenarios

GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption also used for SSP2)

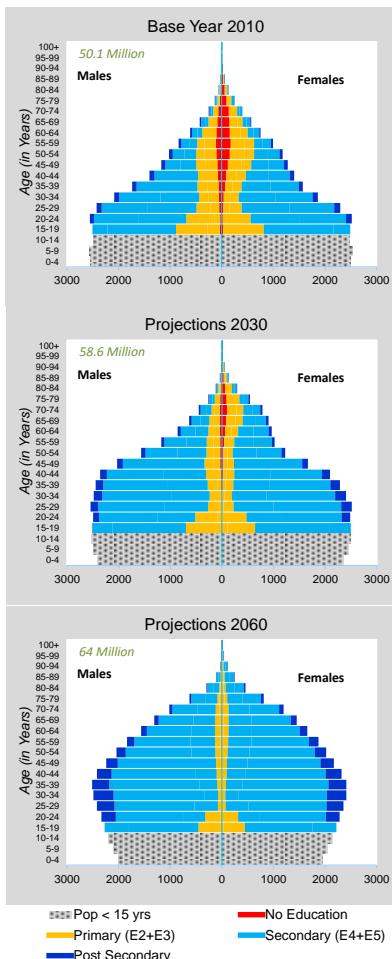
CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

FT: Fast Track Scenario (assumption of education expansion according to fastest historical experience)

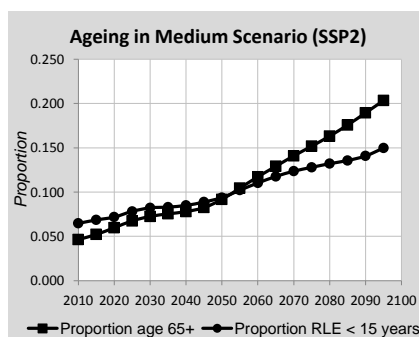
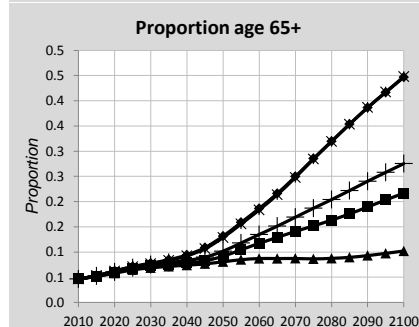
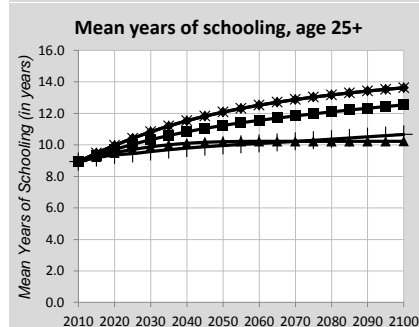
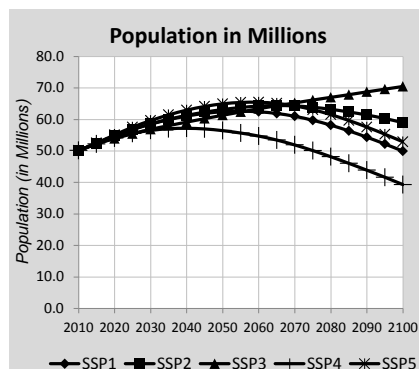
Population size by educational attainment according to three education scenarios: GET, CER, and FT



Pyramids by education, Medium Scenario



South Africa (Continued)



Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario (SSP 1-5)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	50.13	54.74	58.51	61.08	62.44	59.75	49.94
SSP2 - Medium	50.13	54.73	58.58	61.29	63.15	63.88	58.99
SSP3 - Stalled Development	50.13	53.93	56.87	59.17	61.35	66.17	70.48
SSP4 - Inequality	50.13	54.09	56.51	57.19	56.45	50.12	39.31
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	50.13	55.10	59.65	62.97	64.97	63.10	52.89
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.29	0.45
SSP2 - Medium	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.22
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
SSP4 - Inequality	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.28
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.28	0.45
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.25	0.21	0.14	0.10
SSP2 - Medium	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.20
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33
SSP4 - Inequality	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.19	0.15
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.25	0.21	0.14	0.10
Proportion of Women age 20-39 with at least secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.83	0.92	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00
SSP2 - Medium	0.83	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.99
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
SSP4 - Inequality	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	0.83	0.92	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	8.94	9.97	10.82	11.53	12.08	13.03	13.63
SSP2 - Medium	8.94	9.71	10.33	10.83	11.24	11.97	12.54
SSP3 - Stalled Development	8.94	9.50	9.88	10.10	10.20	10.23	10.23
SSP4 - Inequality	8.94	9.36	9.58	9.80	9.96	10.29	10.67
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	8.94	9.97	10.84	11.54	12.09	13.04	13.63

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2010-2015	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	2.23	1.77	1.50	1.36	1.27	1.17	1.18
SSP2 - Medium	2.38	2.14	1.97	1.86	1.76	1.59	1.62
SSP3 - Stalled Development	2.51	2.53	2.50	2.43	2.35	2.21	2.26
SSP4 - Inequality	2.28	1.90	1.63	1.47	1.37	1.27	1.28
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	2.23	1.77	1.50	1.36	1.27	1.17	1.18
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	57.5	64.4	69.0	73.5	77.6	86.6	93.8
SSP2 - Medium	54.1	57.2	59.8	62.3	65.0	71.9	77.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	54.1	53.7	55.0	56.3	57.4	61.8	65.0
SSP4 - Inequality	55.9	58.6	61.0	63.3	65.9	72.6	77.7
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	57.5	64.4	69.0	73.5	77.6	86.6	93.8
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	653	700	711	674	611	199	0
SSP2 - Medium	688	720	742	749	742	313	0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	534	340	367	406	455	272	0
SSP4 - Inequality	647	687	701	694	668	267	0
SSP5 - Conventional Dev.	762	1040	1039	965	858	268	0

Ageing indicators, Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2075	2095
Median Age	24.90	27.21	29.27	31.26	33.21	38.54	42.99
Prospective Median Age	24.90	24.26	24.80	24.99	24.72	23.54	23.64
Proportion age 65+	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.20
Proportion RLE < 15 years	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15