

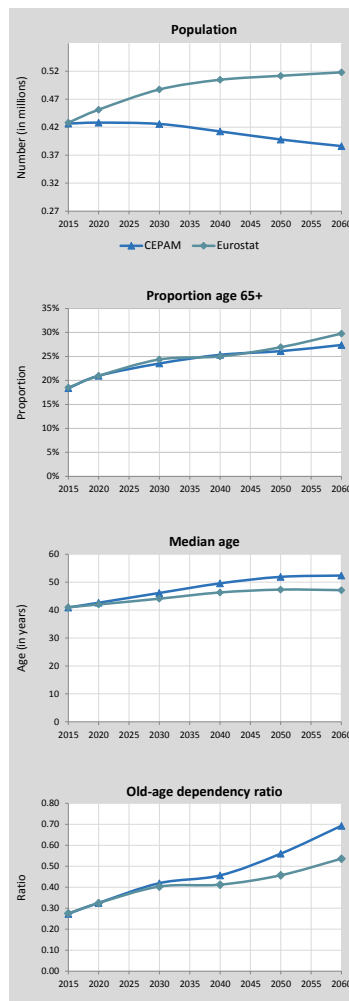
# Malta

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

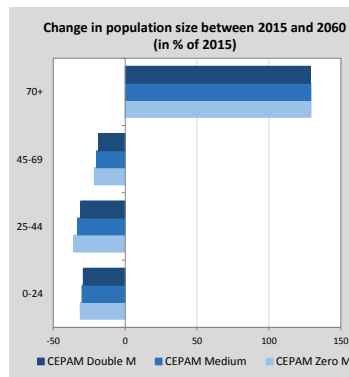
Demographic indicators - CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2), Eurostat and national projections		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	CEPAM	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.39
	Eurostat	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.52
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion age 65+	CEPAM	18.4%	21.0%	23.5%	25.3%	26.1%	27.4%
	Eurostat	18.5%	21.0%	24.4%	25.0%	26.9%	29.8%
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion below age 20	CEPAM	20.0%	19.3%	19.2%	17.7%	16.4%	16.5%
	Eurostat	20.0%	19.2%	19.9%	19.6%	19.0%	19.5%
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	CEPAM	40.9	42.6	46.1	49.6	51.9	52.4
	Eurostat	41.0	42.0	44.1	46.3	47.3	47.2
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Old-age dependency ratio (65+/15-64)	CEPAM	0.27	0.33	0.42	0.46	0.56	0.69
	Eurostat	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.54
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Young-age dependency ratio (0-14/15-64)	CEPAM	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.24
	Eurostat	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.27
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent support ratio (85+/50-64)	CEPAM	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.24	0.33	0.48
	Eurostat	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.27	0.30	0.36
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-

Demographic assumptions underlying projections		2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2035-2040	2045-2050	2055-2060
Total fertility rate	CEPAM	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.60	1.61
	Eurostat	1.49	1.57	1.61	1.66	1.69	1.71
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
Male	CEPAM	79.5	80.5	81.4	83.4	85.3	87.3
	Eurostat	80.0	80.9	81.7	83.1	84.4	85.5
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	CEPAM	82.6	83.7	84.8	86.9	89.1	91.2
	Eurostat	84.3	85.1	85.8	87.1	88.3	89.4
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	CEPAM	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.9
	Eurostat	17.9	15.6	14.1	9.3	7.9	6.7
	National	-	-	-	-	-	-



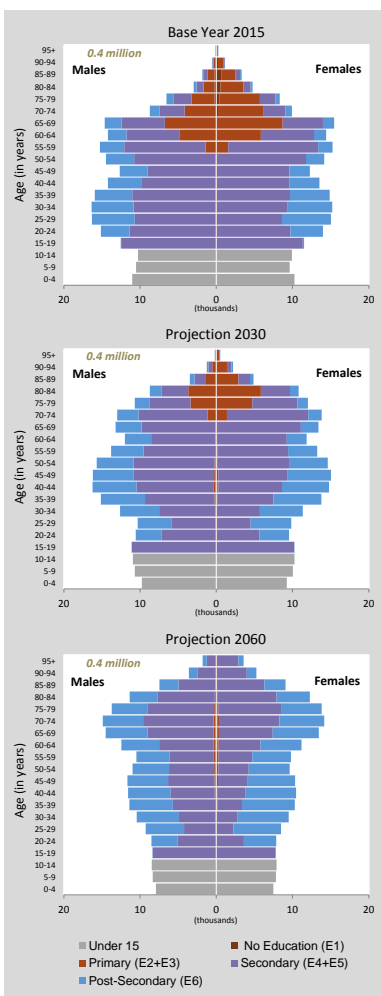
### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	Zero M	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.38
	Medium	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.39
	Double M	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.39
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Zero M	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
	Medium	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
	Double M	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Zero M	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
	Medium	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
	Double M	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Zero M	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11
	Medium	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11
	Double M	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.12
Population 70+ (in millions)	Zero M	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
	Medium	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
	Double M	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11



# Malta (Continued)

## Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
--	------	------	------	------	------	------

### Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)

E1 - no education	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
E3 - primary	18.0%	14.6%	8.7%	3.9%	1.4%	0.9%
E4 - lower secondary	42.7%	42.1%	40.4%	36.8%	30.8%	24.0%
E5 - upper secondary	15.3%	17.2%	20.3%	23.5%	26.4%	28.5%
E6 - post-secondary	23.0%	25.4%	30.0%	35.0%	40.5%	45.5%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	10.15	10.56	11.22	11.86	12.44	12.92

### Age gap: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64)

E1 - no education	0.32	3.47	1.60	0.86	0.58	0.38
E2 - incomplete primary	0.97	3.83	2.06	1.01	0.57	0.40
E3 - primary	0.03	0.15	0.95	0.83	0.63	0.50
E4 - lower secondary	0.83	0.63	0.54	0.52	0.47	0.41
E5 - upper secondary	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.26	1.10	1.03
E6 - post-secondary	1.91	1.72	1.40	1.33	1.30	1.26
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	1.76	1.89	2.20	1.44	0.60	0.60

### Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (ratio male/female)

E1 - no education	0.50	0.56	0.78	0.89	0.88	0.85
E2 - incomplete primary	1.02	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.22	1.18
E3 - primary	0.70	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.82	1.20
E4 - lower secondary	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.21
E5 - upper secondary	1.05	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.12
E6 - post-secondary	1.17	1.11	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.84
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.05	-0.04	-0.10

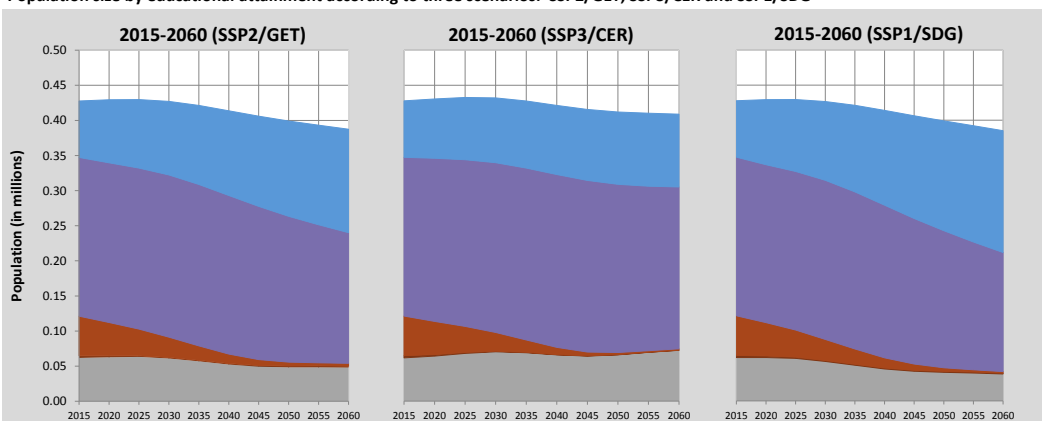
### Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)

E1 - no education	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
E3 - primary	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
E4 - lower secondary	36.3%	30.5%	22.2%	14.3%	9.1%	5.6%
E5 - upper secondary	29.4%	31.5%	34.0%	36.5%	36.6%	35.6%
E6 - post-secondary	33.9%	37.1%	42.8%	48.2%	53.4%	58.0%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.54	12.99	13.53	13.81	14.04	14.22

### Age gap among women: highest educational attainment (ratio 35-44/50-64)

E1 - no education	0.48	3.58	1.60	0.84	0.57	0.39
E2 - incomplete primary	1.00	3.82	2.06	0.99	0.56	0.40
E3 - primary	0.02	0.12	0.97	0.86	0.65	0.50
E4 - lower secondary	0.72	0.52	0.45	0.46	0.39	0.31
E5 - upper secondary	2.10	1.88	1.53	1.12	0.95	0.89
E6 - post-secondary	2.56	2.29	1.56	1.39	1.36	1.30
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	2.30	2.43	2.34	1.41	0.67	0.65

## Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

### Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# Malta (Continued)

## Alternative scenarios to 2100

### Projection results by scenario (SSP1-SSP3)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
<b>Population (in millions)</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.31
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.31
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.34
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.36
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.43

### Proportion age 65+

SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.4%	21.1%	26.3%	35.2%	41.3%	45.5%	51.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.4%	21.0%	25.3%	31.8%	36.5%	37.9%	41.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.4%	21.0%	25.3%	31.6%	35.9%	36.8%	39.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.4%	21.0%	25.4%	31.4%	35.4%	35.9%	38.4%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.4%	20.8%	24.1%	27.2%	29.2%	25.9%	24.5%

### Proportion below age 20

SSP1 - Rapid Development	20.0%	19.1%	18.2%	14.0%	13.5%	12.0%	11.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	20.0%	19.3%	19.3%	16.5%	16.6%	15.7%	15.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	20.0%	19.3%	19.2%	16.4%	16.5%	15.8%	15.6%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	20.0%	19.3%	19.2%	16.3%	16.5%	15.9%	15.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	20.0%	19.6%	21.2%	21.2%	23.0%	24.1%	25.8%

### Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

SSP1 - Rapid Development	33.9%	39.6%	49.3%	69.3%	75.8%	80.7%	83.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	33.9%	37.5%	43.6%	54.8%	59.7%	65.2%	72.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	33.9%	37.1%	42.8%	53.4%	58.0%	63.3%	70.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	33.9%	36.7%	41.9%	52.2%	56.5%	61.8%	69.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	33.9%	32.2%	31.4%	31.2%	31.4%	31.1%	31.2%

### Mean years of schooling, age 25+

SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.2	10.6	11.2	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	10.2	10.5	11.2	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.9
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.2	10.5	11.1	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.8

### Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
<b>Total fertility rate</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.42	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.43
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.48	1.54	1.57	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.64
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.59	1.79	2.00	2.20	2.24	2.30	2.37

### Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	83.1	84.7	87.9	94.1	97.2	101.9	108.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	82.6	83.7	85.9	90.2	92.3	95.5	99.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	82.6	83.7	85.9	90.1	92.3	95.5	99.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	82.6	83.7	85.8	90.1	92.2	95.4	99.6
SSP3 - Stalled Development	82.1	82.7	83.8	86.1	87.2	88.8	90.9

### Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-0.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.5
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

### Ageing indicators by scenario

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
<b>Median age</b>							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	40.9	42.8	46.9	55.0	57.6	61.3	66.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	40.9	42.6	46.1	52.2	52.9	54.9	56.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	40.9	42.6	46.1	51.9	52.4	54.0	54.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	40.9	42.7	46.2	51.7	51.9	53.4	54.0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	40.9	42.4	45.1	46.8	44.6	43.2	40.9

### Proportion with less than 15 years of remaining life expectancy (RLE)

SSP1 - Rapid Development	8.7%	9.5%	11.9%	12.5%	12.6%	15.1%	15.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	9.1%	10.3%	12.9%	13.3%	14.4%	16.9%	14.0%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.1%	10.3%	13.0%	13.2%	14.2%	16.3%	13.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.1%	10.3%	13.0%	13.2%	14.1%	15.8%	12.6%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	9.4%	11.1%	13.9%	13.8%	14.9%	14.8%	10.6%

