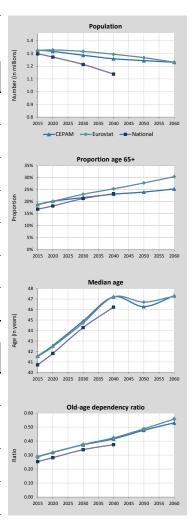
Estonia

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

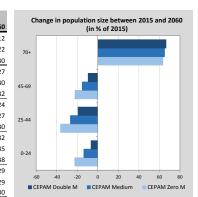
Demographic indicators - CEPAN							2050	
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	
	CEPAM	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.22	
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.26	1.22	
	National	1.29	1.26	1.20	1.13	-	-	
	CEPAM	18.8%	20.2%	21.7%	23.1%	24.0%	25.3%	
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	18.8%	20.2%	23.1%	25.4%	27.8%	30.4%	
	National	16.9%	18.2%	21.3%	23.3%	-	-	
	CEPAM	20.6%	21.6%	20.6%	19.0%	19.3%	19.5%	
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	20.5%	21.2%	20.8%	19.9%	20.1%	20.2%	
	National	21.1%	22.0%	21.7%	20.0%	-	-	
	CEPAM	41.6	42.6	44.9	47.2	46.3	47.3	
Median age	Eurostat	41.5	42.5	44.7	47.2	46.7	47.3	
	National	40.7	41.8	44.3	46.2	-	-	
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.53	
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.29	0.32	0.38	0.42	0.49	0.56	
(05.715.6.7)	National	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.37	-	-	
Vouna ago donondonou ratio	CEPAM	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.26	
Young-age dependency ratio (0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.28	
(0 17/13 07/	National	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.23	-	-	
December 1	CEPAM	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.31	0.39	
Parent support ratio (85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.30	0.39	
105.750 04/	National	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Demographic assumptions under	lying projections						
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060
	CEPAM	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.67	1.69	1.70
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.62	1.70	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.79
	National	1.64	1.70	1.73	1.79	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	73.0	74.0	75.1	77.1	79.1	81.2
Male	Eurostat	73.2	74.4	75.6	77.8	79.8	81.7
	National	74.5	75.9	76.7	77.8	-	-
	CEPAM	82.0	82.9	83.8	85.6	87.4	89.2
Female	Eurostat	82.1	83.0	83.8	85.3	86.7	88.0
	National	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.7	-	-
Fire and a signature flows	CEPAM	1.7	3.7	5.7	9.4	12.3	14.4
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	13.3	10.2	8.6	5.4	4.2	1.8
(National	-10.7	-9.5	-7.7	-2.4	-	-



Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEP	AM projections to	2060					
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	Zero M	1.32	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.12
Population (in millions)	Medium	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.22
	Double M	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.30
	Zero M	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.27
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.30
	Double M	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.32
	Zero M	0.37	0.36	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.24
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	0.37	0.36	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.27
	Double M	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.30
	Zero M	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.36	0.32
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.35
	Double M	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.38
·	Zero M	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.29
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.29
	Double M	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.30



Estonia (Continued)

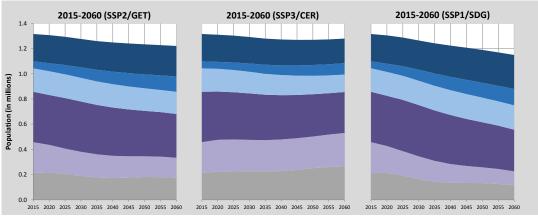
Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

Base Year 2015 Age (in years) Projection 2030 Age (in years) Projection 2060

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainn	nent (colun	nns sum to	100%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	17.7%	16.5%	14.9%	14.1%	13.6%	12.99
E5 - upper secondary	36.7%	36.3%	35.6%	34.4%	33.0%	31.99
E6 - short post-secondary	18.6%	18.9%	18.9%	18.6%	18.1%	18.09
E7 - bachelor	4.9%	5.7%	7.2%	8.9%	10.3%	11.59
E8 - master and higher	22.1%	22.7%	23.4%	24.1%	24.9%	25.89
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.12	13.20	13.29	13.36	13.44	13.5
Age gap: highest educational attair	nment (ratio	35-44/50-6	i4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	1.93	2.02	0.99	0.76	0.60	0.5
E5 - upper secondary	0.85	0.81	0.93	1.02	0.97	0.9
E6 - short post-secondary	0.64	0.63	0.94	1.11	1.16	1.1
E7 - bachelor	3.10	2.65	1.68	1.17	1.16	1.1
E8 - master and higher	1.08	1.08	0.97	1.03	1.17	1.1
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	-0.19	-0.22	0.07	0.46	0.77	0.7
				vi		
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	•		•		•	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	1.38	1.49	1.67	1.69	1.60	1.4
E5 - upper secondary	1.31	1.32	1.36	1.42	1.47	1.5
E6 - short post-secondary	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.6
E7 - bachelor	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.7
E8 - master and higher	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.7
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	-0.69	-0.78	-0.90	-0.92	-0.87	-0.7
Women age 20-39: highest education	onal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	15%	13%	9%	7%	5%	49
E5 - upper secondary	33%	31%	32%	29%	27%	269
E6 - short post-secondary	17%	19%	21%	22%	24%	259
E7 - bachelor	13%	15%	17%	18%	19%	209
E8 - master and higher	22%	22%	21%	24%	26%	269
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.43	13.53	13.70	13.98	14.21	14.3
Age gap among women: highest ed						
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	1.75	1.94	1.05	0.84	0.58	0.5
E5 - upper secondary	0.84	0.82	0.94	0.96	0.86	0.8
E6 - short post-secondary	0.63 2.79	0.65 2.20	1.00 1.44	1.14	1.17	1.1
E7 - bachelor E8 - master and higher	1.21	2.20 1.15	0.91	1.13 0.98	1.17 1.17	1.1
Mean years of schooling	1.21	1.13	0.91	0.96	1.1/	1.1
(35-44 minus 50-64)	0.19	-0.14	0.03	0.46	0.92	1.0

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)
SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

Estonia (Continued)

Alternative scenarios to 2100

Durational and a second a second and a second a second and a second a second and a second and a second and a	(CCD4 CCD3)							
Projection results by scenario	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100	
Population (in millions)	2013	2020	2030	2030	2000	2073	2100	Population
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.32	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.00	
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.32	1.31	1.26	1.17	1.12	1.05	0.95	1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.24	(\$uo
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.33	1.42	(souji 13
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.28	1.33	1.54	- E
D								eg 1.1
Proportion age 65+	10.00/	20.40/	24.20/	22.40/	26.50/	40.20/	47.50/	2 0.9
SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.8% 18.8%	20.4% 20.2%	24.2% 23.4%	32.1% 28.9%	36.5% 31.8%	40.3% 32.4%	47.5% 35.9%	
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.8%	20.2%	23.4%	27.6%	29.7%	29.6%	32.5%	0.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.8%	20.2%	22.9%	26.6%	28.3%	28.1%	31.5%	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.8%	20.2%	22.0%	23.6%	23.6%	19.9%	19.0%	SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration
33F3 - Stulled Development	10.076	20.076	22.076	23.076	23.076	13.376	15.076	SSP2 - CEPAM Medium
Proportion below age 20								SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration
SSP1 - Rapid Development	20.6%	21.2%	18.8%	14.9%	14.1%	12.3%	11.1%	
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	20.6% 20.6%	21.5% 21.6%	20.5% 20.6%	18.9% 19.3%	19.0% 19.5%	17.8% 18.6%	17.1% 18.0%	
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	20.6%	21.6%	20.6%	19.6%	19.8%	19.1%	18.4%	Mean years of schooling, age 25+
SSP3 - Stalled Development	20.6%	22.0%	23.1%	25.6%	27.3%	28.3%	29.0%	
331 3 Stalled Development	20.070	22.070	23.170	25.070	27.570	20.570	25.070	15.0
Proportion of women age 20-	-39 with post-s	econdary e	ducation					≌ 14.5
SSP1 - Rapid Development	41.9%	47.4%	53.7%	68.4%	73.0%	79.0%	82.7%	E 145 10 140 140 170 140
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	41.9%	47.8%	52.9%	61.7%	64.4%	68.9%	74.2%	D 14.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	41.9%	46.3%	50.2%	58.4%	60.8%	65.6%	71.2%	9 13.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	41.9%	44.9%	47.7%	55.8%	58.2%	63.3%	69.5%	Z 155
SSP3 - Stalled Development	41.9%	39.0%	35.4%	36.3%	36.1%	35.9%	35.8%	13.0
								12.5
Mean years of schooling, age		42.2	42.4	40.7	42.0	44.2		2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095
SSP1 - Rapid Development	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.9	
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.7 14.2	Proportion age 65+
	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4 13.1	13.5 13.1	13.8 13.4	14.2	50%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	13.1 13.1	13.1 13.1	13.1 13.2	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.2	45%
337 3 Stanca Development	13.1	13.1	15.2	15.5	15.2	13.2	13.2	40%
Demographic assumptions up	nderlying SSPs							g 30% -
Demographic assumptions ur	nderlying SSPs							5 30% 5 25%
Demographic assumptions ur	2015-2020 2	020-2025 2	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100	US 30%
Total fertility rate	2015-2020 2							5 25% - 5 20%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 2	1.40	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	8 20% 15%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60	1.40 1.61	1.27 1.62	1.26 1.69	1.27 1.70	1.28 1.70	1.28 1.71	80 29% 15% 10%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 2	1.40	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	8 20% 15%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60	1.40 1.61 1.62	1.27 1.62 1.63	1.26 1.69 1.70	1.27 1.70 1.70	1.28 1.70 1.71	1.28 1.71 1.71	20% 15% 10% 5% 0% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72	20%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fee	1.50 1.60 1.61 1.76 2.00 1.61	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51	2006 2006 115% 10% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72	20% 15% 10% 5% 0% 00.5 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 emales (in year 82.5	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51	20% 15% 10% 5% 0% 00.5 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Mouble Migration	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2males (in year 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4	20% 15% 10% 5% 0% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 emales (in year 82.5 82.0 82.0	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s)	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5	20% 15% 10% 5% 0% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Mouble Migration	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 80% 80% 90% 80%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 40% 30%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 80% 30% 20%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Rapid Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 2.9 years (in tho 1.7 0.0 1.7	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 40% 30%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2males (in year 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 2 years (in tho 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 80% 30% 20%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Rapid Development SSP3 - Rapid Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 2.9 years (in tho 1.7 0.0 1.7	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 6
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2males (in year 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 4e years (in tho 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 0.5 15.1 25.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.4 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 10% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - STALLED Medium Ageing Indicators by scenario	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 2.9 2.9 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 20% 10% 00% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Even Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Even Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 10% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 82.0 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 60% 20% 10% 00% 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Even Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Even Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 s) 83.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP6 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP7 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.1 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 20% 10% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 2
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 20 years (in tho 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 44.9 44.7 43.8	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 0.0	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 0.0	2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906 2906
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Devolve Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Devolve Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Devolve Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - Stalled Development Proportion with less than 15	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 1.3 2020 42.8 42.6 42.5 42.3 ning life ex	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 44.7 43.8 pectancy (1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050 51.3 47.5 46.3 45.4 41.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 50.8 48.4 47.2 36.9	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 2095	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 20% 10% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 2
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.5 82.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 1.3 2020 42.8 42.6 42.6 42.5 42.3 ning life ex 11.1%	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 45.1 44.9 43.8 pectancy (11.4%	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050 51.3 47.5 46.3 41.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060 53.3 48.8 47.3 46.4 39.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 50.8 48.4 47.2 36.9	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 2095 61.6 51.9 49.4 48.6 36.4	Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - Rapid Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 81.5 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83,9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3 2020 42.8 42.6 42.6 42.5 42.3 ning life ex 11.1%	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 45.1 44.9 44.7 43.8 pectancy (11.4%	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050 51.3 47.5 46.3 45.4 41.0 12.6%	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060 53.3 48.8 47.3 46.4 39.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 50.8 48.4 47.2 36.9 15.4% 15.2%	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 2095 61.6 51.9 49.4 48.6 36.4	2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 80% 70% 0015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 2085 2095 Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2) 35% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP6 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP7 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP8 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Medium SSP9 - CEPAM Development Proportion with less than 15 SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 2016 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.1 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3 2020 42.8 42.6 42.6 42.5 42.5 41.1% 11.8%	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 45.1 44.9 43.8 pectancy (11.4% 12.5% 12.4%	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050 \$\frac{2}{4}\$ 45.4 41.0 RLE 12.6% 13.5% 12.9%	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060 2060 13.3 48.8 47.3 46.4 39.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 0.0 2075 50.8 48.4 47.2 36.9	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 2095 61.6 51.9 49.4 48.6 36.4	Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50% 40% 50%
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fe SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration - net flow over fiv SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Development SSP2 - CEPAM Development Ageing indicators by scenario Median age SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP4 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP5 - CEPAM Development SSP6 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP7 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development SSP8 - CEPAM Development SSP9 - CEPAM Development SSP9 - CEPAM Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 2 1.50 1.60 1.60 1.61 1.76 82.5 82.0 82.0 81.5 1.7 0.0 1.7 3.3 1.1 2015 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.6 41.	1.40 1.61 1.62 1.63 2.00 83,9 82.9 82.9 82.9 82.9 81.9 usands) 3.5 0.0 3.7 7.2 1.3 2020 42.8 42.6 42.6 42.5 42.3 ning life ex 11.1%	1.27 1.62 1.63 1.63 2.22 86.7 84.8 84.7 84.7 82.7 6.8 0.0 7.6 14.1 0.0 2030 45.9 45.1 44.9 44.7 43.8 pectancy (11.4%	1.26 1.69 1.70 1.70 2.43 92.4 88.5 88.3 88.2 84.4 11.4 0.0 13.5 23.2 0.0 2050 51.3 47.5 46.3 45.4 41.0	1.27 1.70 1.70 1.71 2.46 95.2 90.3 90.1 90.0 85.2 12.6 0.0 15.1 25.0 0.0 2060 53.3 48.8 47.3 46.4 39.2	1.28 1.70 1.71 1.71 2.49 99.4 93.1 92.9 92.7 86.4 13.2 0.0 16.3 25.0 0.0 50.8 48.4 47.2 36.9 15.4% 15.2%	1.28 1.71 1.71 1.72 2.51 105.0 96.7 96.5 96.4 87.9 11.8 0.0 15.1 20.2 0.0 2095 61.6 51.9 49.4 48.6 36.4	Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education 90% 40% 30% 20% 40% 30% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 2

Estonia (Continued)

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							Labour force size
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	(CEPAM Medium)
Labour force size, by participation and mi	gration scen	ario (in mill	ions)				0.75
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.55	0.52	0.70
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.58	0.57	© 0.65
onstant (CEPAM Double Migration)	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.61	Numper (in millions) 10
wedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.57	E 0.60
wedish (CEPAM Medium)	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.62	9 0.55
wedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.67	
qualization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.62	0.58	0.54	2 0.50
qualization (CEPAM Medium)	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.45
qualization (CEPAM Double Migration)	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	
onstant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.52	0.40
vedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.60	0.52	
							Constant → Swedish → Equalization
qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.59	0.54	
abour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participa	tion scenar	io (CEPAM I	Medium)			Labour force participation rates Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
OTAL (Constant)	62.4%	61.4%	58.9%	57.2%	55.6%	54.3%	64%
OTAL (Swedish)	62.4%	62.1%	61.0%	60.7%	60.2%	59.8%	62%
OTAL (Equalization)	62.4%	61.8%	60.0%	59.0%	58.2%	57.4%	
ALE (Constant)	70.2%	68.7%	65.3%	63.4%	61.6%	59.9%	60%
ALE (Swedish)	70.2%	69.3%	67.2%	66.5%	65.6%	64.6%	<u>5</u> 58%
ALE (Equalization)	70.2%	68.7%	65.3%	63.4%	61.6%	59.9%	00 58%
EMALE (Constant)	55.8%	55.1%	53.3%	51.7%	50.2%	49.2%	₹ 56%
EMALE (Swedish)	55.8%	55.8%	55.5%	55.4%	55.3%	55.3%	54%
EMALE (Equalization)	55.8%	55.9%	55.3%	55.2%	55.1%	55.0%	52%
bour force (15+) by highest level of edu EPAM Medium; Constant participation)		inment. Co	lumns sum	to 100%.			50% 2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055
OTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	13.4%	12.9%	12.5%	11.5%	9.7%	8.0%	
OTAL E5 - upper secondary	37.8%	36.7%	35.6%	34.3%	33.2%	32.5%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Med
OTAL E6 - short post-secondary	18.5%	18.1%	16.8%	16.5%	17.2%	18.1%	1.4
OTAL E7 - bachelor	6.9%	8.2%	10.8%	12.7%	13.7%	14.5%	1.2
OTAL E8 - master and higher	23.4%	24.1%	24.2%	25.0%	26.1%	27.0%	***
ALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	18.1%	17.2%	16.1%	14.3%	11.8%	9.5%	1.0
ALE E5 - upper secondary	44.0%	43.2%	42.2%	41.1%	40.4%	40.1%	0.8
ALE E6 - short post-secondary	14.0%	13.8%	12.9%	12.7%	13.3%	14.0%	atic
ALE E7 - bachelor	5.2%	6.4%	8.9%	10.8%	12.0%	12.7%	€ 0.6
ALE E8 - master and higher	18.8%	19.4%	19.9%	21.0%	22.6%	23.7%	0.4
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	8.4%	8.4%	8.7%	8.5%	7.4%	6.3%	
EMALE E5 - upper secondary	31.2%	29.8%	28.5%	26.9%	25.3%	24.1%	0.2
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	23.4%	22.7%	21.0%	20.7%	21.6%	22.6%	0.0
MALE E7 - bachelor	8.7%	10.1%	12.9%	14.8%	15.7%	16.4%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055
EMALE E8 - master and higher	28.2%	29.0%	28.9%	29.3%	30.0%	30.6%	

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

