Trinidad and Tobago

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium	m Scenario	(SSP2)				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	1.36	1.35	1.29	1.20	1.10	0.98
Proportion age 65+	9.4%	11.1%	16.1%	19.8%	26.4%	30.9%
Proportion below age 20	27.1%	26.8%	23.3%	19.4%	18.3%	17.1%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	1.70	1.58	1.49	1.45	1.44	1.44
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	67.4	68.6	71.2	73.7	76.3	77.5
Female	74.5	75.7	78.0	80.3	82.6	84.9
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-30.6	-29.8	-27.0	-23.7	-20.3	-18.4

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Me	dium Scenario	(SSP2)				
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest education	nal attainment	(columns su	um to 100%	5)		
E1 - no education	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
E2 - incomplete primary	6.3%	5.0%	3.1%	1.7%	0.9%	0.5%
E3 - primary	19.0%	16.7%	12.5%	8.5%	5.6%	3.6%
E4 - lower secondary	22.8%	22.6%	21.4%	19.1%	16.4%	13.6%
E5 - upper secondary	26.4%	28.7%	32.9%	36.7%	39.2%	40.6%
E6 - post-secondary	24.0%	25.7%	29.1%	33.2%	37.2%	41.1%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.2
Gender gap (population age 25+): high	nest education	al attainme	nt (ratio m	ale/female)		
E1 - no education	0.84	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.89	0.83
E2 - incomplete primary	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.97
E3 - primary	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.03
E4 - lower secondary	1.19	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.31
E5 - upper secondary	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14
E6 - post-secondary	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Women age 20-39: highest educations	al attainment (columns su	m to 100%)			
E1 - no education	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
E3 - primary	7.4%	5.5%	2.6%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%
E4 - lower secondary	23.7%	20.9%	13.8%	9.1%	5.9%	3.6%
E5 - upper secondary	36.7%	40.1%	47.3%	48.5%	47.1%	45.2%
E6 - post-secondary	30.8%	32.3%	35.7%	40.9%	46.1%	50.7%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.3

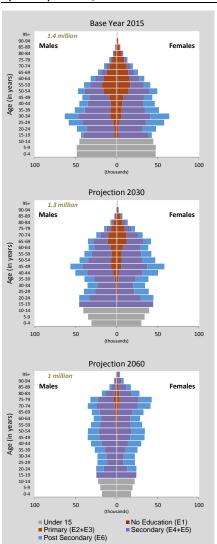
Education scenarios

SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

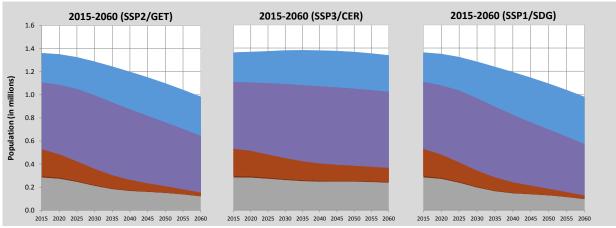
SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

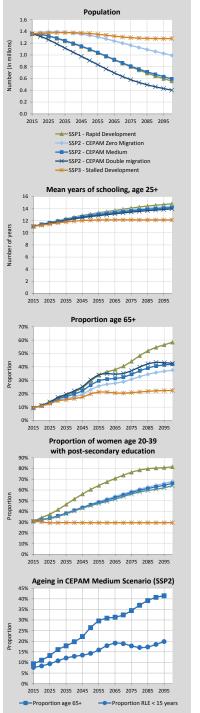






Trinidad and Tobago (Continued)

Alternative Scenarios to 2100



Projection Results by Scenar							
Population (in millions)	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	210
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.36	1.35	1.28	1.09	0.98	0.80	0.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.33	1.27	1.16	0.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.36	1.35	1.29	1.10	0.98	0.81	0.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.36	1.32	1.19	0.91	0.76	0.58	0.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.29	1.2
Proportion age 65+	1.50	1.57	1.50	1.50	1.5 .	1.23	
SSP1 - Rapid Development	9.4%	11.1%	16.6%	29.5%	36.3%	44.2%	58.49
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	9.4%	10.8%	15.0%	23.0%	27.0%	30.7%	37.59
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	9.4%	11.1%	16.1%	26.4%	30.9%	34.4%	42.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	9.4%	11.3%	17.2%	30.3%	34.9%	37.2%	42.7
SSP3 - Stalled Development	9.4%	10.9%	14.7%	19.8%	21.1%	20.8%	22.49
Proportion below age 20	3.470	10.570	14.770	15.070	21.170	20.070	22.7
SSP1 - Rapid Development	27.1%	26.6%	22.3%	15.7%	13.9%	10.8%	8.49
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	27.1%	26.7%	23.6%	19.1%	18.0%	16.3%	15.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	27.1%	26.8%	23.3%	18.3%	17.1%	15.0%	13.79
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	27.1%	26.9%	23.0%	17.5%	16.3%	13.9%	13.49
SSP3 - Stalled Development	27.1%	27.1%	25.6%	24.0%	23.9%	23.8%	24.39
Proportion of women age 20				24.070	25.570	25.070	24.5
SSP1 - Rapid Development	30.8%	34.3%	41.7%	60.5%	67.6%	76.5%	81.69
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	30.8%	32.5%	36.1%	46.6%	51.6%	58.6%	67.99
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	30.8%	32.3%	35.7%	46.1%	50.7%	57.6%	66.29
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	30.8%	32.2%	35.3%	45.4%	49.3%	56.2%	64.0
SSP3 - Stalled Development	30.8%	30.1%	29.5%	29.4%	29.4%	29.4%	29.4
Mean years of schooling, ag		30.170	25.570	25.470	25.470	23.470	23.4
SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.1	11.4	12.0	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.1	11.4	12.0	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.4	14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration							14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u	11.1 11.1	11.3 11.3	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.4	14.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.1 11.1 Inderlying SS	11.3 11.3	11.8 11.6	12.7 12.1	13.0 12.1	13.4 12.1	14. 12.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u	11.1 11.1 Inderlying SS	11.3 11.3	11.8 11.6	12.7 12.1	13.0 12.1	13.4	14. 12.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate	11.1 11.1 underlying SS 2015-2020	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025	11.8 11.6 2030-2035	12.7 12.1 2050-2055	13.0 12.1 2060-2065	13.4 12.1 2075-2080	14. 12. 2095-210
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.1 11.1 Inderlying SS	11.3 11.3	11.8 11.6	12.7 12.1	13.0 12.1	13.4 12.1	14. 12. 2095-210
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.1 11.1 11.12 11.13 2015-2020 1.63 1.70	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.49	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.1 11.1 11.12 11.13 2015-2020 1.63 1.70	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fire	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 emales (in ye	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.87	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 2.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fits SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.87	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.49 1.93	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00	2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 2.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for for SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020 75.0 74.5	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.87 ars) 76.7	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 2.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020 75.0 74.5 74.5	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.87 ars) 76.7 75.7	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0 78.0	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6 82.6	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4 88.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 2.1 101. 93. 93.
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SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.5	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 1.7 75.7 75.7 75.7 75.7	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0 78.0	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6 82.6	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4 88.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP4 - Rapid Development SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Medium SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP5 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over file Migration — net flow over file	11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 1.1.1	11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.58 7.57 75.7 75.7 74.5 housands)	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0 77.9 75.7	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6 82.6 78.2	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9 84.9 79.5	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4 88.3 81.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 2.1 101. 93. 92. 83.
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Wedium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2.75.0 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.0 2.70 (in the contraction of the contract	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.87 76.7 75.7 75.7 75.7 74.5 housands)	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0 77.9 75.7	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6 82.6 78.2	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9 984.9 79.5	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4 88.3 81.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.5 2.1 101. 93. 92. 83.
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SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Demographic assumptions u Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development Life expectancy at birth for fit SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Wedium SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development SSP3 - Stalled Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development Migration — net flow over fit SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.1 11.1 11.1 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2015-2020 1.63 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.83 2.75.0 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.0 2.70 (in the contraction of the contract	11.3 11.3 Ps 2020-2025 1.45 1.58 1.58 1.87 76.7 75.7 75.7 75.7 74.5 housands)	11.8 11.6 2030-2035 1.31 1.49 1.50 1.91 80.0 78.0 77.9 75.7	12.7 12.1 2050-2055 1.24 1.44 1.44 1.90 86.6 82.6 82.6 78.2	13.0 12.1 2060-2065 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.93 89.9 84.9 984.9 79.5	13.4 12.1 2075-2080 1.29 1.49 1.49 2.00 94.9 88.4 88.3 81.4	14. 12. 2095-210 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.5 2.1 101. 93. 92. 83.

2015

33.9

9.4%

36.3

11.1%

Median age

2030

41.3

16.1%

46.8

26.4%

2060

50.0

30.9%

2075

54.8

34.4%

2095

57.7

41.4%

19.6%