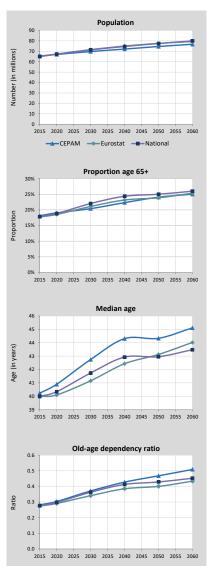
# **United Kingdom**

## Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

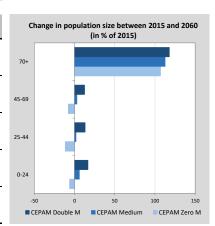
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	65.39	66.96	69.75	72.11	74.59	76.77
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	64.88	67.24	71.56	75.00	77.57	79.34
	National	65.10	67.36	71.35	74.59	77.46	80.00
	CEPAM	18.1%	19.1%	20.4%	22.3%	24.1%	25.0%
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	17.7%	18.6%	21.1%	23.2%	23.9%	25.4%
	National	17.8%	% 19.1% 20.4 % 18.6% 21.1 % 18.8% 22.0	22.0%	24.4%	25.0%	26.0%
	CEPAM	23.4%	23.4%	23.4%	22.1%	21.7%	21.6%
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	23.6%	23.1%	22.8%	22.2%	21.9%	21.6%
	National	23.5%	23.4%	23.2%	22.4%	22.1%	22.1%
	CEPAM	40.2	40.9	42.7	44.3	44.3	45.1
Median age	Eurostat	40.0	40.1	41.2	42.4	43.1	44.0
	National	40.0	40.3	41.7	42.9	43.0	43.5
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.28	0.30	0.37	0.43	0.47	0.51
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.43
(05.715.04)	National	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.41	0.43	0.45
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28
(0 14) 13 04)	National	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29
Derent support ratio	CEPAM	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.26	0.36	0.47
Parent support ratio (85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.24	0.28	0.34
(05.750 0.7	National	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.29	0.36	0.43

Demographic assumptions under	lying projections						
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060
	CEPAM	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.92	1.89
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.85
	National	1.83	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	80.0	81.0	82.0	84.0	86.0	88.0
Male	Eurostat	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.6	83.9	85.1
	National	80.2	81.4	82.4	83.9	85.2	86.4
	CEPAM	83.5	84.5	85.6	87.7	89.7	91.8
Female	Eurostat	83.5	84.3	85.0	86.3	87.6	88.8
	National	83.7	84.6	85.4	86.8	87.9	89.1
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	412.5	460.3	504.3	584.6	647.5	688.1
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	1361.4	1228.8	1151.1	860.7	744.7	628.0
	National	1080.5	925.1	925.1	925.1	925.1	925.1



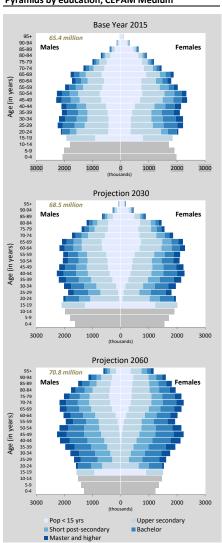
### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060									
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060		
	Zero M	65.39	66.52	68.07	68.84	69.42	69.41		
Population (in millions)	Medium	65.39	66.96	69.75	72.11	74.59	76.77		
	Double M	65.39	67.41	71.36	75.15	79.23	83.17		
	Zero M	19.45	19.36	19.72	19.04	18.48	18.26		
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	19.45	19.51	20.30	20.22	20.26	20.64		
	Double M	19.45	19.65	20.87	21.31	21.87	22.71		
	Zero M	17.31	17.17	15.83	15.16	15.89	15.33		
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	17.31	17.42	16.64	16.41	17.61	17.64		
	Double M	17.31	17.68	17.41	17.54	19.11	19.59		
	Zero M	20.44	20.60	21.23	20.63	19.59	18.87		
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	20.44	20.64	21.49	21.42	21.10	21.07		
	Double M	20.44	20.69	21.75	22.17	22.48	23.01		
	Zero M	8.19	9.39	11.29	14.02	15.45	16.95		
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	8.19	9.39	11.31	14.08	15.62	17.42		
	Double M	8.19	9.40	11.33	14.13	15.78	17.86		



## **United Kingdom (Continued)**

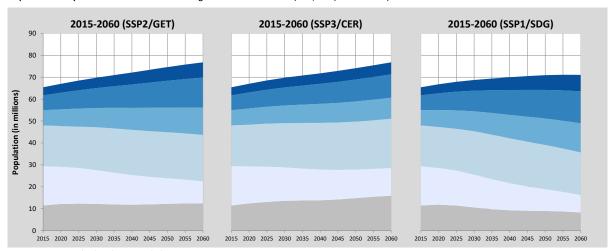
### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium



**Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060** 

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
-						
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainr	nent (colun	nns sum to	100%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	33.5%	30.5%	25.4%	20.8%	17.1%	14.1%
E5 - upper secondary	31.2%	31.7%	32.6%	32.9%	32.4%	31.6%
E6 - short post-secondary	14.1%	14.9%	16.3%	17.7%	19.0%	20.2%
E7 - bachelor	13.4%	14.5%	16.4%	18.5%	20.4%	22.2%
E8 - master and higher	7.8%	8.3%	9.3%	10.2%	11.1%	11.9%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.87	13.03	13.34	13.63	13.91	14.17
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	i4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.72
E5 - upper secondary	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.89
E6 - short post-secondary	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.13
E7 - bachelor	1.64	1.62	1.25	1.14	1.17	1.13
E8 - master and higher	1.30	1.33	1.24	1.17	1.17	1.13
Mean years of schooling (35-44 minus 50-64)	0.87	0.84	0.57	0.55	0.65	0.62
,,						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	ighest educa	tional atta	inment (%	males - %fe	males)	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-4.23	-3.18	-1.50	-0.26	0.49	0.84
E5 - upper secondary	3.64	3.15	2.43	2.05	2.03	2.2
E6 - short post-secondary	-0.28	-0.39	-0.56	-0.64	-0.59	-0.42
E7 - bachelor	0.71	0.41	-0.13	-0.68	-1.26	-1.85
E8 - master and higher	0.16	0.01	-0.25	-0.47	-0.67	-0.85
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.20	0.10	0.00	-0.10	-0.10	-0.20
Women age 20-39: highest education	onal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	17%	16%	12%	9%	8%	79
E5 - upper secondary	38%	37%	37%	35%	33%	319
E6 - short post-secondary	16%	17%	19%	20%	22%	229
E7 - bachelor	20%	21%	23%	25%	26%	279
E8 - master and higher	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	119
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.78	13.91	14.26	14.54	14.80	14.99
Age gap among women: highest ed					0.57	0.5
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.63	0.57	0.68
E5 - upper secondary	1.02 1.22	0.97 1.13	0.98 1.10	0.98 1.15	0.93 1.17	0.88
E6 - short post-secondary E7 - bachelor	1.75	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.13
E8 - master and higher	1.75	1.48	1.24	1.16	1.17	1.13
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.06	1.00	0.65	0.58	0.70	0.68

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

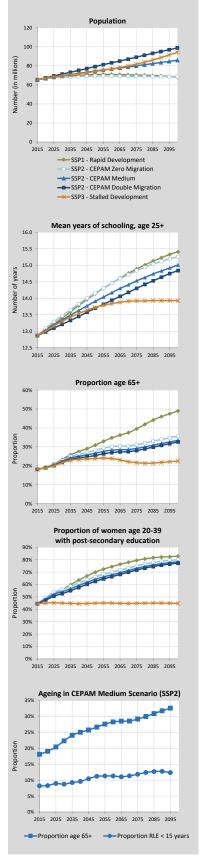
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# **United Kingdom (Continued)**

## Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenari	o (SSP1-SSP3) 2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	210
Population (in millions)	2013	2020	2030	2030	2000	2075	210
SSP1 - Rapid Development	65.39	66.77	68.72	70.90	71.05	70.42	68.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	65.39	66.52	68.07	69.42	69.41	69.00	68.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	65.39	66.97	69.75	74.59	76.77	80.01	85.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	65.39	67.41	71.36	79.23	83.17	89.09	98.8
SSP3 - Stalled Development	65.39	67.00	69.73	74.10	76.78	81.71	94.3
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.1%	19.3%	23.4%	30.9%	34.8%	39.5%	49.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.1%	19.2%	22.8%	28.2%	30.1%	31.1%	35.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.1%	19.1%	22.3%	26.6%	28.3%	29.2%	33.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.1%	18.9%	21.9%	25.4%	27.0%	28.1%	32.6
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.1%	18.9%	21.6%	23.8%	23.8%	21.7%	22.5
•							
Proportion below age 20 SSP1 - Rapid Development	23.4%	23.1%	21.4%	17.0%	16.0%	13.9%	11.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	23.4%	23.1%	23.2%	21.2%	21.1%	19.7%	18.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	23.4%	23.4%	23.4%	21.7%	21.6%	20.4%	19.1
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	23.4%	23.4%	23.5%	22.1%	21.9%	20.8%	19.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	23.4%	23.8%	25.4%	26.2%	27.2%	27.2%	26.8
Proportion of women age 20				60.0=1	7	70 ***	00.
SSP1 - Rapid Development	44.5%	48.7%	55.9%	69.9%	74.4%	79.4%	82.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	44.5%	49.3%	55.9%	66.1%	70.0%	75.0%	80.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	44.5%	48.3%	54.2%	64.1%	67.8%	73.0%	78.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	44.5% 44.5%	47.3% 45.0%	52.6% 45.0%	62.5% 44.9%	66.3% 45.0%	71.6% 44.8%	77.3 44.8
Mean years of schooling, ago	e 25+						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.5	14.9	15
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	12.9	13.1	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.8	15
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	14.5	15
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development	12.9 12.9	13.0 13.0	13.2	13.7	13.9 13.8	14.3 13.9	14 13
Demographic assumptions u	inderlying SSPs						
Demographic assumptions u	2015-2020 20	020-2025 2	030-2035 2	050-2055 2	060-2065 2	075-2080 2	095-210
Demographic assumptions u  Total fertility rate	2015-2020 20						
<b>Total fertility rate</b> SSP1 - Rapid Development	<b>2015-2020 20</b>	1.67	1.53	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.3
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94	1.67 1.93	1.53 1.96	1.43 1.91	1.41 1.88	1.40 1.86	1.3
Total fertility rate SSP1 - Rapid Development SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	<b>2015-2020 20</b>	1.67	1.53	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.8 1.8 1.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.80 1.94 1.94	1.67 1.93 1.94	1.53 1.96 1.96	1.43 1.91 1.90	1.41 1.88 1.88	1.40 1.86 1.86	1.3 1.8 1.8 1.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86	1.3 1.8 1.8 1.8
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fa	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86	1.3 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.3
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 2.09	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40	1.5 1.8 1.8 2.5
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0	1.5 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9	1.3 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.3 108 100 100
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0	1.3 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.3 108 100 100
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fin	2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.5	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5	1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100 100 91
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.80 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 eve years (in thou	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5	1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100 91
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development  Migration - net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 ve years (in thou	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5 usands) 453.6 0.0	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 84.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5	1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100 91 412
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fin  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fin  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0  ve years (in thouse) 412.5	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5 453.6 0.0 459.3	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5	1.5 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100 100 91 412 0
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fin  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 ve years (in thou	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5 usands) 453.6 0.0	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 84.6	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5	1.5 1.8 1.8 2.5 108 100 100 100 91 412 0 604 881
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fin  SSP2 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 ve years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9 563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4	1.40 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7	1.3. 1.8 1.8 2.3 108 100 100 100 91 412 0 604 881
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fin  SSP2 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20 1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 ve years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9 563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4	1.40 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7	1.3. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8.
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fin  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenarion	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0  412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 93.5 453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43 97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9 563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8	1.40 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0	1.3. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 2.3. 1088 1000 1000 1000 91 412 0 604 8811 1
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for for  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fin  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenariom  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0  ve years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2  0 2015	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  usands) 453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0	1.3.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0  412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2  40.2 40.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 80.0 459.3 900.7 155.9	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0	1.3.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.9.1.9.1.9.1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fin  SSP3 - Rapid Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 2015 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 202 years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2 0 2015	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23  85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0	1.5. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fit  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Sero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Sero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Sero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Sero Migration	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.0  412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2  0 2015	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 90.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9 40.7	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4 2030	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 1182.2 0.7 2050	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40  102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5  519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0  2075	1.5. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 2015 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 202 years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2 0 2015	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23  85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40 102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5 519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0	1.5. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - Rapid Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  SSP8 - SEAM Development  SSP8 - SEAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  SSP9 - SEAM Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0  412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2  0 2015  40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 40.9 40.7 40.7	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44 88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6 511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4 2030 43.9 43.9 43.3 42.7 42.3 41.9	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7 2050 49.4 45.5 44.3 43.6 40.1	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060  51.7 46.4 45.1 44.3 39.1	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40  102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5  519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0  2075  56.7 48.4 46.8 45.9 38.4	1.3.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.9.1.9.1.9.1.9.1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 2015 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 202 years (in thou 412.4 823.8 275.2 2015 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23  85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9 40.7 40.7 ning life ex 8.3%	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44  88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6  511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4  2030  43.9 43.3 42.7 42.3 41.9 pectancy (F 8.7%	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 10.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7 2050 49.4 45.5 44.3 43.6 40.1 81.E)	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060  51.7 46.4 45.1 44.3 39.1	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40  102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5  519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0  2075  56.7 48.4 46.8 45.9 38.4	1.5. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9. 1.9
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fi  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fin  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development  SSP7 - Stalled Development  SSP8 - Stalled Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP9 - Stalled Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Rapid Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09  emales (in years 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.0  ve years (in thou 412.5 0.0 412.4 823.8 275.2  0 2015  40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.	1.67 1.93 1.94 1.94 2.23 s) 85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 9.00 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9 40.7 40.7 40.7  ining life ex 8.3% 9.0%	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44  88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6  511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4  2030  43.9 43.3 42.7 42.3 41.9  pectancy (F	1.43 1.91 1.90 2.45  94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8  567.2 0.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7  2050  49.4 45.5 44.3 43.6 40.1  RLE) 11.2% 12.1%	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060  51.7 46.4 44.3 39.1	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40  102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5  519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0  2075  56.7 48.4 46.8 45.9 38.4	1.3.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.1.8.
Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fix  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaria  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development	2015-2020 20  1.80 1.94 1.94 1.94 2.09 2015 84.0 83.5 83.5 83.5 83.0 202 years (in thou 412.4 823.8 275.2 2015 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.2	1.67 1.93 1.94 2.23  85.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 83.5  453.6 0.0 459.3 900.7 155.9  2020  41.1 41.1 40.9 40.7 40.7 ning life ex 8.3%	1.53 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 2.44  88.6 86.6 86.6 86.6 84.6  511.3 0.0 544.5 1032.7 0.4  2030  43.9 43.3 42.7 42.3 41.9 pectancy (F 8.7%	1.43 1.91 1.90 1.90 2.45 94.8 90.9 90.8 90.7 86.8 10.0 663.8 1182.2 0.7 2050 49.4 45.5 44.3 43.6 40.1 81.E)	1.41 1.88 1.88 1.88 1.88 2.43  97.9 93.0 92.9 92.8 87.9  563.3 0.0 689.5 1186.4 0.8  2060  51.7 46.4 45.1 44.3 39.1	1.40 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.86 2.40  102.5 96.1 96.0 95.9 89.5  519.9 0.0 682.7 1107.7 1.0  2075  56.7 48.4 46.8 45.9 38.4	1.3. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8. 1.8.



# **United Kingdom (Continued)**

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators							
Labour force indicators	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	Labour force size
-	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	(CEPAM Medium)
Labour force size, by participation and mig	ration scend	ario (in mill	ions)				38.0
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	33.38	33.28	32.75	32.53	31.91	31.38	37.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	33.38	33.52	33.64	34.29	34.75	35.33	
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	33.38	33.75	34.49	35.92	37.29	38.73	8 36.0
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	33.38	33.60	33.68	34.02	33.99	33.88	
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	33.38	33.83	34.59	35.86	37.00	38.14	G 34.0
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	33.38	34.07	35.47	37.57	39.70	41.82	33.0 ug 34.0
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	33.38	33.56	33.51	33.69	33.47	33.22	32.0
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	33.38	33.80	34.43	35.55	36.50	37.49	31.0
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	33.38	34.04	35.33	37.28	39.22	41.18	30.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	33.38	33.52	33.63	33.81	32.95	31.77	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	33.38	33.83	34.58	35.34	35.10	34.35	——Constant —□—Swedish ——Equalization
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	33.38	33.80	34.42	35.07	34.65	33.77	Constant 2 Swedish Capacitation
							Labour force participation rates
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participat	tion scenari	io (CEPAM I	Medium)			Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	61.9%	61.2%	58.4%	56.9%	55.8%	55.0%	64%
TOTAL (Swedish)	61.9%	61.7%	60.1%	59.5%	59.4%	59.3%	62%
TOTAL (Equalization)	61.9%	61.7%	59.8%	59.0%	58.6%	58.3%	
MALE (Constant)	67.9%	66.8%	63.7%	61.9%	60.8%	59.8%	60%
MALE (Swedish)	67.9%	67.2%	64.8%	63.8%	63.4%	62.9%	ş 58%
MALE (Equalization)	67.9%	66.8%	63.7%	61.9%	60.8%	59.8%	00 29%
FEMALE (Constant)	56.2%	55.7%	53.4%	52.1%	51.0%	50.3%	£ 30%
FEMALE (Swedish)	56.2%	56.5%	55.6%	55.4%	55.6%	56.0%	54%
FEMALE (Equalization)	56.2%	56.7%	56.2%	56.2%	56.5%	57.0%	52%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ	ational atta	inment. Col	lumns sum	to 100%.			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)							
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	22.8%	20.8%	17.1%	13.7%	10.8%	8.8%	Labour force dependency ratio
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	37.4%	36.4%	35.5%	34.7%	33.4%	31.9%	Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	15.2%	16.1%	17.3%	18.6%	20.0%	21.3%	1.4
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	16.1%	17.7%	20.2%	22.2%	23.9%	25.5%	1.2
TOTAL E8 - master and higher	8.4%	9.0%	10.0%	10.8%	11.8%	12.6%	1.0
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	24.6%	22.7%	19.0%	15.4%	12.3%	10.0%	1.0
MALE E5 - upper secondary	37.7%	36.8%	36.2%	36.0%	35.2%	34.2%	<u>Q</u> 0.8
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	14.5%	15.4%	16.8%	18.2%	19.7%	21.0%	o.6
MALE E7 - bachelor	15.4% 7.9%	16.7% 8.5%	18.7% 9.3%	20.3% 10.1%	21.8% 10.9%	23.2% 11.7%	
MALE E8 - master and higher FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	20.9%	18.7%	14.9%	11.7%	9.2%	7.4%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	37.1%	35.9%	34.6%	33.3%	31.4%	29.2%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	16.1%	16.9%	17.9%	18.9%	20.3%	21.6%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	17.0%	18.8%	21.8%	24.3%	26.4%	28.1%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
FEMALE E8 - master and higher	9.0%	9.7%	10.8%	11.7%	12.8%	13.6%	
		2					

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

