Montenegro

Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

Demographic indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population (in millions)	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.58
Proportion age 65+	13.9%	16.2%	20.5%	23.2%	26.8%	30.0%
Proportion below age 20	25.1%	23.9%	21.6%	19.7%	18.6%	17.8%
	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2040-2045	2050-2055	2055-2060
Total Fertility Rate	1.67	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.60	1.61
Life expectancy at birth (in years)						
Male	74.9	76.0	78.2	80.5	82.7	83.8
Female	79.6	80.7	82.9	85.2	87.4	89.6
Five-year net-migration flow (in thousands)	-3.2	-2.7	-1.8	-0.8	0.1	0.8

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

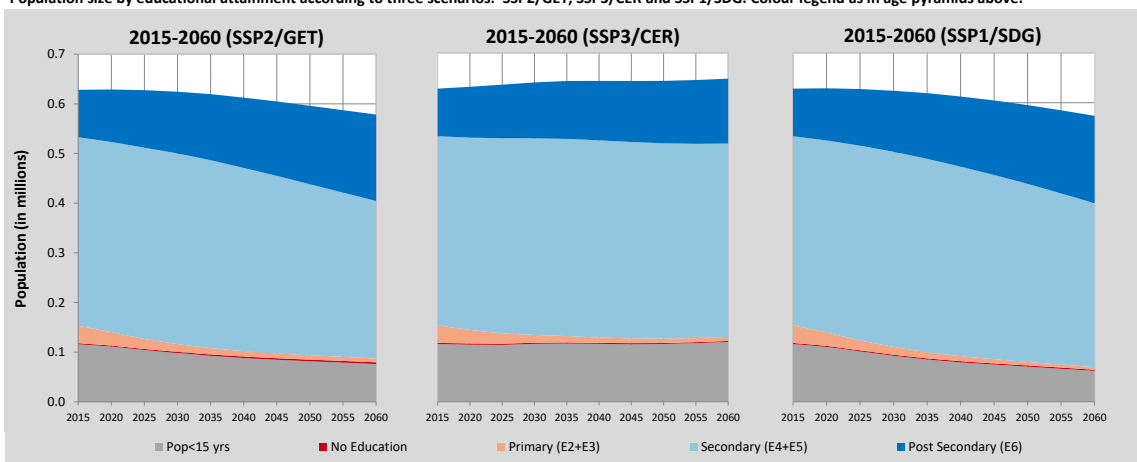|	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
E2 - incomplete primary	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
E3 - primary	6.3%	4.7%	2.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%
E4 - lower secondary	15.0%	14.0%	11.6%	9.4%	7.4%	5.7%
E5 - upper secondary	56.1%	57.5%	59.2%	59.1%	57.6%	55.3%
E6 - post-secondary	20.8%	22.3%	25.2%	28.5%	32.3%	36.5%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.4
Gender gap (population age 25+): highest educational attainment (proportion males - proportion females)						
E1 - no education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E2 - incomplete primary	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E3 - primary	-6.0	-5.0	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0
E4 - lower secondary	-4.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-1.0	0.0
E5 - upper secondary	11.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	15.0
E6 - post-secondary	1.0	-1.0	-4.0	-8.0	-11.0	-14.0
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Women age 20-39: highest educational attainment (columns sum to 100%)						
E1 - no education	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
E2 - incomplete primary	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
E3 - primary	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
E4 - lower secondary	11.1%	8.1%	3.7%	2.1%	1.3%	1.0%
E5 - upper secondary	59.0%	58.2%	56.1%	50.2%	43.9%	38.1%
E6 - post-secondary	27.8%	31.6%	38.8%	46.5%	53.7%	60.0%
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.7

Education scenarios

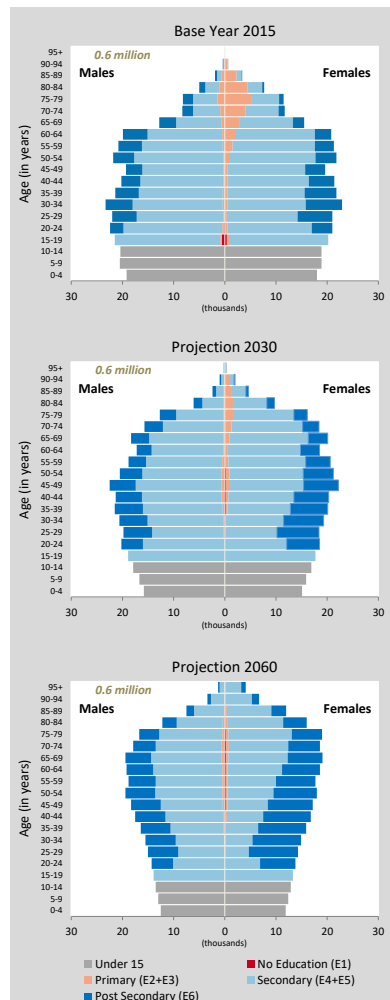*SSP2/GET: Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)*

SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)
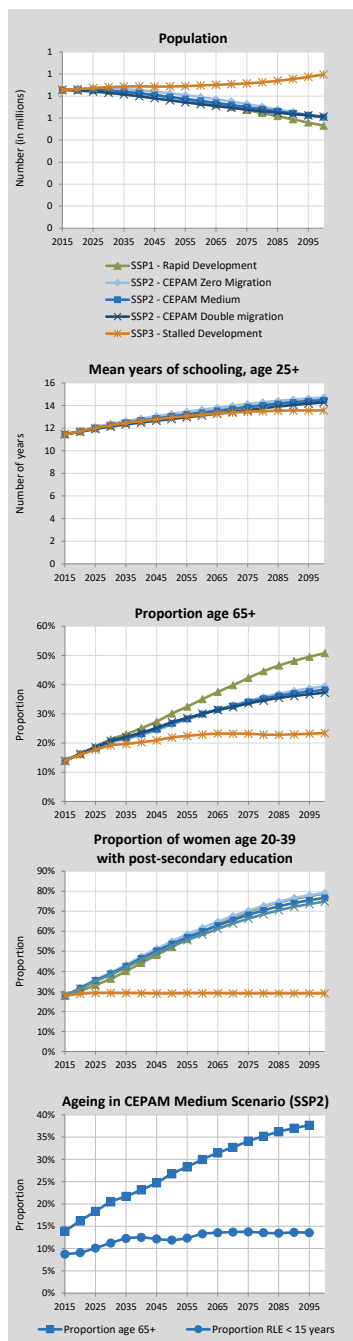

Base Year 2015

Projection 2030

Projection 2060

Under 15 · No Education (E1) · Primary (E2+E3) · Secondary (E4+E5) · Post Secondary (E6)

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG. Colour legend as in age pyramids above.

2015-2060 (SSP2/GET)

2015-2060 (SSP3/CER)

2015-2060 (SSP1/SDG)

Pop<15 yrs · No Education · Primary (E2+E3) · Secondary (E4+E5) · Post Secondary (E6)

Montenegro (Continued)

Population

Legend:
- SSP1 - Rapid Development
- SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration
- SSP2 - CEPAM Medium
- SSP2 - CEPAM Double migration
- SSP3 - Stalled Development

Mean years of schooling, age 25+

Proportion age 65+

Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education

Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

Legend:
- Proportion age 65+
- Proportion RLE < 15 years

Alternative Scenarios to 2100
Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium Scenario

Projection Results by Scenario (SSP1-3)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.47
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.56	0.50
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.50
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.51
SSP3 - Stalled Development	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.70
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	13.9%	16.4%	21.3%	30.1%	35.0%	42.3%	50.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	13.9%	16.1%	20.2%	26.3%	29.8%	34.5%	39.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	13.9%	16.2%	20.5%	26.8%	30.0%	34.1%	38.3%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	13.9%	16.3%	20.8%	27.2%	30.0%	33.6%	37.2%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	13.9%	16.0%	19.2%	21.9%	22.9%	23.2%	23.4%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	25.1%	23.7%	20.6%	16.2%	14.9%	13.2%	11.5%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	25.1%	23.9%	21.7%	18.7%	17.8%	16.7%	15.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	25.1%	23.9%	21.6%	18.6%	17.8%	16.9%	16.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	25.1%	23.9%	21.5%	18.6%	17.9%	17.1%	16.5%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	25.1%	24.3%	23.9%	24.0%	24.5%	25.0%	25.3%
Proportion of women age 20-39 with post-secondary education							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	27.8%	30.2%	36.3%	52.1%	59.7%	69.6%	78.9%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	27.8%	31.8%	39.4%	55.0%	61.7%	70.3%	79.2%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	27.8%	31.6%	38.8%	53.7%	60.0%	68.2%	76.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	27.8%	31.3%	38.3%	52.5%	58.4%	66.3%	74.8%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	27.8%	28.8%	29.2%	29.0%	29.1%	29.0%	29.0%
Mean years of schooling, age 25+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	11.5	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.6
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.5
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.3
SSP3 - Stalled Development	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.6

Demographic assumptions underlying SSPs

	2015-2020	2020-2025	2030-2035	2050-2055	2060-2065	2075-2080	2095-2100
Total fertility rate							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	1.61	1.52	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.44
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	1.67	1.62	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	1.67	1.62	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.65
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	1.67	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.65
SSP3 - Stalled Development	1.81	1.92	2.04	2.16	2.19	2.22	2.25
Life expectancy at birth for females (in years)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	80.1	81.7	84.9	91.4	94.6	99.4	105.9
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	79.6	80.7	83.0	87.4	89.6	93.0	97.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	79.6	80.7	82.9	87.4	89.6	92.9	97.3
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	79.6	80.7	82.9	87.3	89.5	92.8	97.2
SSP3 - Stalled Development	79.1	79.7	80.9	83.3	84.5	86.3	88.6
Migration – net flow over five years (in thousands)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	-3.2	-2.8	-2.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	-3.2	-2.7	-1.8	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.0
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	-6.4	-5.4	-3.4	0.4	1.7	2.9	3.4
SSP3 - Stalled Development	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ageing indicators, CEPAM Medium Scenario (SSP2)

	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2095
Median age	37.7	39.1	42.2	47.2	49.5	52.1	54.1
Proportion age 65+	13.9%	16.2%	20.5%	26.8%	30.0%	34.1%	37.7%
Proportion RLE < 15 years	8.8%	9.1%	11.2%	11.9%	13.3%	13.8%	13.5%