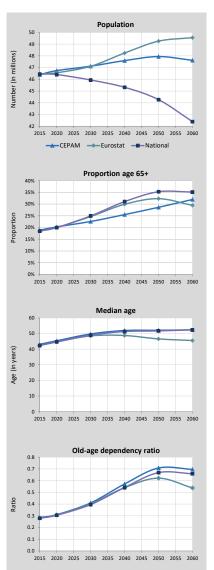
## **Spain**

### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

#### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

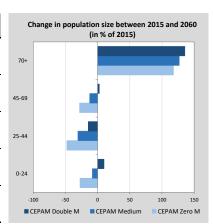
-		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	CEPAM	46.40	46.75	47.12	47.60	47.94	47.62
Population (in millions)	Eurostat	46.45	46.56	47.11	48.24	49.26	49.56
	National	46.45	46.41	45.94	45.32	44.27	42.40
	СЕРАМ	18.9%	20.3%	22.6%	25.5%	28.6%	32.0%
Proportion age 65+	Eurostat	18.5%	20.0%	24.7%	29.9%	32.3%	29.5%
	National	18.5%	20.3% 22.6° 20.0% 24.7° 20.0% 24.9°	24.9%	31.1%	35.3%	35.1%
	СЕРАМ	19.4%	19.2%	17.0%	16.2%	16.9%	17.2%
Proportion below age 20	Eurostat	19.8%	19.9%	18.8%	19.4%	20.7%	21.3%
	National	19.8%	19.6%	17.1%	15.7%	16.1%	15.9%
	CEPAM	43.2	45.4	49.8	52.0	52.1	52.4
Median age	Eurostat	42.4	44.7	48.5	48.8	46.6	45.6
	National	42.4	44.7	49.0	51.3	51.7	52.4
Old-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.29	0.31	0.41	0.57	0.71	0.70
(65+/15-64)	Eurostat	0.28	0.31	0.40	0.54	0.62	0.54
(05.715.6.17	National	0.28	0.30	0.40	0.54	0.67	0.66
Young-age dependency ratio	CEPAM	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.25
(0-14/15-64)	Eurostat	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.29
(0 1 1/13 0 1/	National	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.22
Parent support ratio	CEPAM	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.53	0.69
(85+/50-64)	Eurostat	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.27	0.49	0.56
( , ,	National	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.27	0.49	0.61

Demographic assumptions under	lying projections						
		2010- 2015	2015- 2020	2025- 2030	2035- 2040	2045- 2050	2055- 2060
	CEPAM	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.57	1.65	1.69
Total fertility rate	Eurostat	1.45	1.65	1.76	1.86	1.88	1.88
	National	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.42
Life expectancy at birth (in years)							
	CEPAM	80.6	81.7	82.7	84.8	87.0	89.1
Male	Eurostat	80.6	81.3	82.0	83.3	84.5	85.6
	National	80.6	81.6	82.6	84.4	86.0	87.5
	CEPAM	86.0	87.1	88.1	90.2	92.3	94.4
Female	Eurostat	86.0	86.6	87.2	88.2	89.2	90.1
	National	85.9	86.6	87.3	88.6	89.7	90.9
Five year not migration flow	CEPAM	484.9	522.6	558.1	621.1	673.3	714.0
Five-year net migration flow (in thousands)	Eurostat	104.4	321.9	499.2	834.9	832.5	794.9
in thousands,	National	98.0	202.4	262.5	317.1	353.5	386.9



### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060									
		2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060		
	Zero M	46.40	46.23	45.31	44.17	42.63	40.17		
Population (in millions)	Medium	46.40	46.75	47.12	47.60	47.94	47.62		
	Double M	46.40	47.26	48.90	50.92	53.02	54.64		
	Zero M	11.25	10.96	9.99	8.74	8.46	8.18		
Population 0-24 (in millions)	Medium	11.25	11.11	10.55	9.82	10.09	10.34		
	Double M	11.25	11.27	11.10	10.86	11.64	12.37		
	Zero M	13.42	11.65	9.06	8.98	8.30	7.01		
Population 25-44 (in millions)	Medium	13.42	11.95	9.99	10.36	10.09	9.32		
	Double M	13.42	12.25	10.90	11.68	11.78	11.46		
	Zero M	15.33	16.64	17.57	15.06	11.82	11.03		
Population 45-69 (in millions)	Medium	15.33	16.69	17.87	15.96	13.51	13.44		
	Double M	15.33	16.75	18.17	16.85	15.14	15.73		
	Zero M	6.40	6.99	8.69	11.38	14.05	13.94		
Population 70+ (in millions)	Medium	6.40	6.99	8.71	11.46	14.26	14.52		
	Double M	6.40	6.99	8.74	11.53	14.46	15.08		



## **Sweden (Continued)**

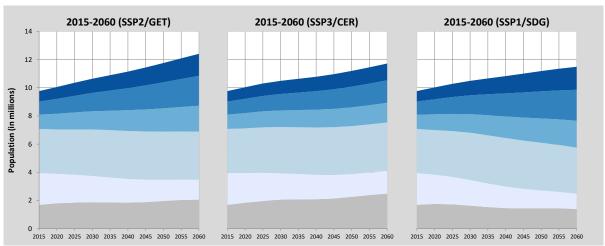
### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

### Base Year 2015 9.8 million 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 Males Projection 2030 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 10.4 million Males Females 400 600 Projection 2060 95+ 90-94 85-89 80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59 50-54 45-49 40-44 35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4 11.4 million 600 400 200 600 Pop < 15 yrs Upper secondary Short post-secondary Master and higher ■ Bachelor

### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

Human Capital indicators, CEPAM N	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population age 25+: highest educat	ional attainn	nent (colun	nns sum to	100%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	26.1%	23.3%	18.9%	15.3%	12.6%	10.79
E5 - upper secondary	37.8%	37.6%	37.2%	36.3%	34.8%	32.99
E6 - short post-secondary	13.7%	14.5%	15.8%	16.9%	17.8%	18.79
E7 - bachelor	11.9%	13.2%	15.2%	17.4%	19.3%	21.19
E8 - master and higher	10.5%	11.4%	12.8%	14.2%	15.5%	16.69
Mean years of schooling (in years)	12.21	12.45	12.80	13.09	13.33	13.5
Age gap: highest educational attain	ment (ratio	35-44/50-6	i4)			
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.60	0.81	0.88	0.61	0.54	0.6
E5 - upper secondary	0.95	0.80	0.83	0.97	0.94	0.8
E6 - short post-secondary	0.88	0.91	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.1
E7 - bachelor	1.80	1.82	1.32	1.16	1.17	1.1
E8 - master and higher	1.68	1.55	1.10	1.08	1.16	1.1
Mean years of schooling	0.88	0.58	0.27	0.46	0.59	0.5
(35-44 minus 50-64)						
Gender gap (population age 25+): h	ighest educa	tional atta	inment (%	males - %fe	males)	
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	-2.04	-0.95	0.47	1.41	1.93	2.0
E5 - upper secondary	8.13	7.84	7.27	7.01	6.80	6.7
E6 - short post-secondary	-1.49	-2.35	-3.54	-4.74	-5.82	-6.8
E7 - bachelor	-4.28	-3.66	-2.54	-1.29	0.08	1.4
E8 - master and higher	-0.32	-0.88	-1.66	-2.39	-3.00	-3.4
Mean years of schooling (male minus female)	-0.10	-0.10	-0.20	-0.30	-0.30	-0.3
Women age 20-39: highest education	onal attainm	ent (colum	ns sum to 1	00%)		
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	13%	13%	9%	7%	6%	51
E5 - upper secondary	37%	35%	35%	33%	31%	309
E6 - short post-secondary	17%	20%	21%	23%	24%	259
E7 - bachelor	20%	19%	21%	22%	23%	249
E8 - master and higher	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	17
Mean years of schooling (in years)	13.25	13.33	13.56	13.80	14.03	14.1
Age gap among women: highest ed					0.54	0.0
E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	0.53	0.73	0.84	0.62	0.54	0.6
E5 - upper secondary E6 - short post-secondary	0.92 0.81	0.75 1.02	0.82 1.51	0.99 1.26	0.91 1.14	1.1
E7 - bachelor	1.80	1.02	0.96	1.01	1.14	1.1
E8 - master and higher	1.87	1.73	1.16	1.06	1.15	1.1
Mean years of schooling						
(35-44 minus 50-64)	1.04	0.74	0.27	0.39	0.61	0.6

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above

**Education scenarios** 

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

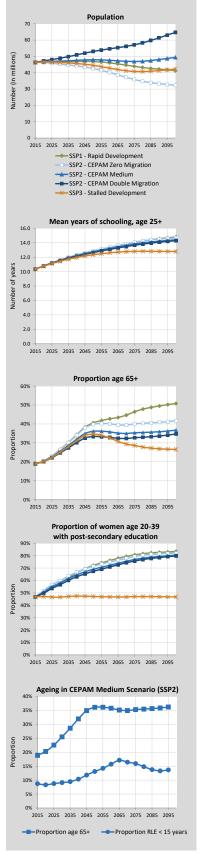
SSP3/CER : Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)

SSP1/SDG : Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# **Spain (Continued)**

### Alternative scenarios to 2100

Projection results by scenario	(SSP1-SSP3)						
,	2015	2020	2030	2050	2060	2075	2100
Population (in millions)							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	46.40	46.68	46.80	46.84	46.05	43.94	41.24
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	46.40	46.23	45.31	42.63	40.17	35.88	32.29
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	46.40	46.75	47.12	47.94	47.62	46.91	49.41
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	46.40	47.26	48.90	53.02	54.64	57.10	64.68
SSP3 - Stalled Development	46.40	46.65	46.33	44.55	42.84	40.80	42.27
Proportion age 65+							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	18.9%	20.4%	26.5%	40.6%	42.7%	46.4%	50.8%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	18.9%	20.5%	26.5%	39.8%	40.1%	40.0%	41.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	18.9%	20.3%	25.5%	36.1%	35.8%	35.3%	36.79
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	18.9%	20.1%	24.7%	33.4%	32.9%	32.7%	34.79
SSP3 - Stalled Development	18.9%	20.2%	25.1%	34.6%	32.6%	28.6%	26.5%
Proportion below age 20							
SSP1 - Rapid Development	19.4%	18.9%	15.5%	13.1%	12.6%	11.5%	10.99
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	19.4%	19.2%	16.6%	15.9%	16.1%	15.8%	15.7%
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	19.4%	19.2%	17.0%	16.9%	17.2%	17.3%	17.1%
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	19.4%	19.2%	17.3%	17.7%	18.0%	18.1%	17.7%
SSP3 - Stalled Development	19.4%	19.5%	18.5%	20.3%	21.6%	23.2%	23.9%
Proportion of women age 20-	39 with post-s	econdary e	ducation				
SSP1 - Rapid Development	46.8%	50.3%	57.7%	72.2%	76.1%	80.7%	83.4%
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	46.8%	51.7%	59.8%	71.5%	74.9%	79.3%	82.19
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	46.8%	50.7%	58.1%	69.0%	72.3%	76.9%	80.49
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	46.8%	49.7%	56.6%	67.4%	70.9%	75.7%	79.89
SSP3 - Stalled Development	46.8%	47.1%	46.6%	47.1%	46.8%	47.0%	46.89
Mean years of schooling, age	25+						
SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4	10.8	11.6	12.9	13.4	14.0	14.8
SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.4	10.8	11.6	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.7
SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.4	10.8	11.6	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.4
SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration	10.4	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.3
	10.4 10.4	10.8 10.7	11.5 11.4	12.6 12.3	13.1 12.6	13.7 12.8	
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4						14.3 12.8
	10.4						
SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.8
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate	10.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 2	10.7 020-2025 2	11.4	12.3 050-2055 2	12.6 060-2065 2	12.8 2075-2080 2	12.8 095-2100
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 2	10.7 020-2025 2	11.4 2030-2035 2	12.3 050-2055 2	12.6 060-2065 2	12.8 2075-2080 2	12.8 <b>095-210</b> 0
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42	11.4 2030-2035 2 1.19 1.52	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42 1.42	11.4 2030-2035 2 1.19 1.52 1.52	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70
SSP3 - Stalled Development  Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42	11.4 2030-2035 2 1.19 1.52	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 2 1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66	11.4 2030-2035 2 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66	11.4 .030-2035 2 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68 2.20	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM bouble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4 nderlying SSPs 2015-2020 2 1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49	10.7 020-2025 2 1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66	11.4 2030-2035 2 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5	10.7  020-2025 2  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 2.20	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.70 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.8
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 2.20 97.3 93.4	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.77 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.8 102.7
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 2.20 97.3 93.4 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4	12.8 2.075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24 109.5 102.8 102.7 102.8
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 2.20 97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.72 1.77 1.77 2.24 109.3 102.8 102.7
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over five  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2	12.3 050-2055 2 1.26 1.68 1.68 2.20 97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.77 1.70 1.70 2.24 102.8 102.6 94.0
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  ss)  88.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1	97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 616.5 0.0	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 2.24 109.5 102.6 94.0 525.7 0.0
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Deuble Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Repid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho 485.4 0.0 485.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  s)  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands)  518.7 0.0 522.5	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 90.0 97.0 97.0 97.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 616.5 0.0 723.9	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.77 1.70 1.70 2.24 109.5 102.6 94.6 525.7 0.6 717.6
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration - net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.66  ss)  88.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1	97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 616.5 0.0	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.8 102.7 102.6 94.0 717.6 1278.5
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP6 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - Stalled Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1 566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7	97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8	12.8 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.77 1.70 1.70 2.24 102.8 102.8 94.0 717.6 1278.5
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP6 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - Stalled Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1 566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7	97.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3	12.6 060-2065 2 1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23 100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4 616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8	12.8 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7	12.8 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.22 102.8 102.5 102.6 94.0 717.6 1.278.5 1.11
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho  485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1 566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8	12.8 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.8 102.0 94.0 717.6 1278.5 1.11
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho  485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8  1.28  1.70  1.70  1.70  2.24  105.0  98.6  98.5  98.5  91.9  595.6  0.0  743.1  1364.7  1.0  2075	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.3 102.6 94.6 525.7 0.0 717.6 1278.5 1.1
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Development  SSP7 - CEPAM Medium  SSP7 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho  485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0	11.4 1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93 91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1 566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8	12.8 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.71 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.3 102.6 94.6 525.7 0.0 717.6 1278.5 1.1
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Beadium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho  485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8  1.28  1.70  1.70  1.70  2.24  105.0  98.6  98.5  98.5  91.9  595.6  0.0  743.1  1364.7  1.0  2075	12.8 1.28 1.71 1.70 1.22 109.3 102.3 102.6 94.0 525.7 1.77.6 1278.5 1.27 2095 65.2 56.4
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5 e years (in tho  485.0 969.3 323.2  2015	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0 2075	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.7: 1.70 1.70 2.24 102.8 102.8 94.6 525.: 0.6 717.6 1278.8 1.: 2099
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  nderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  males (in year 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2  2015  43.2 43.2 43.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0  2020	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.7 1153.7 0.5  2030  50.5 50.7 49.8	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.7 2050	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8  2075-2080 2  1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24  105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9  595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0  2075  62.1 56.3 51.8	12.8 1.28 1.71 1.77 1.77 2.24 109.5 102.6 94.6 717.6 1.278.5 1.1 2095 65.2 56.4 52.2 50.5
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  Inderlying SSPs  (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0  2020  45.5 45.6 45.4 45.1 45.3	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030  50.5 50.7 49.8 48.7 49.5	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0 2075 62.1 56.3 51.8 49.6	12.8 095-2100 1.28 1.7: 1.70 1.70 2.24 109.3 102.8 102.6 717.6 1278.8 1.: 2099
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  Inderlying SSPs  (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0  2020  45.5 45.6 45.4 45.1 45.3	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030  50.5 50.7 49.8 48.7 49.5	97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93.3 93	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060	12.8 2075-2080 2 1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24 105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9 595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0 2075 62.1 56.3 51.8 49.6	12.8  095-2100  1.28 1.7: 1.7: 1.7: 2.2: 109.3 102.8 94.0  525 0.0 717.6 1278.9 1.: 2099  65 56.4 52 50.9 43
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  Males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho  485.0 969.3 323.2  2015  43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.	10.7  10.7  1.23  1.42  1.42  1.42  1.66  88.1  87.1  87.1  86.1  10.0  518.7  0.0  522.5  1035.8  176.0  2020  45.5  45.6  45.4  45.1  45.3  ning life ex	11.4  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030  50.5 50.7 49.8 48.7 49.5	12.3  050-2055 2  1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68 2.20  97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 93.3 89.3  614.3 0.0 692.0 1314.8 0.7  2050  56.6 55.5 52.1 49.9 49.9	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060  58.4 55.7 52.4 50.3 48.3	12.8  1.28  1.70  1.70  1.70  2.24  105.0  98.6  98.5  98.5  91.9  595.6  0.0  743.1  1364.7  1.0  2075  62.1  56.3  51.8  49.6  44.1	12.8 1.28 1.71 1.77 1.77 1.72 109.3 102.8 102.7 102.6 94.0 717.6 1278.5 1.1 2095 65.2 50.5 43.2
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - Stalled Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Jero Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP8 - SEP1 - Rapid Development  SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  Males (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho  485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2  43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands)  518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0  2020  45.5 45.6 45.4 45.1 45.3 ning life ex	11.4  1030-2035 2  1.19 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.52 1.93  91.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 89.2 87.1  566.0 0.0 590.7 1153.7 0.5  2030  50.5 50.7 49.8 48.7 49.5  pectancy (F	12.3  050-2055 2  1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68 2.20  97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 89.3  614.3 0.0 692.0 1314.8 0.7  2050  56.6 55.5 52.1 49.9 49.9 81E) 13.1%	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060  58.4 55.7 52.4 50.3 48.3	12.8  2075-2080 2  1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24  105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9  595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0  2075  62.1 56.3 51.8 49.6 44.1	12.8  095-2100  1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24  109.3 102.8 102.7 102.6 94.0  525.7 0.0 717.6 1278.5 1.1  2095  65.2 50.5 43.2
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP5 - CEPAM Zero Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP8 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP8 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP9 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Ageing indicators by scenaric  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP8 - STALLED Development  SSP6 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP7 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP8 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP9 - CEPAM Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.49  Inderlying SSPs  (in year  86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0 86.0	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  usands) 518.7 0.0 522.5 1035.8 176.0  2020  45.5 45.6 45.4 45.1 45.3 ning life ex. 8.3% 9.1% 8.9%	11.4  1.4  1.19  1.52  1.52  1.52  1.52  1.93  91.2  89.2  89.2  89.2  87.1  566.0  0.0  590.7  1153.7  0.5  2030  50.5  50.7  49.8  48.7  49.5  pectancy (F	12.3  050-2055 2  1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68 2.20  97.3 93.4 93.3 93.3 89.3  614.3 0.0 692.0 692.0 55.5 52.1 49.9 49.9  RLE 13.1% 15.6% 14.0% 12.7%	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060  58.4 55.7 52.4 50.3 48.3	12.8  1.28  1.28  1.70  1.70  1.70  2.24  105.0  98.6  98.5  98.5  91.9  595.6  0.0  743.1  1364.7  1.0  2075  62.1  56.3  51.8  49.6  44.1  15.9%  16.8%  13.6%  11.9%	12.8  095-2100  1.28 1.71 1.70 1.70 2.24  109.3 102.8 102.7 102.6 94.0  525.7 0.0 717.6 1278.5 1.1  2095  65.2 56.4 52.2 50.5 43.2
Demographic assumptions un  Total fertility rate  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  Life expectancy at birth for fe  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Migration — net flow over fiv  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Ageing indicators by scenario  Median age  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP2 - CEPAM Medium  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP3 - Stalled Development  SSP4 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Medium  SSP5 - CEPAM Double Migration  SSP3 - Stalled Development  Proportion with less than 15  SSP1 - Rapid Development  SP1 - Rapid Development  SSP1 - Rapid Development	10.4  Inderlying SSPs  2015-2020 2  1.28 1.38 1.38 1.38 1.39 86.5 86.0 86.0 86.0 85.5  e years (in tho 485.4 0.0 485.0 969.3 323.2  2015  43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.	10.7  1.23 1.42 1.42 1.42 1.66  88.1 87.1 87.1 86.1  2020  45.5 1035.8 176.0  2020  45.5 45.6 45.4 45.1 45.3  ning life ex 8.3% 9.1% 9.0%	11.4  1.4  1.19  1.52  1.52  1.52  1.52  1.93  91.2  89.2  89.2  89.2  87.1  566.0  0.0  590.7  1153.7  0.5   2030  50.5  50.7  49.8  48.7  49.5  pectancy (F	12.3  050-2055 2  1.26 1.68 1.68 1.68 2.20  97.3 93.4 93.3 89.3  614.3 0.0 692.0 1314.8 0.7  2050  56.6 55.5 52.1 49.9 49.9 81EF) 13.1% 15.6% 14.0%	12.6  060-2065 2  1.27 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.23  100.4 95.5 95.4 90.4  616.5 0.0 723.9 1356.8 0.8  2060  58.4 55.7 52.4 50.3 48.3	12.8  2075-2080 2  1.28 1.70 1.70 1.70 2.24  105.0 98.6 98.5 98.5 91.9  595.6 0.0 743.1 1364.7 1.0  2075  62.1 56.3 51.8 49.6 44.1  15.9% 16.8% 13.6%	12.8



# **Spain (Continued)**

Labour force projections to 2060

Labour force indicators	2015	2020	2020	2040	2050	2000	Labour force size
-	2015	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	(CEPAM Medium)
Labour force size, by participation and mig	aration sceni	ario (in mill	ions)				23.0
Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)	23.19	22.49	20.55	17.99	15.86	14.84	20.0
Constant (CEPAM Medium)	23.19	22.82	21.65	19.99	18.84	18.77	
Constant (CEPAM Double Migration)	23.19	23.14	22.74	21.93	21.68	22.46	5 ≣ 15.0
Swedish (CEPAM Zero Migration)	23.19	22.85	21.78	19.96	18.17	17.53	Ē
Swedish (CEPAM Medium)	23.19	23.18	22.91	22.07	21.44	22.02	ag 10.0
Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration)	23.19	23.50	24.02	24.12	24.55	26.23	15.0
Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)	23.19	22.66	20.96	18.49	16.39	15.43	5.0
Equalization (CEPAM Medium)	23.19	22.99	22.08	20.56	19.51	19.57	3.0
Equalization (CEPAM Double Migration)	23.19	23.31	23.19	22.58	22.49	23.45	
Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	23.19	22.82	21.64	19.83	18.12	17.17	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
Swedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	23.19	23.18	22.90	21.85	20.54	20.11	Constant
Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)	23.19	22.99	22.07	20.40	18.77	17.92	Constant — Swedish — Equalization
Equalization (CEPAIN Mediani-low Jertinty)	23.13	22.55	22.07	20.40	10.77	17.52	Laharu farsa martisinatian ratas
Labour force participation rates, age 15+,	by participa	tion scenari	о (СЕРАМ І	Medium)			Labour force participation rates Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL (Constant)	58.7%	56.9%	52.3%	47.7%	45.0%	45.1%	70%
TOTAL (Swedish)	58.7%	57.8%	55.4%	52.7%	51.2%	52.9%	60%
TOTAL (Equalization)	58.7%	57.3%	53.4%	49.1%	46.6%	47.1%	
MALE (Constant)	65.0%	62.7%	57.1%	51.8%	49.0%	49.2%	50%
MALE (Swedish)	65.0%	63.5%	60.0%	56.8%	55.3%	57.0%	<u>c</u> 40%
MALE (Equalization)	65.0%	62.7%	57.1%	51.8%	49.0%	49.2%	207 30%
FEMALE (Constant)	52.8%	51.4%	47.7%	43.8%	41.3%	41.3%	<u>a</u> 30%
FEMALE (Swedish)	52.8%	52.4%	50.9%	48.8%	47.4%	49.2%	20% -
FEMALE (Equalization)	52.8%	52.2%	49.8%	46.5%	44.4%	45.1%	
TENNIE (Equalitation)	32.070	52.270	131070	10.570		13.170	10%
Labour force (15+) by highest level of educ	rational atta	inment Col	lumns sum	to 100%			0%
(CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)				.0 200/0			2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	37.3%	33.0%	24.7%	17.7%	12.2%	8.6%	
TOTAL E5 - upper secondary	23.9%	24.8%	26.3%	27.6%	28.4%	28.1%	Labour force dependency ratio Inactive population / Active population (CEPAM Medium)
TOTAL E6 - short post-secondary	10.2%	11.3%	13.3%	14.8%	16.1%	17.2%	1.8
TOTAL E7 - bachelor	12.8%	13.7%	15.9%	17.6%	19.1%	20.5%	1.6
TOTAL E8 - master and higher	15.8%	17.2%	19.8%	22.2%	24.2%	25.6%	1.4
MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	42.1%	38.2%	30.2%	22.4%	15.7%	11.2%	1.2
MALE E5 - upper secondary	23.9%	25.1%	27.5%	30.2%	32.3%	33.2%	
MALE E6 - short post-secondary	9.6%	10.2%	11.0%	11.2%	11.9%	12.8%	o 1.0
MALE E7 - bachelor	10.4%	11.5%	14.1%	16.5%	18.4%	19.8%	
MALE E8 - master and higher	14.0%	15.1%	17.2%	19.7%	21.7%	23.1%	0.6
FEMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below	31.8%	27.0%	18.5%	12.4%	8.3%	5.8%	0.4
FEMALE E5 - upper secondary	23.8%	24.4%	24.9%	24.8%	24.0%	22.4%	0.2
FEMALE E6 - short post-secondary	10.8%	12.6%	15.9%	18.8%	20.8%	22.1%	0.0
FEMALE E7 - bachelor	15.6%	16.3%	18.0%	18.8%	20.0%	21.3%	2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055 2060
FEMALE E8 - master and higher	18.0%	19.7%	22.6%	25.1%	27.0%	28.5%	

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

