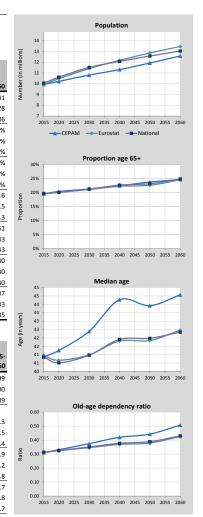
### Sweden

### Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060

### Comparison of CEPAM projections with other sources

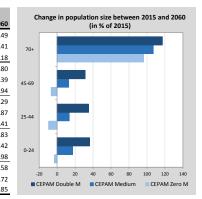
|                                     |          | 2015  | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                     | CEPAM    | 9.76  | 10.05 | 10.63 | 11.14 | 11.75 | 12.41 |
| Population (in millions)            | Eurostat | 9.75  | 10.29 | 11.24 | 11.99 | 12.68 | 13.28 |
|                                     | National | 9.88  | 10.43 | 11.34 | 11.90 | 12.39 | 12.86 |
|                                     | CEPAM    | 19.6% | 20.4% | 21.4% | 22.5% | 23.8% | 24.79 |
| Proportion age 65+                  | Eurostat | 19.6% | 20.1% | 21.2% | 22.3% | 22.7% | 24.69 |
|                                     | National | 19.7% | 20.1% | 21.3% | 22.7% | 23.2% | 24.9% |
|                                     | CEPAM    | 22.5% | 23.1% | 23.3% | 22.4% | 21.9% | 22.19 |
| Proportion below age 20             | Eurostat | 22.7% | 23.4% | 23.8% | 23.4% | 23.3% | 23.49 |
|                                     | National | 22.7% | 23.6% | 24.0% | 23.3% | 22.8% | 23.0% |
|                                     | CEPAM    | 40.9  | 41.3  | 42.4  | 44.3  | 43.9  | 44.0  |
| Median age                          | Eurostat | 40.9  | 40.7  | 41.0  | 41.8  | 41.8  | 42.   |
|                                     | National | 40.9  | 40.5  | 41.0  | 41.9  | 42.0  | 42.3  |
| Old-age dependency ratio            | CEPAM    | 0.31  | 0.33  | 0.37  | 0.42  | 0.44  | 0.5   |
| (65+/15-64)                         | Eurostat | 0.31  | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.37  | 0.38  | 0.43  |
| (05.715.04)                         | National | 0.31  | 0.33  | 0.35  | 0.38  | 0.39  | 0.43  |
| Young-age dependency ratio          | CEPAM    | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.28  | 0.29  | 0.30  |
| (0-14/15-64)                        | Eurostat | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.30  |
| (0 1 1/15 0 1/                      | National | 0.28  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.28  | 0.29  | 0.30  |
| Parent support ratio                | CEPAM    | 0.15  | 0.14  | 0.20  | 0.28  | 0.33  | 0.4   |
| Parent support ratio<br>(85+/50-64) | Eurostat | 0.15  | 0.14  | 0.19  | 0.25  | 0.26  | 0.3   |
| 103.730 0.7                         | National | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.20  | 0.25  | 0.28  | 0.3   |

| Demographic assumptions under                  | lying projections |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  |                   | 2010-<br>2015 | 2015-<br>2020 | 2025-<br>2030 | 2035-<br>2040 | 2045-<br>2050 | 2055-<br>2060 |
|  | CEPAM             | 1.93          | 1.96          | 1.97          | 1.99          | 2.00          | 1.99          |
| Total fertility rate                           | Eurostat          | 1.86          | 1.88          | 1.90          | 1.94          | 1.97          | 2.00          |
|  | National          | 1.88          | 1.94          | 1.92          | 1.90          | 1.89          | 1.89          |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years)            |                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|  | CEPAM             | 81.0          | 82.0          | 83.1          | 85.2          | 87.2          | 89.3          |
| Male   | Eurostat          | 80.8          | 81.4          | 82.0          | 83.2          | 84.4          | 85.5          |
|  | National          | 80.9          | 81.8          | 82.5          | 83.9          | 85.2          | 86.4          |
|  | CEPAM             | 84.4          | 85.4          | 86.5          | 88.6          | 90.8          | 92.9          |
| Female   | Eurostat          | 84.5          | 85.1          | 85.8          | 86.9          | 88.1          | 89.2          |
|  | National          | 84.3          | 84.9          | 85.5          | 86.7          | 87.8          | 88.8          |
| Five year not migration flow                   | CEPAM             | 121.6         | 130.2         | 138.1         | 152.1         | 162.9         | 169.7         |
| Five-year net migration flow<br>(in thousands) | Eurostat          | 396.8         | 329.3         | 302.7         | 209.8         | 174.5         | 141.8         |
| (iii dioddailas)                               | National          | 421.3         | 340.4         | 239.5         | 156.6         | 118.6         | 109.7         |



### Changes in population size and structure according to CEPAM scenarios (impact of migration)

| Population size according to CEPAM projections to 2060 |          |      |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|  |          | 2015 | 2020  | 2030  | 2040  | 2050  | 2060  |  |
|  | Zero M   | 9.76 | 9.91  | 10.16 | 10.26 | 10.39 | 10.49 |  |
| Population (in millions)                               | Medium   | 9.76 | 10.05 | 10.63 | 11.14 | 11.75 | 12.41 |  |
|  | Double M | 9.76 | 10.18 | 11.09 | 11.99 | 13.04 | 14.18 |  |
|  | Zero M   | 2.89 | 2.79  | 2.93  | 2.84  | 2.77  | 2.80  |  |
| Population 0-24 (in millions)                          | Medium   | 2.89 | 2.83  | 3.08  | 3.14  | 3.22  | 3.39  |  |
|  | Double M | 2.89 | 2.88  | 3.23  | 3.42  | 3.64  | 3.94  |  |
|  | Zero M   | 2.53 | 2.57  | 2.38  | 2.18  | 2.36  | 2.29  |  |
| Population 25-44 (in millions)                         | Medium   | 2.53 | 2.64  | 2.61  | 2.52  | 2.80  | 2.87  |  |
|  | Double M | 2.53 | 2.72  | 2.83  | 2.84  | 3.22  | 3.41  |  |
|  | Zero M   | 3.03 | 3.03  | 3.07  | 3.13  | 2.92  | 2.83  |  |
| Population 45-69 (in millions)                         | Medium   | 3.03 | 3.04  | 3.14  | 3.35  | 3.34  | 3.42  |  |
|  | Double M | 3.03 | 3.05  | 3.21  | 3.57  | 3.74  | 3.98  |  |
|  | Zero M   | 1.31 | 1.53  | 1.79  | 2.11  | 2.34  | 2.58  |  |
| Population 70+ (in millions)                           | Medium   | 1.31 | 1.53  | 1.80  | 2.13  | 2.39  | 2.72  |  |
|  | Double M | 1.31 | 1.53  | 1.81  | 2.14  | 2.43  | 2.85  |  |



## **Sweden (Continued)**

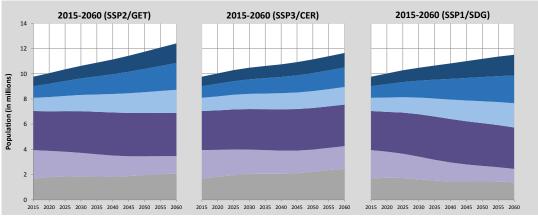
### Pyramids by education, CEPAM Medium

# Base Year 2015 Age (in years) Projection 2030 Projection 2060 12.4 millio

#### **Detailed Human Capital projections to 2060**

| Human Capital indicators, CEPAM N              | •             | •           | 2026        | 2040       | 2050  | 200   |
|--|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|
|  | 2015          | 2020        | 2030        | 2040       | 2050  | 206   |
| Population age 25+: highest educat             | ional attainn | nent (colun | nns sum to  | 100%)      |       |       |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below              | 26.1%         | 23.4%       | 19.1%       | 15.6%      | 12.9% | 10.89 |
| E5 - upper secondary                           | 37.8%         | 37.4%       | 36.7%       | 35.6%      | 33.9% | 31.79 |
| E6 - short post-secondary                      | 13.7%         | 14.5%       | 15.9%       | 17.0%      | 18.0% | 19.0  |
| E7 - bachelor                                  | 11.8%         | 13.3%       | 15.4%       | 17.5%      | 19.6% | 21.5  |
| E8 - master and higher                         | 10.5%         | 11.4%       | 12.9%       | 14.3%      | 15.6% | 16.9  |
| Mean years of schooling (in years)             | 12.14         | 12.38       | 12.74       | 13.03      | 13.27 | 13.4  |
| Age gap: highest educational attair            | nment (ratio  | 35-44/50-6  | 4)          |            |       |       |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below              | 0.60          | 0.82        | 0.89        | 0.65       | 0.55  | 0.5   |
| E5 - upper secondary                           | 0.95          | 0.80        | 0.81        | 0.94       | 0.93  | 0.9   |
| E6 - short post-secondary                      | 0.88          | 0.91        | 1.20        | 1.23       | 1.17  | 1.1   |
| E7 - bachelor                                  | 1.80          | 1.82        | 1.34        | 1.17       | 1.18  | 1.1   |
| E8 - master and higher                         | 1.68          | 1.54        | 1.10        | 1.09       | 1.17  | 1.1   |
| Mean years of schooling                        |               |             |             |            |       |       |
| (35-44 minus 50-64)                            | 0.90          | 0.64        | 0.39        | 0.60       | 0.70  | 0.6   |
| Gender gap (population age 25+): h             | ighest educa  | tional atta | inment (rat | io male/fe | male) |       |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below              | 0.93          | 0.96        | 1.02        | 1.09       | 1.16  | 1.1   |
| E5 - upper secondary                           | 1.24          | 1.23        | 1.21        | 1.22       | 1.23  | 1.2   |
| E6 - short post-secondary                      | 0.90          | 0.85        | 0.80        | 0.75       | 0.72  | 0.6   |
| E7 - bachelor                                  | 0.69          | 0.76        | 0.86        | 0.94       | 1.01  | 1.0   |
| E8 - master and higher                         | 0.97          | 0.93        | 0.88        | 0.85       | 0.82  | 0.8   |
| Mean years of schooling<br>(male minus female) | -0.10         | -0.16       | -0.22       | -0.28      | -0.31 | -0.3  |
| Women age 20-39: highest education             |               | (l          |             | 000/1      |       |       |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below              | 14%           | 12%         | 9%          | 6%         | 4%    | 3     |
| E5 - upper secondary                           | 37%           | 34%         | 34%         | 32%        | 29%   | 27    |
| E6 - short post-secondary                      | 17%           | 20%         | 22%         | 24%        | 25%   | 27    |
| E7 - bachelor                                  | 20%           | 19%         | 21%         | 23%        | 25%   | 26    |
|  |               |             |             |            |       |       |
| E8 - master and higher                         | 13%           | 14%         | 15%         | 16%        | 17%   | 18    |
| Mean years of schooling (in years)             | 13.19         | 13.27       | 13.51       | 13.74      | 13.97 | 14.1  |
| Age gap among women: highest ed                |               |             |             |            |       |       |
| E1-E4 - lower secondary and below              | 0.53          | 0.73        | 0.86        | 0.67       | 0.54  | 0.4   |
| E5 - upper secondary                           | 0.92          | 0.75        | 0.81        | 0.95       | 0.89  | 0.8   |
| E6 - short post-secondary                      | 0.81          | 1.01        | 1.52        | 1.27       | 1.17  | 1.1   |
| E7 - bachelor                                  | 1.80          | 1.56        | 0.96        | 1.02       | 1.17  | 1.1   |
| E8 - master and higher                         | 1.87          | 1.72        | 1.17        | 1.07       | 1.17  | 1.1   |
| Mean years of schooling<br>(35-44 minus 50-64) | 1.34          | 0.90        | 0.61        | 0.63       | 0.87  | 0.8   |

Population size by educational attainment according to three scenarios: SSP2/GET, SSP3/CER and SSP1/SDG



Colour legend as in pyramids above Education scenarios

SSP2/GET : Global Education Trend Scenario (Medium assumption)

SSP3/CER: Constant Enrollment Rates Scenario (assumption of no future improvements)
SSP1/SDG: Sustainable Development Goal Scenario (universal primary and secondary education by 2030)

# Sweden (Continued)

### Alternative scenarios to 2100

SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration SSP3 - Stalled Development 9.4% 10.2% 10.1% 11.4% 9.8% 11.9%

9.4% 11.1% 9.7% 11.1% 9.0% 8.6%

9.1% 9.5%

| Projection results by scenario  | (SSP1-SSP3)            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |  |
|---|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|--|
|   | 2015                   | 2020         | 2030         | 2050      | 2060      | 2075      | 2100                  | Population                                     |
| Population (in millions)  |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | 21   |
| SSP1 - Rapid Development  | 9.76                   | 10.02        | 10.48        | 11.18     | 11.51     | 11.87     | 12.01                 | 19   |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration   | 9.76                   | 9.92         | 10.16        | 10.39     | 10.49     | 10.58     | 10.80                 | 2 17   |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium   | 9.76                   | 10.05        | 10.63        | 11.75     | 12.41     | 13.41     | 15.19                 |  |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration   | 9.76                   | 10.18        | 11.09        | 13.04     | 14.18     | 15.96     | 18.95                 | Number (in millions)                           |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development  | 9.76                   | 10.03        | 10.48        | 11.14     | 11.65     | 12.52     | 14.70                 | 5 is 13  |
| D   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | e e  |
| Proportion age 65+  |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | Z 11   |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 19.6%                  | 20.6%        | 23.6%        | 29.7%     | 34.4%     | 38.7%     | 46.1%                 | 9  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 19.6%                  | 20.7%        | 23.4%        | 28.1%     | 30.9%     | 31.5%     | 35.3%                 |  |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium   | 19.6%                  | 20.4%        | 22.5%        | 25.6%     | 28.1%     | 28.8%     | 32.6%                 | 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 19.6%                  | 20.2%        | 21.6%        | 23.7%     | 26.1%     | 27.4%     | 31.6%                 | SSP1 - Rapid Development                       |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 19.6%                  | 20.3%        | 21.9%        | 23.7%     | 24.7%     | 22.1%     | 22.5%                 | SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration                    |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | SSP2 - CEPAM Medium                            |
| roportion below age 20  |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migrati                    |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 22.5%                  | 22.7%        | 21.3%        | 17.4%     | 16.5%     | 14.5%     | 12.7%                 | SSP3 - Stalled Development                     |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 22.5%                  | 23.1%        | 23.1%        | 21.3%     | 21.5%     | 20.3%     | 19.1%                 |  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 22.5%                  | 23.1%        | 23.3%        | 21.9%     | 22.1%     | 21.0%     | 19.8%                 | Mean years of schooling, age 2                 |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 22.5%                  | 23.1%        | 23.5%        | 22.4%     | 22.4%     | 21.4%     | 20.0%                 | 15.0   |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 22.5%                  | 23.5%        | 25.3%        | 26.0%     | 27.5%     | 27.5%     | 27.2%                 | 14.5   |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       |  |
| roportion of women age 20   | -39 with post-         | secondary    | education    |           |           |           |                       | 일 14.0   |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 43.3%                  | 48.4%        | 55.6%        | 69.1%     | 73.6%     | 78.5%     | 82.4%                 | 2  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 43.3%                  | 48.9%        | 55.1%        | 63.8%     |           | 71.7%     | 77.1%                 | SE 140<br>10 135<br>13.5                       |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 43.3%                  | 47.8%        | 53.4%        | 61.8%     | 65.3%     | 69.9%     | 75.6%                 | ŧ  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 43.3%                  | 46.8%        | 51.9%        | 60.4%     |           | 68.9%     | 75.0%                 | Ž 13.0   |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 43.3%                  | 44.2%        | 44.1%        | 43.8%     | 44.1%     | 43.6%     | 43.8%                 | 12.5   |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           | - **-     |                       |  |
| Mean years of schooling, age  | 25+                    |              |              |           |           |           |                       | 12.0   |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 12.1                   | 12.4         | 12.8         | 13.4      | 13.7      | 14.1      | 14.6                  | 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 12.1                   | 12.4         | 12.9         | 13.5      | 13.8      | 14.1      | 14.5                  |  |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | Proportion age 65+                             |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 12.1                   | 12.4         | 12.7         | 13.3      | 13.5      | 13.8      | 14.2                  | 50%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 12.1                   | 12.3         | 12.6         | 13.1      | 13.3      | 13.6      | 14.1                  | 45%  |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 12.1                   | 12.3         | 12.7         | 13.1      | 13.1      | 13.2      | 13.2                  | 40%  |
|   | 2015-2020              | 2020-2025    | 2030-2035    | 2050-2055 | 2060-2065 | 2075-2080 | 2095-2100             | 0 30%<br>10 25%<br>00 20%                      |
| otal fertility rate   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | 15%  |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 1.80                   | 1.69         | 1.56         | 1.50      | 1.49      | 1.47      | 1.44                  | 10%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 1.93                   | 1.96         | 1.99         | 2.00      | 1.99      | 1.96      | 1.92                  | 5%   |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 1.93                   | 1.96         | 1.98         | 2.00      | 1.98      | 1.96      | 1.92                  | 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 1.93                   | 1.95         | 1.97         | 1.99      | 1.98      | 1.95      | 1.92                  | 2013 2023 2033 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 2.07                   | 2.25         | 2.45         | 2.54      | 2.52      | 2.48      | 2.43                  | Proportion of women age 20-                    |
| ifa avnactancy at hirth for f   | amalas lin             | urc)         |              |           |           |           |                       | with post-secondary education                  |
| <b>ife expectancy at birth for fe</b><br>SP1 - Rapid Development                    | emaies (in yed<br>84.9 | 86.4         | 89.6         | 95.8      | 99.0      | 103.6     | 106.9                 | 90%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 84.9<br>84.4           | 85.4<br>85.4 | 89.6<br>87.6 | 95.8      | 99.0      | 97.3      | 106.9                 | 80%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 84.4                   | 85.4         | 87.6         | 91.8      | 93.9      | 97.1      | 101.4                 | 70%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 84.4                   | 85.4         | 87.6         | 91.8      | 93.9      | 97.1      | 101.3                 | 5 60%  |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 83.9                   | 84.4         | 85.6         | 87.8      | 89.0      | 90.6      | 92.8                  | Đ 50%  |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | 50% 40% + ** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * |
| Aigration – net flow over fix   | e years (in th         | ousands)     |              |           |           |           |                       | 30%  |
| SP1 - Rapid Development   | 121.7                  | 129.5        | 140.6        | 153.4     | 153.3     | 147.0     | 130.4                 | 20% -  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration  | 0.0                    | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0                   | 10%  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Medium  | 121.6                  | 130.2        | 145.4        | 166.8     | 171.6     | 171.8     | 161.4                 |  |
| SP2 - CEPAM Double Migration  | 243.2                  | 258.0        | 282.6        | 312.6     | 315.2     | 305.6     | 273.6                 | 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SP3 - Stalled Development   | 81.0                   | 44.0         | 0.2          | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.3                   |  |
| laning indicators by see  |                        |              |              |           |           |           |                       | AiiCERTALL !!                                  |
| geing indicators by scenario  |                        | 2020         | 2022         | 2050      | 2000      | 207-      | 3005                  | Ageing in CEPAM Medium Scenario                |
| Aedian age  | 2015                   | 2020         | 2030         | 2050      | 2060      | 2075      | 2095                  | 200/   |
| Median age  | 40.0                   | 44.5         | 42.0         | 40.7      | F4.0      |           | CO 7                  | 30%  |
| SSP1 - Rapid Development  | 40.9                   | 41.5         | 43.6         | 48.7      | 51.0      | 55.7      | 60.7                  | 25%  |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration   | 40.9                   | 41.6         | 43.3         | 45.6      |           | 48.2      | 49.8                  | 5 200  |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Medium   | 40.9                   | 41.3         | 42.4         | 43.9      |           | 46.1      | 47.8                  | OH 20%   |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration   | 40.9                   | 40.9         | 41.6         | 42.9      |           | 45.1      | 47.1                  | 20%<br>15%                                     |
| SSP3 - Stalled Development  | 40.9                   | 41.1         | 41.8         | 40.3      | 39.1      | 38.3      | 38.5                  | 10%  |
| tronortion with less the - 45   | unare of               | vining III.  | vnoct        | (DI E)    |           |           |                       |  |
| roportion with less than 15   | years of rema<br>8.8%  |              |              |           | 40.0-1    | 40.00     | 42.00/                | 5%   |
| SSP1 - Rapid Development  |                        | 8.9%         | 10.0%        | 10.4%     | 10.9%     | 10.6%     | 12.9%                 |  |
|   |                        |              |              |           |           |           | 10 70/                | 0%   |
| -   | 9.1%                   | 9.6%         | 11.0%        | 12.0%     | 12.0%     | 12.4%     | 10.7%                 | 2015 2025 2035 2045 2055 2065 2075 20          |
| SSP2 - CEPAM Zero Migration<br>SSP2 - CEPAM Medium<br>SSP2 - CEPAM Double Migration |                        |              |              |           | 12.0%     |           | 10.7%<br>9.5%<br>9.0% |  |

## **Sweden (Continued)**

Labour force projections to 2060

| Substitute   Sub   | Labour force size   |
|--|---|
| Labour force size, by participation and migration scenario (in millions)   Constant (CEPAM Zero Migration)   5.27   5.26   5.21   5.15   5.10   4.97   | (CEPAM Medium)  |
| Constant (CEPAM Double Migration) 5.27 5.26 5.21 5.15 5.10 4.97 Constant (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Double Migration) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.38 5.26 5.21 5.15 5.10 4.97 Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.38 5.26 5.24 5.21 5.10 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.38 5.26 5.24 5.21 5.10 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.79 6.07 6.25 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Labour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)  TOTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% TOTAL (Equalization) 65.3% 64.9% 63.4% 62.2% 62.0% 60.5%  MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6%  MALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0%  FEMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 50.5% 59.3%  Labour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%.  (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)  TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below 17.1% 15.5% 13.3% 11.7% 9.6% 7.7%  TOTAL E5- upper secondary 42.6% 41.0% 38.6% 36.0% 34.0% 32.9%  TOTAL E5- upper secondary 42.6% 41.0% 38.6% 36.0% 36.0% 34.0% 32.9%  TOTAL E8- master and higher 11.8% 12.9% 14.3% 15.4% 16.4% 17.4%  MALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 13.2% 10.3% 24.8%  MALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.5%  MALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6%  MALE E8- master and higher 10.9% 11.7% 12.8% 13.7% 14.6% 15.6%   |   |
| Constant (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08   Constant (CEPAM Double Migration) 5.27 5.42 5.77 6.21 6.71 7.11   Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.26 5.21 5.15 5.10 4.97   Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08   Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08   Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.69 5.93 6.08   Swedish (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.25 5.70 6.21 6.71 7.11   Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.79 6.07 6.25   Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.79 6.07 6.25   Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50   Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50   Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50   Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50   Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50   Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67    Labour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)   TOTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8%   MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6%   MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6%   MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6%   MALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0%   MALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0%   MALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3%    Labour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%.   (CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)   TOTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below   17.1% 15.5% 13.3% 11.7% 9.6% 7.7%   TOTAL E8- master and higher   11.8% 12.9% 14.3% 15.4% 16.4% 17.4%   10.8    MALE E6 - short post-secondary   45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9%   MALE E6 - short post-secondary   45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9%   MALE E6 - short post-secondary   45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9%   MALE E6 - short post-secondary   45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9%   MALE E6 - short post-secondary   45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 3 |   |
| Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration) 5.27 5.28 5.26 5.24 5.21 5.10 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.79 6.07 6.25 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.83 6.31 6.87 7.32 5.60 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.83 6.31 6.87 7.32 5.60 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.50 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2%  |   |
| Equalization (CEPAM Zero Migration) 5.27 5.28 5.26 5.24 5.21 5.10 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.79 6.07 6.25 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.83 6.31 6.87 7.32 5.60 Equalization (CEPAM Medium) 5.27 5.34 5.83 6.31 6.87 7.32 5.60 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.67 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 5.50 5.77 5.67 5.67  Equalization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2% 6.2%  |   |
| Signalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)   5.27   5.28   5.26   5.24   5.21   5.10   Grapulization (CEPAM Medium)   5.27   5.36   5.55   5.79   6.07   6.25      |   |
| Signalization (CEPAM Zero Migration)   5.27   5.28   5.26   5.24   5.21   5.10   Grapulization (CEPAM Medium)   5.27   5.36   5.55   5.79   6.07   6.25      |   |
| Qualization (CEPAM Zero Migration)   5.27   5.28   5.26   5.24   5.21   5.10   Qualization (CEPAM Medium)   5.27   5.36   5.55   5.79   6.07   6.25  |   |
| qualization (CEPAM Medium)         5.27         5.36         5.55         5.79         6.07         6.25           qualization (CEPAM Double Migration)         5.27         5.44         5.83         6.31         6.87         7.32           constant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)         5.27         5.34         5.49         5.61         5.64         5.50           wedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)         5.27         5.34         5.49         5.61         5.64         5.50           qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)         5.27         5.36         5.55         5.71         5.77         5.67           abour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)         65.3%         64.7%         62.7%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Swedish)         65.3%         64.7%         62.7%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Equalization)         65.3%         64.9%         63.4%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Equalization)         69.0%         68.2%         65.8%         64.1%         63.4%         61.6%           AALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.2%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%  |   |
| qualization (CEPAM Double Migration) 5.27 5.44 5.83 6.31 6.87 7.32 onstant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 wedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 abour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)  OTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% OTAL (Swedish) 65.3% 64.7% 63.4% 62.2% 62.0% 60.5% AALE (Constant) 65.3% 64.9% 63.4% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AALE (Swedish) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AALE (Swedish) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gwedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 50.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 50.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 50.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 50.0% 50. |   |
| Onstant (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 wedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 abour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)  OTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% OTAL (Swedish) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% OTAL (Equalization) 65.3% 64.9% 63.4% 62.2% 62.0% 60.5% AMLE (Gonstant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AMLE (Gonstant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AMLE (Gonstant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gualization) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% AMLE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gwedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gwedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gualization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gualization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Gualization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.0% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61.2% 61. |   |
| wedish (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.34 5.49 5.61 5.64 5.50 qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 s.67 publication (CEPAM Medium-low fertility) 5.27 5.36 5.55 5.71 5.77 5.67 s.67 s.67 s.67 s.67 s.67 s.67 s.67 s  | 0 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055                              |
| qualization (CEPAM Medium-low fertility)         5.27         5.36         5.55         5.71         5.77         5.67           abour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)           OTAL (Constant)         65.3%         64.7%         62.7%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Swedish)         65.3%         64.9%         63.4%         62.2%         62.0%         60.5%           ALE (Constant)         69.0%         68.2%         65.8%         64.1%         63.4%         61.6%           ALE (Equalization)         61.5%         61.2%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EMALE (Equalization)         61.5%         61.2%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EEPAM Medium; Constant participation)         17.1%         15.5%         13.3%         11.7%         9.6%  | Constant → Swedish → Equalization                                 |
| Abour force participation rates, age 15+, by participation scenario (CEPAM Medium)  OTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8%  OTAL (Equalization) 65.3% 64.9% 63.4% 62.2% 60.5% 58.8%  MALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6%  MALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0%  MEMALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0%  MEMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3%   MADE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3%   MALE Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 60.5% 59.3%   MALE Equalization 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% 60.5% 59.3% 60.5% 60.5% 60.0% 60.5% 60.0% 60.5% 60.0 | Constant —S—Swedish — Equalization                                |
| OTAL (Constant)         65.3%         64.7%         62.7%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Swedish)         65.3%         64.7%         62.7%         61.2%         60.5%         58.8%           OTAL (Equalization)         65.3%         64.9%         63.4%         62.2%         62.0%         60.5%           AALE (Constant)         69.0%         68.2%         65.8%         64.1%         63.4%         61.6%           AALE (Swedish)         69.0%         68.2%         65.8%         64.1%         63.4%         61.6%           MALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.2%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EMALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.2%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EMALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.7%         61.0%         60.3%         60.5%         59.3%           EMALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.7%         61.0%         59.6%         58.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EMALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.7%         61.0%         59.3%         57.7%         56.0%           EMALE (Swedish)         61.5%         61.7%         51.0%         <   | 1 - h f   |
| OTAL (Constant) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% OTAL (Swedish) 65.3% 64.7% 62.7% 61.2% 60.5% 58.8% OTAL (Swedish) 65.3% 64.9% 63.4% 62.2% 60.5% 58.8% ALE (Constant) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% ALE (Swedish) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% ALE (Equalization) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% ALE (Equalization) 69.0% 68.2% 65.8% 64.1% 63.4% 61.6% EMALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% EMALE (Equalization) 61.5% 61.7% 61.0% 60.3% 60.5% 59.3% abour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%. CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)  OTAL E7-4 - lower secondary and below 17.1% 15.5% 13.3% 11.7% 9.6% 7.7% OTAL E5- upper secondary 14.5% 14.9% 15.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% OTAL E6- short post-secondary 14.1% 15.7% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% OTAL E8- moster and higher 11.8% 12.9% 14.3% 13.4% 13.2% 13.8% 37.4% 35.9% ALE E5- upper secondary 45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9% ALE E5- bachelor 11.2% 13.3% 17.1% 20.4% 23.0% 24.8% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 13.3% 14.1% 15.6% ALE E6- short post-secondary 13.0% 13 | Labour force participation rates<br>Population 15+ (CEPAM Medium) |
| ### DTAL (Equalization)  |   |
| ## OTAL (Equalization)   |   |
| ### ALE (Swedish)  |   |
| EMALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 59.6% 59.3% 58.4% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59 |   |
| EMALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.4% 59.6% 59.6% 59.3% 58.4% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.6% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59.5% 59.3% 59.5% 59 |   |
| EMALE (Constant) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 56.0% 56.0% 60.5% 61.5% 61.0% 60.3% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 60.5% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 56.0% 59.3% 56.0% 5 | 8   |
| EMALE (Swedish) 61.5% 61.2% 59.6% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 58.3% 57.7% 56.0% 59.3% 59 |   |
| abour force (15+) by highest level of educational attainment. Columns sum to 100%.  EEPAM Medium; Constant participation)  OTAL E1-84 - lower secondary and below 17.1% 15.5% 13.3% 11.7% 9.6% 7.7%  OTAL E5- upper secondary 42.6% 41.0% 38.6% 36.0% 34.0% 32.3%  OTAL E6 - short post-secondary 14.5% 14.9% 15.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9%  OTAL E7 - bachelor 14.1% 15.7% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7%  ALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below 19.0% 17.5% 15.1% 13.2% 10.8% 8.6%  ALE E5 - upper secondary 45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9%  ALE E5 - bachelor 11.2% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1%  ALE E7 - bachelor 11.2% 13.3% 17.1% 20.4% 23.0% 24.8%  ALE E8 - master and higher 10.9% 11.7% 12.8% 13.7% 14.6% 15.6%  |   |
| ### ALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below 19.0% 17.5% 15.1% 13.2% 10.8% 8.6% ALE E5 - upper secondary 45.9% 44.2% 41.8% 39.4% 37.4% 35.9% ALE E5 - short post-secondary 13.0% 13.3% 13.2% 13.3% 14.1% 15.1% 36.8% 36.9% 37.4% 35.9% ALE E8 - short post-secondary 14.9% 15.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% 17.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% 17.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% 17.4% 16.4% 17.8% 18.9% 17.4% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% 17.4% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% 17.4% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% 17.4% 17.5% 18.3% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% 17.4% 17.5%  |   |
| ### DIALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below 19.0% 17.5% 15.1% 13.2% 10.8% 20.5% 22.2% 23.7% 10.1% 15.5% 15.1% 13.2% 10.8% 8.6% 10.8% |   |
| CEPAM Medium; Constant participation)           OTAL E1-E4 - lower secondary and below         17.1%         15.5%         13.3%         11.7%         9.6%         7.7%           OTAL E5 - upper secondary         42.6%         41.0%         38.6%         36.0%         34.0%         32.3%           OTAL E6 - short post-secondary         14.5%         14.9%         15.4%         16.4%         17.8%         18.9%           OTAL E7 - bachelor         14.1%         15.7%         18.3%         20.5%         22.2%         23.7%           OTAL E8 - master and higher         11.8%         12.9%         14.3%         15.4%         16.4%         17.4%           AALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below         19.0%         17.5%         15.1%         13.2%         10.8%         8.6%           AALE E9 - short post-secondary         45.9%         44.2%         41.8%         39.4%         37.4%         35.9%           AALE E6 - short post-secondary         13.0%         13.3%         13.2%         13.3%         14.1%         15.1%           AALE E7 - bachelor         11.2%         13.3%         17.1%         20.4%         23.0%         24.8%           AALE E8 - master and higher         10.9%         11.7%         12.8%         <  | 0 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055                              |
| 14.5%   14.9%   15.4%   16.4%   17.8%   18.9%   17.1%   18.3%   20.5%   22.2%   23.7%   1.0   1.0   21.2%      | U 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055                              |
| OTAL E6 - short post-secondary       14.5%       14.9%       15.4%       16.4%       17.8%       18.9%         OTAL E7 - bachelor       14.1%       15.7%       18.3%       20.5%       22.2%       23.7%         OTAL E8 - moster and higher       11.8%       12.9%       14.3%       15.4%       16.4%       17.4%         MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below       19.0%       17.5%       15.1%       13.2%       10.8%       8.6%         MALE E5 - upper secondary       45.9%       44.2%       41.8%       39.4%       37.4%       35.9%         MALE E6 - short post-secondary       13.0%       13.3%       13.2%       13.3%       14.1%       15.1%         MALE E7 - bachelor       11.2%       13.3%       17.1%       20.4%       23.0%       24.8%         MALE E8 - master and higher       10.9%       11.7%       12.8%       13.7%       14.6%       15.6%  | Labour force dependency ratio                                     |
| OTAL E6 - short post-secondary     14.5%     14.9%     15.4%     16.4%     17.8%     18.9%       OTAL E7 - bachelor     14.1%     15.7%     18.3%     20.5%     22.2%     23.7%       OTAL E8 - master and higher     11.8%     12.9%     14.3%     15.4%     16.4%     17.4%       MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below     19.0%     17.5%     15.1%     13.2%     10.8%     8.6%       MALE E5 - upper secondary     45.9%     44.2%     41.8%     39.4%     37.4%     35.9%       MALE E6 - short post-secondary     13.0%     13.3%     13.2%     13.3%     14.1%     15.1%       MALE E6 - short post-secondary     11.2%     13.3%     17.1%     20.4%     23.0%     24.8%       MALE E7 - bachelor     11.2%     13.3%     17.1%     20.4%     23.0%     24.8%       MALE E8 - master and higher     10.9%     11.7%     12.8%     13.7%     14.6%     15.6%   | opulation / Active population (CEPAM Medi                         |
| OTAL E8 - master and higher         11.8%         12.9%         14.3%         15.4%         16.4%         17.4%           MALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below         19.0%         17.5%         15.1%         13.2%         10.8%         8.6%           MALE E5 - upper secondary         45.9%         44.2%         41.8%         39.4%         37.4%         35.9%           MALE E6 - short post-secondary         13.0%         13.3%         13.2%         13.3%         14.1%         15.1%         \$\frac{2}{2}\$ 0.6           MALE E7 - bachelor         11.2%         13.3%         17.1%         20.4%         23.0%         24.8%           MALE E8 - master and higher         10.9%         11.7%         12.8%         13.7%         14.6%         15.6%  |   |
| OTAL E8 - master and higher     11.8%     12.9%     14.3%     15.4%     16.4%     17.4%       NALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below     19.0%     17.5%     15.1%     13.2%     10.8%     8.6%       MALE E5 - upper secondary     45.9%     44.2%     41.8%     39.4%     37.4%     35.9%       MALE E6 - short post-secondary     13.0%     13.3%     13.2%     13.3%     14.1%     15.1%     \$\frac{5}{2}\$ 0.6       MALE E7 - bachelor     11.2%     13.3%     17.1%     20.4%     23.0%     24.8%       MALE E8 - master and higher     10.9%     11.7%     12.8%     13.7%     14.6%     15.6%  |   |
| MALE E5 - upper secondary     45.9%     44.2%     41.8%     39.4%     37.4%     35.9%       MALE E6 - short post-secondary     13.0%     13.3%     13.2%     13.3%     14.1%     15.1%     \$\frac{3}{2}\$ 0.6       MALE E7 - bachelor     11.2%     13.3%     17.1%     20.4%     23.0%     24.8%       MALE E8 - master and higher     10.9%     11.7%     12.8%     13.7%     14.6%     15.6%  |   |
| MALE E6 - short post-secondary     13.0%     13.3%     13.2%     13.3%     14.1%     15.1%     \$\frac{2}{8}\$ 0.6       MALE E7 - bachelor     11.2%     13.3%     17.1%     20.4%     23.0%     24.8%       MALE E8 - master and higher     10.9%     11.7%     12.8%     13.7%     14.6%     15.6%  |   |
| MALE E7 - bachelor 11.2% 13.3% 17.1% 20.4% 23.0% 24.8%<br>MALE E8 - master and higher 10.9% 11.7% 12.8% 13.7% 14.6% 15.6%  |   |
| IALE E8 - master and higher 10.9% 11.7% 12.8% 13.7% 14.6% 15.6%  |   |
| 10.9% 11.7% 12.8% 13.7% 14.6% 15.6%  |   |
| 51415 54 54 1 1 1 1 1 44 00/ 40 00/ 44 40/ 40 00/ 0.55/  |   |
| EMALE E1-E4 - lower secondary and below 14.9% 13.3% 11.4% 10.0% 8.3% 6.8%  |   |
| EMALE E5 - upper secondary 39.0% 37.4% 35.1% 32.3% 30.3% 28.3%   |   |
| EMALE E6 - short post-secondary 16.0% 16.8% 17.9% 19.8% 21.8% 23.1% 0.0  |   |
| EMALE E7 - bachelor 17.3% 18.3% 19.7% 20.6% 21.4% 22.4% <sup>2015</sup> 202<br>EMALE E8 - master and higher 12.8% 14.2% 15.9% 17.3% 18.3% 19.4%  | 0 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 2055                              |

Labour force size by educational attainment according to three migration scenarios, 2015-2060 (Labour force participation = Constant scenario)

