# ShardCtrler相关结构体及方法

# 结构体

#### Clerk

```
1 type Clerk struct {
       servers []*labrpc.ClientEnd
       // Your data here.
 3
 4
 5
       lastLeaderId int
 6
       clientId
                  int64
 7
       sequenceNum int
 8
9
       mu *sync.Mutex
10 }
```

# Config

```
1 type Config struct {
2
      // 顺序号
3
      Num int
                          // config number
4
5
      // 分片的位置信息
      // shards[3] = 2,表示分片序号为 3 的分片对应的负责集群是 Group2 (gid = 2)
6
7
      Shards [NShards] int // shard -> gid
8
      // 集群成员信息
      // Group[3] = ["ip1","ip2"],表示 gid = 3 的集群 Group3 包含两台名称为 IP1, IP2
10
      Groups map[int][]string // gid -> servers[]
11
12 }
```

# ControllerArgs

```
1 type ControllerArgs struct {
2   ControllerType int
3   ClientId int64
```

```
SequenceNum int
 5
       // join
 6
 7
       Servers map[int][]string // new GID -> servers mappings
       // leave
 8
       GIDs []int
 9
10
       // move
       Shard int
11
12
       GID int
13
       // query
       Num int // desired config number
14
15 }
```

# ControllerReply

```
1 type ControllerReply struct {
2    // use for common
3    Err    Err
4
5    // use for query
6    Config    Config
7 }
```

#### ShardCtrler

```
1 type ShardCtrler struct {
 2
       mu
               sync.Mutex
3
               int
       me
               *raft.Raft
       rf
 4
       applyCh chan raft.ApplyMsg
 5
 6
 7
       // Your data here.
       dead
                           int32 // set by Kill()
8
       lastClientOperation map[int64]ClientOperation
9
                           map[int]chan ChanResult
10
       notifyChans
       lastApplied
                           int
11
12
       configs []Config // indexed by config num
13
14 }
```

# 方法

#### Query

查询最新的Config信息

```
1 func (ck *Clerk) Query(num int) Config {
       args := &ControllerArgs{}
2
3
       // 命令类型为 guery
4
       args.ControllerType = ControllerTypeQuery
       // 需要的配置数
6
       args.Num = num
7
8
       // 发送并获取回复
       reply := ck.sendControllerCommand(args)
9
       logPrint("%v: Query config %v => %+v", ck.clientId, num, reply.Config)
10
       return reply.Config
11
12 }
```

#### Join

新加入的Group信息。

新加入的 Group 信息,要求在每一个 group 平衡分布 shard ,即任意两个 group 之间的 shard 数目相差不能为 1 ,具体实现每一次找出含有 shard 数目最多的和最少的,最多的给最少的一个,循环直到满足条件为止。坑为: GID = 0 是无效配置,一开始所有分片分配给 GID=0 ,需要优先分配; map 的迭代时无序的,不确定顺序的话,同一个命令在不同节点上计算出来的新配置不一致,按 sort 排序之后遍历即可。且 map 是引用对象,需要用深拷贝做复制(在server处理时有体现)

```
1 func (ck *Clerk) Join(servers map[int][]string) {
2 args := &ControllerArgs{}
3 // 命令类型为 join
4 args.ControllerType = ControllerTypeJoin
5 args.Servers = servers
6
7 // 发送 join 命令
8 ck.sendControllerCommand(args)
9 }
```

#### Leave

哪些Group要离开。

移除 Group ,同样别忘记实现均衡,将移除的 Group 的 shard 每一次分配给数目最小的 Group 就行,如果全部删除,别忘记将 shard 置为无效的0。

```
1 func (ck *Clerk) Leave(gids []int) {
2    args := &ControllerArgs{}
3    args.ControllerType = ControllerTypeLeave
4    args.GIDs = gids
5
6    ck.sendControllerCommand(args)
7 }
```

#### Move

将Shard分配给GID的Group,无论它原来在哪

```
1 func (ck *Clerk) Move(shard int, gid int) {
2    args := &ControllerArgs{}
3    args.ControllerType = ControllerTypeMove
4    args.Shard = shard
5    args.GID = gid
6
7    ck.sendControllerCommand(args)
8 }
```

### 发送四种命令

```
1 // 发送四种命令, query、join、leave、move
2 func (ck *Clerk) sendControllerCommand(args *ControllerArgs) *ControllerReply {
       ck.mu.Lock()
       defer ck.mu.Unlock()
4
5
6
       args.ClientId = ck.clientId
7
       args.SequenceNum = ck.sequenceNum
8
9
       for {
           reply := &ControllerReply{}
10
           // 通过 rcp 发送
11
```

```
12
           if ck.servers[ck.lastLeaderId].Call("ShardCtrler.HandleControllerCommand
               if reply.Err == OK {
13
                    ck.sequenceNum++
14
                    return reply
15
               } else if reply.Err == ErrNone || reply.Err == ErrTimeout {
16
                    continue
17
               }
18
           }
19
20
           ck.lastLeaderId = (ck.lastLeaderId + 1) % len(ck.servers)
21
           time.Sleep(100 * time.Millisecond)
22
       }
23
24 }
```

### 处理 client 发来的四种命令

```
1 // 处理 client 发来的四种命令,query、join、move、leave
 2 func (sc *ShardCtrler) executeControllerCommandWithoutLock(args ControllerArgs)
       switch args.ControllerType {
 3
 4
       case ControllerTypeMove:
 5
           // use for tester
           lastConfig := sc.configs[len(sc.configs)-1]
 6
 7
           newConfig := Config{
 8
               Num:
                       lastConfig.Num + 1,
               Shards: lastConfig.Shards,
 9
               Groups: deepCopyMap(lastConfig.Groups),
10
           }
11
           newConfig.Shards[args.Shard] = args.GID
12
           sc.configs = append(sc.configs, newConfig)
13
       case ControllerTypeLeave:
14
           lastConfig := sc.configs[len(sc.configs)-1]
15
           newConfig := Config{
16
                       lastConfig.Num + 1,
17
               Shards: lastConfig.Shards,
18
               Groups: deepCopyMap(lastConfig.Groups),
19
           }
20
           for _, gid := range args.GIDs {
21
               delete(newConfig.Groups, gid)
22
23
           }
           balanceShards(sc.me, &newConfig)
24
           sc.configs = append(sc.configs, newConfig)
25
       case ControllerTypeJoin:
26
           // 获取最新的 config
27
           lastConfig := sc.configs[len(sc.configs)-1]
28
29
```

```
newConfig := Config{
30
               Num:
                      lastConfig.Num + 1,
31
               Shards: lastConfig.Shards,
32
               Groups: deepCopyMap(lastConfig.Groups),
33
           }
34
35
36
           // add groups
           for gid, servers := range args.Servers {
37
               // 将新加入的 server 记录到配置中
38
               newConfig.Groups[gid] = servers
39
           }
40
41
           // balance shards
42
43
           balanceShards(sc.me, &newConfig)
44
           sc.configs = append(sc.configs, newConfig)
45
       case ControllerTypeQuery:
46
           // 如果该数字为 -1 或大于已知的最大配置数字,则 shardctrler 应回复最新配置。
47
48
           if args.Num == -1 || args.Num >= len(sc.configs)-1 {
               return sc.configs[len(sc.configs)-1]
49
           } else {
50
               return sc.configs[args.Num]
51
52
           }
53
       }
54
       return Config{}
55
56 }
```