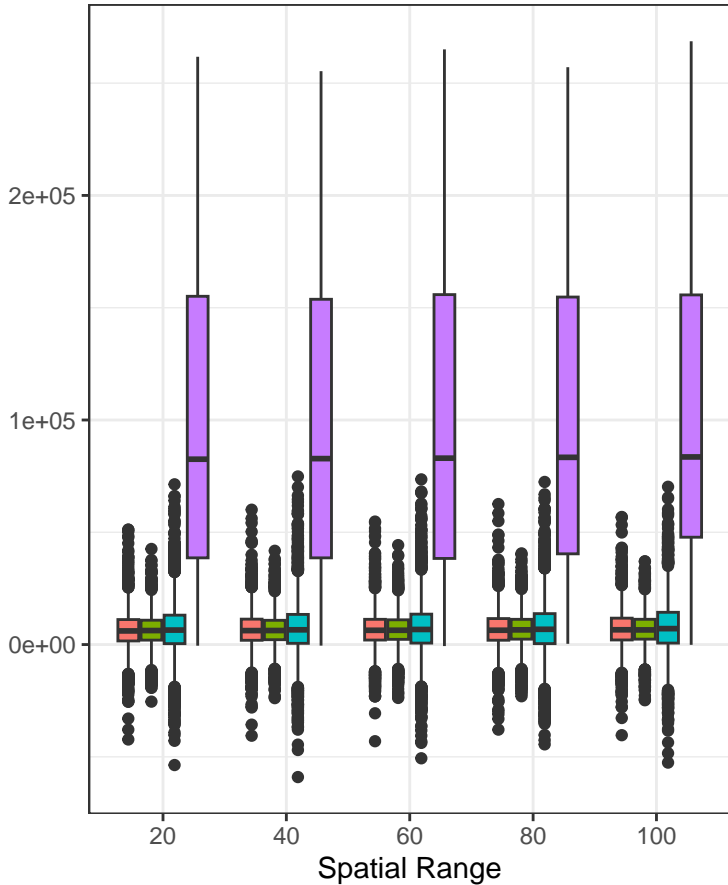


Bias



as.factor(design)

- adaptive stratified
- proportional stratified
- simple random
- south stratum only