

```
import tkinter as tk
import time
from pyswip import Prolog
prolog = Prolog()
from pyswip import Functor, Variable, Query, call
```

```
prolog.consult("wumpusLogic.pl")
```

```
frameGap=0.5 #seconds
```

```
openNodes=[]
knownBreeze=[]
knownStench=[]
```

```
rows=4
cols=4
```

```
pitLocations=[2,10,15]
wumpusLocations=[8]
goldLocations=[9]
```

```
def adjacent(pos):
    result=[]
    if ((pos-cols)>=0):
        result.append(pos-cols)
    if ((pos+cols)<rows*cols):
        result.append(pos+cols)
    if (pos%cols!=0):
        result.append(pos-1)
```

```
if ((pos+1)%cols!=0):
    result.append(pos+1)
return result
```

```
def adjVect(locs):
    result=[]
    for L in locs:
        adj=adjecent(L)
        for p in adj:
            if not(p in result):
                result.append(p)
    return result
```

```
labels=[]
```

```
# To move without game over for test purposes
```

```
def move2(curr, end):
    adjPit=adjVect(pitLocations)
    adjWumpus=adjVect(wumpusLocations)
    time.sleep(frameGap)
    if (curr in wumpusLocations):
        labels[curr]["image"]=wumpus
    elif (curr in pitLocations):
        labels[curr]["image"]=pit
    elif (curr in goldLocations):
        if ((curr in adjPit) and (curr in adjWumpus)):
            labels[curr]["image"]=gdanger
        elif (curr in adjWumpus):
            labels[curr]["image"]=gstench
```

```
        elif (curr in adjPit):
            labels[curr]["image"]=gbreeze
        else:
            labels[curr]["image"]=gold
    elif ((curr in adjPit) and (curr in adjWumpus)):
        labels[curr]["image"]=danger
    elif (curr in adjWumpus):
        labels[curr]["image"]=stench
    elif (curr in adjPit):
        labels[curr]["image"]=breeze
    else:
        labels[curr]["image"]=visited

    if (end in wumpusLocations):
        labels[end]["image"]=wumpus
    elif (end in pitLocations):
        labels[end]["image"]=pit
    elif (end in goldLocations):
        labels[end]["image"]=gold
    elif ((end in adjPit) and (curr in adjWumpus)):
        labels[end]["image"]=adanger
        knownStench.append(end)
        knownBreeze.append(end)
    elif (end in adjWumpus):
        labels[end]["image"]=astench
        knownStench.append(end)
    elif (end in adjPit):
        labels[end]["image"]=abreeze
        knownBreeze.append(end)
```

```
else:
    labels[end]["image"]=agent
if not(end in openNodes):
    openNodes.append(end)
root.update()
return end
```

To move to adjacent squares of the agent

```
def move(curr, end):
    if ((not((curr in pitLocations) or (curr in wumpusLocations) or (curr in goldLocations))) and (end
in adjVect([curr]))):
        adjPit=adjVect(pitLocations)
        adjWumpus=adjVect(wumpusLocations)
        time.sleep(frameGap)
        if ((curr in adjPit) and (curr in adjWumpus)):
            labels[curr]["image"]=danger
        elif (curr in adjWumpus):
            labels[curr]["image"]=stench
        elif (curr in adjPit):
            labels[curr]["image"]=breeze
        else:
            labels[curr]["image"]=visited

        if (end in wumpusLocations):
            labels[end]["image"]=wumpus
        elif (end in pitLocations):
            labels[end]["image"]=pit
        elif (end in goldLocations):
```

```

        labels[end]["image"]=gold
    elif ((end in adjPit) and (curr in adjWumpus)):
        labels[end]["image"]=adanger
        knownStench.append(end)
        knownBreeze.append(end)
    elif (end in adjWumpus):
        labels[end]["image"]=astench
        knownStench.append(end)
    elif (end in adjPit):
        labels[end]["image"]=abreeze
        knownBreeze.append(end)
    else:
        labels[end]["image"]=agent
    if not(end in openNodes):
        openNodes.append(end)
    root.update()
    return end
else:
    return curr

```

For backtracking search, history is considered to avoid revisiting squares

```
def succAndCost(pos,dest,hist):
```

```

    result=[]
    if (((pos-cols) in openNodes) or ((pos-cols) == dest)) and (not((pos-cols) in hist))):
        result.append((pos-cols,1))
    if (((pos+cols) in openNodes) or ((pos+cols) == dest)) and (not((pos+cols) in hist))):
        result.append((pos+cols,1))
    if (((pos-1) in openNodes) or ((pos-1) == dest)) and (not((pos-1) in hist))):
        result.append((pos-1,1))

```

```

if (((pos+1) in openNodes) or ((pos+1) == dest)) and (not((pos+1) in hist)):
    result.append((pos+1,1))
return result

```

To find optimum path from agent to a proposed safe point

```

def backtrackingSearch(position,dest):
    # dictionary to hold cost
    best={
        'cost': float('inf'),
        'history': None
    }
    # recursively search down the tree
    def recurse (state, destination, history, totalCost):
        # to be an end state it has to pass goal test and have the least cost
        if (state==destination):
            if totalCost<best['cost']:
                best['cost']=totalCost
                best['history']=history
            return
        # if not end state recurse down lower branches
        for newState, cost in succAndCost(state,dest,history):
            recurse(newState, destination, history+[newState], totalCost+cost)
    recurse (position, dest, history=[], totalCost=0)
    return best['history']

```

To move agent from current location to a proposed safe point with the help of backtracking search

```

def goTo(curr, dest):
    histr=backtrackingSearch(curr,dest)
    for k in range(len(histr)):

```

```
        curr=move(curr, histr[k])  
    return curr
```

```
# GUI and images for it
```

```
root=tk.Tk()  
agent = tk.PhotoImage(file="agent.png")  
gold = tk.PhotoImage(file="gold.png")  
visited = tk.PhotoImage(file="visited.png")  
unvisited = tk.PhotoImage(file="unvisited.png")  
wumpus = tk.PhotoImage(file="wumpus.png")  
stench = tk.PhotoImage(file="stench.png")  
breeze = tk.PhotoImage(file="breeze.png")  
danger = tk.PhotoImage(file="danger.png")  
pit = tk.PhotoImage(file="pit.png")  
astench = tk.PhotoImage(file="astench.png")  
abreeze = tk.PhotoImage(file="abreeze.png")  
adanger = tk.PhotoImage(file="adanger.png")  
gstench = tk.PhotoImage(file="gstench.png")  
gbreeze = tk.PhotoImage(file="gbreeze.png")  
gdanger = tk.PhotoImage(file="gdanger.png")
```

```
# Start state in GUI
```

```
for r in range(rows):  
    for c in range(cols):  
        box=tk.Label(root, image=unvisited)  
        box.grid(row=r, column=c)  
        labels.append(box)  
  
root.update()
```

```
labels[0]["image"]=agent
openNodes.append(0)
current=0
```

```
# A-B
```

```
def setSubstact(A, B):
    result=[]
    for a in A:
        if not(a in B):
            result.append(a)
    return result
```

```
# for direct motion without finding safe path test is used
```

```
# test=[1,5,4,6,7,11,7,3,7,6,5,9,13,12,13,14,13]
```

```
# for k in range(len(test)):
```

```
#     current=move2(current, test[k])
```

```
#To see board
```

```
# for k in range(rows*cols):
```

```
#     current=move2(current, k)
```

```
# current=move2(current, 0)
```

```
# until end of game
```

```
while not((current in pitLocations) or (current in wumpusLocations) or (current in goldLocations)):
```

```
    # The following lists can be given to prologe as input
```



```

#knownBreeze
#knownStench

adjKnownBreeze=adjVect(knownBreeze)
adjKnownStench=adjVect(knownStench)

knownNotBreeze=setSubstact(openNodes,knownBreeze)
knownNotStench=setSubstact(openNodes,knownStench)

adjKnownNotBreeze=adjVect(knownNotBreeze)
adjKnownNotStench=adjVect(knownNotStench)

nextNodes=setSubstact(adjVect(openNodes),openNodes)


Array1=[0]
Array2=[0]

#prolog logic to choose a next node, choose first solution and break
for soln in prolog.query("nextNodeToGo("+str(Array1)+","+str(Array2)+",X)":
    nextNode=soln["X"]
    # print(nextNode)
    break

current=goTo(current,nextNode)

root.mainloop()

```