

Nile University

CSCI313: Software Engineering – Section 4

RailWise Project

Team members:

Dima Mamdouh Mohamed - 211000081

Mariam Mohamed Attia - 211000533

Mohamed Osama Mahmoud - 211001816

Nesma Mohamed Hegazy - 211001626

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
1. Introduction	3
1.1 Purpose	3
1.2 Scope	4
1.3 Used Technologies	4
1.4 Intended Audience	4
1.5 Overview	4
2 Overall Description	5
2.1. Product Perspective	5
2.1.1. Product Function	
2.2. User Characteristics	6
2.3. Constraints	6
2.4. Assumptions and Dependencies	6
3. Functional Requirements	7
3.1 User Class 1: The User	7
3.2 User Class 2: The Shelter	
4. Non-Functional Requirements	10
4.1. Reliability	10
4.2. Recoverability	10
4.3. Performance	10
4.4. Maintainability	10
5. Interface	
5.1. System Interface	11
5.2. Software Interface	16
5.3. Hardware Interface	16
6. Diagrams	17
6.1. Use case Diagram	
6.1.1. Use case scenarios	
6.2. Sequence Diagram	
6.3. Class Diagram	

1) Introduction

1.1Purpose:

The purpose of this Software Requirements Specification (SRS) document is to present a clear and thorough explanation of our Railway Tracking and Arrival Time Prediction application. The features, interface, and purpose of the application, as well as its test cases, performance, and constraints, will all be included in this document.

1.2 Project Scope:

The Railway Tracking and Arrival Time Prediction System is a software initiative designed to improve the efficiency and dependability of rail transport. This program will offer live train tracking and precise predictions for arrival times, to enhance the passenger experience, safety, and operational effectiveness of railway networks.

1. Project Objectives:

- Real-Time Train Tracking: The system will involve creating an extensive, live tracking component that utilizes GPS, sensors, and other technological means to precisely determine the precise position of every train within the network.
- Arrival Time Prediction: A predictive model will be implemented to estimate the arrival times of trains at various stations. This will consider historical data, current conditions, and potential delays.
- Passenger Updates: Furnish passengers with up-to-the-minute details about their train's status, any potential delays, and other pertinent information.
- Enhanced Safety Measures: Bolster railway safety by providing insights into train locations and speeds, thereby reducing the likelihood of accidents.
- Streamlined Operations: Optimize the allocation of resources and scheduling for railway operators, ultimately enhancing the overall efficiency of the system.
- Data Integration: The system will integrate with various data sources, including train schedules, weather conditions, and historical performance data to improve prediction accuracy.

1.3 Used Technologies:

- Flutter
- Dart
- Figma for User Interface (UI)
- MySQL for Database
- Google Map API

1.4 Intended Audience:

- Passengers (users): To know the exact time of the train and if there is a delay in train arrival time.
- Developers: To develop, implement, and maintain the required tasks for the app.
- Testing Team: To ensure that the system meets all the requirements by using test cases.
- Railway Authorities: To build the plan and the system requirements.
- Station Staff: To manage train movements, platform allocations, and other related tasks to ensure smooth train operations within stations.

1.50verview:

The specifics of our Railway Tracking application are explained in the remaining chapters of the SRS. Chapter Two covers the general descriptions of the application and its requirements, such as how our product functions and its constraints. And in Chapter Three, the functional and non-functional requirements for our application are detailed and explained clearly. The rest of the chapters of the SRS talk about the interfaces, diagrams, and any other specifications concerning our Railway Tracking application.

2) Overall Description

2.1Product Perspective:

- 1. The "RailWise" mobile application is a self-contained and independent system.
- 2. "RailWise" has two types of users, one type is the Passenger, and the other type is the Administer, where each type will be able to do different features.
- 3. The application will use an API to provide the geographical information, and a database that contains all other necessary information for the application.

2.1.1 Product Functions:

Passenger:

- The Passenger can register as a new member using their email address and other personal information.
- The Passenger can login if they have an existing account using their username and password.
- The Passenger will be able to search for the specified train they want, using the train or trip number, arrival/departure time or station, or date.
- The Passenger will be able to select the train they want from the search's results to view its details.
- The Passenger will have the option to book a train.
- The Passenger will be able to see their train's real-time location, estimated arrival time, and other train details.
- The Passenger will be able to edit their personal information on their account.
- The Passenger will be able to log out of their account or delete it.
- The Passenger will receive notifications regarding their train.

Administrator:

- The admin can log in to the system using their username and password.
- The admin can add a new train and its details to the database.
- The admin can edit the train's details such as departure time to help the system predict the train's arrival time.
- The admin can delete a train or an account from the database.
- The admin can send messages to the Passenger if there is a delay in the train's arrival time.

2.2 User Characteristics:

- The user should be able to use smartphones or tablets.
- The user should be able to make an account on the application.
- The user should have access to the internet.
- The user should be able to understand and follow simple instructions.

2.3 Constraints:

- The application must be able to run on a variety of devices, including smartphones and tablets.
- The application must be able to work with different internet connections, including Wi-Fi and cellular data.
- The application must be able to work in different cities.
- The application must be able to handle a large number of concurrent users.
- The application must be able to process data quickly and efficiently.
- The application must be secured and protect user data.

2.4 Assumptions and Dependencies:

Requirements for the Railway Tracking and Arrival Time Prediction System:

- Availability: The application will be available for download from the Google Play Store.
- GPS: The user's mobile device must have GPS navigation capabilities.
- Internet: The user must have internet access while using the application.
- Location permission: The user must grant the application permission to access their device's location services.
- Software updates: Users should keep the application updated to access new features, bug fixes, and security enhancements.

3) Functional Requirements

3.1 User Class 1: The User

> <u>Title:</u> Registration

Description: The system will enable users to register for an account so that they can access their account later.

Required Information:

- o Username
- o Password (at least 8 characters)
- o Email (unregistered email)
- o Phone Number
- o City

➤ <u>Title:</u> Log in

Description: The system would enable the user to log in for their account if they entered a valid username and password.

Required Information:

- o Email
- o Password

> <u>Title:</u> Edit Profile

Description: The system will allow the user to edit their profile information

> Title: Delete Account

Description: The system will allow users to delete their account by entering the email and the password

Required Information:

- o Email
- o Password

> <u>Title:</u> Search for Trip

Description: This feature allows users to search for trips by entering their desired departure and arrival locations, as well as their travel dates. The system will return a list of available trips, along with their prices, estimated travel times, and other relevant information.

Required Information:

- Departure Location
- Arrival Location
- Travel Dates
- o Travel Class

➤ <u>Title:</u> Display Train Details

Description: This feature allows users to view detailed information about a particular train, such as its schedule, route, and amenities.

> Title: Select the Specified Train

Description: This feature allows the user to select a specific train from a list of available trains.

Required Information:

- Number of tickets
- ➤ **Title**: Book Train

Description: This feature allows users to book a ticket on a specific train.

Required Information:

- o Passengers' name
- o Seat Preference (Window, aisle, table)
- o Payment Information

➤ **Title:** Real-Time Train Location

Description: This feature allows users to view the real-time location of a specific train.

Title: Receive Notification

Description: This feature allows users to receive notifications about their train booking and the train's arrival time.

3.2 User Class 2: The Administrators

➤ <u>Title</u>: Log in

Description: The system would enable the administrators to log in to their accounts if they entered a valid username and password.

Required Information:

- o Email
- o Password

> Title: Add Train

Description: The system will allow the administrators to create and add new train records to the system.

Required Information:

- o Train name and identifier.
- Departure and arrival times.
- o Train schedule.
- o Train capacity.
- o Ticket prices.
- > Title: Edit Train Information

Description: The system would enable the administrators to edit or change the information of trains.

Required Information:

- o Train identifier.
- > Title: Send Messages

Description: The system would enable the administrators to send messages to passengers if there is any important information, updates, or announcements.

Required Information:

- o Target passenger's phone number.
- Message content
- > <u>Title</u>: Delete Train

Description: The system enables administrators to delete specific train versions. This action requires authentication through the input of an email and password associated with the administrator account

Required Information:

- o Email
- o Password

4) Non-Functional Requirements

4.1 Reliability:

- Hardware failures: This could include failures of sensors, tracking devices, or servers.
- <u>Communication failures:</u> This could include failures of network connections, satellite signals, or cellular networks.
- **Data quality issues:** This could include inaccurate or incomplete data, or data that is not updated in real time. Human errors: This could include errors made by train operators, dispatchers, or other personnel involved in the operation of the system.
- <u>Inaccurate arrival time predictions:</u> This could happen due to a variety of factors, such as unexpected delays, changes in traffic conditions, or errors in the prediction algorithm.
- <u>Failure to track train locations</u>: This could happen due to hardware failures, communication failures, or other factors.
- **Failure to detect delays:** This could happen due to data quality issues, software errors, or other factors.
- <u>Failure to notify passengers of delays:</u> This could happen due to communication failures, software errors, or other factors.

4.2 Recoverability:

• Recovery time: The application should be able to recover after a breakdown in approximately 4 hours.

4.3 Performance:

- Response time: The application should only take 2 seconds to load pages.
- Accuracy of arrival time predictions: This metric measures how closely the predicted arrival times match the actual arrival times, where the predicted arrival time of the trains should lag the actual arrival times by only 5 minutes.

4.4 Maintainability:

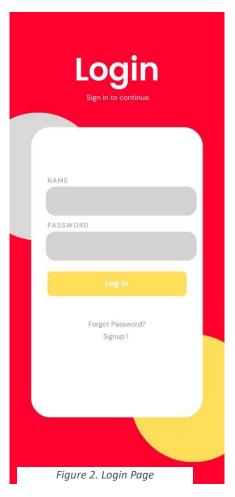
The application allows us to add/update functionalities and features to the system later on.

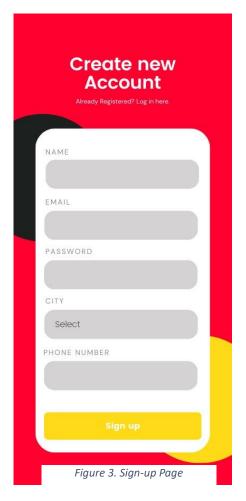
5) <u>Interface</u>

5.1 System Interface:

When a user first opens the RailWise application they will see the Starting page as shown in Figure 1. Then they will be directed to the Login page as shown in Figure 2. The user will enter their name and password to log in or if they don't have an account, they will choose the sign-up option at the bottom of the page, this will direct them to the Sign-up page as shown in Figure 3. In the Sign-up page they will need to enter their name, email, password, city, and phone number to create an account.







After the user finishes signing up, they will be directed to the Instruction page to get familiar with the app and how it works as observed in Figure 4. Afterwards, the user will be directed to the Home page as seen in Figure 5. In the Home page the user will have multiple options like searching for a trip, viewing their current trip's information, and in the menu bar they can click on the discover option to see trips available for this day, or the tickets option to see prices, or the profile option to view their account's information.

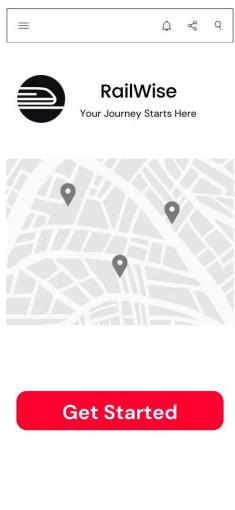


Figure 4. Instruction Page

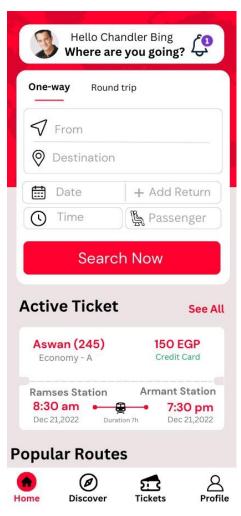


Figure 5. Home Page

If the user chooses to search for a trip, they will have two options to choose from, either they want to book a one-way trip or a round trip. In Figure 6, the user will enter from where they want to leave and their desired destination, then they will pick the date, time, and number of passengers to book their one-way trip. In Figure 7, if the user chooses to book a round trip, they will do the same process as the one-way trip but with a minor difference of having to enter the date of their return.

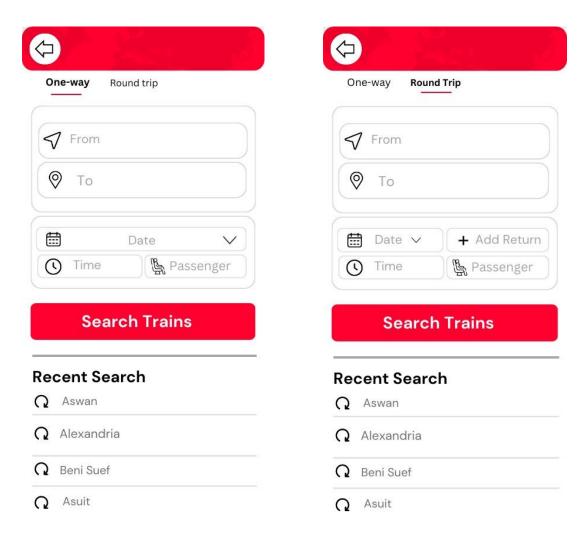


Figure 6. One-way Trip Search

Figure 7. Round Trip Search

The Results page will show up for the user as shown in Figure 8. They will see the options available and their prices; once a user picks a train, they will be directed to the Select Seat page as shown in Figure 9. They will be able to see the available and unavailable seats of their desired train and their prices so they can choose the seats they want. Then they will click confirm to finish booking their seats.

In Figure 9, the Train Details page will show up for the user where they can see the details of their trip and have the option to track the train live. In the Track Train page, the user will be able to see where their train is currently and how long it will take for it to arrive as shown in Figure 11.



Figure 8. Results Page

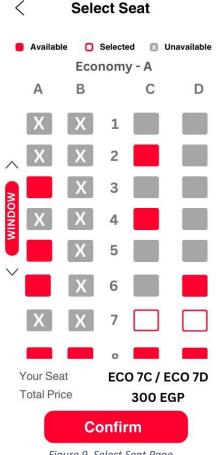
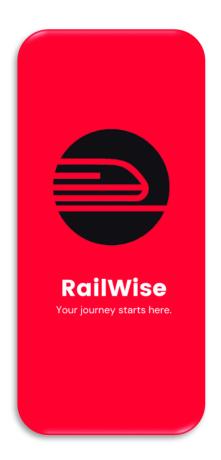


Figure 9. Select Seat Page



The Track Train feature enhances the user experience by providing real-time information on the current location and estimated arrival time of the booked train. Upon booking a ticket, users gain the valuable capability to track their reserved train throughout the entire journey. This feature allows passengers to stay informed about the train's progress, offering a sense of reassurance and convenience. Whether the user is eagerly anticipating the arrival of their train or simply curious about the journey's status, the Track Train page serves as a reliable tool to visualize the train's location and anticipate its arrival time. This functionality adds an extra layer of transparency and control for passengers, ensuring a more seamless and enjoyable travel experience.





5.2 Software Interface

The RailWise mobile application is a sophisticated cross-platform solution developed using Flutter and Dart SDKs. It seamlessly integrates various libraries like Provider for state management, HTTP for server communication, geolocator for precise location tracking, Flutter Map for interactive maps, shared preferences for local data persistence, firebase analytics for analytics, and flutter_local_notifications for timely notifications. This comprehensive approach ensures a smooth and intuitive user experience, empowering users with real-time train tracking and accurate arrival time predictions, thereby contributing to increased efficiency and reliability in the rail transport sector.

5.3 Hardware Interface:

The successful operation of the Railwise application hinges on specific hardware prerequisites integrated into the train's infrastructure. First and foremost, the train must be equipped with a GPS module to enable real-time location tracking, ensuring precise positioning within the railway network. Additionally, various sensors, including speed and proximity sensors, are essential for monitoring train speed and identifying potential safety hazards. A reliable communication module, such as cellular or Wi-Fi connectivity, is necessary to facilitate seamless data transfer between the train and the central server. An onboard computer serves as the core processing unit, collecting, and analyzing data from sensors and the GPS module. The installation of cameras on the train contributes to security and incident monitoring, requiring compatibility with the train's design. A passenger-friendly display unit in the train's compartment showcases real-time tracking information and arrival time predictions. The entire system relies on a dependable power supply integrated into the train's power system. An emergency stop button, crucial for immediate halting in emergencies, should seamlessly integrate with the train's control system. Lastly, the application's effectiveness depends on a robust server infrastructure capable of storing and processing data from multiple trains, necessitating compatibility with specified communication protocols and a reliable network infrastructure, be it cellular or a dedicated railway network.

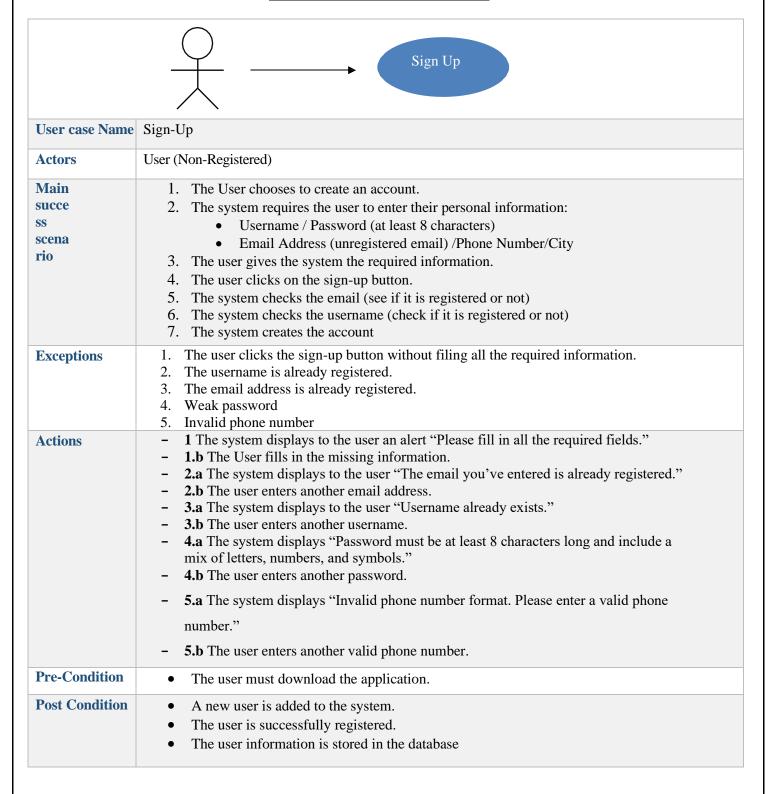
6) Diagrams

6.1 Use case Diagram:

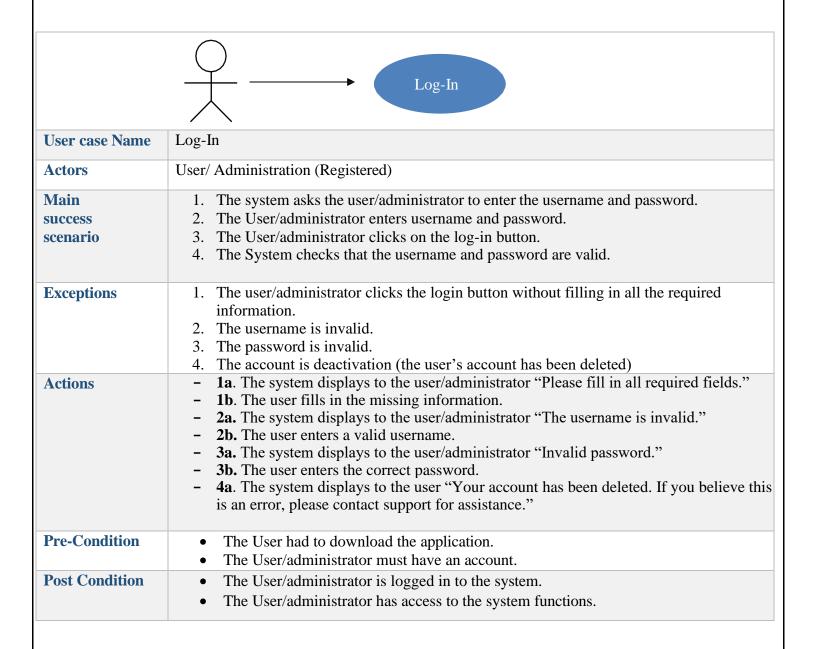


6.1.1 Use Case Scenarios

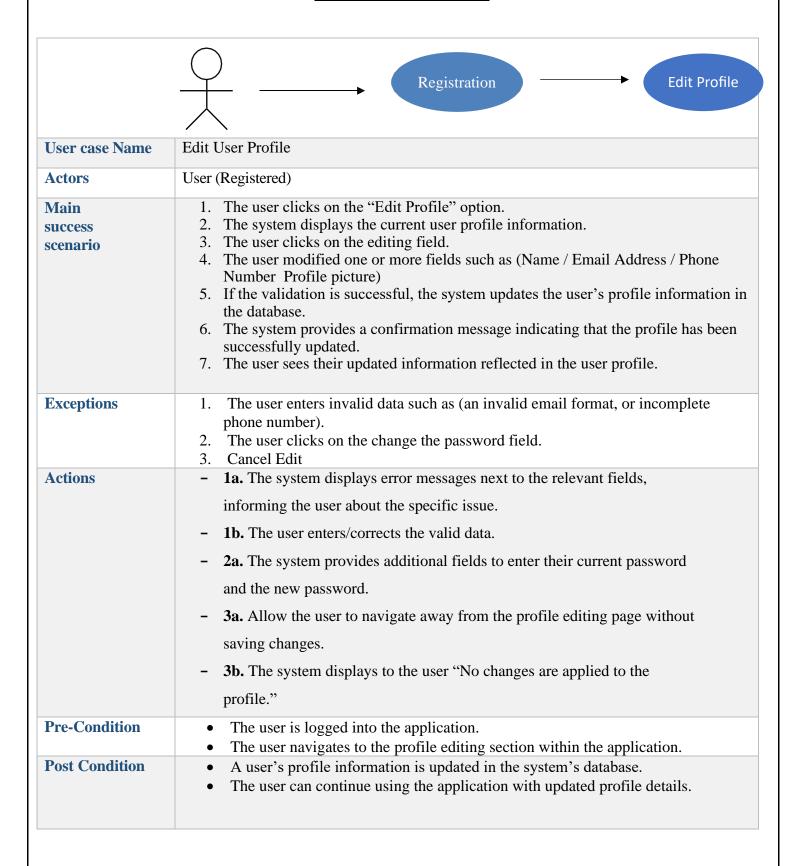
Use case 1: Registration (Sign-up)



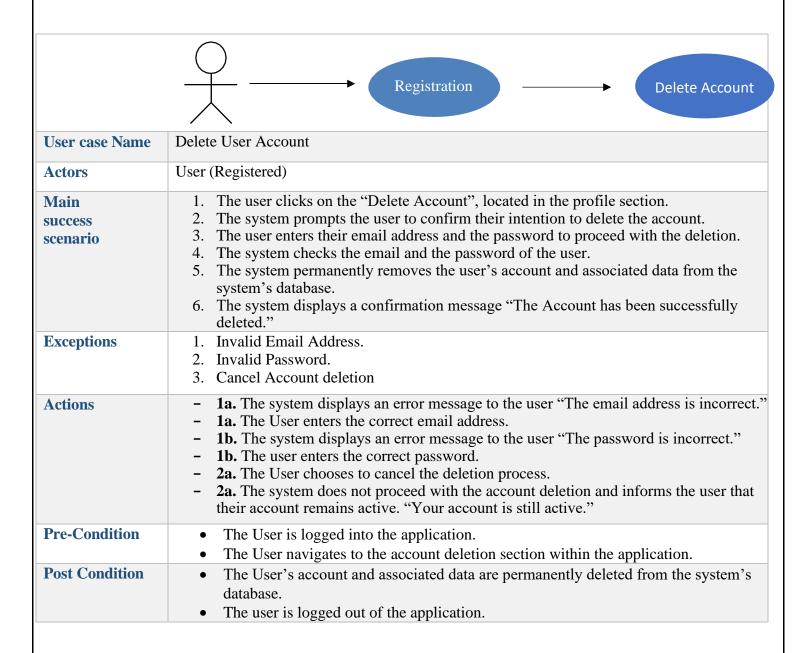
Use case 2: Registration (Log-In)



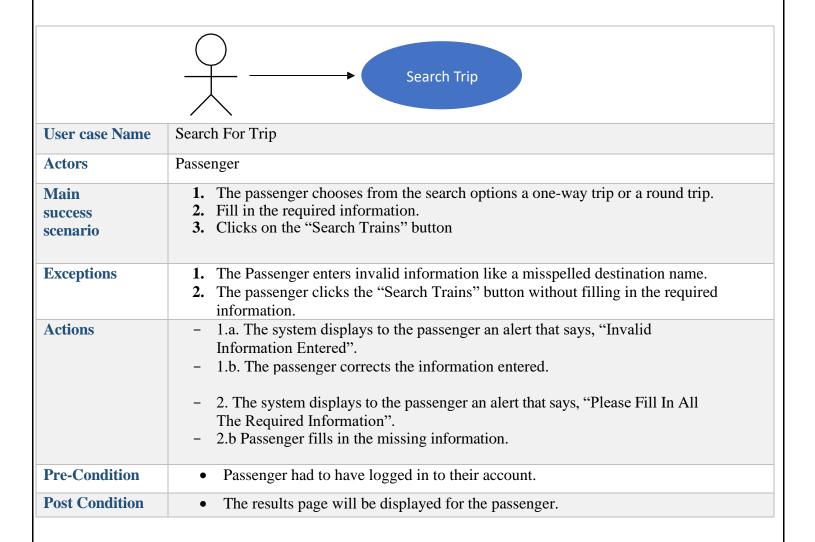
Use case 3: Edit Profile



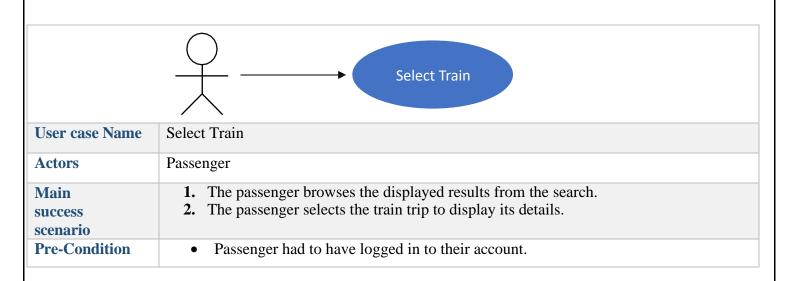
Use case 4: Delete Account



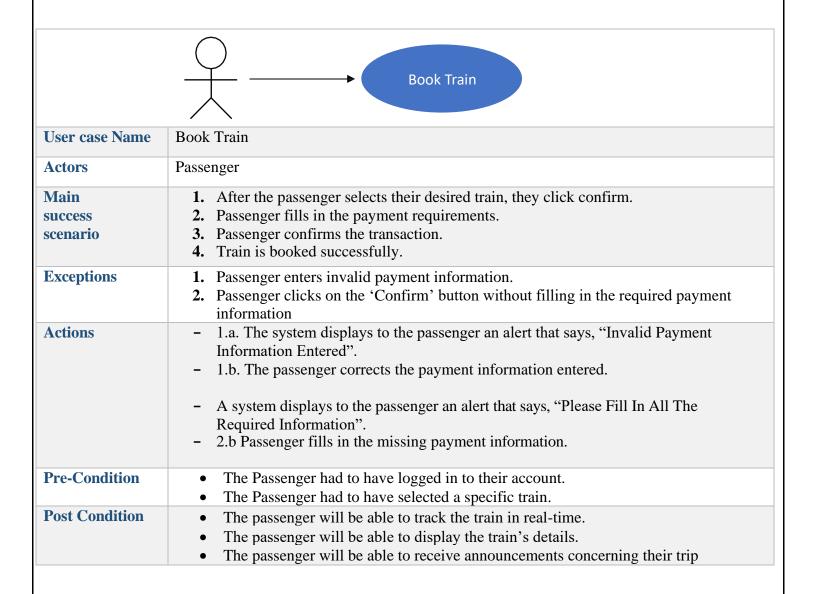
Use case 5: Search Trip



Use case 6: Search Train



Use case 7: Search Train



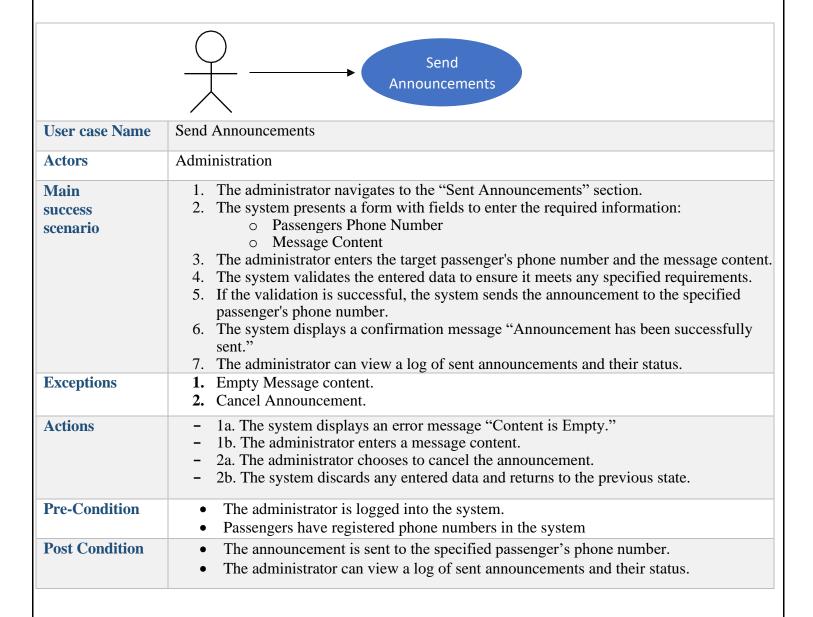
Use case 8: Add Train

	Add Train
User case Name	Add Train
Actors	Administration
Main success scenario	 The administrator navigates to the "Add Train" section in the system. The system presents a form with fields to enter information about the train. The administrator fills in the required information: Train Name Departure and Arrival Times Train Schedule Train Capacity Tickets Prices The system validates the entered data. If the validation is successful, the system adds the new train record to the system's database. The system displays a confirmation message "New Train has been successfully added." The administrator can view the updated lists of trains, including the newly added train.
Exceptions	 The administrator clicks "Add Train" without filling in the required information. Duplicated Identifier. Cancel add train process.
Actions	 1a. The system displays to the administrator "Please fill in all required fields." 1b. The administrator enters all the required information. 2a. The system displays an error message to the administrator "The Train you entered already exists." 2b. The administrator entered another train that did not exist. 3a. The administrator chooses the cancel button to add a train. 3b. The system discards any entered data and returns to the previous state.
Pre-Condition	 The administrator is logged into the application. The administrator has the necessary permission to ass a new train.
Post Condition	 The new train record is added to the system's database. The administrator can see the updated list of trains, including the newly added train.

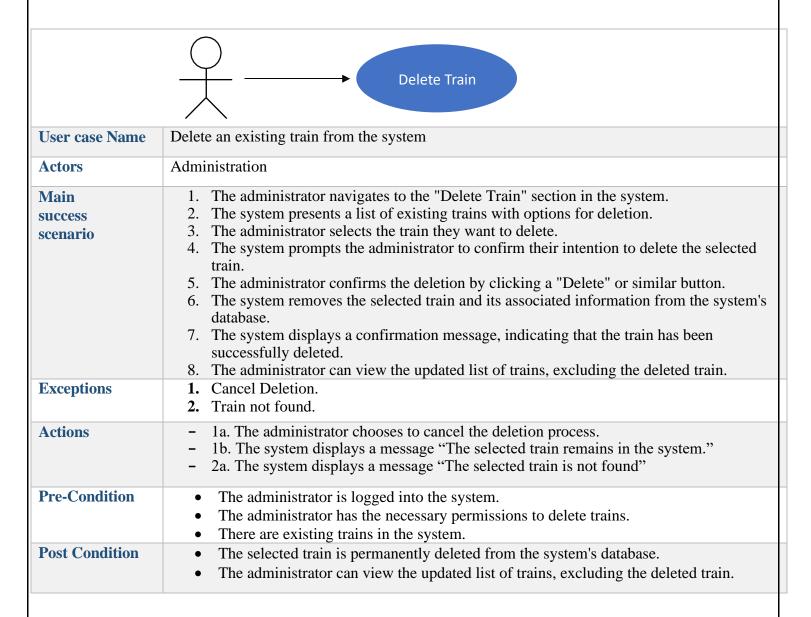
Use case 9: Edit Train

	Edit Train Information
User case Name	Edit Train Information
Actors	Administration
Main success scenario	 The administrator navigates to the "Edit Train" section in the system. The system presents an interface with fields pre-fields with the current information of the selected train. The administrator selects the train they want to edit by entering the train identifier. The system retrieves and displays the current information of the selected train including (Train Name, Departure and Arrival Times, Train Schedule, Train Capacity, and Train Ticket) The administrator updates the train information. The system validates the entered data to ensure it meets any specified requirements. If the validation is successful, the system updates the train information in the system's database. The system displays a confirmation message "The Train Information has been successfully updated." The administrator can view the updated information for the edited train.
Exceptions	 Train identifier not found. Invalid data. Cancel Edit Train.
- Actions	 1a. The system displays an error message to the administrator "The Train you entered is not found." 1b. The administrator entered a valid train identifier. 2a. The system displays an error message next to the relevant fields, informing the administrator about the specific issues. 2b. The administrator corrects the errors before proceeding. 3a. The administrator clicks on the cancel editing train button. 3b. The system discards any entered changes and returns to the previous state.
Pre-Condition	 The administrator is logged into the system. The administration navigates to the account deletion section within the application.
Post Condition	 The information of the selected train is updated in the system's database. The administrator can view the updated information for the edited train.

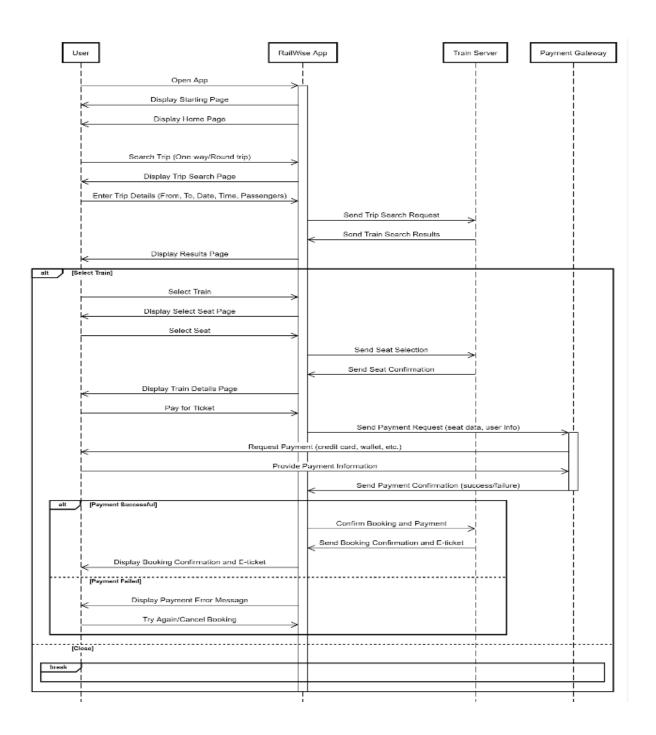
Use case 10: Send Announcements



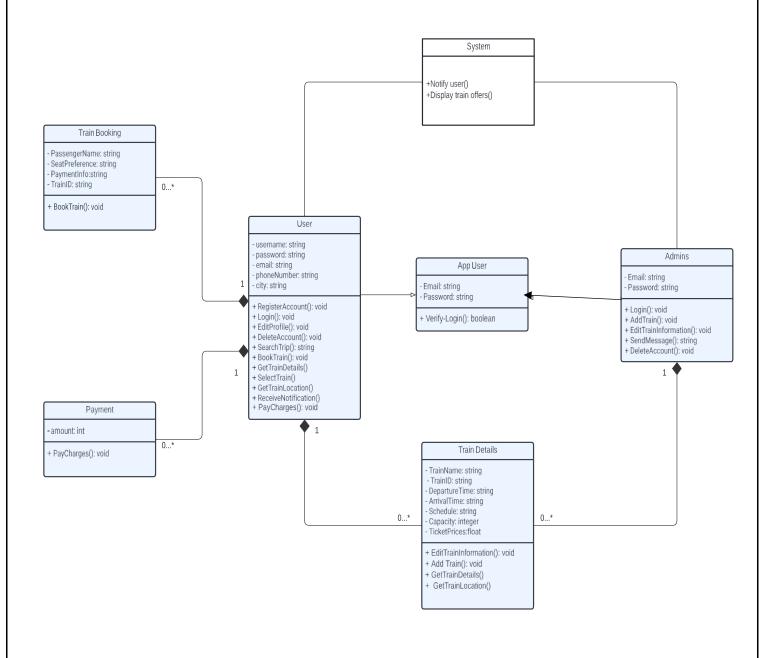
Use case 10: Delete Train



6.2 Sequence Diagram:



6.3 Class Diagram:



Video Link:

https://nileuniversity.sharepoint.com/sites/SoftwareEngineering559/_layouts/15/stream.aspx?id=%2Fsites%2FSoftwareEngineering559%2FShared%20Documents%2FGeneral%2FRecordings%2FDeliverable%204%20Meeting%2D20231216%5F223010%2DMeeting%20Recording%2Emp4&referrer=StreamWebApp%2EWeb&referrerScenario=AddressBarCopied%2Eview

https://nileuniversity.sharepoint.com/sites/SoftwareEngineering559/_layouts/15/stream.aspx?id=%2Fsites%2FSoftwareEngineering559%2FShared%20Documents%2FGeneral%2FRecordings%2FDeliverable%204%20Meeting%2D20231216%5F224508%2DMeeting%20Recording%2Emp4&referrer=StreamWebApp%2EWeb&referrerScenario=AddressBarCopied%2Eview