

```

1 package EKPL.Chapter4FundamentalDataType.Balloon;
2
3 /**
4  * Created by Sheldon on 11/1/2016.
5  * E4.23
6  * A program that calculates the balloon volume after
7  * certain amount air is loaded
8  */
9 public class Balloon {
10     private double _volume; //holds the added volume
11     private double _surfaceArea; //holds the surface area
12     private double _radius; //holds the radius
13
14     /**
15      * Construct a balloon object without parameters
16      */
17     public Balloon() {
18     }
19
20     /**
21      * Construct a balloon object with specified volume
22      *
23      * @param volume the specified volume
24      */
25     public Balloon(double volume) {
26         _volume = volume;
27     }
28
29     /**
30      * Calculate the current volume after certain amount of air is loaded
31      *
32      * @param amount the air volume
33      */
34     public void addAir(double amount) {
35         _volume = _volume + amount;
36     }
37
38     /**
39      * Calculate the balloon radius
40      */
41     public void calculateRadius() {
42         final double MULTIPLIER = 3;
43         final double DIVIDER = 4;
44         double r = (_volume * MULTIPLIER) / (DIVIDER * Math.PI);
45         _radius = Math.cbrt(r);
46     }
47
48     /**
49      * Calculate the balloon surface area
50      */
51     public void calculateSurfaceArea() {
52         final double MULTIPLIER = 4.0;
53         _surfaceArea = MULTIPLIER * Math.PI * _radius * _radius;
54     }
55
56     /**
57      * Get the current balloon volume
58      *
59      * @return the balloon volume

```

```
60     */
61     public double getVolume() {
62         return _volume;
63     }
64
65     /**
66      * Get the current balloon surface area
67      *
68      * @return the surface area
69      */
70     public double getSurfaceArea() {
71         return _surfaceArea;
72     }
73
74     /**
75      * Get the current balloon radius
76      *
77      * @return the radius
78      */
79     public double getRadius() {
80         return _radius;
81     }
82 }
```

```

1 package EKPL.Chapter4FundamentalDataType.Balloon;
2
3 import javax.swing.*;
4 import java.text.DecimalFormat;
5
6 /**
7  * Created by Sheldon on 11/1/2016.
8  * E4.23
9  * A program that simulates the balloon properties calculation
10 */
11 public class BalloonTester {
12     public static void main(String[] args) {
13         System.out.printf("%60s%n%n", "A program that simulates the balloon properties
14         calculation");
15         //Prompt the user to add certain amount of air
16         double airVolume = Double.parseDouble(JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Pump your balloon! (
17         volume cm^3)"));
18
19         //Construct a balloon object
20         Balloon theBalloon = new Balloon();
21
22         //Calculate balloon properties
23         theBalloon.addAir(airVolume);
24         theBalloon.calculateRadius();
25         theBalloon.calculateSurfaceArea();
26
27         double volume = theBalloon.getVolume();
28         double radius = Double.parseDouble(new DecimalFormat("##").format(theBalloon.getRadius(
29         )));
30         double surfaceArea = Double.parseDouble(new DecimalFormat("##").format(theBalloon.
31         getSurfaceArea()));
32
33         //Display the result
34         System.out.printf("Current balloon volume %11s%,8.2f%4s%n", "(V)= ", volume, " cm3");
35         System.out.printf("Current balloon radius %11s%,8.2f%3s%n", "(r)= ", radius, " cm");
36         System.out.printf("Current balloon surface area %4s%,8.2f%4s%n", "(A)= ", surfaceArea,
37         " cm2");
38     }
39 }

```