

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.11;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * @title SafeMath
```

```
 * @dev Math operations with safety checks that throw on error
```

```
 */
```

```
library SafeMath
```

```
{
```

```
    function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal constant returns (uint256)
```

```
    {
```

```
        uint256 c = a * b;
```

```
        assert(a == 0 || c / a == b);
```

```
        return c;
```

```
    }
```

```
    function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal constant returns (uint256)
```

```
    {
```

```
        // assert(b > 0); // Solidity automatically throws when dividing by 0
```

```
        uint256 c = a / b;
```

```

    // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
    return c;

}

function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal constant returns (uint256)
{

    assert(b <= a);
    return a - b;

}

function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal constant returns (uint256)
{

    uint256 c = a + b;
    assert(c >= a);
    return c;

}
}

```