1 Definition

G为群, Π 为方案, $|\Pi/G|$ 就是所有方案在G作用下本质不同的方案数。g的不动点:

$$fixed(g) := \{x \in Pi | gx = x\}$$

x的轨道:

$$G_x := \{ gx | g \in G \}$$

x的不动作用:

$$stab_G(x) := \{ g \in G | gx = x \}$$

2 Proof

$$\sum_{g \in G} |fixed(g)| = |\{(g, x) \mid gx = x\}| = \sum_{x \in \Pi} |stab_G(x)|$$

$$= \sum_{C \in \Pi/G} \sum_{x \in C} |stab_G(x)| = \sum_{C \in \Pi/G} \sum_{x \in C} \frac{|G|}{|C|} = \sum_{C \in \Pi/G} |G| = |G| ||\Pi/G|$$

证毕