

ГУАП

КАФЕДРА № 41

ОТЧЕТ
ЗАЩИЩЕН С ОЦЕНКОЙ
ПРЕПОДАВАТЕЛЬ

Старший преподаватель

должность, уч. степень, звание

подпись, дата

Б.К. Акопян

инициалы, фамилия

ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ №4

ФИЗИЧЕСКАЯ РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ РЕЛЯЦИОННОЙ БАЗЫ ДАННЫХ НА
СЕРВЕРЕ

по курсу: БАЗЫ ДАННЫХ

РАБОТУ ВЫПОЛНИЛ

СТУДЕНТ ГР. № 4217

подпись, дата

Д.М. Никитин

инициалы, фамилия

Санкт-Петербург 2024

1. Цель работы: физическая реализация реляционной БД на MySQL сервере.

2. Вариант: 24.

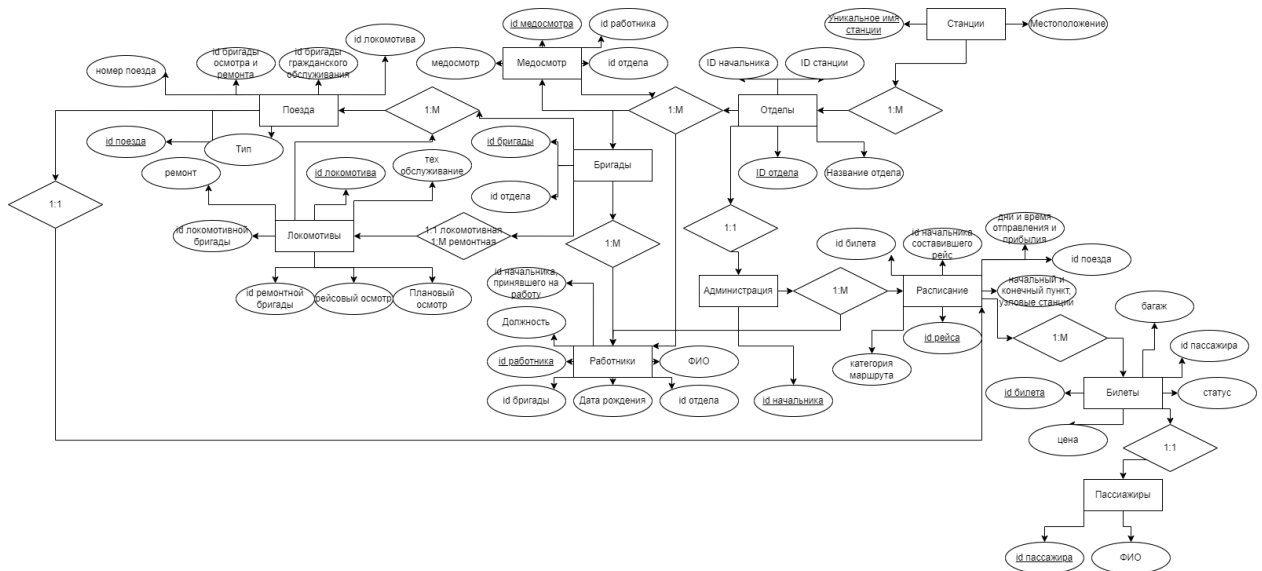


Рисунок 1 – Инфологическая схема

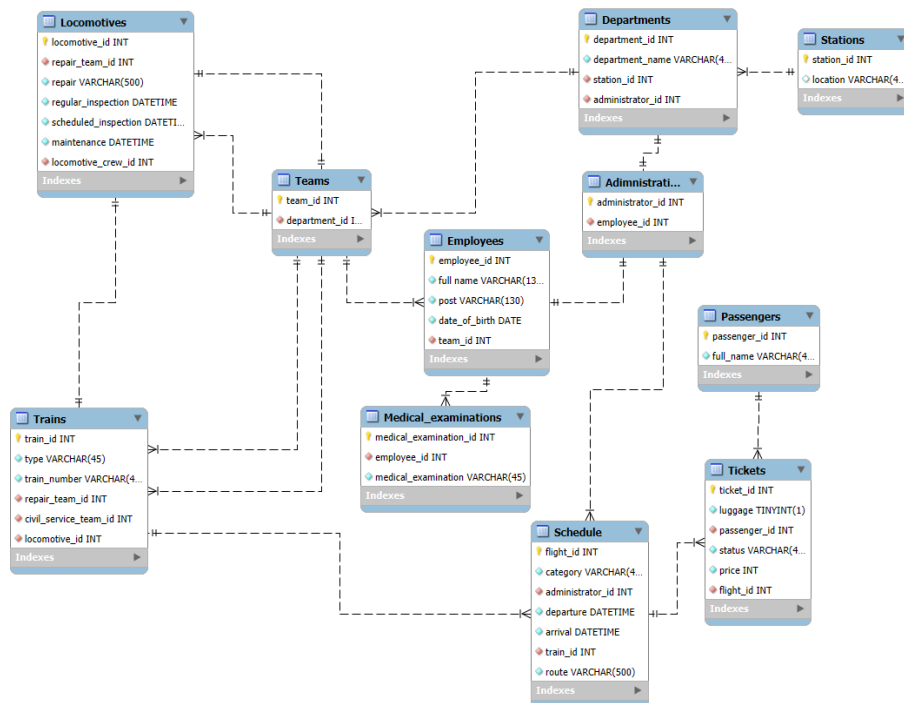


Рисунок 2 – Даталогическая схема

3. Процесс генерации программного кода:

Сначала открываем даталогическую модель данных в MySQL Workbench. После этого нажимаем File -> Export-> Forward Engineer SQL CREATE Script...

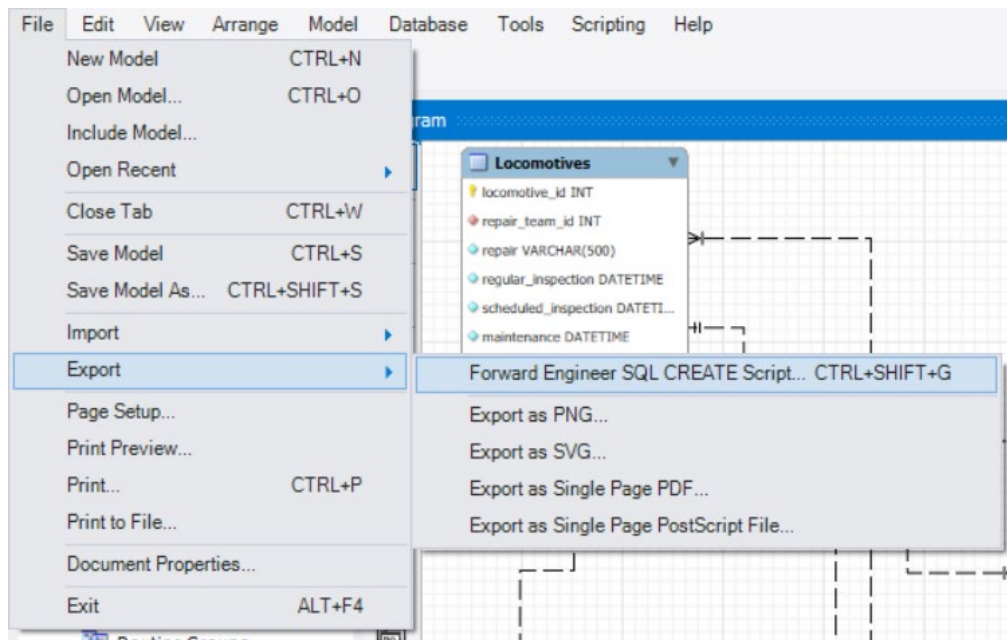


Рисунок 3 – Процесс создания скрипта

В выпадающем окне выбираем нужные параметры и путь.

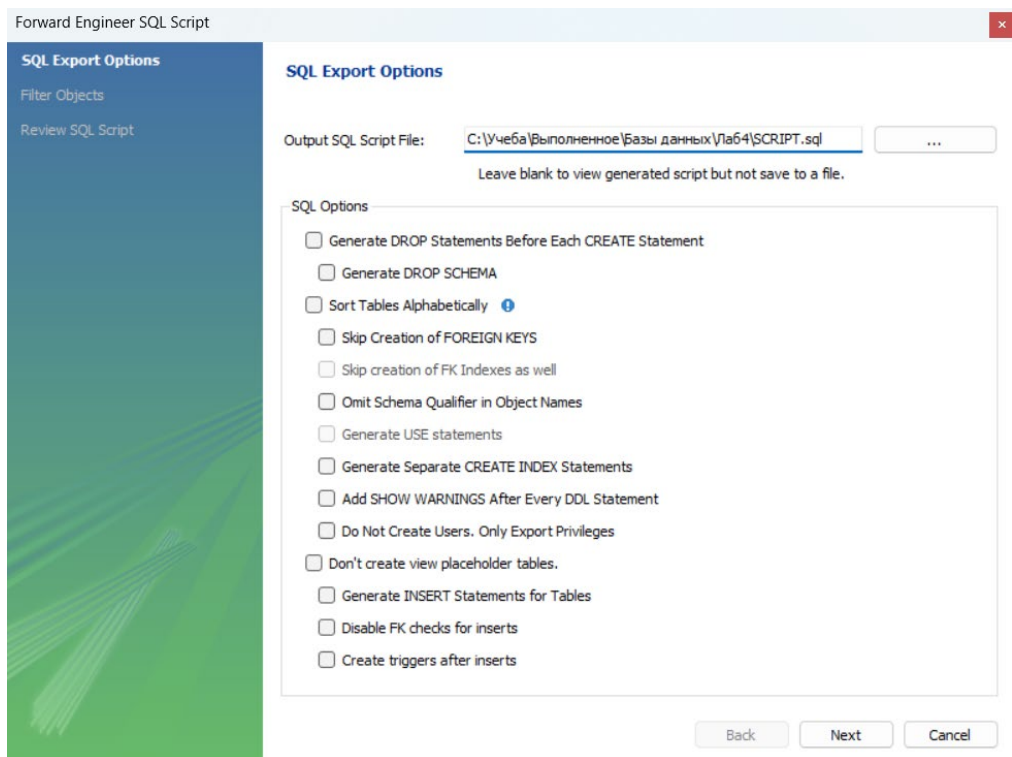


Рисунок 4 – Процесс настройки создания скрипта

Получаем скрипт и жмём Finish, чтобы сохранить его с выбранными параметрами.

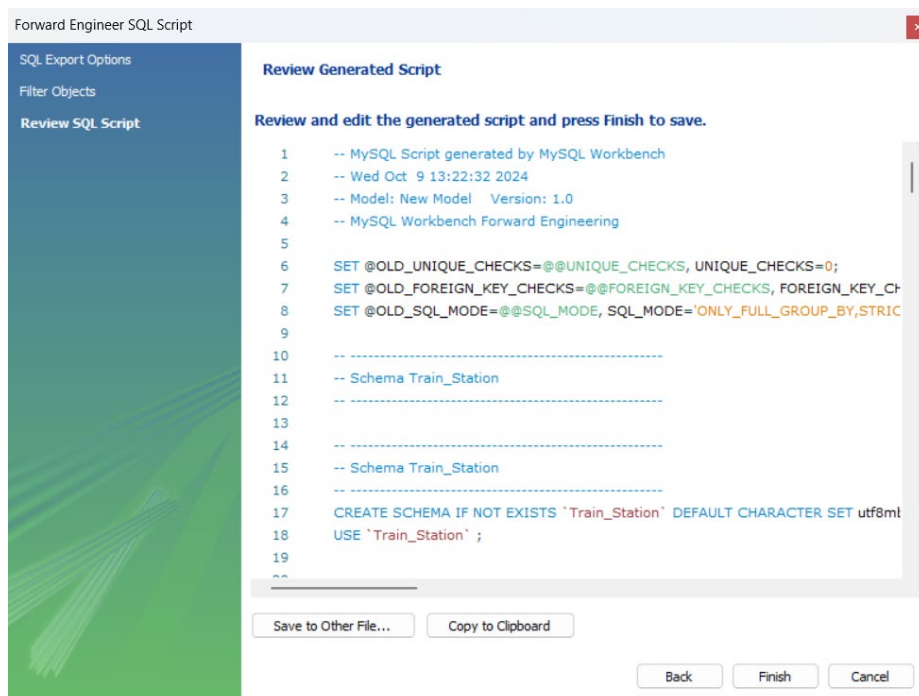


Рисунок 5 – Итог генерации скрипта

4. Программные коды:

Далее будет представлен автоматически сгенерированный код для создания базы данных.

```
-- MySQL Script generated by MySQL Workbench
-- Thu Oct 10 23:17:53 2024
-- Model: New Model      Version: 1.0
-- MySQL Workbench Forward Engineering

SET @OLD_UNIQUE_CHECKS=@@UNIQUE_CHECKS, UNIQUE_CHECKS=0;
SET @OLD_FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=@@FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS, FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=0;
SET @OLD_SQL_MODE=@@SQL_MODE, SQL_MODE='ONLY_FULL_GROUP_BY,STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ZERO_IN_DATE,NO_ZERO_DATE,ERROR_FOR_DIVISION_BY_ZERO,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION';

-- -----
-- Schema Train_Station
-- -----

-- Schema Train_Station
-- -----
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station` DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 ;
USE `Train_Station` ;

-- -----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Stations`
```

```

-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Stations` (
  `station_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `location` VARCHAR(45) NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`station_id`))
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Teams`
-----

```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Teams` (
  `team_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `department_id` INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`team_id`),
  INDEX `department_id_idx` (`department_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `team_department_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`department_id`)
      REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Departments` (`department_id`)
      ON DELETE CASCADE
      ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Employees`
-----

```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Employees` (
  `employee_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `full_name` VARCHAR(130) NOT NULL,
  `post` VARCHAR(130) NOT NULL,
  `date_of_birth` DATE NOT NULL,
  `team_id` INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`employee_id`),
  INDEX `team_id_idx` (`team_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `employees_team_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`team_id`)
      REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`team_id`)
      ON DELETE CASCADE
      ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Administration`
-----

```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Administration` (
  `administrator_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `employee_id` INT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`administrator_id`),
  INDEX `fk_Administration_Employees1_idx` (`employee_id` ASC)
  VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `fk_Administration_Employees1`

```

```

        FOREIGN KEY (`employee_id`)
        REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Employees` (`employee_id`)
        ON DELETE CASCADE
        ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-- -----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Departments`
-- -----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Departments` (
  `department_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `department_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  `station_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `administrator_id` INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`department_id`),
  INDEX `station_id_idx` (`station_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  INDEX `fk_Departments_Adimnistration1_idx` (`administrator_id`
ASC) VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `department_station_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`station_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Stations` (`station_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE,
  CONSTRAINT `fk_Departments_Adimnistration1`
    FOREIGN KEY (`administrator_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Administration`
    (`administrator_id`)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-- -----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Medical_examinations`
-- -----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Medical_examinations`
(
  `medical_examination_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `employee_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `medical_examination` VARCHAR(500) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`medical_examination_id`),
  INDEX `employee_id_idx` (`employee_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `medical_employee_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`employee_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Employees` (`employee_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-- -----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Locomotives`

```

```

-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Locomotives` (
  `locomotive_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `repair_team_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `repair` VARCHAR(500) NOT NULL,
  `regular_inspection` DATETIME NOT NULL,
  `scheduled_inspection` DATETIME NOT NULL,
  `maintenance` DATETIME NOT NULL,
  `locomotive_crew_id` INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`locomotive_id`),
  INDEX `team_id_idx` (`repair_team_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  INDEX `fk_Locomotives_Teams1_idx` (`locomotive_crew_id` ASC)
  VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `locomotive_team_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`repair_team_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`team_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE,
  CONSTRAINT `fk_Locomotives_Teams1`
    FOREIGN KEY (`locomotive_crew_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`team_id`)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Trains`
-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Trains` (
  `train_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `type` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  `train_number` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  `repair_team_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `civil_service_team_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `locomotive_id` INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`train_id`),
  INDEX `repair_team_id_idx` (`repair_team_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  INDEX `fk_Trains_Locomotives1_idx` (`locomotive_id` ASC)
  VISIBLE,
  INDEX `civil_service_team_id_idx` (`civil_service_team_id` ASC)
  VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `trains_repair_team_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`repair_team_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`team_id`)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT `fk_Trains_Locomotives1`
    FOREIGN KEY (`locomotive_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Locomotives` (`locomotive_id`)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT `trains_civil_service_team_id`

```

```

        FOREIGN KEY (`civil_service_team_id`)
        REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`team_id`)
        ON DELETE CASCADE
        ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Schedule`
-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (
  `flight_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `category` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  `administrator_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `departure` DATETIME NOT NULL,
  `arrival` DATETIME NOT NULL,
  `train_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `route` VARCHAR(500) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`flight_id`),
  INDEX `administrator_id_idx` (`administrator_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  INDEX `train_id_idx` (`train_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
  CONSTRAINT `schedule_administrator_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`administrator_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Administration`
    (`administrator_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE,
  CONSTRAINT `schedule_train_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`train_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Trains` (`train_id`)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Passengers`
-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Passengers` (
  `passenger_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `full_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`passenger_id`))
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

-----
-- Table `Train_Station`.`Tickets`
-----
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Train_Station`.`Tickets` (
  `ticket_id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `luggage` TINYINT(1) NOT NULL,
  `passenger_id` INT NOT NULL,
  `status` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,

```



```

`price` INT NOT NULL,
`flight_id` INT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (`ticket_id`),
INDEX `flight_id_idx` (`flight_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
INDEX `passenger_id_idx` (`passenger_id` ASC) VISIBLE,
CONSTRAINT `tickets_flight_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`flight_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (`flight_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT `tickets_passenger_id`
    FOREIGN KEY (`passenger_id`)
    REFERENCES `Train_Station`.`Passengers` (`passenger_id`)
    ON DELETE CASCADE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;

```

```

SET SQL_MODE=@OLD_SQL_MODE;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=@OLD_FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS;
SET UNIQUE_CHECKS=@OLD_UNIQUE_CHECKS;

```

Далее представлен код для заполнения базы данных:

-- Вставка данных в таблицу Stations

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Stations` (`location`) VALUES
('Новосибирск-Главный'),
('Бердск'),
('Обь');

```

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Passengers` (`full_name`) VALUES
('Пассажир А'),
('Пассажир Б'),
('Пассажир В');

```

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Administration` (`employee_id`)
VALUES
(NULL), (NULL), (NULL), (NULL), (NULL), (NULL), (NULL);

```

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Departments` (`department_name`,
`station_id`, `administrator_id`) VALUES
('Водители', 1, 1),
('Диспетчеры', 1, 2),
('Ремонтники подвижного состава', 1, 3),
('Служба ремонта путей', 1, 4),
('Кассиры', 1, 5),
('Служба подготовки составов', 1, 6),
('Справочная служба', 1, 7);

```

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`department_id`) VALUES
(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7);

```

```

INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Locomotives` (`repair_team_id`,
`repair`, `regular_inspection`, `scheduled_inspection`,
`maintenance`, `locomotive_crew_id`) VALUES

```

```
(3, 'Мелкий ремонт', '2024-10-01 08:00:00', '2024-10-15 08:00:00',  
'2024-10-30 08:00:00', 1),  
(3, 'Крупный ремонт', '2024-10-02 08:00:00', '2024-10-16  
08:00:00', '2024-10-31 08:00:00', 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Employees` (`full_name`, `post`,  
`date_of_birth`, `team_id`) VALUES  
( 'Иван Иванов', 'Водитель', '1980-01-01', 1),  
( 'Анна Петрова', 'Диспетчер', '1985-02-15', 2),  
( 'Алексей Смирнов', 'Ремонтник', '1990-03-20', 3),  
( 'Дмитрий Кузнецов', 'Путеец', '1995-04-25', 4),  
( 'Екатерина Соколова', 'Кассир', '2000-05-30', 5),  
( 'Мария Федорова', 'Служба подготовки составов', '2001-06-05', 6),  
( 'Ольга Морозова', 'Справочная служба', '2000-07-10', 7);
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Medical_examinations`  
(`employee_id`, `medical_examination`) VALUES  
(1, 'Пройден'),  
(2, 'Пройден'),  
(3, 'Пройден'),  
(4, 'Пройден'),  
(5, 'Пройден'),  
(6, 'Пройден'),  
(7, 'Предстоит пройти');
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Trains` (`type`, `train_number`,  
`repair_team_id`, `civil_service_team_id`, `locomotive_id`) VALUES  
( 'Скорый', '101', 3, 6, 1),  
( 'Пассажирский', '102', 3, 6, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (`category`,  
`administrator_id`, `departure`, `arrival`, `train_id`, `route`) VALUES  
( 'Внутренний', 1, '2024-10-10 08:00:00', '2024-10-10 12:00:00', 1,  
'Новосибирск-Главный - Бердск'),  
( 'Международный', 2, '2024-10-11 09:00:00', '2024-10-11 13:00:00',  
2, 'Новосибирск-Главный - Обь');
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (`category`,  
`administrator_id`, `departure`, `arrival`, `train_id`, `route`) VALUES  
( 'Внутренний', 1, '2024-10-10 08:00:00', '2024-10-10 12:00:00', 1,  
'Новосибирск-Главный - Бердск'),  
( 'Международный', 2, '2024-10-11 09:00:00', '2024-10-11 13:00:00',  
2, 'Новосибирск-Главный - Обь');
```

```
INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Tickets` (`luggage`, `passenger_id`,  
`status`, `price`, `flight_id`) VALUES  
(1, 1, 'Забронирован', 50, 1),  
(0, 2, 'Забронирован', 30, 2),  
(1, 3, 'Отменен', 40, 1);
```

```
-- Обновляем оставшихся администраторов
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 1
WHERE `administrator_id` = 1;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 2
WHERE `administrator_id` = 2;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 3
WHERE `administrator_id` = 3;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 4
WHERE `administrator_id` = 4;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 5
WHERE `administrator_id` = 5;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 6
WHERE `administrator_id` = 6;
UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 7
WHERE `administrator_id` = 7;
```

Далее будет представлен код для вывода таблиц:

```
USE train_station;
SELECT * FROM stations;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM passengers;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM administration;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM departments;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM teams;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM locomotives;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM employees;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM Medical_examinations;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM Trains;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM tickets;
SELECT SLEEP(1);
SELECT * FROM schedule;
```

Заполнение базы данных прошло успешно.

| | | | | |
|-----|----------|--|--|-----------|
| 289 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Stations` (`location`) VALUES (Новосибирск-Главный), (Бердск), (Обь) | 3 row(s) affected Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.015 sec |
| 290 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Passengers` (`full_name`) VALUES (Пассажир А), (Пассажир Б), (Пассажи... | 3 row(s) affected Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 291 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Administration` (`employee_id`) VALUES (NULL), (NULL), (NULL), (NUL... | 7 row(s) affected Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 292 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Departments` (`department_name`, `station_id`, `administrator_id`) VALUES (Bo... | 7 row(s) affected Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 293 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Teams` (`department_id`) VALUES (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7) | 7 row(s) affected Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 294 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Locomotives` (`repair_team_id`, `repair`, `regular_inspection`, `scheduled_inspec... | 2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 295 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Employees` (`full_name`, `post`, `date_of_birth`, `team_id`) VALUES (Машинист... | 7 row(s) affected Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.016 sec |
| 296 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Medical_examinations` (`employee_id`, `medical_examination`) VALUES (1, 'Тип... | 7 row(s) affected Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 297 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Trains` (`type`, `train_number`, `repair_team_id`, `civil_service_team_id`, `locomot... | 2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 298 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (`category`, `administrator_id`, `departure`, `arrival`, `train_id`, `route`) ... | 2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.016 sec |
| 299 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Schedule` (`category`, `administrator_id`, `departure`, `arrival`, `train_id`, `route`) ... | 2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 300 | 23:47:09 | INSERT INTO `Train_Station`.`Tickets` (`luggage`, `passenger_id`, `status`, `price`, `flight_id`) VALUES (1, 1, 3... | 3 row(s) affected Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 301 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 1 WHERE `administrator_id` = 1 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 302 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 2 WHERE `administrator_id` = 2 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 303 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 3 WHERE `administrator_id` = 3 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 304 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 4 WHERE `administrator_id` = 4 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.015 sec |
| 305 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 5 WHERE `administrator_id` = 5 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 306 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 6 WHERE `administrator_id` = 6 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |
| 307 | 23:47:09 | UPDATE `Train_Station`.`Administration` SET `employee_id` = 7 WHERE `administrator_id` = 7 | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 | 0.000 sec |

Рисунок 6 – Результат работы кода

5. Вывод:

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы № 4 я освоил процесс физической реализации реляционной базы данных на MySQL сервере, включая создание таблиц, установление связей между ними и заполнение данными. Это позволило мне углубить понимание структуры баз данных и научиться правильно выбирать типы данных, а также формировать SQL-запросы для вставки и выборки информации.

В процессе работы я столкнулся с проблемами, связанными с ограничениями внешних ключей, что требовало внимательного подхода к порядку выполнения операций. Для решения этих задач я использовал временные значения NULL и постепенно заполнял таблицы, что помогло мне лучше понять логику работы реляционных баз данных и научиться эффективно управлять данными.