

# Machine Learning Final Project

## House Price Estimation In Piraeus Using Machine Learning

Presentation by  
Dimitrios Patiniotis Spyropoulos

# Introduction

## *The nature of the Housing Market*

A house/shelter is widely accepted to be an essential human need.

Demand for housing is either due to the fact that houses are a great investment, as they have a proven intrinsic value, or simply because they provide shelter.

## *The role of locality*

Locality plays a critical role not only in the property price, but is also correlated with other housing attributes.

# Data Used

## *Data Crawling*

In the context of this project, data is been crawled daily by [www.xe.gr](http://www.xe.gr)

## *Evaluating the data*

Since data does not come from an API, or at least an official organization, it must be carefully evaluated – there is a high risk of being noisy.

# Preparing Data

## *Categorical Encoding – Label vs One Hot*

### *Label Encoding*

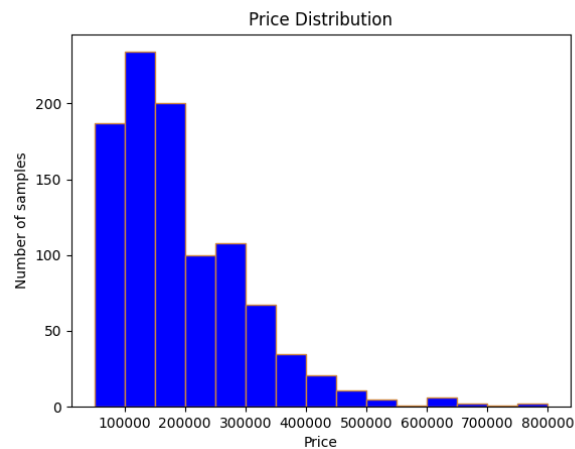
MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS	MSE	R SQUARED	RMSE
Bayesian Ridge Regressor	0.008	0.613	0.089
Support Vector Regressor	0.011	0.475	0.106
Random Forest Regressor	0.007	0.667	0.084
K-Neighbors Regressor	0.011	0.493	0.104
Linear Regressor	0.009	0.587	0.089

### *One Hot Encoding*

MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS	MSE	R SQUARED	RMSE
Bayesian Ridge Regressor	0.008	0.598	0.089
Support Vector Regressor	0.010	0.506	0.098
Random Forest Regressor	0.006	0.718	0.074
K-Neighbors Regressor	0.010	0.497	0.099
Linear Regressor	0.008	0.592	0.089

# Preparing Data

## *The case for Standard Scaling*



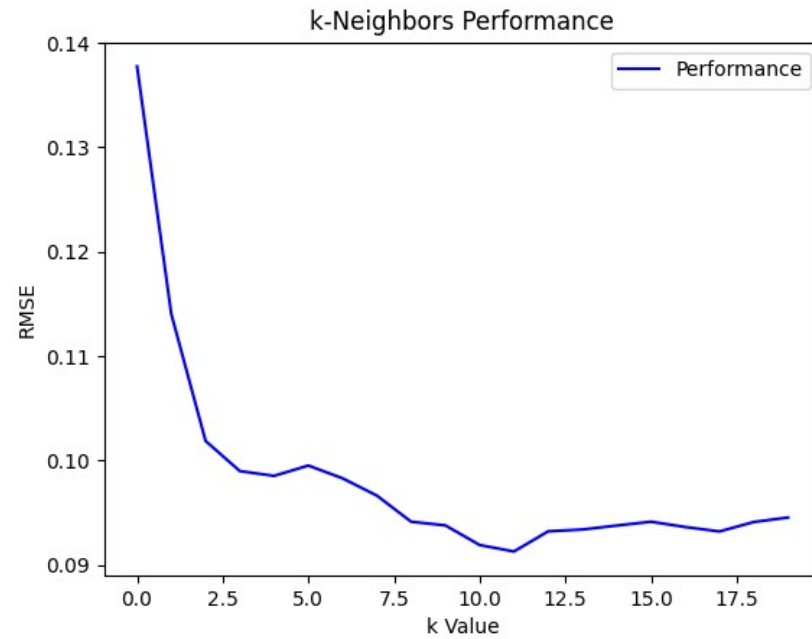
### *Standard Scaling*

MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS	MSE	R SQUARED	RMSE
Bayesian Ridge Regressor	0.303	0.608	0.550
Support Vector Regressor	0.461	0.413	0.679
Random Forest Regressor	0.363	0.680	0.673
K-Neighbors Regressor	0.550	0.288	0.742
Linear Regressor	0.305	0.612	0.553

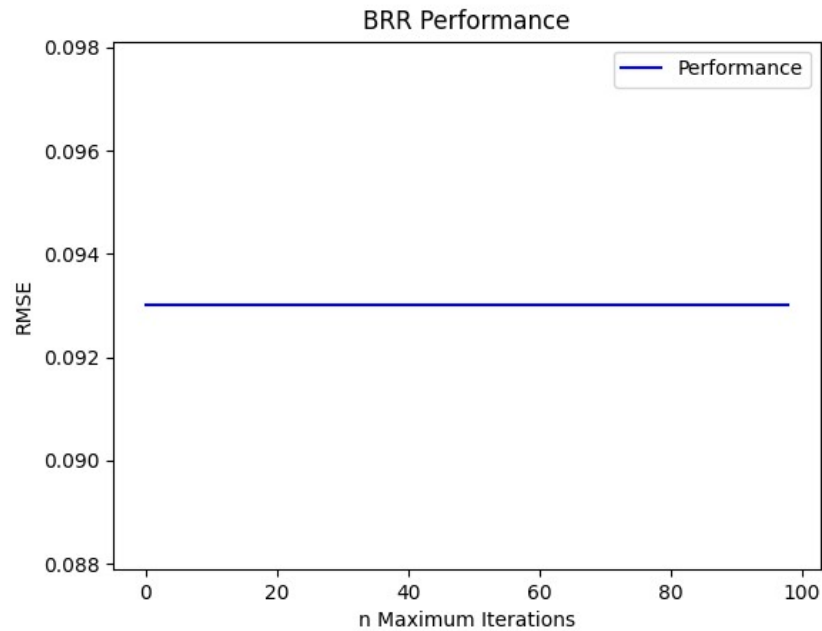
# Algorithms and Results

MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS	MSE	R SQUARED	RMSE
Bayesian Ridge Regressor	0.008	0.598	0.089
Support Vector Regressor	0.010	0.506	0.098
Random Forest Regressor	0.006	0.718	0.074
K-Neighbors Regressor	0.010	0.497	0.099
Linear Regressor	0.008	0.592	0.089

# Algorithms and Results

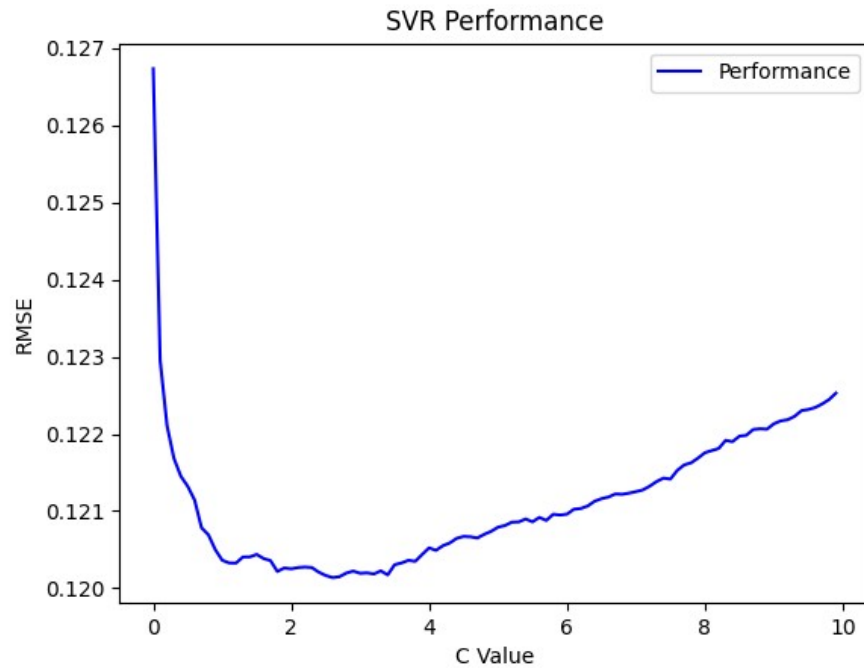


# Algorithms and Results

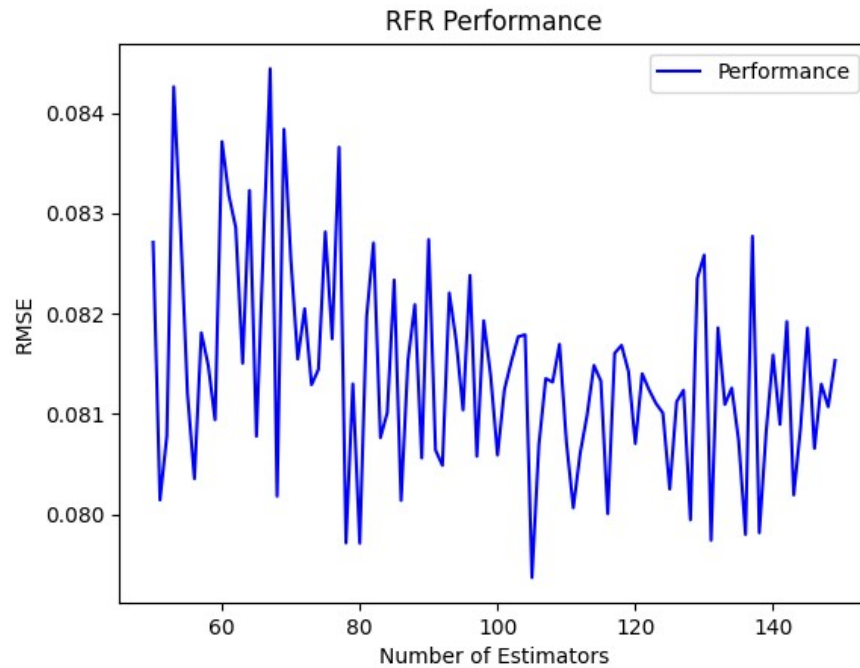




# Algorithms and Results



# Algorithms and Results



# Further Thoughts & Conclusion

## *Limitations of data crawling*

Hard to get much data, let alone good quality data.

Would need a 5000% increase of requests just to add 1 more feature.

## *Model Blindspots*

The end model does not fully take into account trends and momentum.

It also does not take into account the actual selling price (just the asking price).

# Source Code

You can find the code used at:

[https://github.com/DimitrisPatiniotis/house\\_valuation](https://github.com/DimitrisPatiniotis/house_valuation)