

Graphic Designer Essentials

Layout:

Layout is the **arrangement of visual elements** (text, images, shapes, etc.) on a page or screen. It determines how information is organized and how the viewer's eye moves through the design.

2. Hierarchy:

Hierarchy is the **arrangement of elements by importance** — it guides the viewer's attention to what matters most first.

Principles:

DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Some principles to consider for UI design



Layout



Alignment



Hierarchy



Proximity



Balance



Repetition



Color



Contrast



Negative space

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