1. Which of the following is the formal definition of IoT according to the Oxford Dictionary (Jan 202

- A) A network of traditional objects with sensors and software that communicate via the internet.
- B) The connection of devices within everyday objects via the internet, enabling them to share data.
- C) Direct communication between devices using wired or wireless channels.
- D) Environments responsive to human presence.
- **Answer:** B) The connection of devices within everyday objects via the internet, enabling them to
- 2. What does the IoT equation "Physical Object + Controller, Sensor and Actuator + Internet" repre
- A) Ambient Intelligence (AmI)
- B) Machine-to-Machine (M2M)
- C) Internet of Things (IoT)
- D) Cloud Computing
- **Answer:** C) Internet of Things (IoT)

- 3. Which IoT level involves a single node that stores and analyzes data in the cloud, with computat
- A) Level-1
- B) Level-2
- C) Level-3
- D) Level-5
- **Answer:** C) Level-3

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- 4. What is a key difference between IoT and traditional networks regarding content creation? (Medi
- A) IoT content is created by humans; traditional networks use machines.
- B) IoT content is created by machines; traditional networks use humans.
- C) Both rely on human-generated content.
- D) IoT uses explicit links, while traditional networks use operations.
- **Answer:** B) IoT content is created by machines; traditional networks use humans.

- 5. Which concept refers to "electronic environments sensitive and responsive to human presence"
- A) Machine-to-Machine (M2M)
- B) Digital Twin
- C) Ambient Intelligence (AmI)
- D) Wireless Sensor Network
- **Answer:** C) Ambient Intelligence (Aml)

- 6. Which IoT characteristic ensures that devices operate with minimal human intervention? (Easy)*
- A) Scalability
- B) Long battery lifetime
- C) Minimal human intervention
- D) Secure communication
- **Answer:** C) Minimal human intervention

7. Which IoT application domain includes	"sensors checking soil	I moisture and tempe	rature"? (Ha
A) Healthcare			

- B) Agriculture
- C) Transportation
- D) Energy Management
- **Answer:** B) Agriculture

8. Which communication protocol is NOT listed as part of IoT components in the text? (Hard)**

- A) ZigBee
- B) 5G
- C) Bluetooth
- D) RFID
- **Answer:** B) 5G

9. A level-5 IoT system is most suitable for which scenario? (Hard)**

- A) Single-node analysis with low computational needs
- B) Wireless sensor networks with intensive data analysis
- C) Independent nodes communicating directly with the cloud
- D) Local analysis combined with cloud storage

Answer: B) Wireless sensor networks with intensive data analysis

10. What does the "4S Rule" in IoT emphasize? (Medium)**

- A) Speed, Storage, Security, Scalability
- B) Simple, Secure, Smart, Scalable
- C) Sensors, Software, Systems, Security
- D) Stability, Safety, Simplicity, Speed

Answer: B) Simple, Secure, Smart, Scalable
