**Syllabus as per CDC**

**Class:- 9**

**Subject:- Economics**

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| **Unit- 1: Introduction to economics 20 teaching hours** |

1. Introduction
2. Definition of economics by Adam Smith, Marshall and Robbins
3. Scope of economics
4. Subject matter of economics
5. Nature of economics
6. Limitation of economics
7. Importance of economics
8. Basic economics concept
9. Goods and Service
10. Wants
11. Price
12. Wealth
13. Micro and Macro economics
14. Demand and Supply
15. Consumption

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| **Unit:- 2 Utility Analysis 12 teaching hours** |

1. Concept of utility
2. Types of utility
3. Law of diminishing marginal utility
4. Law of equi-marginal utility
5. Consumer surplus

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| **Unit :- 3 Demand, Supply and equilibrium 15 teaching hours** |

1. Demand
2. Supply
3. Market equilibrium
4. Elasticity of demand

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| **Unit: 4 Factor of production 28 teaching hours** |

1. Land
2. Capital
3. Capital formation
4. Organization
5. Labour
6. Population theory
7. Malthusian theory
8. Optimum theory

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| **Unit : 5 National Income 10 teaching hours** |

1. National income
2. Concept of national income
3. GDP
4. NNP
5. GNP
6. PCI
7. Measurement of national income
8. Difficulties in the measurement of national income

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| **Unit:-6 Economics resources of Nepal 15 teaching hours** |

1. Meaning and definition of economics resources
2. Forest resources
3. Mineral resources
4. Human resources

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| **Unit:- 7 Agriculture, cooperatives and industries in Nepal 30 teaching hours** |

1. Agriculture(introduction, features, importance)
2. Modernization of agriculture
3. Cooperatives
4. Principle, importance and scope of cooperatives
5. Introduction and types of industry
6. Importance, potentiality and problems of industry

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| **Unit: 8 Theory of production 7 teaching hours** |

1. Meaning and types of production
2. Law of variable proportion
3. Law of returns to scale

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| **Unit:-9 Household economics 12 teaching hours** |

1. Meaning and definition of household economics
2. Home management
3. Quality, Duty and responsibility of head of family
4. Family resources and their management
5. Family budget and its importance
6. Family facilities, life style and satisfaction
7. Factor affecting family services

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| **Unit:- 10 Contemporary, economic issues 24 teaching hours** |

1. Poverty, its causes and types
2. Unemployment, its causes and types
3. Foreign employment
4. Economic inequality and its causes
5. Economic liberalization
6. Privatization
7. Globalization