## PySpark

```
Cloudera Folks
Task 1 ---
open pyspark shell --- (type pyspark and enter)
value='zeyobron'
sc.parallelize([value]).foreach(print)
Lab Folks --- 1pm
value='zeyobron'
sc.parallelize([value]).collect()
Task 2 --- (Optional)
Cloudera Folks
open terminal
cd
echo 1,sai>data
hadoop fs -put data /user/cloudera/
pyspark and go inside
spark.read.format("csv").load("/user/cloudera/data").show()
Scala Spark
val file1 = sc.textFile("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file1.txt")
file1.foreach(println)
Py Spark
file1 = sc.textFile("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file1.txt")
file1.foreach(print)
Scala Spark
val gymdata = file1.filter( x => x.contains("Gymnastics"))
gymdata.foreach(println)
```

```
Py Spark
gymdata = file1.filter(lambda x : 'Gymnastics' in x)
gymdata.foreach(print)
______
Scala Spark
case class
schema(txnno:String,txndate:String,custno:String,amount:String,category:String,p
roduct:String,city:String,state:String,spendby:String)
val mapsplit=gymdata.map(x => x.split(","))
val schemardd = mapsplit.map( x =>
schema(x(0),x(1),x(2),x(3),x(4),x(5),x(6),x(7),x(8)))
val schemafilter = schemardd.filter(x \Rightarrow x.product.contains("Gymnastics"))
schema.foreach(println)
Py Spark
from collections import named tuple
schema=
namedtuple("schema",["txnno","txndate","custno","amount","category","product","ci
ty", "state", "spendby"])
mapsplit = gymdata.map( lambda x : x.split(","))
schemardd = mapsplit.map(lambda x :
schema(x[0],x[1],x[2],x[3],x[4],x[5],x[6],x[7],x[8]))
schemafilter = schemardd.filter( lambda x : 'Gymnastics' in x.product)
schemafilter.foreach(print)
______
Scala Spark
val schemadf = schemafilter.toDF()
schemadf.show()
```

```
Py Spark
schemadf = schemafilter.toDF()
schemadf.show()
_____
Scala Spark
val file2= sc.textFile("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file2.txt")
val rowmapsplit = file2.map(x \Rightarrow x.split(","))
import org.apache.spark.sql.Row
val rowrdd = rowmapsplit.map( x \Rightarrow \text{Row}(x(0),x(1),x(2),x(3),x(4),x(5),x(6),x(7),x(8)))
rowrdd.foreach(println)
Py Spark
file2= sc.textFile("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file2.txt")
rowmapsplit = file2.map(lambda x : x.split(","))
from pyspark.sql import Row
rowrdd = rowmapsplit.map(lambda \times :
Row(x[0],x[1],x[2],x[3],x[4],x[5],x[6],x[7],x[8]))
rowrdd.foreach(print)
Scala Spark-----
import org.apache.spark.sql.types._
val structschema = StructType(Array(
  StructField("txnno", StringType, true),
  StructField("txndate", StringType, true),
  StructField("custno", StringType, true),
  StructField("amount", StringType, true),
  StructField("category", StringType, true),
  StructField("product", StringType, true),
  StructField("city", StringType, true),
  StructField("state", StringType, true),
  StructField("spendby", StringType, true)
val rowdf = spark.createDataFrame(rowrdd,structschema)
rowdf.show()
```

```
Py Spark
```

```
from pyspark.sql.types import *
structschema = StructType([ \
  StructField("txnno", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("txndate", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("custno", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("amount", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("category", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("product", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("city", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("state", StringType(), True), \
  StructField("spendby", StringType(), True) \
 ])
rowdf = spark.createDataFrame(rowrdd,structschema)
rowdf.show()
_____
Py Spark
csvdf =
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load("file:///home/cloudera/revd
ata/file3.txt")
jsondf =
spark.read.format("json").load("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file4.json")
parquetdf = spark.read.load("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/file5.parquet")
xmldf =
spark.read.format("xml").option("rowtag","txndata").load("file:///home/cloudera/r
evdata/file6")
collist =
["txnno","txndate","custno","amount","category","product","city","state","spendby"
schemadf1 = schemadf.select(*collist)
```

```
rowdf1 = rowdf.select(*collist)
csvdf1 = csvdf.select(*collist)
jsondf1= jsondf.select(*collist)
parquetdf1 = parquetdf.select(*collist)
xmldf1 = xmldf.select(*collist)
uniondf =
schemadf1.union(rowdf1).union(csvdf1).union(jsondf1).union(parquetdf1).union(xmldf
1)
_____
Scala Spark
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
val resdf =uniondf.withColumn("txndate",expr("split(txndate,'-
')[2]")).withColumnRenamed("txndate","year").withColumn("status",expr("case when
spendby='cash' then 1 else 0 end")).filter(col("txnno")>50000)
Py Spark
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
resdf =uniondf.withColumn("txndate",expr("split(txndate,'-
')[2]")).withColumnRenamed("txndate","year").withColumn("status",expr("case when
spendby='cash' then 1 else 0 end")).filter(col("txnno")>50000)
_____
Scala Spark
val agadf =
resdf.groupBy("category").agg(sum("amount").cast(IntegerType()).alias("total"))
Py Spark
aggdf =
resdf.groupBy("category").agg(sum("amount").cast(IntegerType()).alias("total"))
_____
```

```
Scala Spark
uniondf.write.format("parquet").partitionBy("category").mode("overwrite").save("/u
ser/cloudera/revdirectory")
Py Spark
uniondf.write.format("parquet").partitionBy("category").mode("overwrite").save("/u
ser/cloudera/revdirectory")
_____
Scala Spark
val cust =
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load("file:///home/cloudera/revd
ata/cust.csv")
val prod =
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load("file:///home/cloudera/revd
ata/prod.csv")
val inner = cust.join(prod,Seq("id"),"inner")
val left = cust.join(prod,Seq("id"),"left")
val right = cust.join(prod,Seq("id"),"right")
val full = cust.join(prod,Seq("id"),"full")
val anti = cust.join(prod,Seg("id"),"left_anti")
Py Spark
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load("file:///home/cloudera/revd
ata/cust.csv")
prod =
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load("file:///home/cloudera/revd
ata/prod.csv")
inner = cust.join(prod,["id"],"inner")
left = cust.join(prod,["id"],"left")
right = cust.join(prod,["id"],"right")
```

```
full = cust.join(prod,["id"],"full")
anti = cust.join(prod,["id"],"left_anti")
_____
Py Spark
actor =
spark.read.format("json").option("multiline","true").load("file:///home/cloudera/re
vdata/actorsj.json")
actor.printSchema()
flattendf = actor.withColumn("Actors",explode(col("Actors")))
flattendf.printSchema()
finalflatten=
flattendf.select("Actors.Birthdate", "Actors.BornAt", "Actors.age", "Actors.hasChild
ren", "Actors.hasGreyHair", "Actors.name", "Actors.photo", "Actors.picture.*", "Actor
s.weight","Actors.wife","country","version")
finalflatten.printSchema()
finalflatten.show()
_____
Py Spark
=========
Python 3
=========
import urllib.request
import ssl
context = ssl.create_default_context()
context.check_hostname = False
context.verify_mode = ssl.CERT_NONE
url = "https://randomuser.me/api/0.8/?results=500"
response = urllib.request.urlopen(url, context=context).read().decode('utf-8')
urlstring = response
print(urlstring)
```

```
=========
Python 2.7
==========
import urllib2
import ssl
# Disable SSL certificate verification by creating a custom SSL context
context = ssl.create_default_context()
context.check_hostname = False
context.verify_mode = ssl.CERT_NONE
# Make the HTTP request
url = "https://randomuser.me/api/0.8/?results=500"
response = urllib2.urlopen(url, context=context)
# Check if the request was successful
if response.getcode() == 200:
  content = response.read()
  urlstring = content
else:
  print("Failed to fetch data. Status code:", response.getcode())
  urlstring = None
# Do whatever you need with the 'urlstring' variable here
_____
```

```
Pyspark Project Code
_____
https://randomuser.me/api/0.8/?results=500
from pyspark import SparkConf
from pyspark import SparkContext
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
import urllib.request
import ssl
context = ssl.create default context()
context.check hostname = False
context.verify_mode = ssl.CERT_NONE
url = "https://randomuser.me/api/0.8/?results=500"
response = urllib.request.urlopen(url, context=context).read().decode('utf-8')
urlstring = response
print(urlstring)
conf =
SparkConf().setAppName("first").set("spark.driver.allowMultipleContexts","true")
sc = SparkContext(conf)
spark=SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()
rdd = sc.parallelize([urlstring])
df = spark.read.json(rdd)
df.show()
arrayflatten= df.withColumn("results",expr("explode(results)"))
finalflatten = arrayflatten.select(
"nationality",
"results.user.cell",
"results.user.username",
"results.user.dob",
"results.user.email".
"results.user.gender",
```

```
"results.user.location.city",
"results.user.location.state",
"results.user.location.street",
"results.user.location.zip",
"results.user.md5",
"results.user.name.first",
"results.user.name.last",
"results.user.name.title",
"results.user.password",
"results.user.phone",
"results.user.picture.large",
"results.user.picture.medium",
"results.user.picture.thumbnail",
"results.user.registered",
"results.user.salt",
"results.user.sha1",
"results.user.sha256",
"seed".
"version"
finalflatten.show()
avrodf = spark.read.format("parquet")
             .load("file:///home/cloudera/revdata/projectsample.parquet")
avrodf.show
avrodf.printSchema()
numdf = finalflatten.withColumn("username",regexp_replace(col("username"), "([0-
91)", ""))
numdf.show()
joindf = avrodf.join(numdf,["username"],"left")
joindf.show()
available customer in api=joindf.filter ("nationality is not null")
availablecustomerinapi.show()
```

notavailablecustomerinapi=joindf.filter("nationality is null") notavailablecustomerinapi.show()

availablecustomerinapi.write.format("parquet").mode("append").save("/user/clouder a/available")

notavailablecustomerinapi.write.format("parquet").mode("append").save("/user/cloudera/notavailable")

## Spark Streaming + Kafka Integration Guide

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https://spark.apache.org/docs/2.2.0/streaming-kafka-0-10-integration.html

Task 1 -----

Remove Tmp folder
Start zookeeper (zookeeper commands)
Start kafka (kafka commands)
Create a topic sparktk (or use existing topic if you created any)
Open eclipse/Intellij and add spark jars
Add kafk spark streaming jars to the project
Use below template and start the stream in eclipse
Start pushing to kafka using producer console

\*\*Change the package name and object if its different

## Code

========

package pack

import org.apache.spark.SparkConf

import org.apache.spark.SparkContext

 $import\ org. a pache. spark. streaming. Streaming {\it Context}$ 

import org.apache.spark.streaming.\_

import org.apache.spark.sql.\_

import org.apache.spark.sql.functions

 $import\ org. a pache. Kafka. clients. consumer. \textit{C}onsumer Record$ 

```
import org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kafka010._
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kafka010.LocationStrategies.PreferConsistent
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kafka010.ConsumerStrategies.Subscribe
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj {
                 def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
                                  println("Streaming started")
                                 val conf = new
SparkConf().setAppName("ES").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultiple").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("local[*]").setMaster("loca
eContexts","true")
                                 val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
                                  sc.setLogLevel("Error")
                                  val spark = SparkSession
                                  .builder()
                                  .getOrCreate()
                                  import spark.implicits._
                                  val ssc = new StreamingContext(conf,Seconds(2))
                                  val topics = Array("sparktk")
                                  val kafkaParams = Map[String, Object](
                                                   "bootstrap.servers" -> "localhost:9092",
                                                   "key.deserializer" -> classOf[StringDeserializer],
                                                   "value.deserializer" -> classOf[StringDeserializer],
                                                  "group.id" -> "zeyogroupid",
                                                   "auto.offset.reset" -> "earliest"
                 val stream = KafkaUtils.createDirectStream[String, String](
                                                                    SSC,
                                                                   PreferConsistent,
                                                                    Subscribe[String, String](topics, kafkaParams)
                                  val stream1=stream.map( x => x.value)
                                  stream1.print
                                  /*stream1.foreachRDD(x=>
                                 if(!x.isEmpty())
```

```
*Mothers and Father Scenario Working Code*
______
package pack
import org.apache.spark._
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj {
      def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
      val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
            val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
            sc.setLogLevel("Error")
            val spark = SparkSession.builder().getOrCreate()
            import spark.implicits._
            val r = spark.read.format("csv")
                        .option("header","true")
                        .load("file:///C:/data/r.csv")
                        r.show()
            val p = spark.read.format("csv")
                        .option("header","true")
                        .load("file:///C:/data/p.csv")
                        p.show()
val leftjoin = r.join(p,r("cid")===p("id"),"left").select("cid","pid","name")
                  leftjoin.show()
            val antijoin = p.join(r,r("cid")===p("id"),"left_anti")
            antijoin.show()
```

```
val mothers =
antijoin.filter(col("gender")==="M").withColumnRenamed("name","Mothers")
                  mothers.show()
                  val fathers =
antijoin.filter(col("gender")==="F").withColumnRenamed("name","Fathers")
                  fathers.show()
                  val mothersjoin =
leftjoin.join(mothers,leftjoin("pid")===mothers("id"),"left")
                   .select("pid","name","Mothers")
                  mothersjoin.show()
                  val fathersjoin =
mothersjoin.join(fathers,mothersjoin("pid")===fathers("id"),"left")
                  fathersjoin.show()
      val finaldf = fathersjoin.select("name","Mothers","Fathers")
                  finaldf.show()
      }
_____
```

```
*Kafka Whole Code*
_____
package pack
import org.apache.spark._
import org.apache.spark._
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.streaming._
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer._
import org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerRecord
import org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kafka010._
import\ org. a pache. spark. streaming. kafka 010. Location Strategies. Prefer {\it Consistent}
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kafka010.ConsumerStrategies.Subscribe
object obj {
      def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
            .set("spark.driver.allowMultipleContexts","true")
                  val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
                  sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
                  val spark = SparkSession
                        .builder()
                        .getOrCreate()
                  import spark.implicits._
```

```
______
*Spark Kinesis Code*
package pack
import org.apache.spark._
import org.apache.spark.storage.StorageLevel
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kinesis.KinesisInputDStream
import org.apache.spark.streaming.{Seconds, StreamingContext}
import
com.amazonaws.services.kinesis.clientlibrary.lib.worker.InitialPositionInStream
import org.apache.spark.streaming.Duration
import org.apache.spark._
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import com.amazonaws.protocol.StructuredPojo
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.apache.spark.storage.StorageLevel
import org.apache.spark.streaming._
import
com.amazonaws.services.kinesis.clientlibrary.lib.worker.KinesisClientLibConfiguratio
import com.amazonaws.services.dynamodbv2.model.BillingMode
import com.amazonaws.services.cloudwatch.AmazonCloudWatch
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.s3a.S3AFileSystem
import com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat.cbor.CBORFactory
import com.fasterxml.jackson.core.TSFBuilder
import org.apache.spark.streaming.kinesis.KinesisUtils
object obj {
```

def b2s(a: Array[Byte]): String = new String(a)
 def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={

```
val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
            .set("spark.driver.allowMultipleContexts","true")
      .set("AWS_ACCESS_KEY","AKIAT5PUAWQ7FI7G5YCH")
.set("AWS_SECRET_KEY","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")
.set("AWS_CBOR_DISABLE","true")
      val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
      sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
      val spark = SparkSession
                 .builder()
                 .getOrCreate()
      import spark.implicits._
      val ssc = new StreamingContext(conf,Seconds(2))
      val stream= KinesisUtils.createStream(ssc,
                 "<ANY UNIQUE GROUP ID>", // groupId
                 "<YOUR MQ NAME>", // YOUR_MQ_NAME
                 "https://kinesis.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com",
                 "ap-south-1",
      InitialPositionInStream.TRIM_HORIZON, Seconds(2),
                 StorageLevel.MEMORY_AND_DISK_SER_2)
      val finalstream=stream.map(x=>b2s(x))
      finalstream.print()
      ssc.start()
      ssc.awaitTermination()
     }
}
```

```
_____
*spark hbase integration*
_____
spark-shell --conf
"spark.driver.extraClassPath=/home/zeyobronstudent2845/hbasejars/*"
import org.apache.spark.sql.{SQLContext, _}
import org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.hbase._
import org.apache.spark.{SparkConf, SparkContext}
import spark.implicits._
def catalog = s"""{
  |"table":{"namespace":"default", "name":"37htab"},
  |"rowkey":"rowkey",
  |"columns":{
  |"srow":{"cf":"rowkey", "col":"rowkey", "type":"string"},
  |"sid":{"cf":"zcf", "col":"id", "type":"string"},
  |"sname":{"cf":"zcf", "col":"name", "type":"string"},
  |"scountry":{"cf":"zcf", "col":"country", "type":"string"}
|}""".stripMargin
val df = spark.read.options(Map(HBaseTableCatalog.tableCatalog-
>catalog)).format("org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.hbase").load()
df.show()
______
```

```
_____
*Spark Cassandra Integration*
package pack
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj1 {
  def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
  println("spark cassandra integration")
  val conf = new
SparkConf().setAppName("ES").setMaster("local[*]").set("spark.driver.allowMultipl
eContexts","true")
      val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
      sc.setLogLevel("Error")
      val spark = SparkSession
                  .builder()
                  .getOrCreate()
      import spark.implicits._
      val df = spark.read
      .format("org.apache.spark.sql.cassandra")
      .option("spark.cassandra.connection.host","localhost")
      .option("spark.cassandra.connection.port","9042")
      .option("keyspace","b36")
      .option("table","ztab")
      .load()
      df.show()
```

```
_____
*Last spark dataframe streaming*
_____
package pack
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.types._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj {
      def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
            val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
            sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
            val spark= SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()
            import spark.implicits._
            val schema = StructType(Array(
                  StructField("name", StringType, true)));
            val df = spark
            .readStream.format("csv")
            .schema(schema).load("file:///D:/sin/data")
            // df ---- unbounded input table
            val finaldf = df.withColumn("tdate", current_date)
            // finaldf ---- resultant table
      finaldf.writeStream.format("console")
      .option("checkpointLocation","file:///D:/ch2ekpoint")
                  .start()
                  .awaitTermination()
      }
}
```

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}

```
Kafka ReadStream and WriteStream to console
______
package pack
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.types._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj {
      def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
            System.setProperty("hadoop.home.dir", "C:\\hadoop")
      val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
      val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
      sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
      val spark= SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()
      import spark.implicits._
      val df = spark
            .readStream
            .format("kafka")
            .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092")
            .option("subscribe","sstk")
            .load()
      val finaldf = df.withColumn("value",expr("cast(value as string)"))
      finaldf.writeStream
            .format("console")
            .option("checkpointLocation", "file:///C:/structdatakafka")
            .start()
            .awaitTermination()
      }
```

```
_____
Kafka ReadStream and WriteStream - Write to kafka
_____
Create a kafka topic sstkout and open consumer Console for it
Open producer console for sstk. Run below Code
package pack
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.types._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
object obj {
      def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
            System.setProperty("hadoop.home.dir", "C:\\hadoop")
      val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
            val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
            sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
            val spark= SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()
            import spark.implicits._
            val df = spark
                  .readStream
                  .format("kafka")
                  .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092")
                  .option("subscribe","sstk")
                  .load()
                  .select("value")
                  .withColumn("value",expr("concat(value,',sai')"))
                  .writeStream
                  .format("kafka")
```

```
.option("kafka.bootstrap.servers","localhost:9092")
.option("topic","sstkout")
.option("checkpointLocation","file:///C:/structdatakafka")
.start()
.awaitTermination()
}
```

```
_____
Spark dataframe streaming cassandra
_____
package pack
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.sql._
import org.apache.spark.sql.types._
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.apache.spark.sql.execution.streaming.sources.ForeachBatchSink
object obj {
     def main(args:Array[String]):Unit={
           System.setProperty("hadoop.home.dir", "C:\\hadoop")
     val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("first").setMaster("local[*]")
           val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
           sc.setLogLevel("ERROR")
           val spark= SparkSession.builder.getOrCreate()
           import spark.implicits._
           val df = spark
                 .readStream
                 .format("kafka")
                 .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092")
                 .option("subscribe","sstk")
                 .load()
                 .select("value")
                 .with {\it Column("value",expr("concat(value,',sai')"))}\\
                 .writeStream
                 .foreachBatch {
                             (df:DataFrame, id:Long) =>
```

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