

LAB 9 : Employee Hopping Prediction Using Random Forests

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Step 1 : Understand Data

```
In [42]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [43]: emp = pd.read_csv("Employee_hopping.csv")
```

```
In [44]: emp
```

Out[44]:

	Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber
0	41	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	1	2	Life Sciences	1	1
1	49	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	8	1	Life Sciences	1	2
2	37	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	2	2	Other	1	4
3	33	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	3	4	Life Sciences	1	5
4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	2	1	Medical	1	7
5	32	No	Travel_Frequently	1005	Research & Development	2	2	Life Sciences	1	8
6	59	No	Travel_Rarely	1324	Research & Development	3	3	Medical	1	10

```
In [45]: emp.shape
```

Out[45]: (1470, 35)

```
In [46]: emp.head
```

4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development					
5	32	No	Travel_Frequently	1005	Research & Development					
6	59	No	Travel_Rarely	1324	Research & Development					
7	30	No	Travel_Rarely	1358	Research & Development					
8	38	No	Travel_Frequently	216	Research & Development					
9	36	No	Travel_Rarely	1299	Research & Development					
10	35	No	Travel_Rarely	809	Research & Development					
11	29	No	Travel_Rarely	153	Research & Development					
12	31	No	Travel_Rarely	670	Research & Development					
13	34	No	Travel_Rarely	1346	Research & Development					
14	28	Yes	Travel_Rarely	103	Research & Development					
15	29	No	Travel_Rarely	1389	Research & Development					
16	32	No	Travel_Rarely	334	Research & Development					
17	22	No	Non-Travel	1123	Research & Development					
18	53	No	Travel_Rarely	1219	Sales					
19	38	No	Travel_Rarely	371	Research & Development					
20	24	No	Non-Travel	673	Research & Development					
21	36	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1218	Sales					
22	34	No	Travel_Rarely	419	Research & Development					
23	21	No	Travel_Rarely	391	Research & Development					

In [47]: emp.columns

Out[47]: Index(['Age', 'Attrition', 'BusinessTravel', 'DailyRate', 'Department',
'DistanceFromHome', 'Education', 'EducationField', 'EmployeeCount',
'EmployeeNumber', 'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'Gender', 'HourlyRate',
'JobInvolvement', 'JobLevel', 'JobRole', 'JobSatisfaction',
'MaritalStatus', 'MonthlyIncome', 'MonthlyRate', 'NumCompaniesWorked',
'Over18', 'OverTime', 'PercentSalaryHike', 'PerformanceRating',
'RelationshipSatisfaction', 'StandardHours', 'StockOptionLevel',
'TotalWorkingYears', 'TrainingTimesLastYear', 'WorkLifeBalance',
'YearsAtCompany', 'YearsInCurrentRole', 'YearsSinceLastPromotion',
'YearsWithCurrManager'],
dtype='object')

In [48]: emp.count

7	30	No	Travel_Rarely	1330	Research & Development
8	38	No	Travel_Frequently	216	Research & Development
9	36	No	Travel_Rarely	1299	Research & Development
10	35	No	Travel_Rarely	809	Research & Development
11	29	No	Travel_Rarely	153	Research & Development
12	31	No	Travel_Rarely	670	Research & Development
13	34	No	Travel_Rarely	1346	Research & Development
14	28	Yes	Travel_Rarely	103	Research & Development
15	29	No	Travel_Rarely	1389	Research & Development
16	32	No	Travel_Rarely	334	Research & Development
17	22	No	Non-Travel	1123	Research & Development
18	53	No	Travel_Rarely	1219	Sales
19	38	No	Travel_Rarely	371	Research & Development
20	24	No	Non-Travel	673	Research & Development
21	36	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1218	Sales
22	34	No	Travel_Rarely	419	Research & Development
23	21	No	Travel_Rarely	391	Research & Development
24	34	Yes	Travel_Rarely	699	Research & Development
25	53	No	Travel_Rarely	1282	Research & Development
26	32	Yes	Travel_Frequently	1125	Research & Development
...

In [49]: emp.info

25	53	No	Travel_Rarely	1282	Research & Development
26	32	Yes	Travel_Frequently	1125	Research & Development
27	42	No	Travel_Rarely	691	Sales
28	44	No	Travel_Rarely	477	Research & Development
29	46	No	Travel_Rarely	705	Sales
...
1440	36	No	Travel_Frequently	688	Research & Development
1441	56	No	Non-Travel	667	Research & Development
1442	29	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1092	Research & Development
1443	42	No	Travel_Rarely	300	Research & Development
1444	56	Yes	Travel_Rarely	310	Research & Development
1445	41	No	Travel_Rarely	582	Research & Development
1446	34	No	Travel_Rarely	704	Sales
1447	36	No	Non-Travel	301	Sales
1448	41	No	Travel_Rarely	930	Sales
1449	32	No	Travel_Rarely	529	Research & Development
1450	35	No	Travel_Rarely	1146	Human Resources
1451	38	No	Travel_Rarely	345	Sales
1452	50	Yes	Travel_Frequently	878	Sales
1453	36	No	Travel_Rarely	1120	Sales

```
In [50]: emp['Department'].value_counts
```

```
Out[50]: <bound method IndexOpsMixin.value_counts of 0          Sales
1      Research & Development
2      Research & Development
3      Research & Development
4      Research & Development
5      Research & Development
6      Research & Development
7      Research & Development
8      Research & Development
9      Research & Development
10     Research & Development
11     Research & Development
12     Research & Development
13     Research & Development
14     Research & Development
15     Research & Development
16     Research & Development
17     Research & Development
18           Sales
19     Research & Development
20     Research & Development
21           Sales
22     Research & Development
23     Research & Development
24     Research & Development
25     Research & Development
26     Research & Development
27           Sales
28     Research & Development
29           Sales
...
1440    Research & Development
1441    Research & Development
1442    Research & Development
1443    Research & Development
1444    Research & Development
1445    Research & Development
1446           Sales
1447           Sales
1448           Sales
1449    Research & Development
1450           Human Resources
1451           Sales
1452           Sales
1453           Sales
1454           Sales
1455    Research & Development
1456    Research & Development
1457    Research & Development
1458    Research & Development
1459    Research & Development
1460    Research & Development
1461           Sales
1462           Sales
1463    Research & Development
1464           Sales
1465    Research & Development
1466    Research & Development
1467    Research & Development
1468           Sales
1469    Research & Development
Name: Department, Length: 1470, dtype: object>
```

Step 2 : Extract X and Y

```
In [61]: X=emp.drop('Age', axis=1)
```

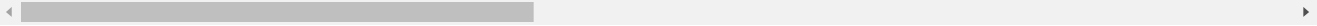
```
In [52]: Y=emp['Education'].values
```

```
In [53]: X.head()
```

Out[53]:

	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber	Environmen
0	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales		1	2	Life Sciences	1	1
1	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development		8	1	Life Sciences	1	2
2	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development		2	2	Other	1	4
3	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development		3	4	Life Sciences	1	5
4	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development		2	1	Medical	1	7

5 rows × 34 columns

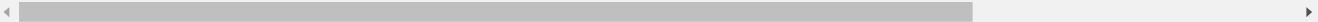


```
In [54]: Y
```

Out[54]: array([2, 1, 2, ..., 3, 3, 3], dtype=int64)

Step 3 : Feature Engineering

```
In [55]: encoding = pd.get_dummies(emp, columns = ['BusinessTravel', 'Department', 'EducationField', 'EmployeeCount', 'Gender', 'JobRo  
encoding
```



Out[55]:

	Age	Attrition	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education	EmployeeNumber	EnvironmentSatisfaction	HourlyRate	JobInvolvement	JobLevel	...
0	41	Yes	1102	1	2	1	2	94	3	2	...
1	49	No	279	8	1	2	3	61	2	2	...
2	37	Yes	1373	2	2	4	4	92	2	1	...
3	33	No	1392	3	4	5	4	56	3	1	...
4	27	No	591	2	1	7	1	40	3	1	...
5	32	No	1005	2	2	8	4	79	3	1	...
6	59	No	1324	3	3	10	3	81	4	1	...
7	30	No	1358	24	1	11	4	67	3	1	...
8	38	No	216	23	3	12	4	44	2	3	...
9	36	No	1299	27	3	13	3	94	3	2	...
10	35	No	809	16	3	14	1	84	4	1	...
11	29	No	153	15	2	15	4	49	2	2	...
12	31	No	670	26	1	16	1	31	3	1	...
13	34	No	1346	19	2	18	2	93	3	1	...
14	28	Yes	103	24	3	19	3	50	2	1	...
15	29	No	1389	21	4	20	2	51	4	3	...
16	32	No	334	5	2	21	1	80	4	1	...
17	22	No	1123	16	2	22	4	96	4	1	...
18	53	No	1219	2	4	23	1	78	2	4	...
19	38	No	371	2	3	24	4	45	3	1	...
20	24	No	673	11	2	26	1	96	4	2	...
21	36	Yes	1218	9	4	27	3	82	2	1	...
22	34	No	419	7	4	28	1	53	3	3	...
23	21	No	391	15	2	30	3	96	3	1	...
24	34	Yes	699	6	1	31	2	83	3	1	...
25	53	No	1282	5	3	32	3	58	3	5	...
26	32	Yes	1125	16	1	33	2	72	1	1	...
27	42	No	691	8	4	35	3	48	3	2	...
28	44	No	477	7	4	36	1	42	2	3	...
29	46	No	705	2	4	38	2	83	3	5	...
...
1440	36	No	688	4	2	2025	4	97	3	2	...
1441	56	No	667	1	4	2026	3	57	3	2	...
1442	29	Yes	1092	1	4	2027	1	36	3	1	...
1443	42	No	300	2	3	2031	1	56	3	5	...
1444	56	Yes	310	7	2	2032	4	72	3	1	...
1445	41	No	582	28	4	2034	1	60	2	4	...
1446	34	No	704	28	3	2035	4	95	2	2	...
1447	36	No	301	15	4	2036	4	88	1	2	...
1448	41	No	930	3	3	2037	3	57	2	2	...
1449	32	No	529	2	3	2038	4	78	3	1	...
1450	35	No	1146	26	4	2040	3	31	3	3	...
1451	38	No	345	10	2	2041	1	100	3	2	...
1452	50	Yes	878	1	4	2044	2	94	3	2	...
1453	36	No	1120	11	4	2045	2	100	2	2	...
1454	45	No	374	20	3	2046	4	50	3	2	...
1455	40	No	1322	2	4	2048	3	52	2	1	...
1456	35	No	1199	18	4	2049	3	80	3	2	...
1457	40	No	1194	2	4	2051	3	98	3	1	...
1458	35	No	287	1	4	2052	3	62	1	1	...

	Age	Attrition	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education	EmployeeNumber	EnvironmentSatisfaction	HourlyRate	JobInvolvement	JobLevel	...
1459	29	No	1378		13	2		4	46	2	2 ...
1460	29	No	468		28	4		4	73	2	1 ...
1461	50	Yes	410		28	3		4	39	2	3 ...
1462	39	No	722		24	1		2	60	2	4 ...
1463	31	No	325		5	3		2	74	3	2 ...
1464	26	No	1167		5	3		4	30	2	1 ...
1465	36	No	884		23	2		3	41	4	2 ...
1466	39	No	613		6	1		4	42	2	3 ...
1467	27	No	155		4	3		2	87	4	2 ...
1468	49	No	1023		2	3		4	63	2	2 ...
1469	34	No	628		8	3		2	82	4	2 ...

1470 rows × 56 columns

Step 4 : Now, Check shape of X and Y

```
In [72]: X=encoding.drop(['Attrition'], axis=1)
```

```
In [73]: X.shape
```

```
Out[73]: (1470, 55)
```

```
In [76]: Y=encoding['Age'].values
```

```
In [77]: Y.shape
```

```
Out[77]: (1470,)
```

Step 5 : Model Development

```
In [97]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [98]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [99]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size =0.2, random_state =42)
```

```
In [100]: X_train.shape
```

```
Out[100]: (1176, 55)
```

```
In [101]: Y_train.shape
```

```
Out[101]: (1176,)
```

```
In [102]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
RFC = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, max_features=0.3)
```

```
In [103]: RFC.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
Out[103]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion='gini',
                                max_depth=None, max_features=0.3, max_leaf_nodes=None,
                                min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                                min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                                min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=1,
                                oob_score=False, random_state=None, verbose=0,
                                warm_start=False)
```

```
In [104]: RFC_y_pred = RFC.predict(X_test)
RFC_y_pred
```

```
Out[104]: array([28, 38, 24, 45, 36, 34, 35, 40, 45, 35, 38, 44, 43, 40, 22, 30, 29,
36, 45, 34, 31, 46, 32, 38, 33, 55, 27, 33, 37, 34, 30, 26, 39, 37,
36, 35, 40, 41, 28, 28, 38, 39, 32, 38, 33, 38, 40, 33, 49, 19, 46,
31, 50, 34, 29, 32, 40, 33, 34, 39, 45, 20, 31, 50, 37, 35, 27, 37,
28, 40, 36, 46, 37, 35, 29, 55, 34, 34, 36, 30, 53, 39, 58, 26, 29,
44, 41, 43, 32, 30, 37, 18, 39, 30, 37, 31, 29, 37, 45, 46, 55, 28,
45, 27, 48, 38, 51, 32, 37, 50, 35, 45, 31, 30, 38, 45, 51, 29, 48,
33, 40, 34, 42, 53, 38, 19, 25, 39, 39, 31, 29, 18, 40, 33, 26, 34,
21, 31, 38, 43, 28, 42, 36, 27, 49, 32, 54, 21, 32, 25, 32, 46, 58,
32, 39, 25, 31, 22, 46, 32, 38, 34, 45, 42, 34, 30, 30, 39, 50, 35,
37, 40, 35, 24, 32, 34, 34, 42, 42, 24, 56, 28, 42, 39, 35, 18, 40,
49, 46, 29, 40, 46, 29, 42, 28, 45, 44, 42, 35, 38, 43, 35, 34, 41,
53, 33, 35, 26, 42, 58, 44, 34, 25, 38, 31, 30, 36, 40, 31, 49, 45,
24, 37, 29, 38, 27, 30, 32, 35, 33, 40, 31, 43, 34, 42, 38, 45, 25,
58, 46, 33, 34, 26, 43, 37, 54, 34, 36, 40, 47, 39, 41, 50, 31, 40,
30, 29, 41, 40, 43, 37, 30, 30, 34, 33, 47, 50, 30, 35, 50, 35, 50,
42, 34, 30, 31, 45, 43, 38, 41, 35, 30, 44, 29, 49, 35, 28, 32, 31,
34, 34, 50, 37, 45], dtype=int64)
```

Step : 6 TESTING

```
In [105]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,classification_report
```

```
In [106]: RFC_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test,RFC_y_pred)
RFC_acc
```

```
Out[106]: 0.7993197278911565
```



```
In [107]: print(classification_report(Y_test, RFC_y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
18	0.33	1.00	0.50	1
19	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
21	1.00	0.50	0.67	4
22	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
24	1.00	1.00	1.00	4
25	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
26	0.80	1.00	0.89	4
27	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
28	1.00	0.90	0.95	10
29	0.92	1.00	0.96	11
30	1.00	1.00	1.00	16
31	1.00	1.00	1.00	14
32	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
33	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
34	1.00	1.00	1.00	22
35	0.94	1.00	0.97	16
36	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
37	0.93	1.00	0.96	13
38	0.69	1.00	0.81	11
39	0.82	0.75	0.78	12
40	0.81	0.87	0.84	15
41	0.83	0.83	0.83	6
42	0.55	0.75	0.63	8
43	0.25	0.50	0.33	4
44	0.20	0.11	0.14	9
45	0.43	0.75	0.55	8
46	0.67	0.75	0.71	8
47	0.00	0.00	0.00	6
48	0.50	0.33	0.40	3
49	0.60	0.33	0.43	9
50	0.44	0.57	0.50	7
51	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
52	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
53	1.00	0.75	0.86	4
54	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
55	1.00	1.00	1.00	3
56	1.00	0.25	0.40	4
57	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
58	0.25	0.50	0.33	2
59	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
avg / total	0.79	0.80	0.78	294

Step 7 : Feature importance value

```
In [108]: print(RFC.feature_importances_)
```

```
[0.38056055 0.03663568 0.0280913  0.0170511  0.03449571 0.01427878
 0.03235762 0.01157546 0.00852012 0.0146504  0.03962492 0.03568141
 0.02001884 0.02426619 0.00370627 0.01487806 0.         0.01163563
 0.04620171 0.0165339  0.01132283 0.0267818  0.01829193 0.01786921
 0.02019311 0.00284774 0.00499468 0.00603348 0.00128175 0.0050114
 0.00473539 0.00074589 0.00656279 0.00316088 0.0065129  0.00230257
 0.00314961 0.         0.00585066 0.00583096 0.00320794 0.0012906
 0.00467852 0.00144063 0.00332829 0.00151814 0.0044543  0.00354256
 0.00229274 0.0053517  0.00633099 0.0074596  0.         0.00507279
 0.00578798]
```

```
In [109]: feature_name = pd.DataFrame(RFC.feature_importances_, index=X_train.columns, columns=['Importance_Feature'])  
feature_name
```

Out[109]:

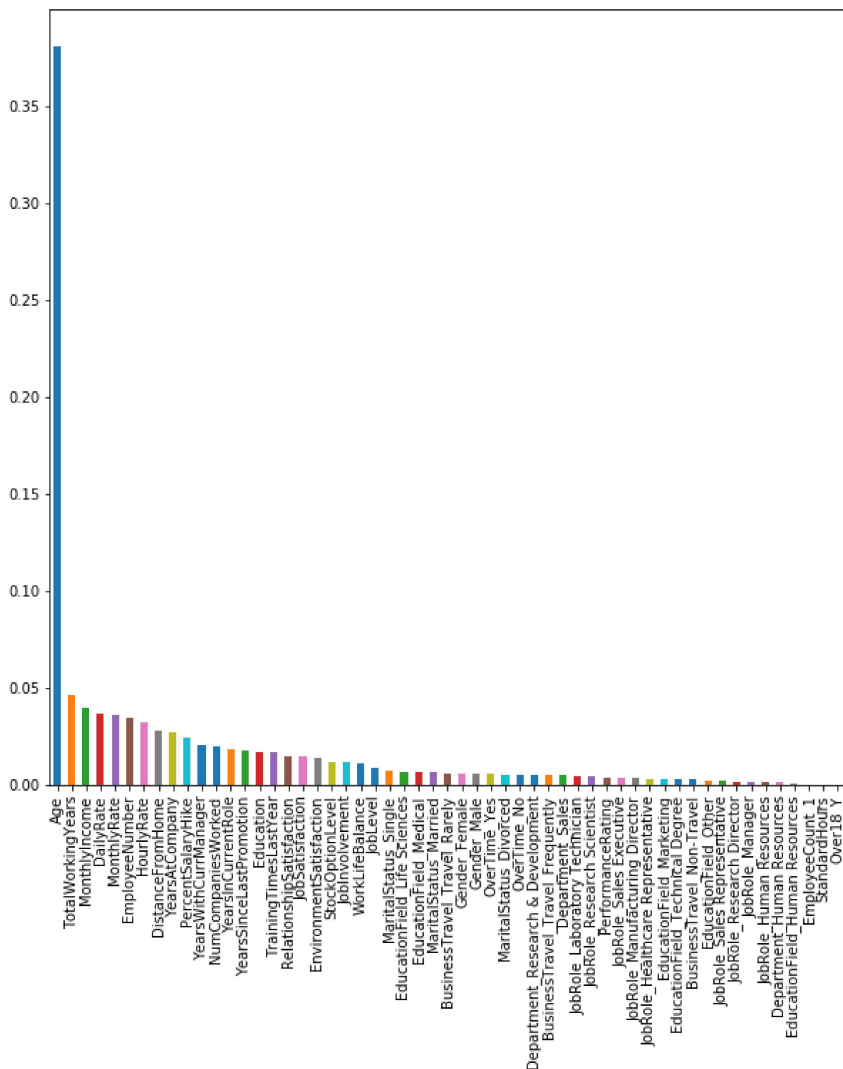
	Importance_Feature
Age	0.380561
DailyRate	0.036636
DistanceFromHome	0.028091
Education	0.017051
EmployeeNumber	0.034496
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.014279
HourlyRate	0.032358
JobInvolvement	0.011575
JobLevel	0.008520
JobSatisfaction	0.014650
MonthlyIncome	0.039625
MonthlyRate	0.035681
NumCompaniesWorked	0.020019
PercentSalaryHike	0.024266
PerformanceRating	0.003706
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.014878
StandardHours	0.000000
StockOptionLevel	0.011636
TotalWorkingYears	0.046202
TrainingTimesLastYear	0.016534
WorkLifeBalance	0.011323
YearsAtCompany	0.026782
YearsInCurrentRole	0.018292
YearsSinceLastPromotion	0.017869
YearsWithCurrManager	0.020193
BusinessTravel_Non-Travel	0.002848
BusinessTravel_Travel_Frequently	0.004995
BusinessTravel_Travel_Rarely	0.006033
Department_Human Resources	0.001282
Department_Research & Development	0.005011
Department_Sales	0.004735
EducationField_Human Resources	0.000746
EducationField_Life Sciences	0.006563
EducationField_Marketing	0.003161
EducationField_Medical	0.006513
EducationField_Other	0.002303
EducationField_Technical Degree	0.003150
EmployeeCount_1	0.000000
Gender_Female	0.005851
Gender_Male	0.005831
JobRole_Healthcare Representative	0.003208
JobRole_Human Resources	0.001291
JobRole_Laboratory Technician	0.004679
JobRole_Manager	0.001441
JobRole_Manufacturing Director	0.003328
JobRole_Research Director	0.001518
JobRole_Research Scientist	0.004454
JobRole_Sales Executive	0.003543
JobRole_Sales Representative	0.002293
MaritalStatus_Divorced	0.005352
MaritalStatus_Married	0.006331

Importance_Feature	
MaritalStatus_Single	0.007460
Over18_Y	0.000000
OverTime_No	0.005073
OverTime_Yes	0.005788

```
In [110]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [117]: pd.Series(RFC.feature_importances_, index=X_train.columns).sort_values(ascending=False).plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10,10))
```

```
Out[117]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x26a72931e10>
```



Step 8 : Visualize your RF Decision tree using graphviz

```
In [132]: estimator = RFC.estimators_[5]
```

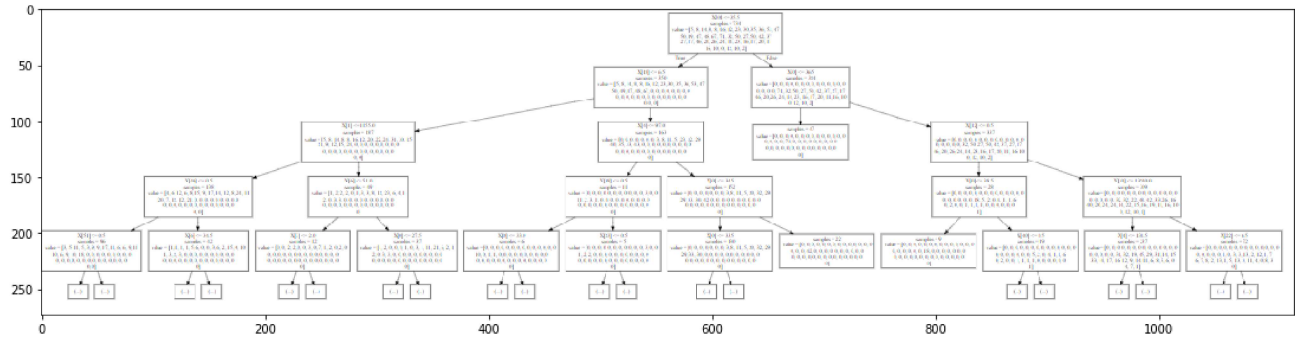
```
In [134]: from sklearn import tree
from sklearn.tree import export_graphviz
with open("RFDT.dot", 'w') as f:
    f = tree.export_graphviz(estimator, out_file=f, max_depth=4, impurity=False)
```

```
In [135]: !dot -Tpng RFDT.dot -o RFDT.png
```

'dot' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

```
In [137]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
image = plt.imread('RFDT.png')
plt.figure(figsize=(19,15))
plt.imshow(image)
```

Out[137]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x26a73021cf8>



Step 9 : RF with a range of trees

```
In [118]: rf2 = RandomForestClassifier(oob_score=True, random_state=42, warm_start=True, n_jobs=-1)
oob_list = list()
for n_trees in [15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 100, 150, 200, 300, 400]:
    rf2.set_params(n_estimators=n_trees)
    rf2.fit(X_train, Y_train)
    oob_error = 1 - rf2.oob_score_
    oob_list.append(pd.Series({'n_trees': n_trees, 'oob': oob_error}))
rf_oob_df = pd.concat(oob_list, axis=1).T.set_index('n_trees')
rf_oob_df
```

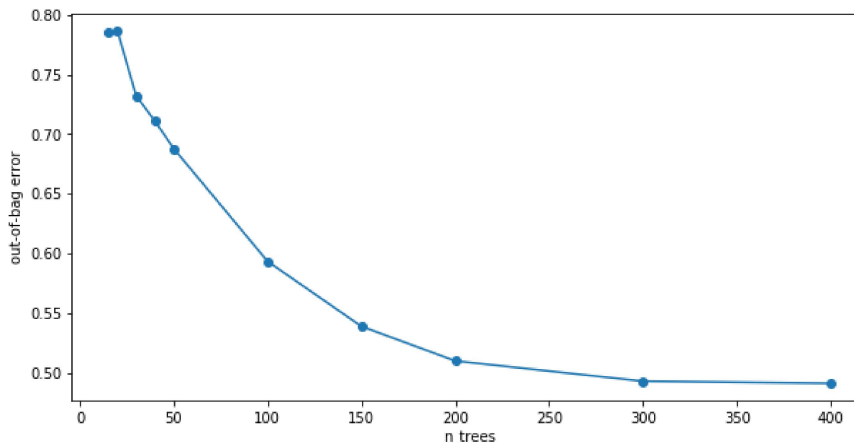
Out[118]:

n_trees	oob
15.0	0.784864
20.0	0.786565
30.0	0.732143
40.0	0.710884
50.0	0.687925
100.0	0.593537
150.0	0.539116
200.0	0.510204
300.0	0.493197
400.0	0.491497

Step 10 : plot oob-error for each tree

```
In [119]: ax = rf_oob_df.plot(legend=False, marker='o', figsize=(10,5))
ax.set(ylabel='out-of-bag error')
```

```
Out[119]: [Text(0,0.5, 'out-of-bag error')]
```

**step 11 : Compare with DecisionTreeClassifier**

```
In [121]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=4, random_state=42)
clf.fit(X_test, Y_test)
```

```
Out[121]: DecisionTreeClassifier(class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth=4,
max_features=None, max_leaf_nodes=None,
min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort=False, random_state=42,
splitter='best')
```

```
In [122]: y_pred1 = clf.predict(X_test)
y_pred1
```

```
Out[122]: array([30, 44, 30, 44, 36, 34, 35, 40, 44, 35, 44, 44, 44, 40, 30, 30, 30,
36, 44, 34, 31, 44, 32, 40, 33, 44, 30, 33, 44, 34, 30, 30, 40, 37,
36, 35, 40, 44, 30, 30, 40, 40, 32, 40, 33, 40, 40, 33, 44, 30, 44,
31, 44, 34, 30, 32, 40, 33, 34, 40, 44, 30, 31, 44, 37, 35, 30, 37,
30, 40, 36, 44, 37, 35, 30, 44, 34, 34, 36, 30, 44, 40, 44, 30, 30,
44, 44, 44, 32, 30, 37, 30, 40, 30, 37, 31, 30, 37, 44, 44, 44, 30,
44, 30, 44, 40, 44, 32, 37, 44, 35, 44, 31, 30, 40, 44, 44, 30, 44,
33, 44, 34, 44, 44, 40, 30, 30, 40, 40, 31, 30, 30, 44, 33, 30, 34,
30, 31, 44, 44, 30, 44, 36, 30, 44, 32, 44, 30, 32, 30, 32, 44, 44,
32, 40, 30, 31, 30, 44, 32, 40, 34, 44, 44, 34, 30, 30, 40, 44, 35,
37, 40, 35, 30, 32, 34, 34, 44, 44, 30, 44, 30, 44, 40, 35, 30, 40,
44, 44, 30, 40, 44, 30, 44, 30, 44, 44, 44, 35, 40, 44, 35, 34, 44,
44, 33, 35, 30, 44, 44, 44, 34, 30, 40, 31, 30, 36, 40, 31, 44, 44,
30, 37, 30, 40, 30, 30, 32, 35, 33, 40, 31, 44, 34, 44, 40, 44, 30,
44, 44, 33, 34, 30, 44, 37, 44, 34, 36, 40, 44, 40, 44, 44, 31, 40,
30, 30, 44, 40, 44, 37, 30, 30, 34, 33, 44, 44, 30, 35, 44, 35, 44,
44, 34, 30, 31, 44, 44, 40, 44, 44, 30, 44, 30, 44, 35, 30, 32, 31,
34, 34, 44, 37, 44], dtype=int64)
```

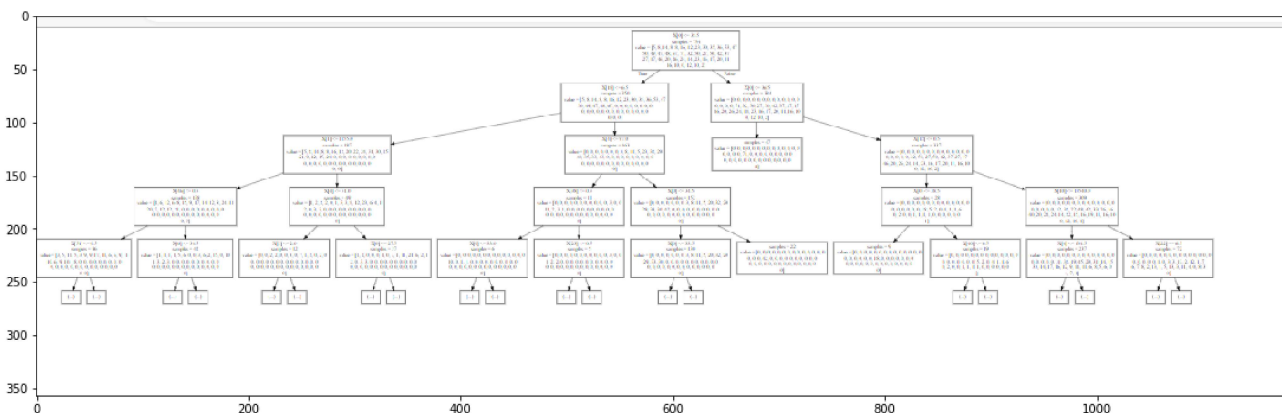
```
In [139]: from sklearn import tree
from sklearn.tree import export_graphviz
with open("DTC2.dot", 'w') as f:
    f = tree.export_graphviz(clf, out_file=f, max_depth = 4, impurity = False)
```

```
In [140]: !dot -Tpng DTC2.dot -o DTC2.png
```

```
'dot' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.
```

```
In [142]: image = plt.imread('RFDT2.png')
plt.figure(figsize=(19,15))
plt.imshow(image)
```

```
Out[142]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x26a730778d0>
```



```
In [144]: print("Accuracy of test :",clf.score(X_test,Y_test))
```

```
Accuracy of test : 0.46598639455782315
```

```
In [146]: print(classification_report(Y_test,RFC_y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
18	0.33	1.00	0.50	1
19	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
21	1.00	0.50	0.67	4
22	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
24	1.00	1.00	1.00	4
25	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
26	0.80	1.00	0.89	4
27	1.00	0.83	0.91	6
28	1.00	0.90	0.95	10
29	0.92	1.00	0.96	11
30	1.00	1.00	1.00	16
31	1.00	1.00	1.00	14
32	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
33	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
34	1.00	1.00	1.00	22
35	0.94	1.00	0.97	16
36	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
37	0.93	1.00	0.96	13
38	0.69	1.00	0.81	11
39	0.82	0.75	0.78	12
40	0.81	0.87	0.84	15
41	0.83	0.83	0.83	6
42	0.55	0.75	0.63	8
43	0.25	0.50	0.33	4
44	0.20	0.11	0.14	9
45	0.43	0.75	0.55	8
46	0.67	0.75	0.71	8
47	0.00	0.00	0.00	6
48	0.50	0.33	0.40	3
49	0.60	0.33	0.43	9
50	0.44	0.57	0.50	7
51	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
52	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
53	1.00	0.75	0.86	4
54	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
55	1.00	1.00	1.00	3
56	1.00	0.25	0.40	4
57	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
58	0.25	0.50	0.33	2
59	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
avg / total	0.79	0.80	0.78	294

In []: