

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"c:\Users\user\Downloads\1_ionosphere.csv")
```

```
In [3]: df['g'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[3]: g    224
b    126
Name: g, dtype: int64
```

```
In [4]: x=df.drop('g',axis=1)
y=df['g']
```

```
In [6]: g1={"g":{"g":1,'b':2}}
df=df.replace(g1)
print(df)
```

```

      1  0  0.99539 -0.05889  0.85243  0.02306  0.83398 -0.37708      1.1  \
0      1  0  1.00000 -0.18829  0.93035 -0.36156 -0.10868 -0.93597  1.00000
1      1  0  1.00000 -0.03365  1.00000  0.00485  1.00000 -0.12062  0.88965
2      1  0  1.00000 -0.45161  1.00000  1.00000  0.71216 -1.00000  0.00000
3      1  0  1.00000 -0.02401  0.94140  0.06531  0.92106 -0.23255  0.77152
4      1  0  0.02337 -0.00592 -0.09924 -0.11949 -0.00763 -0.11824  0.14706
..  ..  ..  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...
345  1  0  0.83508  0.08298  0.73739 -0.14706  0.84349 -0.05567  0.90441
346  1  0  0.95113  0.00419  0.95183 -0.02723  0.93438 -0.01920  0.94590
347  1  0  0.94701 -0.00034  0.93207 -0.03227  0.95177 -0.03431  0.95584
348  1  0  0.90608 -0.01657  0.98122 -0.01989  0.95691 -0.03646  0.85746
349  1  0  0.84710  0.13533  0.73638 -0.06151  0.87873  0.08260  0.88928

      0.03760  ... -0.51171  0.41078 -0.46168  0.21266 -0.34090  0.42267  \
0 -0.04549  ... -0.26569 -0.20468 -0.18401 -0.19040 -0.11593 -0.16626
1  0.01198  ... -0.40220  0.58984 -0.22145  0.43100 -0.17365  0.60436
2  0.00000  ...  0.90695  0.51613  1.00000  1.00000 -0.20099  0.25682
3 -0.16399  ... -0.65158  0.13290 -0.53206  0.02431 -0.62197 -0.05707
4  0.06637  ... -0.01535 -0.03240  0.09223 -0.07859  0.00732  0.00000
..  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...
345 -0.04622  ... -0.04202  0.83479  0.00123  1.00000  0.12815  0.86660
346  0.01606  ...  0.01361  0.93522  0.04925  0.93159  0.08168  0.94066
347  0.02446  ...  0.03193  0.92489  0.02542  0.92120  0.02242  0.92459
348  0.00110  ... -0.02099  0.89147 -0.07760  0.82983 -0.17238  0.96022
349 -0.09139  ... -0.15114  0.81147 -0.04822  0.78207 -0.00703  0.75747

      -0.54487  0.18641 -0.45300  g
0 -0.06288 -0.13738 -0.02447  2
1 -0.24180  0.56045 -0.38238  1
2  1.00000 -0.32382  1.00000  2
3 -0.59573 -0.04608 -0.65697  1
4  0.00000 -0.00039  0.12011  2
..  ...  ...  ...  ..
345 -0.10714  0.90546 -0.04307  1
346 -0.00035  0.91483  0.04712  1
347  0.00442  0.92697 -0.00577  1
348 -0.03757  0.87403 -0.16243  1
349 -0.06678  0.85764 -0.06151  1

[350 rows x 35 columns]
```

```
In [7]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.70)
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[11]: RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [30]: params = {'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                  'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                  'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]}
```

```
In [31]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search= GridSearchCV(estimator = rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[31]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
    param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
    'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
    'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
    scoring='accuracy')
```

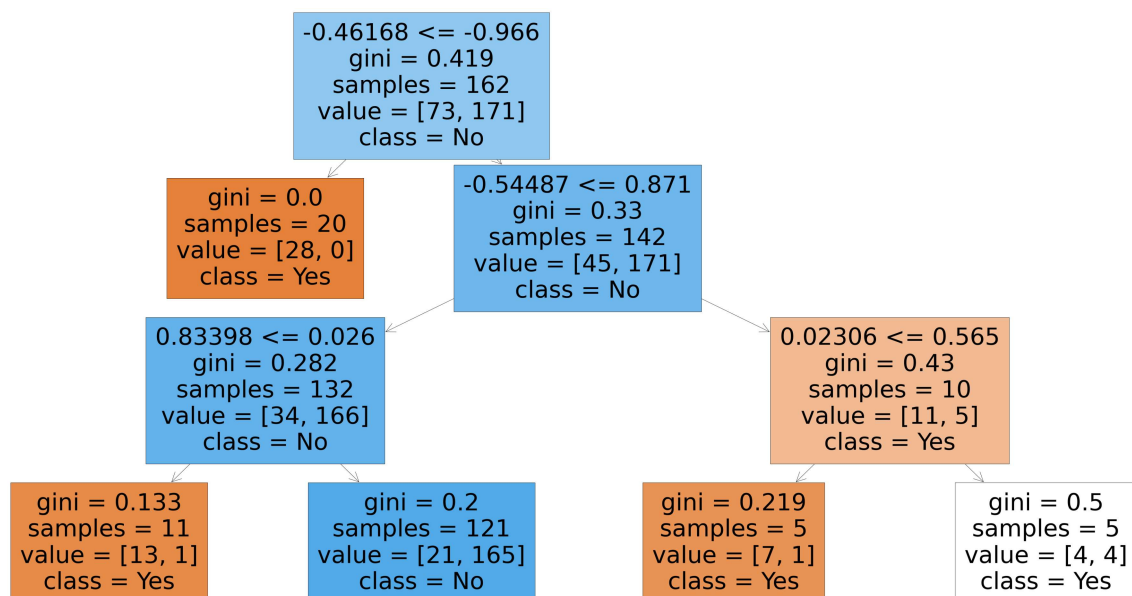
```
In [32]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[32]: 0.9344262295081968
```

```
In [33]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [36]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],filled=
```

```
Out[36]: [Text(1674.0, 1902.6000000000001, '-0.46168 <= -0.966\ngini = 0.419\nsamples = 162\nvalue = [73, 171]\nnclass = No'),
    Text(1116.0, 1359.0, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [28, 0]\nnclass = Yes'),
    Text(2232.0, 1359.0, '-0.54487 <= 0.871\ngini = 0.33\nsamples = 142\nvalue = [45, 171]\nnclass = No'),
    Text(1116.0, 815.4000000000001, '0.83398 <= 0.026\ngini = 0.282\nsamples = 132\nvalue = [34, 166]\nnclass = No'),
    Text(558.0, 271.79999999999995, 'gini = 0.133\nsamples = 11\nvalue = [13, 1]\nnclass = Yes'),
    Text(1674.0, 271.79999999999995, 'gini = 0.2\nsamples = 121\nvalue = [21, 165]\nnclass = No'),
    Text(3348.0, 815.4000000000001, '0.02306 <= 0.565\ngini = 0.43\nsamples = 10\nvalue = [11, 5]\nnclass = Yes'),
    Text(2790.0, 271.79999999999995, 'gini = 0.219\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [7, 1]\nnclass = Yes'),
    Text(3906.0, 271.79999999999995, 'gini = 0.5\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [4, 4]\nnclass = Yes')]
```



In []:

In []: