

① Base 10 to base 16

i)  $(2020)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 2020} \\ 16 \overline{) 126} - 84 \\ \underline{7} - 14 \end{array}$$

$14 = E$

$= 7144$

$= 7E4$

$(2020)_{10} = (7E4)_{16}$

ii)  $(2020.65625)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

	Real Part	Fractional Part
$0.65625 \times 16$	10	0.5
$0.5 \times 16$	8	0.0

From here

$(0.65625)_{10} = (0.A8)_{16}$

$(2020.65625)_{10} = (7E4.A8)_{16}$

iii)  $(172)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 172} \\ 16 \overline{) 10} - 12 \\ \underline{A} \quad \underline{C} \end{array}$$

From here  $(172)_{10} = (AC)_{16}$

iv)  $(172.983)_{10}$

Real part is  $(172)_{10}$

$(172)_{10} = (AC)_{16}$

Fractional part  $(0.983)_{10}$

	Real Part	Fractional Part
$0.983 \times 16$	15 - F	0.728
$0.728 \times 16$	11 - B	0.648
$0.648 \times 16$	10 - A	0.168
$0.168 \times 16$	5	0.832

$(0.983)_{10} = (0.FBAS)_{16}$

③ Decimal number 49 into Hexadecimal

$$(49)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$$

$$16 \overline{) 49} \\ \underline{32} \\ 17$$

$$(49)_{10} \rightarrow (31)_{16}$$

④  $(122810)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$16 \overline{) 122810} \\ \underline{7680} \quad -10 = A \\ \underline{4600} \quad -11 = B \\ \underline{2880} \quad -15 = F \\ \underline{1440} \quad -17 = D$$

1DFBA

$$(122810)_{10} \rightarrow (1DFBA)_{16}$$

④  $(60010)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$16 \overline{) 60010} \\ \underline{3750} \quad -10 = A \\ \underline{2250} \quad -6 \\ \underline{1440} \quad -10 = A$$

LE

$$(60010)_{10} \rightarrow (EAGA)_{16}$$

⑤  $(1542)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$16 \overline{) 1542} \\ \underline{960} \quad -6 \\ \underline{582} \quad -0$$

=> 606

$$(1542)_{10} \rightarrow (606)_{16}$$

⑥  $(175)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$

$$16 \overline{) 175} \\ \underline{160} \quad -15 = F \\ 15$$

= AF

$$(175)_{10} \rightarrow (AF)_{16}$$

⑦ 1, 105

$$(105)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$$

$$16 \overline{) 105} \\ \underline{64} \quad -69 \\ 69$$

$$(105)_{10} \rightarrow (69)_{16}$$

ii) 450

$$(450)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$$

$$16 \overline{) 450} \\ \underline{288} \quad -2 \\ 162$$

= 1C2

$$(450)_{10} \rightarrow (1C2)_{16}$$

iii) 199

$$(199)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$$

$$16 \overline{) 199} \\ \underline{128} \quad -71 \\ 71$$

= C7

$$(199)_{10} \rightarrow (C7)_{16}$$

iv) 3000

$$(3000)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_{16}$$

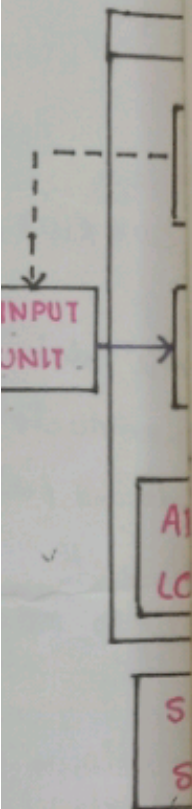
$$16 \overline{) 3000} \\ \underline{1872} \quad -1128 \\ 1128 \\ \underline{716} \quad -11-B \\ 412 \\ \underline{256} \quad -B$$

= 888

$$(3000)_{10} \rightarrow (888)_{16}$$



STRUCTURE  
COMPUTE  
The basic  
remains  
Computer



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(8) Convert Base 10 to Base 8

i)  $(1032)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 1032} \\ 8 \overline{) 129} - 6 \\ 8 \overline{) 16} - 1 \\ 2 - 0 \end{array}$$

$= 2010_8$

$(2032)_{10} = (2010)_8$

ii)  $(1032.6875)_{10} = ( )_8$

Real part  $(1032)_{10}$

so,  $(1032)_{10} = (2010)_8$

Fractional part:

	Real part	Fractional part
$0.6875 \times 8$	5	0.5
$0.5 \times 8$	4	0.0

$(0.6875)_{10} = (0.54)_8$

We have

$(1032.6875)_{10} = (2010.54)_8$

(9) i)  $(172)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 172} \\ 8 \overline{) 21} - 4 \\ 2 - 5 \end{array}$$

$= 254_8$

here  $\rightarrow (172)_{10} = (254)_8$

ii)  $(172.878)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_8$

Real part

$(172)_{10} \rightarrow (254)_8$

## Fractional part multiplication method

	Real	Fractional
$0.878 \times 8$	7	0.028
$0.028 \times 8$	0	0.192
$0.192 \times 8$	1	0.536
$0.536 \times 8$	4	0.288

$$(0.878)_{10} = (7014)_{\text{fractional}}$$

We have

$$(172.878)_{10} = (254.7014)_{\text{fractional}}$$

(10) Convert  $(127)_{10}$  to Octal

$$(127)_{10} \rightarrow ( )_8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 127} \\ 8 \overline{) 15} - 7 \\ \quad 1 - 7 \end{array}$$

$$= 177$$

$$(127)_{10} \rightarrow (177)_8$$

(ii) Identify the IP address class identification

i)  $10.250.1.1$

Limit of class A - 1-126

So,  $10.250.1.1$  belongs to class A

ii)  $193.42.1.1$

Limit of class B is 128-191

So  $193.42.1.1$  belongs to class B

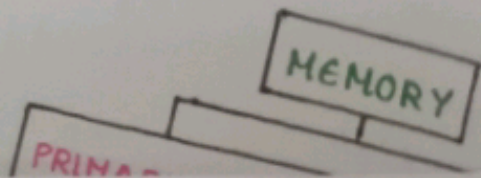
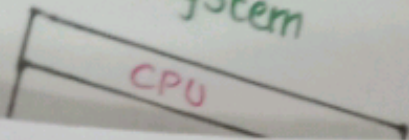
iii)  $249.240.80.78$

Limit of class E is 240-254

So,  $249.240.80.78$  belongs to class E



... organization  
the same for all the  
Computer system



(12) IP address class Identification

i, 215.45.45.0

Limit of class C is 192-223

So, 215.45.45.0 belongs to class C

ii, 33.0.0.0

Limit of class A is 1-126

So 33.0.0.0 belongs to class A

iii, 158.98.80.0

Limit of class B is 128-191

So 158.98.80.0 belongs to class B.