

# Selenium 4

## Take Full-Page Screenshot

### Introduction

In this session, I am going to take a full-page screenshot using Selenium 4. Right now, it's only available for Firefox. There's a difference between the full-page screenshot and the existing screenshot feature. The existing screenshot feature takes a screenshot of the page we can see in our web page. However, the full-page screenshot takes a screenshot of the entire page whether we can see it or not.

I create videos every week and if you are interested in more videos, feel free to connect with me on LinkedIn and Facebook. You can also follow me on Twitter and GitHub. If you're on YouTube, you can subscribe to my YouTube channel and click the bell icon. I'll make sure to place the transcript and code on GitHub.

Our AUT is going to be Amazon. On this page, we see it's very long and has a lot of products. Scroll and scroll and we see more and more. Now, let's go to our code.

### Full Page Screenshot

We have a setup method for Amazon using FirefoxDriver and a tear down method to quit the driver.

```
@BeforeTest
public void setUp () {
    WebDriverManager.firefoxdriver().setup();
    driver = new FirefoxDriver ();
    driver.manage().window().maximize();
    driver.get("https://www.amazon.com/");
}

@AfterTest
public void tearDown () {
    driver.quit();
}
```

## TakesScreenshot Interface

Start by writing `@Test / public void takeFullPageScreenshot () { }`. The 1<sup>st</sup> step is to capture the screenshot using `((FirefoxDriver)driver)`. We are casting `FirefoxDriver` so this statement is a downcast. The plan is to use `driver` which is a variable of type `WebDriver`. We are going to use `driver` to call a method that's only available to `FirefoxDriver` and that method is `getFullPageScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE)`; Let's save the `FILE` and name it `source =`. Import the `@Test` Annotation from `TestNG` and `File`.

If you want, feel free to separate this same statement into 2 statements. However, I'm going continue getting straight to the point. Also, with the next statement we can separate into 2 separate statements but I will write 1 line. Let's handle the file with `FileHandler.copy(source, )`. The destination is a new `File()` named `("Amazon Full Page Screenshot.png")`; That's all we write to capture the full page. Add a throws declaration and select `IOException`.

```
@Test
Run | Debug
public void takeFullPageScreenshot () throws IOException {
    File source = ((FirefoxDriver)driver).getFullPageScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE);
    FileHandler.copy(source, new File("Amazon Full Page Screenshot.png"));
}
```

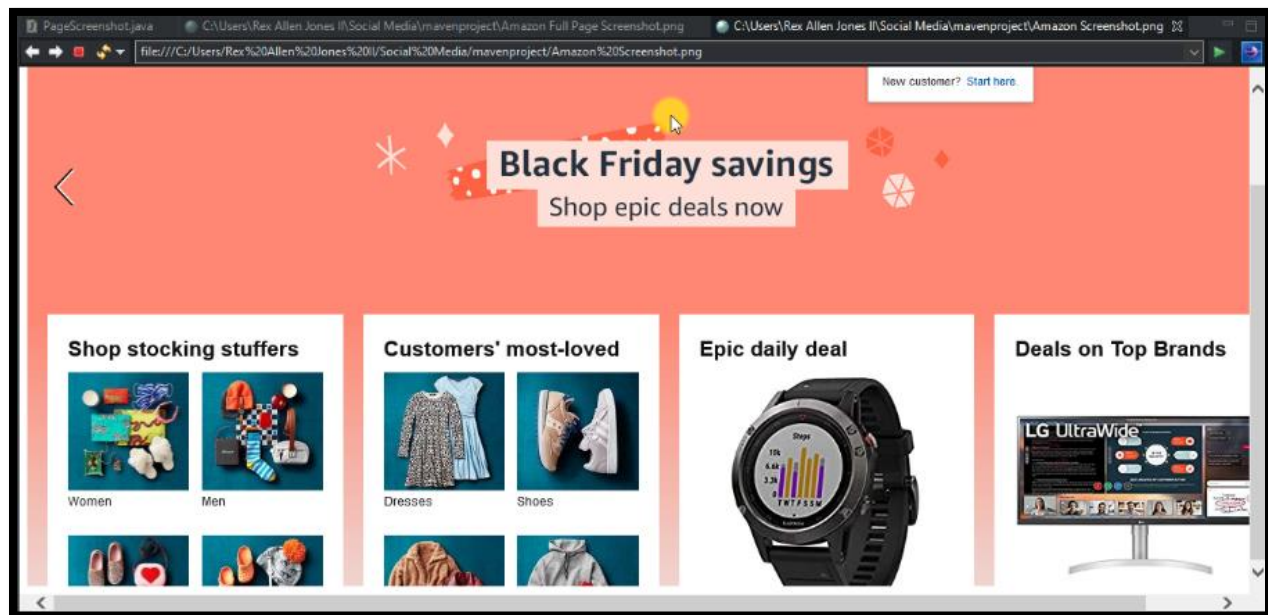
Let me also capture a screenshot but not the full page. It won't take long. I want to show you the difference between full page screenshot and the existing screenshot feature.

`@Test / public void takePageScreenshot () { }` It's very similar to the full page screenshot but I will write `TakesScreenshot` and not `FirefoxDriver`. Alright, `File source =` then we cast `((TakesScreenshot)driver)`. Import `TakesScreenshot` from `Selenium` package and `.screenshot` notice we only see `getScreenshotAs` but we do not see `getFullPageScreenshotAs`. That's how we know `getFullPageScreenshotAs` is only available for the `FirefoxDriver`. Select `getScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE)`. Next, is `File CTRL + SPACE`. We have the option of using `FileHandler` or `FileUtils`. `FileHandler` is a class from `Selenium` and `FileUtils` is a class from `apache.commons`. I'm going to use `FileUtils` this time since I used `FileHandler` in the previous Test Script and select `copyFile(source, new File("Amazon Screenshot.png"))`; Import throws declaration and we are going to select `IOException`.

```
@Test
Run | Debug
public void takePageScreenshot () throws IOException {
    File source = ((TakesScreenshot)driver).getScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE);
    FileUtils.copyFile(source, new File("Amazon Screenshot.png"));
}
```

I'm going to save it and this time Run All and not an individual Test Script. We see both screenshots: Amazon Full Page Screenshot and Amazon Screenshot. Like I mentioned in the previous video, I set it up where it refreshes automatically.

This here is the screenshot which shows what we only saw in the webpage and it stops around this point.



Select the other screenshot and we keep on scrolling and the full-page screenshot took a screenshot of the complete page from top to bottom but not including the tab and address bar. Taking a normal screenshot only captured what we see in the browser page. That's it and thank you for watching and I'll see you in the next session.

Contact

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