

## Getting Started with Spring for Apache Hadoop

**Thomas Risberg** 



#### Who am I?



#### **Thomas Risberg**

- Working on the Spring Data engineering team at Pivotal
- Lead for the Spring for Apache Hadoop project
- Joined Spring Framework team in 2003 working on JDBC support
- co-author of "Professional Java Development with Spring Framework" from Wrox 2005 and "Spring Data" book from O'Reilly 2012



### So, Hadoop, we're all in love?

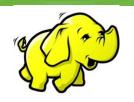




Many organizations are using or evaluating Hadoop

- So, I assume you have some basic familiarity
- For the examples, you need access to an Hadoop cluster
  - (check resources slide at the end for instructions how to set up dev cluster)

Image credit: Martine Lemmens http://www.freeimages.com/photo/1328068



## Hadoop challenges



- Hadoop has a challenging out-of-the-box programming model
  - Low level API
  - Uses checked exceptions (IOException)
  - Old and New MapReduce APIs
  - Hadoop v1 vs. v2 APIs
- Many different Hadoop ecosystem projects with diverging APIs and configuration styles
- Difficulty getting dependencies and Hadoop ecosystem project versions to work in harmony
- Non trivial applications often become a collection of shell scripts calling Hadoop command line applications

## Spring for Apache Hadoop





Spring for Apache Hadoop provides extensions to Spring, Spring Batch, and Spring Integration to build manageable and robust pipeline solutions around Hadoop.

### A quick example ...



- Display a directory listing of the Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)
- We need:
  - Spring Boot
  - URL for the Hadoop Namenode
  - An instance of the File System Shell

## Let's get Groovy ...



```
@Grab("org.springframework.data:spring-data-hadoop:2.0.2.RELEASE-hadoop24")
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileStatus
import org.springframework.data.hadoop.fs.FsShell
public class Application implements CommandLineRunner {
    @Autowired FsShell fsShell;
    void run(String... strings) throws Exception {
        println "*** HDFS content:"
        for (FileStatus fs : fsShell.ls("/")) {
          println "${fs.owner} ${fs.group} : /${fs.path?.name}"
    @Bean FsShell fsShell() {
        org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration hadoopConfiguration =
                new org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration()
        hadoopConfiguration.set("fs.defaultFS", "hdfs://borneo:8020")
        return new FsShell(hadoopConfiguration);
```

## Let's try Java ...



```
@ComponentScan
@EnableAutoConfiguration
public class Application implements CommandLineRunner {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    @Autowired
    FsShell fsShell;
    @Override
    public void run(String... strings) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("*** HDFS content:");
        for (FileStatus fs : fsShell.ls("/")) {
            System.out.println(fs.getOwner() +
                    " " + fs.getGroup() + ": /" + fs.getPath().getName());
   @Bean
    FsShell fsShell() {
        org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration hadoopConfiguration =
                new org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration();
        hadoopConfiguration.set("fs.defaultFS", "hdfs://borneo:8020");
        return new FsShell(hadoopConfiguration);
```

## Running the app ...



```
$ spring run app.groovy
 :: Spring Boot ::
                          (v1.1.4.RELEASE)
*** HDFS content:
hdfs supergroup : /
hdfs supergroup : /tmp
hdfs supergroup : /user
trisberg supergroup: /xd
```

#### How do I build it?



- Use Maven or Gradle
- Use Spring Boot for running app
- Use Spring IO Platform BOM for dependency management
  - Override the versions for Hadoop if needed:
    - spring-data-hadoop.version
    - hadoop.version

## Add Spring IO Platform



## Add Spring Boot



```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot
   <artifactId>spring-boot-autoconfigure</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-log4j</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.data
   <artifactId>spring-data-hadoop</artifactId>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
 <plugins>
   <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
   </plugin>
 </plugins>
</build>
```

#### Build and then Run ...



```
$ mvn clean package
$ java -jar target/hello-hadoop-0.1.0.jar
 :: Spring Boot ::
                       (v1.1.4.RELEASE)
*** HDFS content:
hdfs supergroup : /
hdfs supergroup : /tmp
hdfs supergroup : /user
trisberg supergroup: /xd
```

#### Spring for Apache Hadoop - Features

- Springone ZEEX
  DALLAS
  2014
- Consistent programming and declarative configuration model
  - Create, configure, and parameterize Hadoop connectivity and all job types
  - Support for running MapReduce jobs, streaming, tool, jars
  - Configure Hadoop's distributed cache
  - Environment profiles easily move application from dev to qa to prod
  - Support for working with Hive, Pig and Hbase
  - Writing to HDFS partitioning, many data formats
  - Support for YARN programming

#### Spring for Apache Hadoop - Features



- Developer productivity
  - Create well-formed applications, not spaghetti script applications
  - Simplify HDFS access and FsShell API with support for JVM scripting
  - Helper "Template" classes for Pig/Hive/Hbase
  - Runner classes for MR/Pig/Hive for small workflows
  - Tasklet implementations for larger Spring Batch flows

#### Spring For Apache Hadoop - Use Cases



- Apply across a wide range of use cases
  - Ingest: Events/JDBC/NoSQL/Files to HDFS
  - Orchestrate: Hadoop Jobs
  - Export: HDFS to JDBC/NoSQL
- Spring Integration and Spring Batch make this possible
- Spring XD makes it even easier

#### Spring For Apache Hadoop - History



- Project started by Dave Syer and Costin Leau in 2011
- First 1.0 GA release in February 2013
- Current versions:
  - 1.1.0 supports Hadoop v1 & v2 -> 1.0.4 2.2.0
  - 2.0.2 supports Hadoop v1 & v2 -> 1.2.1 2.4.0
  - 2.1.0.M1 Hadoop v2 only -> 2.2.0 ...

#### Versions, versions, versions ...



- This presentation and all accompanying examples uses:
  - Hadoop v2 APIs
  - Apache Hadoop version 2.4.1
  - Spring for Apache Hadoop 2.0.2.RELEASE-hadoop24
  - Hive version 0.13.1, hiveserver2
  - Spring XD version 1.0.0.RELEASE

#### So, what about the distributions?



- Spring for Apache Hadoop provides several "flavors" to match dependencies with Hadoop distributions from:
  - Apache
  - Cloudera
  - Hortonworks
  - Pivotal

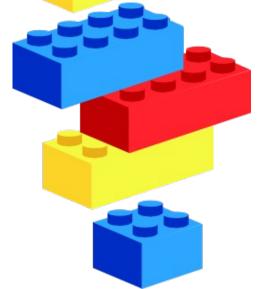
#### Supported distributions for 2.0

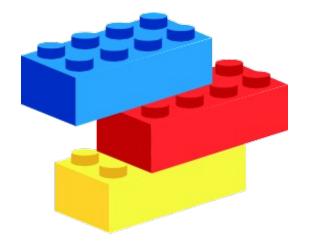


- hadoop22 hadoop24 hadoop12
- cdh5 cdh4
- hdp21 hdp20 hdp13
- phd20 phd1
  - Specified like this:
    - → 2.0.2.RELEASE-hadoop24



## **Building Blocks**





#### Spring For Apache Hadoop - Configuration



XML namespace

```
<hadoop:configuration>
  fs.defaultFS=${spring.hadoop.fsUri}
  yarn.resourcemanager.address=${spring.hadoop.resourceManagerHost}
</hadoop:configuration>
```

@Bean

```
@Value("${spring.hadoop.fsUri}")
String defaultFS;
@Value("${spring.hadoop.resourceManagerAddress}") providing improved
String resourceManager;

@Bean
Configuration hadoopConfiguration() {
    Configuration hadoopConfiguration = new Configuration();
    hadoopConfiguration.set("fs.defaultFS", defaultFS);
    hadoopConfiguration.set("yarn.resourcemanager.address", resourceManager);
    return hadoopConfiguration;
}
```

#### Spring For Apache Hadoop - Jobs



Runners for common jobs

job-runner, jar-runner, tool-runner, pig-runner, hive-runner

```
<job id="tweetCountJob"
  input-path="${hdfs.input.path}"
  output-path="${hdfs.output.path}"
  jar="file:#{systemProperties['user.dir']}/target/lib/tweets-mapreduce.jar"
  mapper="com.springdeveloper.hadoop.TweetCountMapper"
  reducer="com.springdeveloper.hadoop.IntSumReducer"/>

<job-runner id="runner" run-at-startup="true"
  pre-action="setupScript"
  job-ref="tweetCountJob"
  post-action="resultsScript"/>
  hdfs.input.path=/tweets/input/workflow hdfs.output.path=/tweets/results
```

#### Spring For Apache Hadoop - Jobs



- Scripting support for File System Shell commands
  - mkdir, cp, chmod, rm
  - JavaScript, Groovy

```
if (!fsh.test(inputDir)) {
   fsh.mkdir(inputDir);
   fsh.copyFromLocal(localFile, inputDir);
   fsh.chmod(700, inputDir)
}
if (fsh.test(outputDir)) {
   fsh.rmr(outputDir)
}
```

local.file=../data/hadoop-tweets\_2014-09-02.txt
hdfs.input.path=/tweets/input/workflow
hdfs.output.path=/tweets/results

#### MapReduce Example – Count Hashtags



```
"created at": "Mon Aug 11 13:43:13 +0000 2014",
                                                      Find the number of
"entities": {
  "hashtags":[{
                                                     times each #hashtag
   "indices":[81,87],
   "text":"cisco"}
                                                             is used
"text": "RT @cisco dp: A platform for Hadoop as a Service (HaaS): ... #cisco ...",
"user":{
  "screen name": "John Foxworth",
  "statuses count":2576,
  "time zone": "Eastern Time (US & Canada)"
```

#### MapReduce Example – a Mapper



```
public class TweetCountMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
     private final static IntWritable ONE = new IntWritable(1);
     private final ObjectMapper jsonMapper = new ObjectMapper(new JsonFactory());
     @Override
     protected void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
                throws IOException, InterruptedException {
          Map<String, Object> tweet = jsonMapper.readValue(value.toString(),
                     new TypeReference<HashMap<String, Object>>(){});
          Map<String, Object> entities = (Map<String, Object>) tweet.get("entities");
          List<Map<String, Object>> hashTagEntries = null;
          if (entities != null) {
                hashTagEntries = (List<Map<String, Object>>) entities.get("hashtags");
          if (hashTagEntries != null && hashTagEntries.size() > 0) {
                for (Map<String, Object> hashTagEntry : hashTagEntries) {
                     String hashTag = hashTagEntry.get("text").toString();
                     context.write(new Text(hashTag), ONE);
```

#### MapReduce Example – and Reducer



## MapReduce Example – the Boot App



```
@Configuration
@ImportResource("META-INF/spring/application-context.xml")
public class Application {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
                        The app doesn't do much, it simply loads the app
                        context and relies on the job getting started on
                         context start-up
```

#### MapReduce Example – the app-context



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans:beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/hadoop"</pre>
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xmlns:beans="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
      xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
      xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/hadoop.ksd">http://www.springframework.org/schema/hadoop/spring-hadoop.xsd">
      <configuration>
            fs.defaultFS=${spring.hadoop.fsUri}
            yarn.resourcemanager.hostname=${spring.hadoop.resourceManagerHost}
            mapreduce.framework.name=varn
            mapreduce.jobhistory.address=${spring.hadoop.jobHistoryAddress}
      </configuration>
      <job id="tweetCountJob"</pre>
             input-path="${hdfs.input.path}"
            output-path="${hdfs.output.path}"
             jar="file:#{systemProperties['user.dir']}/target/lib/tweets-mapreduce.jar"
            mapper="com.springdeveloper.hadoop.TweetCountMapper"
             reducer="com.springdeveloper.hadoop.IntSumReducer"/>
      <job-runner id="runner" run-at-startup="true"</pre>
```

Use 'maven-dependency-plugin' to copy and strip the version from the tweets-mapreduce.jar

job-ref="tweetCountJob" />



# DEMO MapReduce Example

https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/simple-mapreduce

#### Hive Example – Find Popular Tweeters



```
"created_at": "Mon Aug 11 13:43:13 +0000 2014",
"text": "RT @cisco_dp: A platform for Hadoop as a Service (HaaS): ... #cisco ...",
"user": {
    "followers_count": 214,
    "screen_name": "John_Foxworth",
    ...
}

Find the top 10

tweeters based on
```

their number of

followers

The data file has the entire JSON document for each tweet on a single line

#### Hive Example – a Boot App



```
@EnableAutoConfiguration
@Configuration
public class Application implements CommandLineRunner {
    @Inject
    JdbcTemplate hive2;
    @Value("${tweets.input}")
    String input;

public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    }
}
```

#### Hive Example – a Boot App #2



```
public void run(String... strings) throws Exception {
      System.out.println("Running Hive task using data from '" + input + "' ...");
      String ddl = "create external table if not exists tweetdata (value STRING) LOCATION '" + input + "'";
     hive2.execute(ddl);
      String query =
                  "select tweets.username, tweets.followers " +
                  "from " +
                  " (select distinct " +
                      qet_json_object(t.value, '$.user.screen_name') as username, " +
                      cast(get_json_object(t.value, '$.user.followers_count') as int) as followers " +
                      from tweetdata t" +
                  " ) tweets " +
                  "order by tweets.followers desc limit 10";
      List<Map<String, Object>> results = hive2.queryForList(query);
      System.out.println("Results: ");
      for (Map<String, Object> r : results) {
            System.out.println(r.get("tweets.username") + " : " + r.get("tweets.followers"));
```



# DEMO Hive Example

https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/simple-hive

#### HDFS Shell Commands - FsShell



```
//requires three variables, localSourceFile and inputDir, outputDir
// use the shell (made available under variable fsh)
if (!fsh.test(inputDir)) {
   fsh.mkdir(inputDir);
   fsh.copyFromLocal(localSourceFile, inputDir);
   fsh.chmod(700, inputDir)
}
if (fsh.test(outputDir)) {
   fsh.rmr(outputDir)
}
```

## Small Workflow Example



- We are getting daily files containing tweets from a twittersearch for #hadoop
- Files are in a /var/hadoop-data/{date} directory
- We need to:
  - Copy them to HDFS directory
  - Run a MapReduce Job



# DEMO Small Workflow Example

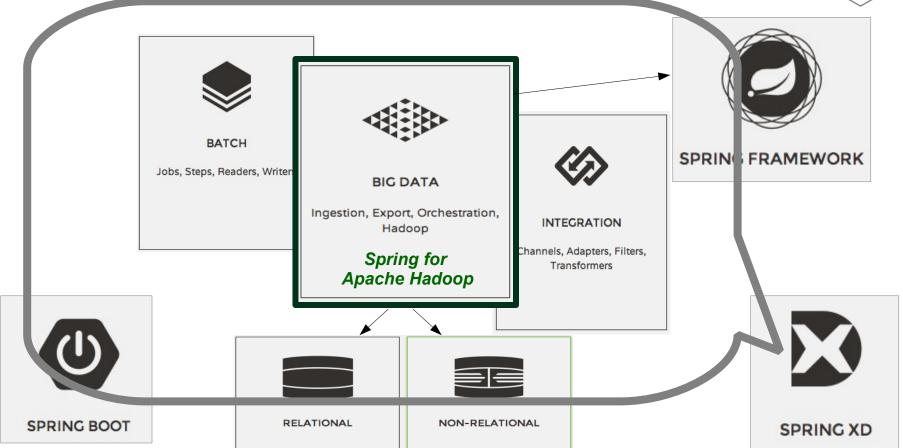
https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/simple-workflow



## Bigger Workflows

#### Spring Projects for Big Data

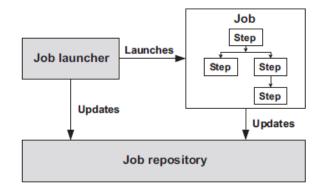


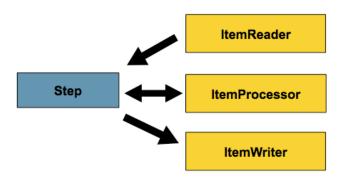


#### Time for Batch



- Framework for batch processing
  - Basis for JSR-352
- Born out of collaboration with Accenture in 2007
- Features
  - parsers, mappers, readers, writers
  - automatic retries after failure
  - periodic commits
  - synchronous and asynch processing
  - parallel processing
  - partial processing (skipping records)
  - non-sequential processing
  - job tracking and restart





#### Spring XD Batch Job Packaging



```
modules/
— job
— tweets-hashtags
— config
— tweets-hashtags.xml
— lib
— tweets-mapreduce.jar
— xd-batch-mapreduce-0.1.0.jar
```

Spring, Batch, XD, Hadoop etc. jars provided by Spring XD runtime



# DEMO Batch MapReduce

https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/xd-batch-mapreduce

#### Spring Batch Workflows for Hadoop

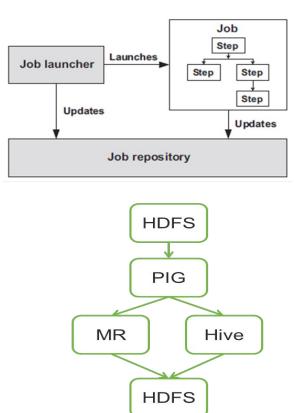


- Batch Ingest/Export
  - Examples
    - Read log files on local file system, transform and write to HDFS
    - Read from HDFS, transform and write to JDBC, HBase, MongoDB,...
- Batch Analytics
  - Orchestrate Hadoop based workflows with Spring Batch
  - Also orchestrate non-hadoop based workflows

#### Hadoop Analytical Workflow with Spring Batch

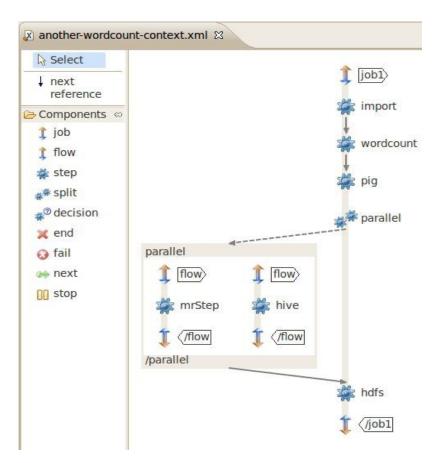


- Reuse same Batch infrastructure and knowledge to manage Hadoop workflows
- Step can be any Hadoop job type or HDFS script



#### Spring Batch Configuration for Hadoop





```
<iob id="job1">
  <step id="import" next="wordcount">
    <tasklet ref="import-tasklet"/>
  </step>
  <step id="wc" next="piq">
    <tasklet ref="wordcount-tasklet"/>
  </step>
  <step id="piq">
    <tasklet ref="pig-tasklet"></step>
  <split id="parallel" next="hdfs">
    <flow><step id="mrStep">
        <tasklet ref="mr-tasklet"/>
      </step></flow>
    <flow><step id="hive">
        <tasklet ref="hive-tasklet"/>
      </step></flow>
  </split>
  <step id="hdfs">
    <tasklet ref="hdfs-tasklet"/></step>
</iob>
```

### **Exporting HDFS to JDBC**



- Use Spring Batch's
  - MutliFileItemReader
  - JdbcltemWriter

### Batch Workflow Example



- We are getting daily files containing tweets from a twittersearch for #hadoop
- Files are in a /var/hadoop-data/{date} directory
- We need to:
  - Copy them to HDFS directory
  - Run MapReduce and Hive Jobs
  - Run some steps in parallel
  - Export data to RDBMS



# DEMO Batch Workflow

https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/xd-batch-workflow

#### **Future Plans**



- Spring for Apache Hadoop
  - Version 2.1 for any new features
    - Hadoop v2 only
    - Improved YARN support
    - Improved support for writing to HDFS
      - Avro, Parquet, HAWQ ...
  - Version 2.0 and 1.1 in maintenance mode
    - 2.0: hadoop 1.2.1 2.x
    - 1.1: hadoop 1.0.4 2.2.0 (HBase 0.94.x / Pig 0.11 / Hive 0.11)

#### Resources



Demo Source: https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop

Hadoop Install: https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/blob/master/InstallingHadoop.asciidoc

Project: http://projects.spring.io/spring-hadoop/

Questions: http://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/spring-data-hadoop

Twitter: https://twitter.com/springcentral

https://twitter.com/trisberg

YouTube: http://youtube.com/user/SpringSourceDev





## Tips and Tricks

#### 1. Copy dependency jar without version number



```
<plugin>
 <artifactId>maven-dependency-plugin</artifactId>
 <executions>
    <execution>
      <phase>package</phase>
     <aoals>
        <qoal>copy-dependencies
     </goals>
     <configuration>
        <outputDirectory>${project.build.directory}/xd-lib</outputDirectory>
        <includeArtifactIds>tweets-mapreduce</includeArtifactIds>
        <stripVersion>true</stripVersion>
        <excludeTransitive>true</excludeTransitive>
     </configuration>
    </execution>
 </executions>
</plugin>
```

#### 2. Create an XD batch job module



```
<plugin>
  <artifactId>maven-assembly-plugin</artifactId>
  <configuration>
    <descriptors>
      <descriptor>src/main/assembly/assembly.xml</descriptor>
    </descriptors>
                                                    <fileSet>
  </configuration>
                                                      <directory>${project.basedir}/src/main/resources</directory>
  <executions>
                                                      <outputDirectory>/modules/job</outputDirectory>
    <execution>
                                                      <includes>
      <id>package</id>
                                                        <include>**/*.xml</include>
                                                      </includes>
      <phase>package</phase>
                                                    </fileSet>
      <aoals>
                                                  <fileSet>
        <qoal>assembly</qoal>
                                                    <directory>${project.build.directory}/xd-lib</directory>
      </goals>
                                                    <outputDirectory>/lib</outputDirectory>
    </execution>
                                                    <includes>
  </executions>
                                                      <include>**/*.iar</include>
</plugin>
                                                    </includes>
                                                  </fileSet>
                                <dependencySet>
                                  <outputDirectory>/lib</outputDirectory>
                                  <useProjectArtifact>true</useProjectArtifact>
                                  <includes>
                                   <include>${project.groupId}:${project.artifactId}</include>
                                  </includes>
                                </dependencySet>
```

#### 3. Use job parameters in config



```
<util:map id="stepExpr" map-class="java.util.HashMap" scope="step">
        <entry key="inputPath" value="#{jobParameters['input.path']?:'/tweets/input/'}"/>
        <entry key="tweetDate" value="#{(jobParameters['local.file'].split('_')[1]).substring(0,10)}"/>
        <entry key="outputPath" value="#{jobParameters['output.path']?:'/tweets/output'}"/>
        <entry key="hivePath" value="#{jobParameters['hive.path']?:'/tweets/hive'}"/>
    </util:map>
```

insert overwrite directory '#{stepExpr['hivePath']}/influencers'

#### 4. Create a JDBC Tasklet for Batch



https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/blob/master/xd-batch-workflow/src/main/java/com/springdeveloper/data/jdbc/batch/JdbcTasklet.java

#### Dave Syer's example:

https://src.springframework.org/svn/spring-batch-admin/sandbox/cloud-sample/src/main/java/org/springframework/batch/admin/sample/job/JdbcTasklet.java

#### **Christian Tzolov's version:**

https://github.com/tzolov/spring-xd-jdbcjob/blob/master/src/main/java/com/gopivotal/spring/xd/module/jdbc/JdbcTasklet.java

### Let's not forget YARN!



Dedicated YARN talk after lunch today 9/9:

## Painless Build and Deploy for YARN Applications with Spring

- Janne Valkealahti
- 12:45 PM 2:15 PM Trinity 6-7



## DEMO YARN Example

https://github.com/SpringOne2GX-2014/Intro-to-Spring-Hadoop/tree/master/hello-yarn