



CHAMPARAN : 1st CDM . RAJKUMAR Shukla a PEASANT LEADER
1917 (BIHAR) requested MG in Lucknow Session 1916
to visit Champaran.

- Grievance was Tinkathia System of Indigo
(Post Indigo Revolt (1860) in Bengal, Indigo Plantation
shifted completely to BIHAR)
Plantation ⊕ ↑ RENT PAYABLE TO PLANTERS.
- Gr synthetic dyes popular post 1895 but
not available @ WWI ∴ Planters
wanted to maximize profits.

Events • MG arrived, Br asked him to leave
BUT | STRANGELY

He courted ARREST

- # MG made head of **Inquiry Committee** by Br
to look into Grievances.

Finally, MG convinced Br for ABOLITION OF
Tinkathia system

- # Br passed **"CHAMPARAN AGRICULTURAL ACT 1918"**
(However did not fully stop Planter oppression)

AHMEDABAD ^{hallmark} : New Technique of ARBITRATION and 1st HUNGER STRIKE
 MILL STRIKE : Invited by ANUSUYA SARABHAI (social worker)
 1918 & brother Ambalal SARABHAI head Ahmillowner Association
 when workers went on STRIKES

- **GRIEVANCE** of WORKERS \leftrightarrow INDIAN MILL OWNERS
 was Discontinuation of **PLAQUE BONUS** which was
 being given \therefore OF **↑**ING DEATHS \therefore OF **PLAQUE**
 ⊕ CONTEXT OF INFLATION OF WWI (SPANISH FLU)
- **DMD OF WORKERS** was 50% WAGE Hike
- MG began **fast unto Death** \therefore Millowners demanded
 end of all STRIKES before any negotiation
 ⊕ **MG demanded 35% WAGE ↑**
- **ARBITRATION BOARD** decided **27.5% ↑**

IMPACT: LAID FOUNDATION OF WORKING CLASS MOVEMENT in Ahmedabad
 who in 1920 formed **TEXTILE LABOUR ASSOCIATION**.

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KHEDA SATYAGRAH : HALLMARK : 1st NON COOPERATION move (a no Revenue move)
1918

GRIEVANCE: Farmers were entitled to Remission of LR if
< $\frac{1}{4}^{\text{th}}$ of Normal produce but Govt Refused
⊕ PLAQUE

MG ACTION: MG asked Peasants to withhold Payment of LR.
⊕ Govt decided to not confiscate Property on
Non Payment & ∴ Agreement on Principle that
ONLY THOSE PAY who can pay

IMPACT: SARDAR Vallabhbhai Patel became follower of MG.

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