

Colonialism in China 1840+

Himanshu Khatri, IRS (2014)

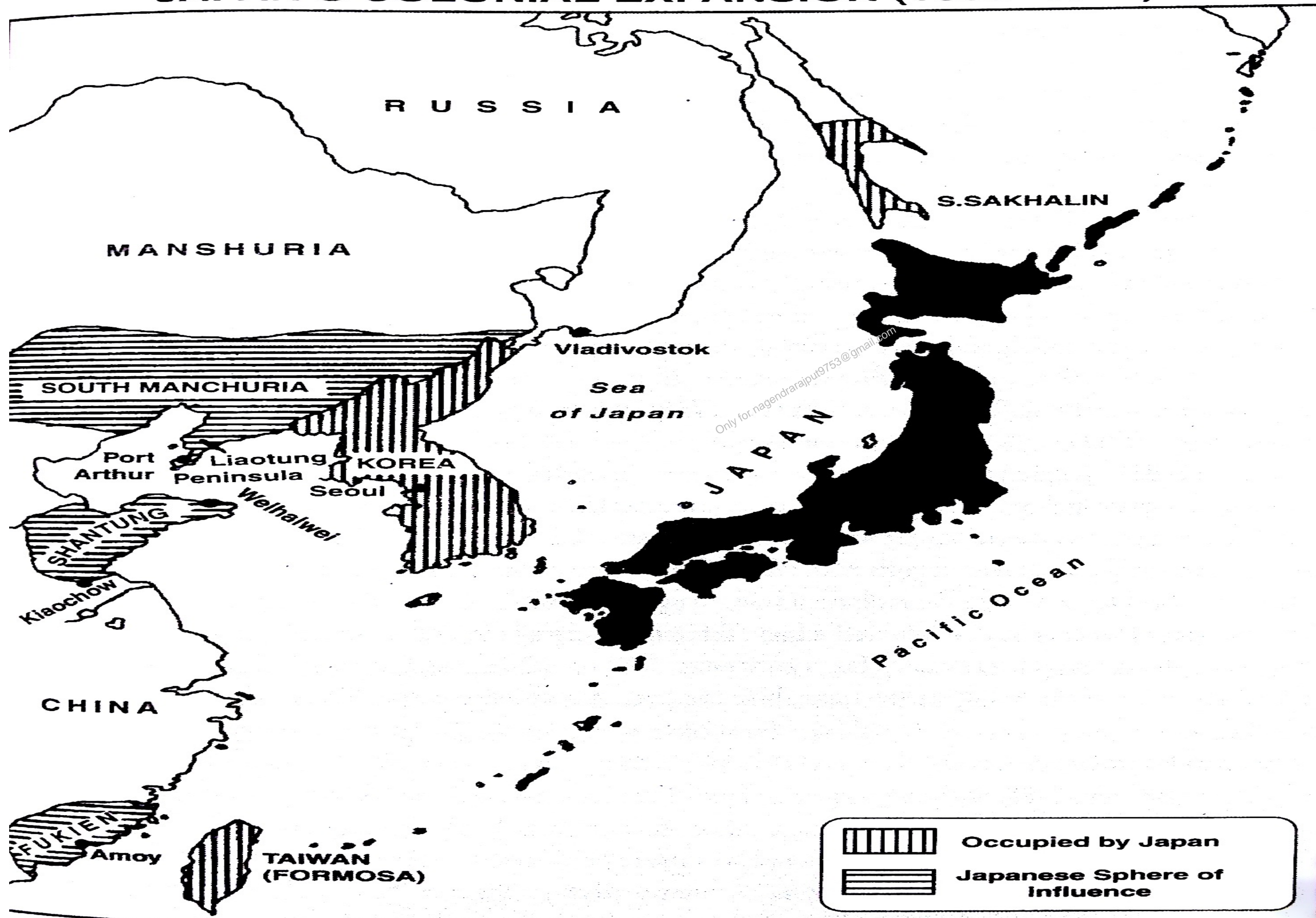
12] Colonialism in China



1931



JAPAN'S COLONIAL EXPANSION (1895-1918)



12.2.1] Two Opium Wars (1840-2 and 1858):

- 12.2.2] Manchu Dynasty and Warlord Era:

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- 1850-64 Taiping Rebellion

- 12.2.3] But five major events occurred before beginning of Warlord Era:
 - Sino-Japan War (1894-5):
 - Boxer Rebellion (1899-1900):
 - Russo-Japan War (1904-05):
 - Western Educated Chinese youth returned in early 1900s
 - Republic China in 1911:

- 12.2.4] Japan's intention during the World War I (1914-9)
- 12.2.5] Warlord Era (1916-28):
- 12.2.6] The May 4th Movement (1919)

12.2.7] Kuomintang and Sun Yat Sen:



12.2.8] Chiang Kai Shek:



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12.2.9] Chinese Communist Party (1921+):



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Map of China



12.3] Imperialist Japan:

- Conditions before 1868

Meiji Restoration (1868):

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Sino-Japan War (1894-5):

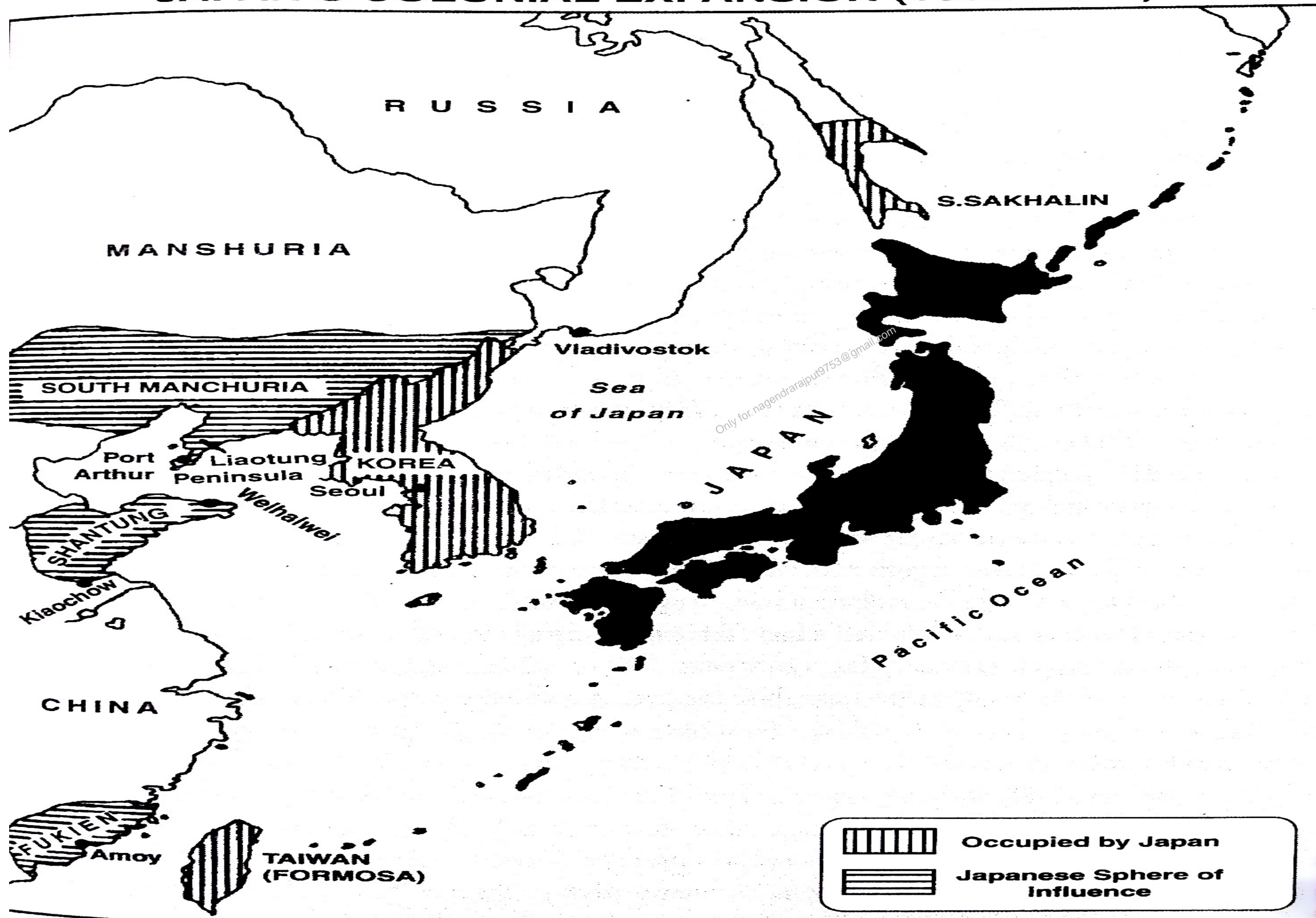
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Russo-Japan War (1904-05):

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Japan annexed Korea in 1910.

JAPAN'S COLONIAL EXPANSION (1895-1918)



Japan invaded Manchuria in 1931



Sino-Japan war (1937-45):

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12.3] Imperialist US:

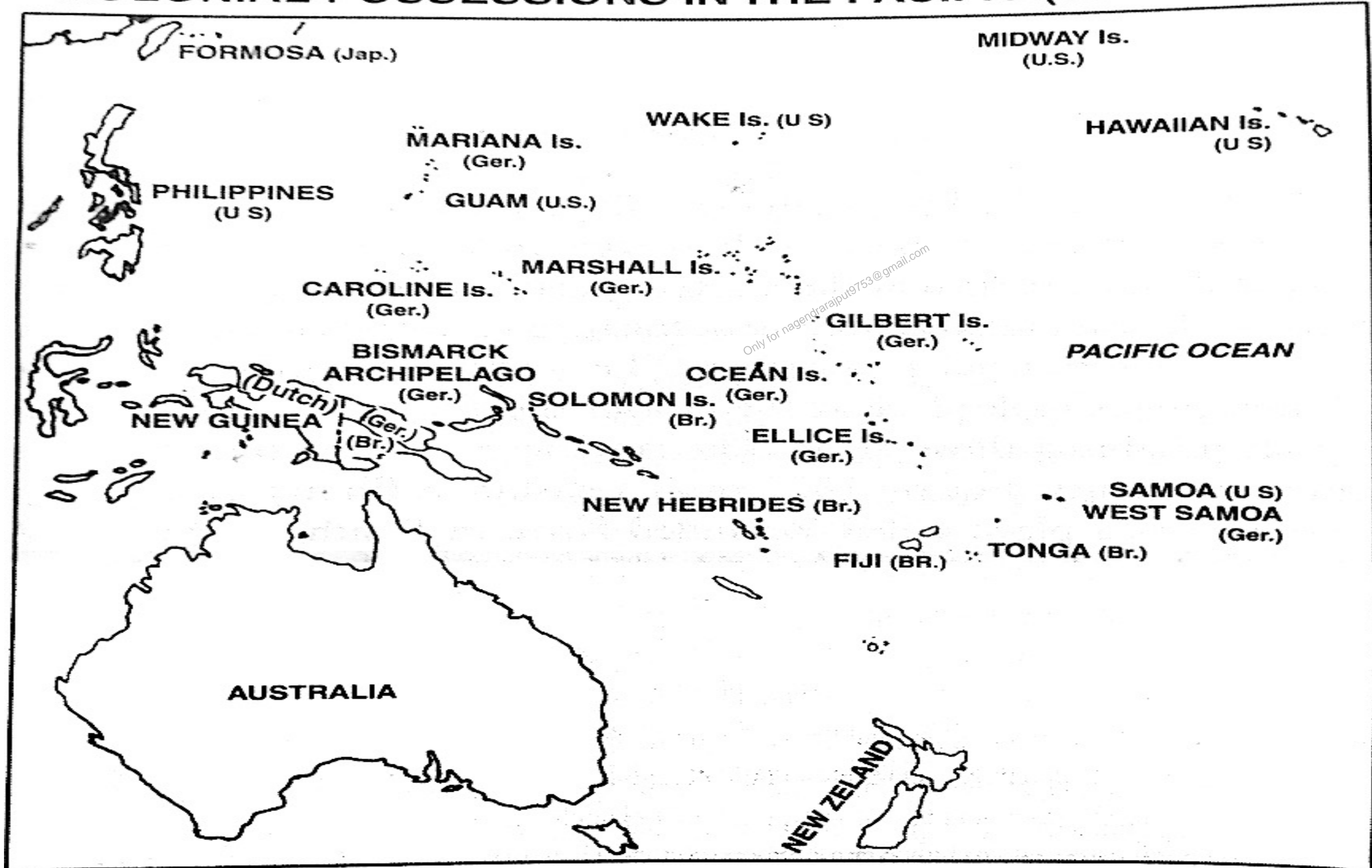
- US:
 - 1823 Monroe Doctrine: Policy of Isolation + Hegemony but in 1880s US extended backyard to Pacific & Far East
 - IR: 1865 to 1895
 - White Man's Burden

12.3] Imperialist US:

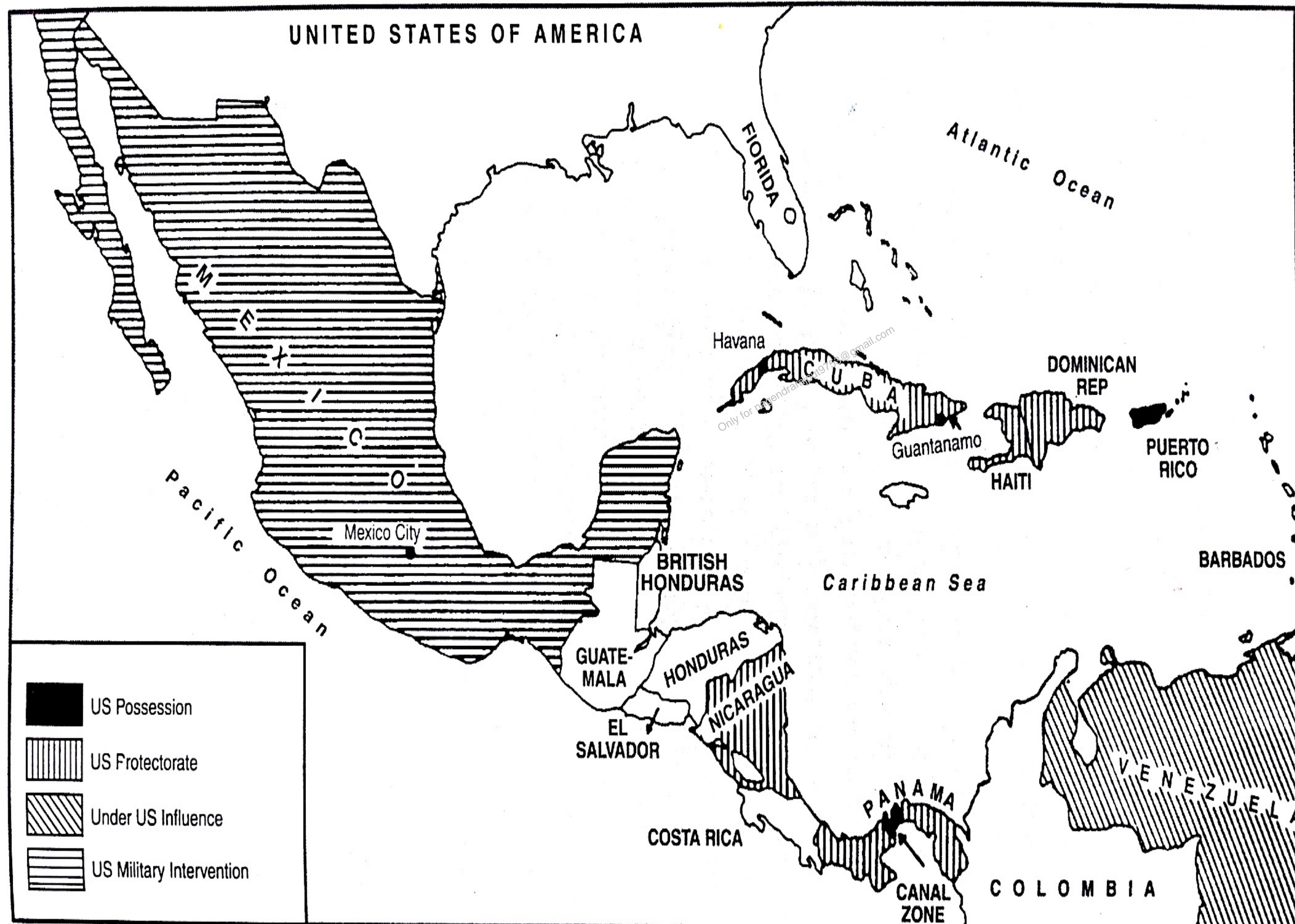
- By 1890s US emerged as a new Imperialist power.
 - 1881: US started claiming Hawaii
 - 1898: Sp-US war over Cuba
 - In Pacific
 - Philippines annexed
 - Guam to US
 - Hawaii
 - In Central America
 - Puerto Rico to US
 - Cuba made independent but foreign policy brought under US
 - White Man's Burden

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COLONIAL POSSESSIONS IN THE PACIFIC (UP TO 1914)



EXPANSION OF US POWER IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (UP TO 1917)



1890s 'Open Door Policy'

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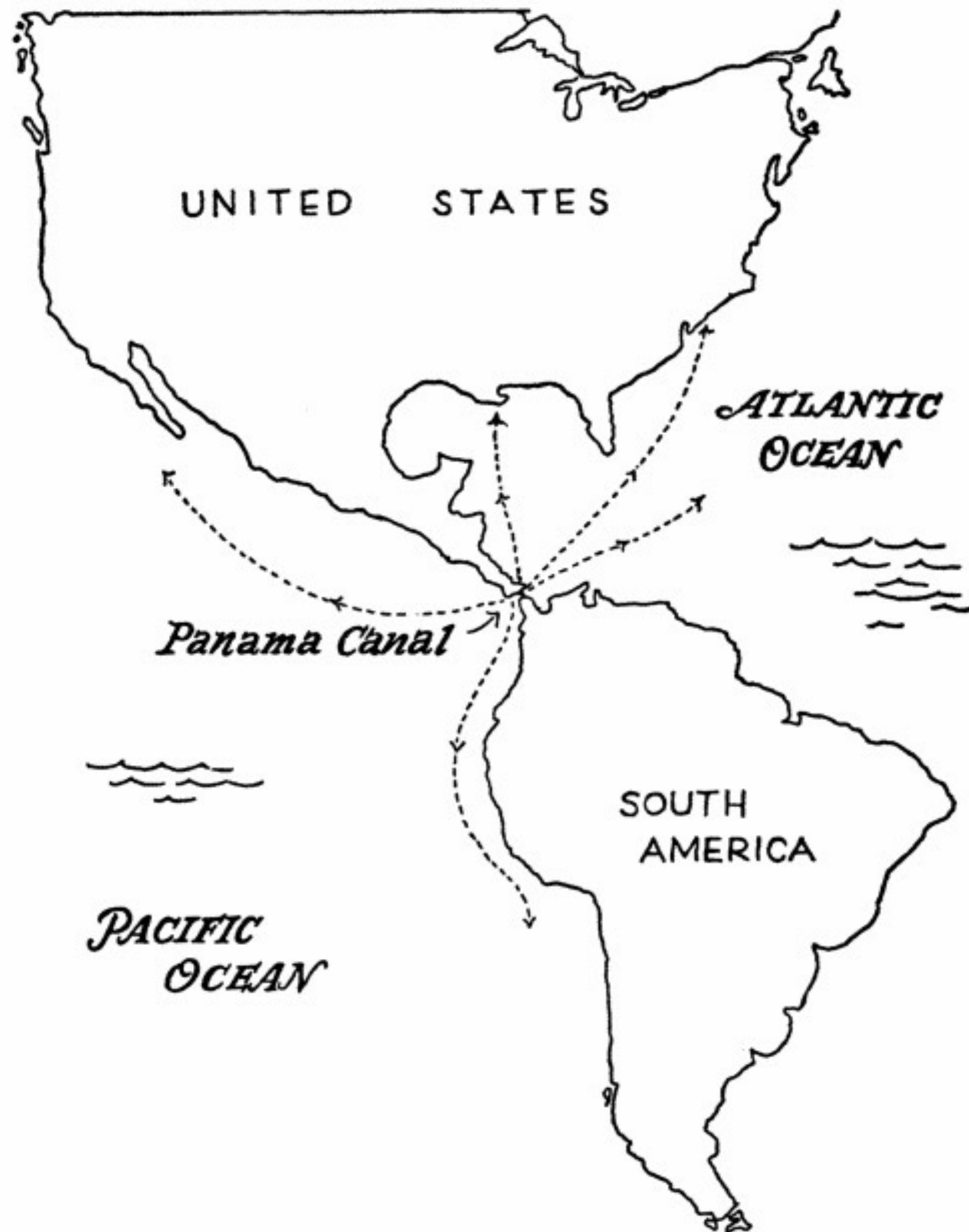
Russo-Japan war of 1904-5

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1904 Corollary to Monroe Doctrine:

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1914 Panama Canal



President Wilson opened the Panama Canal in 1914. Ships then could go from one ocean to the other.

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