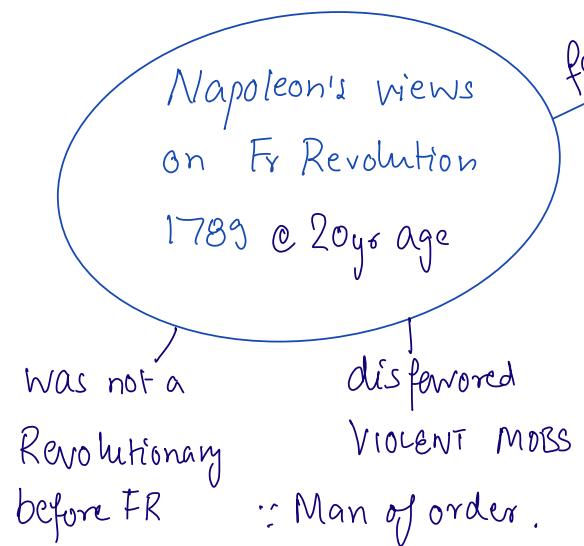
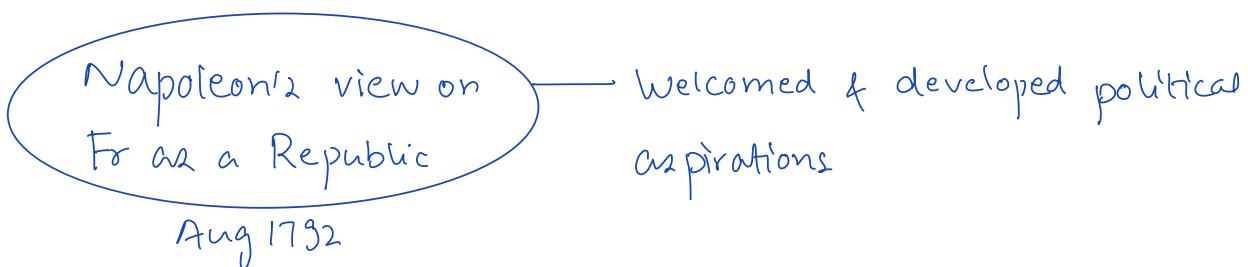


NAPOLEON

Views on FR (1789) # Views on Fr=REPUBLIC (1792) # Views on ROBESPIERRE



In 1789, he was a captain in Army. Was \leftrightarrow mob violence but in favor of Δ brought by Fr Revo & ideas of Liberty & Equality. As now his dreams of top military positions were possible realities as end of class privileges + felt good that Conqueror of CORSICA i.e. the King is no more powerful. [CORSICA WAS HOMELAND OF NAPOLEON & Annexed by Fr in 1769]



Napoleon's view on Jacobins
↑ ROBESPIERRE

Supported Robespierre's idea that temp suspension of liberty necessary & justified for saving ltm Liberty i.e. the Republic, + he was \leftrightarrow chaos & believed in maintaining order by all means.

1794 Toulon (PORT TOWN) DEFEATED Br.	Oct 1795: [@ DIRECTORY] Crushed Pro Monarchy PROTESTERS with CANNONS in PARIS PROMOTED to FULL GENERAL OF INTERIOR ARMY	1796-97: Commander of Fr in Italy # DEFEATED AUSTRIANS in ITALY # DEVELOPED <u>IMAGE OF:</u> LIBERATOR in ITALY + INVINCIBLE # TREATY OF CAMPO FORMIO (1797) - 2 REPUBLICS in N. ITALY allied to Fr - BELGIUM from AUSTRIA ALL TERRITORY west of RIVER RHINE which was conceived as the eastern border of France.
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1798: WINS <u>BATTLE OF PYRAMIDS</u> (EGYPT). Br DESTROY Fr Fleet & STUCK. FAILS TO CAPTURE SYRIA	Dec 1799: COUP → CONSULATE Govt with 3 CONSULS at Head.	1800-01: Attacked & DEFEATED AUSTRIA & Peace Treaties with Aus (1801), Br (1802) lasted till 1803	1803: 1 st CONSUL FOR LIFE
	1800 CONSTI ΔF 1 st Became 1 st CONSUL (HEAD of STATE)	1801: CONCORDAT: GOT SUPPORT OF CLERGY	1804: EMPEROR 1804: NAPOLEONIC CODE

1805: Bo AUSTERLITZ Defeated AUSTRIA & RUSSIA	1806: PRUSSIA Destroyed Feudalism UNIFIED >250 STATES	1807: RUSSIA SUBMITS AND JOINS CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE	1812: Attacked RU ∴ exited BLOCKADE
	1806: CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE	1808-13: FAILED @ SPAIN	1813: EXILED TO ELBA AFTER LEIPZIG DEFEAT

1815: Exiled to St HELENA (in ATLANTIC)
after WATERLOO

1821: DIES

How Napoleon became popular & rose to power?

(i) 1794 : Port town of **TOULON** had revolted & came
25 yrs age under Br naval protection.

F_r defeated Br in TOULON with help of
Napoleon's suggested tactics / strategy.

PROMOTED to **BRIGADIER GENERAL**.

vacuum in top positions, ∵ of desertion by
nobles, helped.

(ii) OCT : Crowds came out on streets of Paris with
1795 National Guardsmen (elite force of King)

26 yrs age with demand to restore monarchy.

Napoleon ruthlessly crushed revolt by
using canons on crowd.

Promoted to **FULL COMMANDER OF**

INTERIOR ARMY as he

had saved the DIRECTORATE (1795)

(iii) 1796: Made Commander of French Army in end 1797 ITALY with goal of removing Austrian control from North Italy

Defeated Austrians, reached VIENNA & signed TREATY OF CAMPO FORMIO (1797)

- (i) 2 Republics in North Italy allied to France
- (ii) BELGIUM from AUSTRIA

@ 1796 (Italy) (iv) Territory on West of River RHINE Annexed

"I felt as if earth flee under me & I am being carried to the SKY"

Via victories in Italy, Napoleon:

- (a) became immensely popular among his soldiers
- (b) began to be perceived invincible and not just a military commander but also a statesman / politician ∵ of the Treaty with Austrians

"Our Quarrel is only with those who enslave you"

Welcome as Liberator in Italy (1796)

- (d) began PROPAGANDA by commissioning his paintings after victories + began own NEWSPAPERS for self promotion

"Bonaparte flies like lightning & strikes like Thunderbolt"

STRATEGY: "HE ATTACKS Everyday, He attacks when

it snows, when it rains.

When we think he will stop, he continues & then continues the next day.

This is not how wars were fought
& it took us offguard"

② Treaty (1797) with Austrians

Threw Tea Set "This is what will happen to your empire. Your empire is like an old housemaid" h

③ MORALE of SOLDIERS (post 1803)

o Put his own medal on a soldier ans to "Who is the bravest soldier in the unit"

o Drove his soldiers hard but not more than self "RODE 10hr on horse, lunch on Horse"

(iv) End of : Fr was in turmoil ∵ of
1797 Weak govt of DIRECTORY which was
unstable, unpopular & under ↑ing war debt.
o Now he waited for right moment to
seize power + ppl looked upto him.

"I can't obey anymore. I have tasted command & can't give it up"

(v) 1798: Captured Egypt with goal of hurting
Battle Br trade with India.
of
PYRAMIDS But, Br destroyed French fleet trapping
him in Egypt.

Temples/Tombs etc.

- o Commissioned studies on under scientists & mathematicians in his crew.
This led to discovery of ancient scriptures that form basis of modern day study of Egypt.

OCT
1799 o Came back to Fr w/o army & welcomed by huge crowd ∵ had conquered the PYRAMIDS.

- o Viewed as only HOPE <> ↑ War debt, J, LnD & weak Directory govt. "I am ur savior"

- Dec : COUP \leftrightarrow DIRECTORY to establish
1799 new govt called CONSULATE with
3 consuls at head one being
Napoleon.
- 1800 : Rewrote constitution to declare himself
HEAD
OF
STATE FIRST CONSUL i.e. Head of state.
o Said "Revo is over
I am the revolution"
- 1800-1801 : Attacked Austria & defeated it.
"My power depends on my glory & my glory on my victories"
1801 : Austria signs peace treaty
1802 : Br " " "
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- 1803 : Became 1st Consul for Life by amending Constitution. ∵ He used war victories from 1800-1802 to further consolidate power.
- 1804 : NAPOLEON CODE
- 1804 : Declared himself Emperor ∵ desired LEGACY
"POWER is MY MISTRESS" o desired entry into elite club of European monarchies
Invited POPE to validate crowning for sanctity among public
- BETHOVEN - "He is now an ordinary mortal King who would trample on Human Rights & become a TYRANT"

HIS GOVERNANCE : Worked 7 days a week, 18 hrs a day

- o 1801 agreement with POPE - "The CONCORDAT"
making Catholicism the dominant
but not exclusive religion of Fr.
He had no personal use for religion
but understood its political value.

"Religion is excellent stuff for keeping
common ppl quiet"

- o Church condoned actions of those who had
Confiscated Property of CHURCH @ FR 1789
- As compensation - Govt to give suitable salaries to
BISHOPS & others
- (N) Govt R2 Nominate Bishops
- Est of Colleges For Training in Theology allowed
i.e. SEMINARIES allowed.

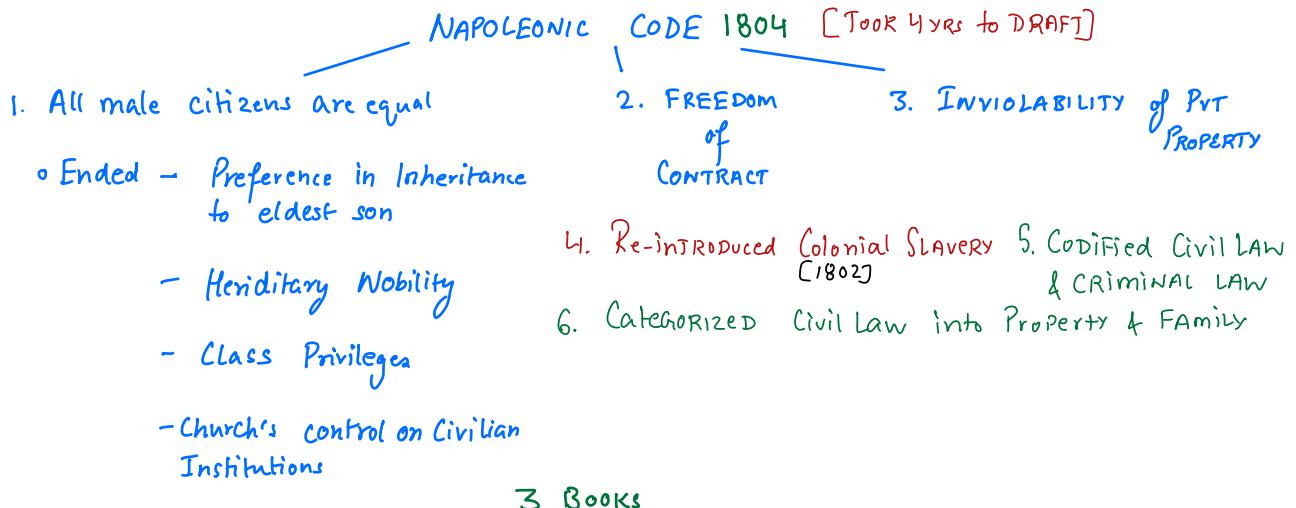
[* SECULARISM in 1905 : SEPARATION OF Church & STATE]

"I will make Paris the loveliest city that ever
will be & Fr the greatest country"

- Est a strong central govt with strong Bureaucracy
- Est a new system of State Secondary Schools
- Est a Central Bank -The Bank of Fr
- built Parks, Roads, Bridges, Canals, Reservoirs.
+ oversaw Civil code (1804)
- Overall, this policy was of Carrot & Stick i.e.

Napoleonic Code (1804)

Earlier attempts FAILED due to lack of consensus
∴ Fr lacked a single unified set of laws that
APPLIED ON WHOLE COUNTRY Evn. each area had different LAW
which DEVELOPED on per customs.



3 Books

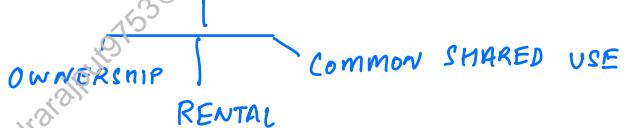
Ist Book detailed - LAW OF PERSONS , IInd Book - LAW OF THINGS , IIIrd: METHODS of ACQUIRING

- ACQUIRING
RIGHTS

 - ↳ Enjoyment of Civil Rights
 - ↳ Domicile, Guardianship,
 - ↳ Relations of PARENTS-CHILD
 - ↳ MARRIAGE & DIVORCE

: -ve: Subordinated women to their fathers & husbands who controlled all family property & men were favored in DIVORCE PROCEEDINGS

1nd Book: Law of Things detailed REGULATION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS



IIIrd Book: METHODS OF ACQUIRING RIGHTS

- o By Succession, ~~Donation~~, Marriage Settlement, Obligations
 - o Financial Contracts & Different kinds of Contracts
 - o Limitation of Actions i.e. time limits after which law suit can't be filed.

Influenced Civil Codes of 19th C Europe & SA countries

- o Believed in equality

"a man should be able to rise
on basis of his ability & a
career should be opened to all
talents w/o distinctions of birth"

| BUT

NOT LIBERTY as he didn't tolerate
dissent & ruled with an
Iron Hand. & crushed anyone who
spoke out <> him making a
cham of Parliament & free
elections.

- o Napoleon represents the Fr Revolution not just the territorial expansion but also the ideas ∵ wherever he went he deployed the Napoleonic Civil Code.

1803: Br declared war 1805: Austria, Russia too
1805 BATTLE : Defeated Russia & Austria
of AUSTERLITZ

@ Br 1803-1805: Neither Br nor Fr crossed ENGL CHANNEL ∵ SEA POWER Vs LAND Power.

1806 # PRUSSIA attacked Napoleon who was in Austria
(\because he was becoming too powerful) OCT 1806
Defeated them. Marched into BERLIN & abolished
Feudalism [ended class privileges, brought equality
ended feudal laws, Implemented his civil code]

1806: Enforced CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE \leftrightarrow Br
i.e. forbade EU to trade with Br

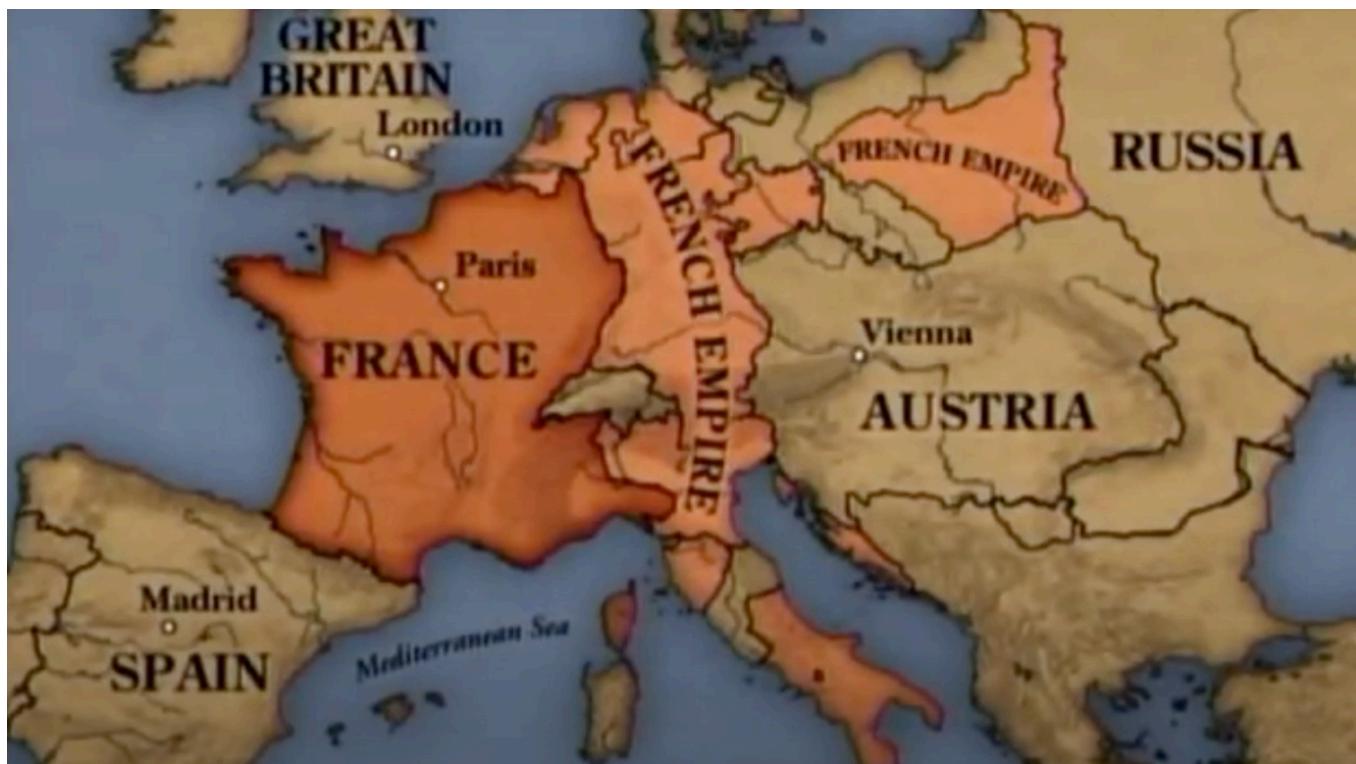
June : Russia sought peace & agreed to
join CONTINENTAL Blockade of Napoleon
i.e. wont trade with Br.
PEAK of Nap
BIGGEST MISTAKE : \because Russia wont honor deal.

DOWNFALL

i) 1808-13: Failed to capture Spain who
was violating blockade.
Nationalism was in operation &
his image was of a conqueror & liberator
& GUERRILLA WARFARE + BLINDED by Success

ii) 1812: Attacked Russia \because it refused to adhere to
Blockade anymore (\therefore)
LOST

Napoleon at his peak (1807)



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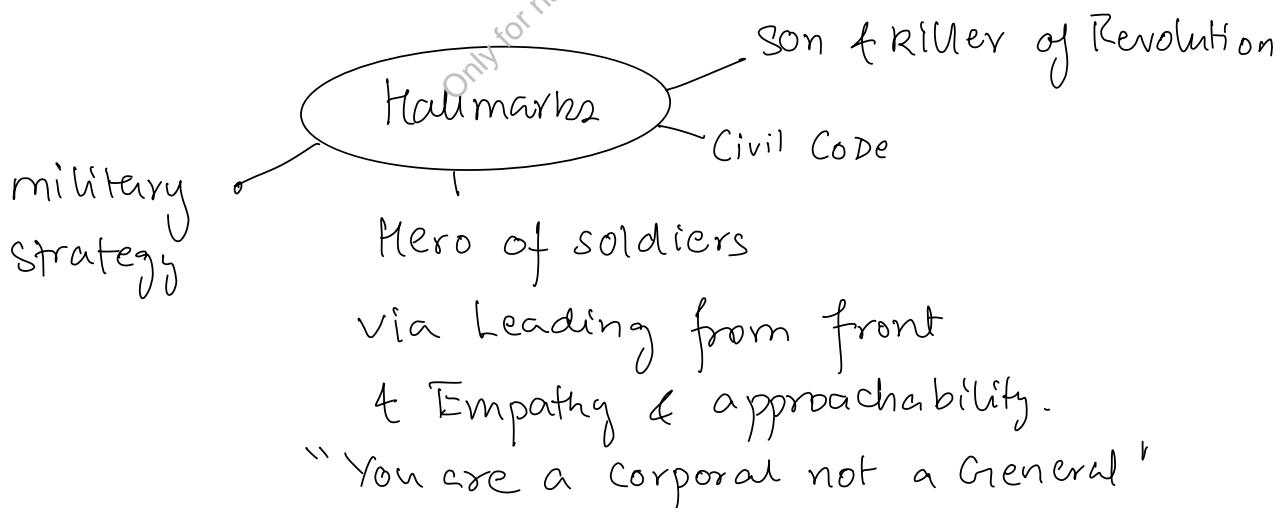
(iii) 1813 LEIPZIG : Defeated by Br, Aus, Pr, Ru, Sweden

(iv) 1814 : Renounced Throne . Banished to ELBA
(to right of CORSICA his birth island)

(v) Feb 1815 : Escaped ELBA . Took back crown from Bourbon Monarchy. Ppl supported.

(vi) 1815:
JUNE Final loss at WATERLOO \leftrightarrow (Br + Pr)
Abdicated Throne 2nd time
Banished to ST HELENA south
Atlantic

(vii) Died 1821 .





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