

FOUNDATION OF INC

FORMED in BOMBAY DEC 1885 , 1ST prez WC Bonnerji

▲ MAJOR ROLE of AO Hume - retired Br civil servant.

- o TOURED India . Persuaded Politicians in B,M,Calcutta
to meet in a conference

SAFETY VALVE THEORY : (?) of involvement of Hume. (TOTAL FALSE)

o ORIGIN: William Wedderburn (ex civil servant)

-BIOGRAPHY of Hume (1913)

o 1878 Hume came across SECRET REPORTS FROM
RELIGIOUS GURUS of CONSPIRACY

TO OVERTHROW Br rule by LOWER CLASSES

o ∴ met Dufferin 1888 & with EDUCATED Indians

Dufferin 1888 & Hume formed INC

as a SAFETY VALVE i.e. vent Grievances
Prevent Revolt.

o SUPPORTERS: R.P. DUTT : INC formed to prevent mass
uprising .

o WHY SAFETY VALVE FALSE

o Those 7 VOLUMES OF SECRET REPORTS never found in any Archives.

o NO Reference except in BIOGRAPHY

o Dufferin Didn't TAKE Hume seriously

o Dufferin 1898 hated MODERATES. Didn't consider them

the leaders of Indian masses & ∵ How could they

prevent UPRISING by masses. Called them

MICROSCOPIC MINORITY & BABUS WORKING FOR SELF INTEREST

Didn't like formation of INC & advised Governor General

to be alert.

Feared a IRISH HOME RULE LEAGUE TYPE move.

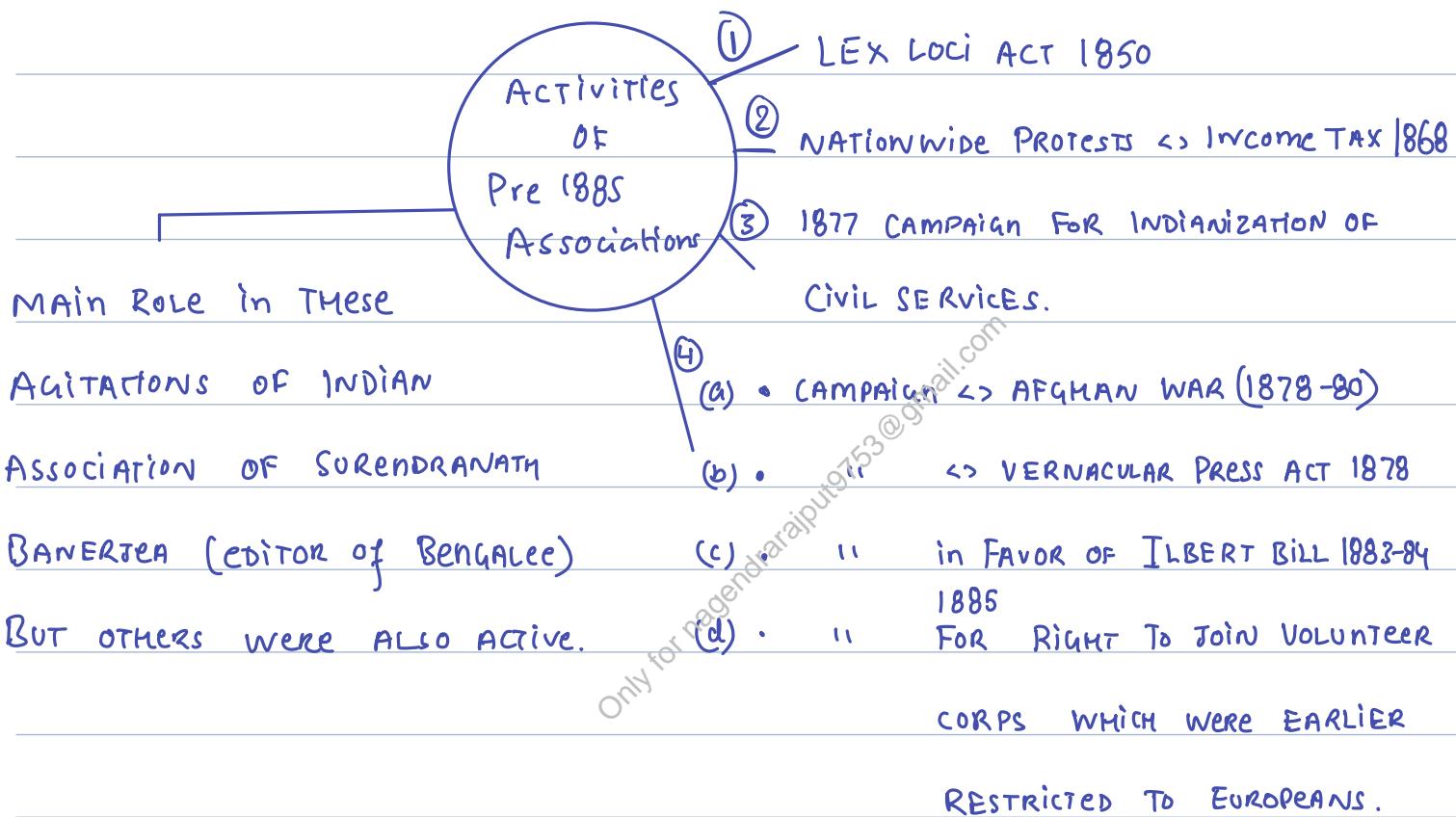
Dufferin
Babu
PVT
PAPERS
REVEALED

Only for nagendarajput9753@gmail.com

Formed an all India organization:

I ✓ II !

- POLITICAL ACTIVITIES — All demands of Pre 1885 Regional associations were on a rise remained unfulfilled & ∵ we were looking for Pre 1885 in all 3 Presidencies + even outside.



In 1885 a NATIONAL FUND FOR POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS IN INDIA & LONDON

(e) • 1885 APPEAL TO BY VOTERS FOR VOTING

FOR PRO INDIAN CANDIDATES

EFFORTS were already underway for ALL INDIA ORG

- ① BrIA (1881) tried to open branches in BOMBAY & MADRAS.
for sending joint petition to London @ Charter 1883 DRAFTING

② JOURNALISTS invited to 1877 @ Imperial DURBAR

FORMED NATIVE PRESS ASSOCIATION (all INDIA)

Elected Surendranath Bannerjee as Prez

EDITOR of Bengalee → Head of Indian Association 1876

will meet annually.

③ NATIONAL Conf in CALCUTTA (1883) by Indian Association

Another was to be held in 1885

④ 1884 MADRAS: Theosophical Society: Delegates from across

India met at annual convention.

⑤ In 1885 a NATIONAL FUND WAS FORMED FOR POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS IN INDIA & IN LONDON

Then why WEDDERBURN wrote so in BIOGRAPHY:

friend of Hume ∴ wanted to portray him as a PATRIOT who wanted to save Br from a crisis.

UTILITY OF HUME: Acted as mediator & helped overcome differences among different REGIONAL organizations.

⑥ Br won't have allowed formation of an all INDIA

ORG under an INDIAN - SAID GOKHALE in 1913

This is why, INM LEADERS TOOK HELP OF HUME.

∴ IF Br wanted to use INC as SAFETY VALVE

then we used Hume as a LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR.

A.O. HUME & WEDDERBURN

By Himanshu Khatri

∴ ACTED AS MEDIATOR between

REGIONAL LEADERS TO SETUP INC

1885: Published an APPEAL TO BRITISH

[FOUNDER OF INC • General Secy of INC]

WANTED an ALL INDIA

ORGANIZATION OF INDIANS

TO FUNCTION LIKE "His
MAJESTY's OPPOSITION"

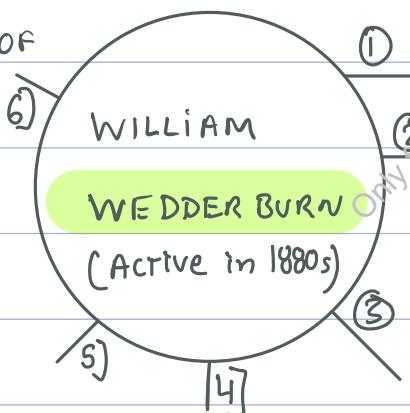
i.e. AN OPPOSITION PARTY
in INDIA.

SUPPORTED REFORMS OF RIPON (1880-84)

ESPECIALLY HIS LOCAL SELF GOVT

RESOLUTION (1882)

BIOGRAPHER OF
AO HUME.



• AS MP,

SUPPORTED DEMANDS
OF INC IN 1870s

HAD GREAT

WORKING RAPPOR

WITH GOPAL

KRISHNA
GOKMALE.

AO HUME
(ACTIVE in
1880s)

①

②

③

WEDDER BURN

(Active in 1880s)

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

VOTERS TO VOTE FOR PRO INDIAN CANDIDATES

HE WAS A LIBERAL

AS SECRETARY OF "DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE,

AGRICULTURE & COMMERCE" (1871), HE WANTED

TO IMPROVE AGRICULTURAL YIELDS WITH

MAYO (1869-72)

OPPOSED LYTTON (1876-80) & HIS

^{2nd}
EXPENDITURE ON AFGHAN WAR (1878-80)

∴ WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS POST BY LYTTON
(1876-80)

[CO FOUNDER OF INC (1885) & 2nd NON INDIAN

PRESIDENT OF INC IN 1889 & 1910.

A RETIRED CIVIL SERVANT (EX-SECRETARY TO
BOMBAY GOVT)

• HAD SUPPORTED RIPON (1880-84) REFORMS

• FAVERED ESTABLISHMENT OF COOPERATIVE

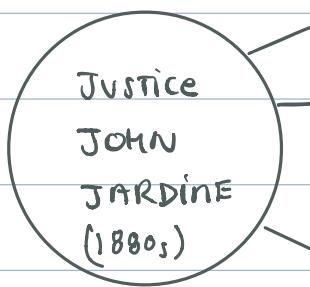
BANKS FOR CHEAP LOANS TO FARMERS

• WAS DENIED JUDGESHIP OF BOMBAY

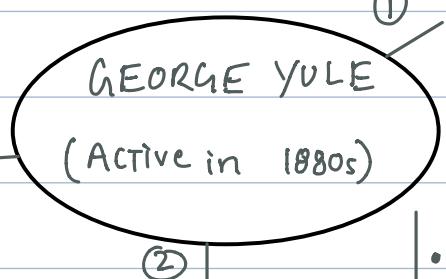
HIGH COURT ∵ OF HIS PRO INDIAN STANDS.

HIGH COURTS WERE ESTABLISHED BY

INDIAN HIGH COURTS ACT 1861 in 1865]



CO FOUNDER OF INC (1885). WAS A CIVIL SERVANT FROM BOMBAY; SERVED AS CHIEF SECRETARY, BOMBAY & JUDGE OF BOMBAY HIGH COURT. LATER BECAME A MP (1906-18) & WAS A LIBERAL



(1) 1ST NON INDIAN PRESIDENT OF INC in 1888 ALLAHABAD SESSION

KILLED 400

TIGERS

SERVED AS President OF INDIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

. A MERCHANT BUSINESSMAN &

FOUNDER OF AGENCY HOUSE

"ANDREW YULE & COMPANY" in CALCUTTA

An IRISH POLITICIAN WHO SERVED AS MP IN 1890S



• WAS \leftrightarrow RACISM

4. \therefore WEBB SUPPORTED BY'S 1ST ANTI-RACIST

• WAS OPPOSED TO INFLUX OF

OPIUM INTO CHINA

• WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF DADABHAI NAOROSI
• 3RD NON INDIAN (IRISH) PRESIDENT OF INC IN MADRAS SESSION 1894 ON INVITATION

JOURNAL

OF DADABHAI NAOROJI