

INTRODUCTION (9:08 AM)

INDIAN SUBCONTINENT (9:13 AM)

- **India's neighbours-**
- Bangladesh- 4000 km.
- China-3500 km.
- Pakistan -3300 km.
- Nepal-1700 km.
- Myanmar-1650 km.
- Bhutan- 700 km.
- Afghanistan-106 km.
- **Afghanistan-**
- Wakhan corridor.
- Gilgit Baltistan (Ladakh).
- **India's Maritime Neighbors-**
- Srilanka, Myanmar, Maldives, Pakistan, Indonesia, and Thailand.
- Coco Island.

- **INDIA-**

- 28 states and 8 Union territories.

- **Union Territories-South to the North-**

- 1 Andaman Nicobar-Port Blair.
- 2. Lakshadweep-Kavarati island.
- 3. Puducherry-Puducherry.
- Karaikal-northern part of Kaveri, Yanam-KG delta, Mahe.
- 4. Daman-Diu and Dadranagar Haveli -Silvasa.
- 5. NCT of Delhi
- 6. Chandigarh
- 7. Jammu Kashmir-Srinagar
- 8. Ladakh-Leh

- **States-**

- Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Uttarakhand-
- Paonta Sahib- border of Himachal Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh.
- Punjab- Pathankot (Strategically important-connect to Jammu and Kashmir).
- Uttarakhand, Karnataka, Telangana.
- Northeastern region.
- Siliguru Corridor-Chicken neck.

ASIA (10:13 AM)

- **Water bodies surrounding Asia-**
- Arctic Ocean
- Caspian sea
- Black sea
- Mediterranean sea
- Red sea
- Gulf of Aden
- Arabian Sea
- Gulf of Oman
- Gulf of Persian
- Bay of Bengal
- Andaman Sea
- Gulf of Thailand
- South China sea
- East China sea
- Yellow sea
- Sea of Japan

- **A WEST ASIA (Middle-east)**

- **1. Cyprus-**

- It is surrounded by the Mediterranean Sea-West Asian country.

- **2. Turkey-**

- Turkey -Part of Turkey is located in Europe.
- It is surrounded by four sea-
 - a. Aegean sea
 - b. Sea of Marmara-Border of Asia and Europe.
 - c. Black Sea
 - d. Mediterranean sea
- Capital-Ankara.

- **3. Iran-**

- Capital-Tehran.
- It is surrounded by the Caspian Sea, the Gulf of Oman, and the Persian Gulf.

- **4. Iraq-**

- Capital-Baghdad.
- Fertile belt because of two rivers-Tigris and Euphrates.
- Mesopotamia civilization.
- Coast-Persian Gulf.

- **5. Kuwait-**

- Capital-Kuwait city.
- Rich country-Per capita income is high.

- **6. Saudi Arabia-**
- Red Sea as well as the Persian Gulf.
- Capital-Riyadh.
- Absolute Monarchy.
- Birth place-Islamic religion-Mecca and Madina.
- Port-Jeddah, Dama.
- **7. Bahrain-**
- Capital-Manama.
- It is an island.
- **8. Qatar-**
- Capital-Doha.
- Peninsular Qatar.
- **9. UAE-**
- Capital-Abu Dhabi.
- Dubai -famous city.
- Sharjah-Cricket stadium.
- It is important for the Construction sector.
- It is bordered by the Gulf of Oman and the Persian Gulf.
- **10. Oman-**
- Capital-Muscat.
- It has a coast in the Arabian Sea, the Gulf of Oman, and the Persian Gulf.
- Muscat-Close to Tropic of Cancer.
- Port-Duqm- Strategic port for India.

- **11. Yemen-**
- Capital -Sana.
- It is surrounded by the Gulf of Aden.
- Port of call -Aden.
- Rebels-Houthis.
- **Others-Jordan, Israel, Syria, Lebanon (JILS)-**
- **Jordan -Amman.**
- It has a coast- the Gulf of Aqaba-Port is there is Aqaba.
- Golan Heights-Jordan River enters.
- Important lake-Dead Sea, Sea of Galilee.
- **Israel- Jerusalem.**
- Gaza-Connectivity to the Red Sea.
- Port-Haifa in the Mediterranean Sea.
- **Syria-Damascus-**
- **Lebanon-Beirut-**
- Coast-Mediterranean sea.
- **West Asian (Middle Eastern) countries bordering the Mediterranean Sea are-**
- Turkey, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Cyprus, and Palestine Gaza strips.

B. CENTRAL ASIA (11:15 AM)

- **GAZ-(Georgia, Armenia and Azer).**
- Georgia-Only surrounded by the black sea.
- Armenia
- Azer-Baku.
- Nagorno Karabakh
- Bordered by- Russia, China, Iran, Afghanistan, and the Caspian Sea.
- Kazakhstan-Nur sultan.
- Kyrgyzstan-Bishkek (Declaration for Snow Leopards).
- Uzbekistan-Tashkent.
- Turkmenistan-Ashgabat.
- Tajikistan-Dushanbe.
- Russia-Connectivity with three ocean-Artic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, and the Atlantic Ocean.
- Estonia
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- The earlier part of the Soviet --Ukraine, Belarus, and Moldova(Landlocked country).
- The Caspian is shared by **Azerbaijan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Russia, and Turkmenistan-TARIK.**
- **Double landlocked country -Uzbekistan and Liechtenstein.**
- **Aral Sea-Kazakistan and Uzbekistan.**

C. SOUTH ASIA (11:52 PM)

- Capital sequence from north to south
- Kabul
- Islamabad
- New Delhi
- Kathmandu
- Thimpu
- Dhaka
- Sri Jayeardenepura Kotte
- Male

D. EAST ASIA (11:57 AM)

- **China**-Beijing, Shanghai.
- **Hongkong**
- **Mongolia**-Ulan Bator.
- **North Korea**-Pyongyang.
- **South Korea**-Seoul.
- **Japan-Island Arc-**
- **Four major islands of Japan-**
- Hokkaido, Honshu, Shikoku, and Kyushu.
- Capital-Tokyo.

THE TOPIC OF THE NEXT CLASS-POLITICAL PART OF THE ASIAN REGION.