

Recorded Map class 5

1st April, 2024 at 9:00 AM

A BRIEF REVIEW OF THE PREVIOUS CLASS (09:16 AM)

- Mountain ranges of the world.
- Volcanoes of the world.
- Plateaus of the World.

RIVERS IN WORLD (09:29 AM)

- **Rivers of Africa**

- **Nile River**

- The longest river in the world.
- Major tributaries are the White Nile, Blue Nile, and Atbara.
- Niger River.
- Congo River.
- Zambezi River.

- **Rivers in Europe**

- **Rivers that drain into the Atlantic Ocean-** Tagus River, Seine.

- Thames River drains into the North Sea.
- Rhine River.
- Vistula River drains into the Baltic Sea.
- Rhone River flows towards the south and drains into the Mediterranean Sea.
- Tiber River.
- Danube River- Originates from the Black Forest and ends in the Black Sea.
- Dniester River.
- Dnieper River.
- Volga River.
- Pripyat River.
- **Rivers of Asia**
- Lena River and Ob River in Siberia.
- The Amu Darya and Syr Darya rivers drain into the Aral Sea.
- Tigris River.

- **Rivers in China**

- Amur.
- Hwang Ho- Flows through Loess Plateau (Also called Yellow River- china's sorrow).
- Yangtze River.

- **Other rivers in Asia**

- Irawaddy River- it is famous for Irrawaddy Dolphin.
- Salween River.
- Kaladan River.
- Mekong River.

- **Rivers in Australia**

- Darling River.
- Murray River.

LAKES IN WORLD (10:20 AM)

- **Lakes in North America**
- Great Bear Lake in Canada- Arctic Circle passes through this lake.
- Great Salt Lake in the USA.
- Lake Tahoe.
- Five Great Lakes.
- **Lakes in South America**
- Lake Maracaibo - Brackish water lake of Venezuela.
- Lake Titicaca in Bolivia- Largest freshwater lake in South America. It is useful for commercial navigation.
- **Lakes in Africa**
- Lake Chad.
- Lake Assal.
- Lake Tana.
- Lake Turkana.
- Lake Victoria- Equator passes through it.
- Lake Tanganyika- Longest freshwater lake on earth.
- Lake Nyasa.
- **Lake in Asia**
- Lake Baikal- Deepest Lake on the earth and the largest freshwater lake by volume.
- Aral Sea.
- Lake Tonlesap in Cambodia.
- Lake Cadera in Sumatra.
- Lake Toba.
- Lake Kajin Sara/ Lake Singaar.

OCEANS (11:19 AM)

- **Important isthmus**
- The Isthmus of Panama connects Central America to South America.
- Isthmus of Kra.
- Isthmus of Suez.
- Isthmus of Perekop.
- **Important Peninsulas**
- Yucatan Peninsula- Famous for Mayan Civilisation and also Karst topography.
- Floridan Peninsula.
- The Iberian Peninsula in Europe.
- **Important Cape of World**
- Australia- Cape York Peninsula.
- Cape Comorin.
- Cape Agulhas in Africa.
- Cape Verde in Africa.
- Cape Horn - the southern tip of South America.
- Cape Canaveral.
- Cape Sable.

- **Islands**

- Greenland is the largest island.
- New Guinea island is the second largest.
- The third largest - is Borneo Island.
- Fourth largest- Madagascar
- Long Island.
- Galapagos Island in the Pacific; Belongs to Ecuador.
- Tierra del Fuego (South America)- Southernmost inhabited island in the world.
- Falkland Islands- it is under the control of the UK, claimed by Argentina.

- **Island in the Atlantic Ocean**

- St. Helena Island (UK)- Napoleon died here.
- Ascension Island (Port of Call).
- Canary Islands (Spain).
- Azores Island (Portugal).

- **Islands on Mediterranean Island**

- Belaric Island- Known for Karst's topography.
- Sardinia Island (Italy)- Known for Viticulture.
- Corsica Island (France)- Napoleon was born here.
- Sicily.
- Malta Island.
- Crete Island.

- **Islands in the Indian Ocean**

- Socotra Island.
- Maldives.
- Lakshadweep.
- Seychelles.
- Comoros Island.
- Mauritius.
- Agoilega.
- Reunion.
- Chagos Archipelagos- Under control of the UK but Mauritius claims it.
- Diego Garcia- Leased by the UK to the USA.
- Cocos Island- Belongs to Australia.
- **Islands in the South China Sea-** Paracel Island, Spratly Island Scarborough, Natuna Island.
- Senkaku Island- Recently named Tonoshiro Island by Japan.
- Kuril Island.

The topic of the next class- the Gulf, Straits, and Channels of the World.