

```

puzzle.py - C:\Users\vasug\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\puzzle.py (3.12.3)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import heapq

# -----#
# 8-PUZZLE USING A* SEARCH (MANHATTAN HEURISTIC)
# -----
GOAL_STATE = "123456780"  # 0 is the blank tile
# Moves possible with each index of the blank tile
MOVES = {
    0: [1,3],
    1: [0,2,4],
    2: [1,5],
    3: [0,4,6],
    4: [1,3,5,7],
    5: [2,4,8],
    6: [3,7],
    7: [4,6,8],
    8: [5,7]
}

def manhattan_distance(state):
    """Return Manhattan distance heuristic for the puzzle."""
    dist = 0
    for idx, value in enumerate(state):
        if value == '0':
            continue  # skip blank
        value = int(value) - 1
        dist += abs(value // 3 - idx // 3) + abs(value % 3 - idx % 3)
    return dist

def get_neighbors(state):
    """Return all possible next states from a given state."""
    neighbors = []
    zero_pos = state.index('0')
    for move in MOVES[zero_pos]:
        new_state = list(state)
        new_state[zero_pos], new_state[move] = new_state[move], new_state[zero_pos]
        neighbors.append("".join(new_state))
    return neighbors

def a_star(start):
    """A* search to solve the 8-puzzle."""
    frontier = []
    heapq.heappush(frontier, (manhattan_distance(start), 0, start))

```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

```

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:\Users\vasug\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\puzzle.py
Enter initial state row-wise, using 0 as the blank.
Example: 1 2 3 4 0 6 7 5 8
Enter 9 numbers separated by space: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 0
Solving puzzle...
Steps to solve:
123
456
780
Total moves: 0
>>> |
```

Queen Problem.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Queen Problem.py (3.12.3)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
# 8-Queen Problem using Backtracking

def is_safe(board, row, col):
    for i in range(col):
        if board[row][i] == 1:
            return False

    # Diagonals
    i, j = row, col
    while i >= 0 and j >= 0:
        if board[i][j] == 1:
            return False
        i -= 1
        j -= 1

    i, j = row, col
    while i < 8 and j >= 0:
        if board[i][j] == 1:
            return False
        i += 1
        j -= 1

    return True

def solve(col, board):
    if col >= 8:
        return True

    for i in range(8):
        if is_safe(board, i, col):
            board[i][col] = 1

            if solve(col + 1, board):
                return True

            board[i][col] = 0
    return False

board = [[0]*8 for _ in range(8)]

if solve(0, board):
    for r in board:
        print(r)
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1930 64 bit (AMD64)] on Win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

= RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Queen Problem.py

[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

Ln: 13 Col: 0

Water Jug Problem.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Water Jug Problem.py (3.12.3)

Ble Edit Format Run Options Window Help

Water Jug Problem BFS (4L and 3L)

```
from collections import deque

def water_jug():
    visited = set()
    queue = deque([(0, 0)]) # (4L jug, 3L jug)

    while queue:
        a, b = queue.popleft()

        if (a, b) in visited:
            continue
        visited.add((a, b))

        print("State:", (a, b))

        if a == 2:
            print("Goal Reached: 2L in 4L jug")
            return

        moves = set()

        moves.add((4, b))
        moves.add((a, 3))
        moves.add((0, b))
        moves.add((a, 0))

        pour = min(a, 3 - b)
        moves.add((a - pour, b + pour))

        pour = min(b, 4 - a)
        moves.add((a + pour, b - pour))

        for m in moves:
            if m not in visited:
                queue.append(m)

water_jug()
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

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Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

```
>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Water Jug Problem.py
State: (0, 0)
State: (4, 0)
State: (0, 3)
State: (1, 3)
State: (4, 3)
State: (3, 0)
State: (1, 0)
State: (3, 3)
State: (0, 1)
State: (4, 2)
State: (4, 1)
State: (0, 2)
State: (2, 3)
Goal Reached: 2L in 4L jug
>>> |
```

Ln:19 Col:0

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two open windows. The top window is a code editor titled "Crypt Arithmetic Problem.py" with the file path "C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Crypt Arithmetic Problem.py (3.12.3)". The code in the editor is a Python script for solving a cryptarithm problem. The bottom window is the "IDLE Shell 3.12.3" window, which is a Python interactive shell. It shows the Python version and build information, followed by the command-line interface where the script is run and its output is displayed.

```
# Crypt Arithmetic Problem SEND + MORE = MONEY
import itertools
letters = ('S','E','N','D','M','O','R','Y')
for perm in itertools.permutations(range(10), 8):
    s,e,n,d,m,o,r,y = perm
    if s == 0 or m == 0:
        continue
    send = s*1000 + e*100 + n*10 + d
    more = m*1000 + o*100 + r*10 + e
    money = m*10000 + o*1000 + n*100 + e*10 + y
    if send + more == money:
        print("SEND =", send)
        print("MORE =", more)
        print("MONEY =", money)
        break

```

```
IDLE Shell 3.12.3
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Crypt Arithmetic Problem.py
SEND = 9567
MORE = 1085
MONEY = 10652
>>>
```

Missionaries and Cannibals.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Missionaries and Cannibals.py (3.12.3)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
from collections import deque

def is_valid(m, c):
    return (m == 0 or m >= c)

def bfs():
    start = (3, 3, 1)
    goal = (0, 0, 0)

    queue = deque([(start, [])])
    visited = set([start])

    moves = [(1, 0), (0, 1), (1, 1), (2, 0), (0, 2)]

    while queue:
        (m, c, boat), path = queue.popleft()

        if (m, c, boat) == goal:
            return path + [(m, c, boat)]

        for mm, cc in moves:
            if boat == 1:
                nm, nc, nb = m - mm, c - cc, 0
            else:
                nm, nc, nb = m + mm, c + cc, 1

            if 0 <= nm <= 3 and 0 <= nc <= 3:
                if is_valid(nm, nc) and is_valid(3 - nm, 3 - nc):
                    state = (nm, nc, nb)
                    if state not in visited:
                        visited.add(state)
                        queue.append((state, path + [(m, c, boat)]))

solution = bfs()

print("Solution Path:")
for step in solution:
    print(step)
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> - RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Missionaries and Cannibals.py
Solution Path:
(3, 3, 1)
(2, 2, 0)
(3, 2, 1)
(3, 0, 0)
(3, 1, 1)
(1, 1, 0)
(2, 2, 1)
(0, 2, 0)
(0, 3, 1)
(0, 1, 0)
(1, 1, 1)
(0, 0, 0)

>>> |

Ln: 18 Col: 0

Ln: 15 Col: 16

```
Vacuum Cleaner Problem.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Vacuum Cleaner Problem.py (3.12.3)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
rooms = {"A": "dirty", "B": "dirty"}
location = "A"
while "dirty" in rooms.values():
    print("Vacuum at:", location, "| Status:", rooms[location])
    if rooms[location] == "dirty":
        print("Cleaning", location)
        rooms[location] = "clean"
    else:
        location = "B" if location == "A" else "A"
        print("Moving to", location)
print("All rooms are clean!")
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.12.3
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Vacuum Cleaner Problem.py
Vacuum at: A | Status: dirty
Cleaning A
Vacuum at: A | Status: clean
Moving to B
Vacuum at: B | Status: dirty
Cleaning B
All rooms are clean!
>>> |
```

BFS Implementation.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/BFS Implementation.py (3:12..)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
from collections import deque
```

```
def bfs(graph, start):
    visited = set()
    queue = deque([start])

    while queue:
        node = queue.popleft()
        if node not in visited:
            print(node, end=" ")
            visited.add(node)
            for n in graph[node]:
                queue.append(n)

graph = [
    'A':['B','C'],
    'B':['D','E'],
    'C':['F'],
    'D':[], 'E':[], 'F':[]
]

bfs(graph, 'A')
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/BFS Implementation.py

A B C D E F

>>> |

Ln: 6 Col: 0

Ln: 23 Col: 0

The screenshot shows the Python IDLE interface with two windows open:

- File Editor:** The title bar reads "DFS Implementation.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/DFS Implementation.py (3.12.3)". The code in the editor is:

```
def dfs(graph, node, visited=set()):  
    if node not in visited:  
        print(node, end=" ")  
        visited.add(node)  
        for n in graph[node]:  
            dfs(graph, n, visited)  
  
graph = {  
    'A': ['B', 'C'],  
    'B': ['D', 'E'],  
    'C': ['F'],  
    'D': [], 'E': [], 'F': []  
}  
  
dfs(graph, 'A')
```

- IDLE Shell:** The title bar reads "IDLE Shell 3.12.3". The shell window displays the output of the executed code:

```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help  
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32  
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.  
>>>  
= RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/DFS Implementation.py  
A B D E C F  
>>>
```

Travelling Salesman Problem.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Travelling Salesman Problem.py (3.12.3)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import itertools

def tsp(graph, start):
    nodes = list(graph.keys())
    nodes.remove(start)
    min_cost = float("inf")
    best_path = None

    for perm in itertools.permutations(nodes):
        cost = 0
        current = start

        for nxt in perm:
            cost += graph[current][nxt]
            current = nxt

        cost += graph[current][start]

        if cost < min_cost:
            min_cost = cost
            best_path = (start,) + perm + (start,)

    return best_path, min_cost

graph = {
    'A': {'A':0, 'B':10, 'C':15, 'D':20},
    'B': {'A':10, 'B':0, 'C':35, 'D':25},
    'C': {'A':15, 'B':35, 'C':0, 'D':30},
    'D': {'A':20, 'B':25, 'C':30, 'D':0}
}

path, cost = tsp(graph, 'A')
print("Path:", path)
print("Cost:", cost)
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Travelling Salesman Problem.py

Path: ('A', 'B', 'D', 'C', 'A')

Cost: 80

>>>

A Algorithm.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/A Algorithm.py (3.12.3)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import heapq

def a_star(start, goal, graph, h):
    pq = []
    heapq.heappush(pq, (0, start))
    came = {}
    cost = {start: 0}

    while pq:
        _, node = heapq.heappop(pq)

        if node == goal:
            break

        for nxt, w in graph[node].items():
            new_cost = cost[node] + w
            if nxt not in cost or new_cost < cost[nxt]:
                cost[nxt] = new_cost
                priority = new_cost + h[nxt]
                heapq.heappush(pq, (priority, nxt))
                came[nxt] = node

    path = [goal]
    while path[-1] != start:
        path.append(came[path[-1]])
    path.reverse()
    return path

graph = {
    'A': {'B': 1, 'C': 4},
    'B': {'D': 2, 'E': 5},
    'C': {'F': 3},
    'D': {}, 'E': {}, 'F': {}
}

h = {'A': 7, 'B': 6, 'C': 4, 'D': 2, 'E': 3, 'F': 1}

print("Path:", a_star('A', 'F', graph, h))
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

= RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/A Algorithm.py

Path: ['A', 'C', 'F']

>>>

Ln: 6 Col: 0

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two windows open. The left window is a code editor titled "Map coloring.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Map coloring.py (3.12.3)". It contains Python code for solving a map coloring problem using a backtracking algorithm. The right window is a terminal window titled "IDLE Shell 3.12.3" which shows the execution of the script and its output.

```
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
colors = ['Red', 'Green', 'Blue']
neighbors = {
    'A': ['B', 'C'],
    'B': ['A', 'C', 'D'],
    'C': ['A', 'B', 'D'],
    'D': ['B', 'C']
}
solution = {}

def is_valid(node, color):
    for n in neighbors[node]:
        if n in solution and solution[n] == color:
            return False
    return True

def solve(nodes):
    if not nodes:
        return True
    node = nodes[0]

    for color in colors:
        if is_valid(node, color):
            solution[node] = color
            if solve(nodes[1:]):
                return True
            solution.pop(node)

    return False

nodes = list(neighbors.keys())
solve(nodes)
print("Color Assignment:", solution)
```

```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Map coloring.py
y
Color Assignment: {'A': 'Red', 'B': 'Green', 'C': 'Blue', 'D': 'Red'}
```

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two open windows. The top window is a code editor titled "Tic Tac Toe Game.py" showing Python code for a Tic Tac Toe game. The bottom window is a terminal window titled "IDLE Shell 3.12.3" showing the execution of the game code.

Tic Tac Toe Game.py

```
# Tic Tac Toe Game

board = [' ']*9

def print_board():
    print(board[0], '|', board[1], '|', board[2])
    print('---+---+')
    print(board[3], '|', board[4], '|', board[5])
    print('---+---+')
    print(board[6], '|', board[7], '|', board[8])

def check_win(p):
    wins = [(0,1,2), (3,4,5), (6,7,8),
            (0,3,6), (1,4,7), (2,5,8),
            (0,4,8), (2,4,6)]
    for a,b,c in wins:
        if board[a]==board[b]==board[c]==p:
            return True
    return False

while True:
    print_board()
    move = int(input("Enter your move (0-8): "))
    if board[move] != ' ':
        print("Position already taken!")
        continue
    board[move] = 'X'
    if check_win('X'):
        print_board()
        print("You win!")
        break

    # Computer move (first empty)
    for i in range(9):
        if board[i]==' ':
            board[i]='O'
            break
    if check_win('O'):
        print_board()
        print("Computer wins!")
        break

    if ' ' not in board:
        print_board()
        print("Draw!")
        break
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Tic Tac Toe Game.py
      | |
      | |
      +---+
      | |
      +---+
      | |
      Enter your move (0-8): 0
X | O |
      +---+
      | |
      +---+
      | |
      Enter your move (0-8): 4
X | O | O
      +---+
      | X |
      +---+
      | |
      Enter your move (0-8): 8
X | O | O
      +---+
      | X |
      +---+
      | | X
You win!
>>>
```

Ln: 29 Col: 0

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two windows open. The left window is a code editor titled "Minimax Example.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Minimax Example.py (3.12.3)". It contains Python code for a minimax algorithm. The right window is the "IDLE Shell 3.12.3" window, which is a Python shell interface. The shell window displays the Python version, build information, and a command-line session where the minimax function is called with a depth of 4 and the result is printed.

```
# Minimax Example
def minimax(depth, is_max):
    if depth == 0:
        return depth

    if is_max:
        best = -999
        best = max(best, minimax(depth-1, False))
        return best
    else:
        best = 999
        best = min(best, minimax(depth-1, True))
        return best

result = minimax(4, True)
print("Minimax Value:", result)
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.12.3
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Minimax Example.py
Minimax Value: 0
>>>
```

```
| # Alpha-Beta Pruning Example.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/# Alpha-Beta Pruning Example.py (3.12.3)
```

```
| File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
```

```
| # Alpha-Beta Pruning Example
```

```
| def alphabeta(depth, node, alpha, beta, is_max, values):
|     if depth == 0:
|         return values[node]
|
|     if is_max:
|         best = -999
|         for i in range(2):
|             val = alphabeta(depth-1, node*2+i, alpha, beta, False, values)
|             best = max(best, val)
|             alpha = max(alpha, best)
|             if beta <= alpha:
|                 break
|         return best
|
|     else:
|         best = 999
|         for i in range(2):
|             val = alphabeta(depth-1, node*2+i, alpha, beta, True, values)
|             best = min(best, val)
|             beta = min(beta, best)
|             if beta <= alpha:
|                 break
|         return best
|
| values = [3,5,6,9,1,2,0,-1]
| result = alphabeta(3,0,-999,999,True,values)
| print("Alpha-Beta Value:", result)
```

```
| IDLE Shell 3.12.3
| File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
| Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650e9, Apr  9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
| Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
|>>>
| = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/# Alpha-Beta Pruning Example.py
| Alpha-Beta Value: 5
|>>>
```

Decision Tree.py - C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Decision Tree.py (3.12.3)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
# Decision Tree Example (Entropy Calculation)

import math

def entropy(p, n):
    if p == 0 or n == 0:
        return 0
    total = p + n
    return -(p/total)*math.log2(p/total) - (n/total)*math.log2(n/total)

# Example: 3 positive, 2 negative
p, n = 3, 2
print("Entropy for p=3, n=2:", entropy(p,n))
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.3

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> = RESTART: C:/Users/vasug/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Decision Tree.py

Entropy for p=3, n=2: 0.9709505944546686

>>>

Ln: 6 Col: 0

Ln: 3 Col: 11

```
GNU Prolog console
File Edit Terminal Prolog Help
GNU Prolog 1.5.0 (32 bits)
Compiled Jul  8 2021, 13:29:26 with cl
Copyright (C) 1999-2021 Daniel Diaz

| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% sum_to_n(N, Sum).pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% sum_to_n(N, Sum).pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% sum_to_n(N, Sum).pl compiled, 10 lines read - 913 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- ?- sum_to_n(5, S).
uncaught exception: error(existence_error(procedure,(?-)/1),top_level/0)
| ?- ?- sum_to_n(5, S).
uncaught exception: error(existence_error(procedure,(?-)/1),top_level/0)
| ?- sum_to_n(5, S).

S = 15 ?
```

```
GNU Prolog console
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% --- Database of people and their.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% --- Database of people and their.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% --- Database of people and their.pl compiled, 12 lines read - 1637 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- dob(john, Date).
Date = date(12,5,1998)

yes
| ?- print_dob(sarah).
sarah was born on 23/7/2001.
(16 ms) yes
| ?- dob(Name, date(_, _, 2001)).
Name = sarah ? |
```

```
GNU Prolog console
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% ----- SUBJECT CODE DATABASE.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% ----- SUBJECT CODE DATABASE.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% ----- SUBJECT CODE DATABASE.pl compiled, 37 lines read - 2407 bytes written, 6 ms

(16 ms) yes
| ?- teaches(mr_john, Sub).
Sub = maths

yes
| ?- student_subject_code(rahul, Subject, Code).
Code = sc101
Subject = maths

yes
| ?- student_teacher(Student, ms_rina).
Student = neha ?

(31 ms) yes
| ?- sub_code(physics, Code).
Code = sc103

yes
| ?-
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Planet.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Planet.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Planet.pl compiled, 35 lines read - 3120 bytes written, 9 ms

yes
| ?- planet_info(mars).
Planet: mars
Distance from Sun: 227.9000000000001 million km
Radius: 3389 km
Moons: 2

yes
| ?- has_moons(P).
P = earth ?

yes
| ?- farther_than_earth(P).

P = mars ? p
Action (; for next solution, a for all solutions, RET to stop) ? l
Action (; for next solution, a for all solutions, RET to stop) ? a

P = jupiter
P = saturn
P = uranus
P = neptune
(16 ms) yes
| ?- net(Name, Distance, _, _).|
```

```
GNU Prolog console
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% hanoi(N, Source, Target, Auxiliar.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% hanoi(N, Source, Target, Auxiliar.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/% hanoi(N, Source, Target, Auxiliar.pl compiled, 11 lines read - 1320 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- hanoi(3, left, right, middle).
Move disk 1 from left to right
Move disk 2 from left to middle
Move disk 1 from right to middle
Move disk 3 from left to right
Move disk 1 from middle to left
Move disk 2 from middle to right
Move disk 1 from left to right

(16 ms) yes
| ?-
```

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```
| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Birds.pl').  
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Birds.pl for byte code...  
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Birds.pl compiled, 27 lines read - 1764 bytes written, 6 ms  
(31 ms) yes  
| ?- check_bird(penguin).  
penguin cannot fly.  
  
yes  
| ?- check_bird(pigeon).  
pigeon can fly.  
true ?
```

```
GNU Prolog console
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Family Tree.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Family Tree.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Family Tree.pl compiled, 66 lines read - 3782 bytes written, 7 ms

(16 ms) yes
| ?- mother(M, bob).

M = pam ? f
Action (; for next solution, & for all solutions, RET to stop) ? &

no
| ?- ther(F, liz).
uncaught exception: error(existence_error(procedure,ther/2),top_level/0)
| ?- father(F, liz).

F = tom ?

(15 ms) yes
| ?- grandfather(GF, ann).

GF = tom ?

(15 ms) yes
| ?- grandmother(GM, pat).

GM = pam ?
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Diet Suggestion.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Diet Suggestion.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Diet Suggestion.pl compiled, 13 lines read - 2301 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- suggest_diet(diabetes).
For diabetes, recommended diet: [vegetables,whole_grains,oats,nuts,sugar_free_foods]

yes
| ?- diet(bp, Foods).
Foods = [low_salt_foods,fruits,vegetables,oats]

yes
| ?- |
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Money Banana.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Money Banana.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Money Banana.pl compiled, 24 lines read - 2746 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- solve.
Action: walk_to_box
Action: grasp
Monkey has the banana!

true ? |
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Fruits and Color.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Fruits and Color.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Fruits and Color.pl compiled, 14 lines read - 1185 bytes written, 6 ms

yes
| ?- fruit_color(F).
Fruit: apple, Color: red

F = apple ?
yes
| ?- color(Fruit, yellow).

Fruit = banana ? |
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Medical Diagnosis Health.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Medical Diagnosis Health.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Medical Diagnosis Health.pl compiled, 23 lines read - 2326 bytes written, 5 ms

(31 ms) yes
| ?- forward_chaining(john).
Possible diseases for john: [flu,migraine,ccovid]

yes
| ?-
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Backward Chaining.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Backward Chaining.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vasug/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/Program/Backward Chaining.pl compiled, 17 lines read - 1430 bytes written, 5 ms

yes
| ?- ask(john, flu).
john may have flu.

true ?

yes
| ?- disease(john, What).

What = flu ?

yes
| ?-
```