

Informatics Institute of Technology  
School of Computing  
Software Development II Coursework Report

Module : 4COSC010C.2: Software Development II (2024)

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Student ID : 20230171/ w2052917

Student First Name : Dineth

Student Surname : De Alwis

Tutorial group (day, time, and tutor/s): Tuesday, 10.30am-12.30am, Mr. Ruwan Egodawatte

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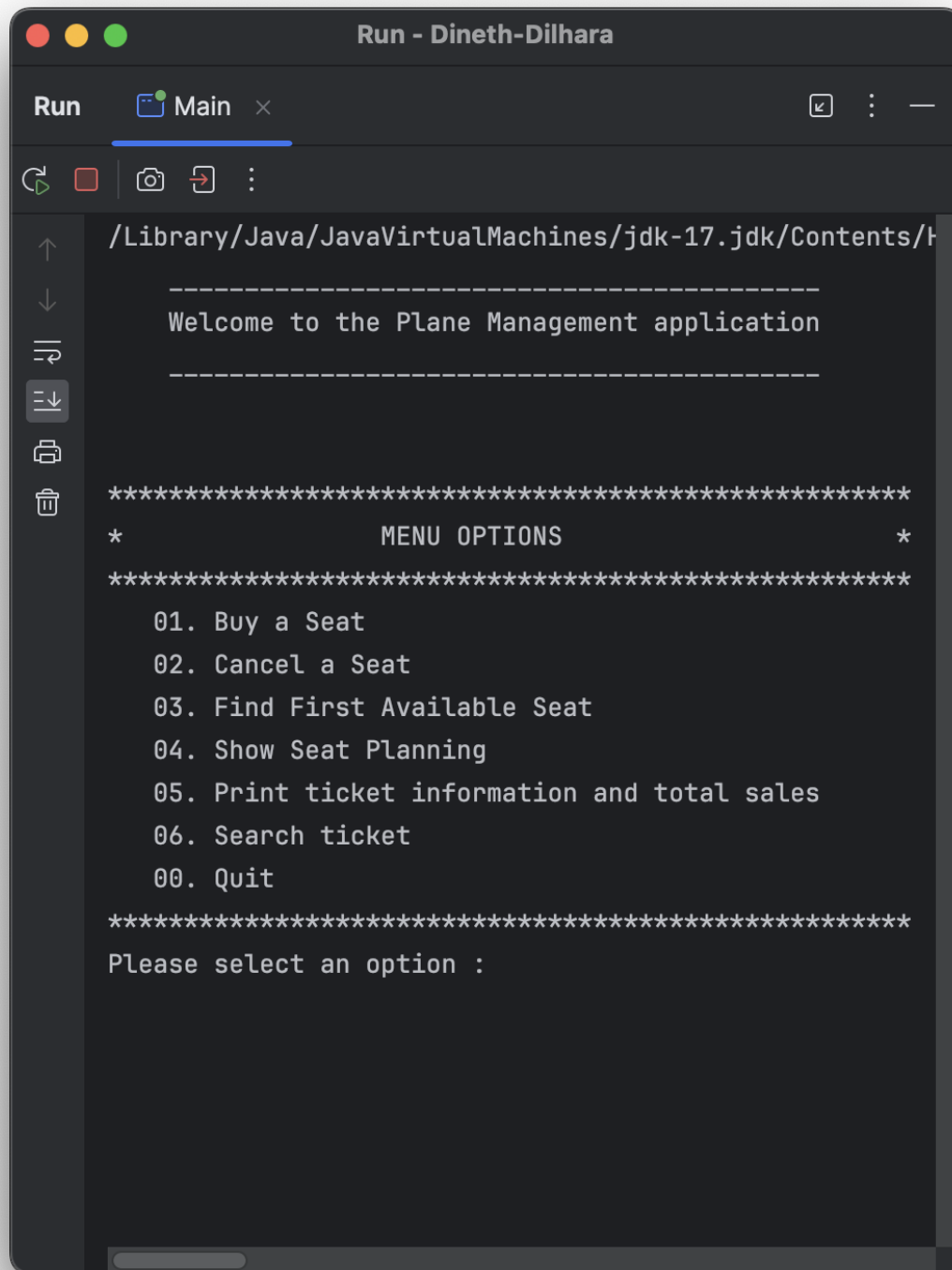
Name : K.D. Dineth Dilhara De Alwis

Student ID : 20230171 / w2052917

## Self-assessment form and test plan

### 1) Self-assessment form

Task	Self-assessment (select one)	Comments
<b>1</b> <b>Main, welcome message and array declaration and initialisation</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	declaration of arrays and main shows welcome message correctly
<b>2</b> <b>Menu</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Menu works correctly and exit when option is 0 without errors
<b>Insert here a screenshot of your welcome message and menu:</b>		



```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.jdk/Contents/...

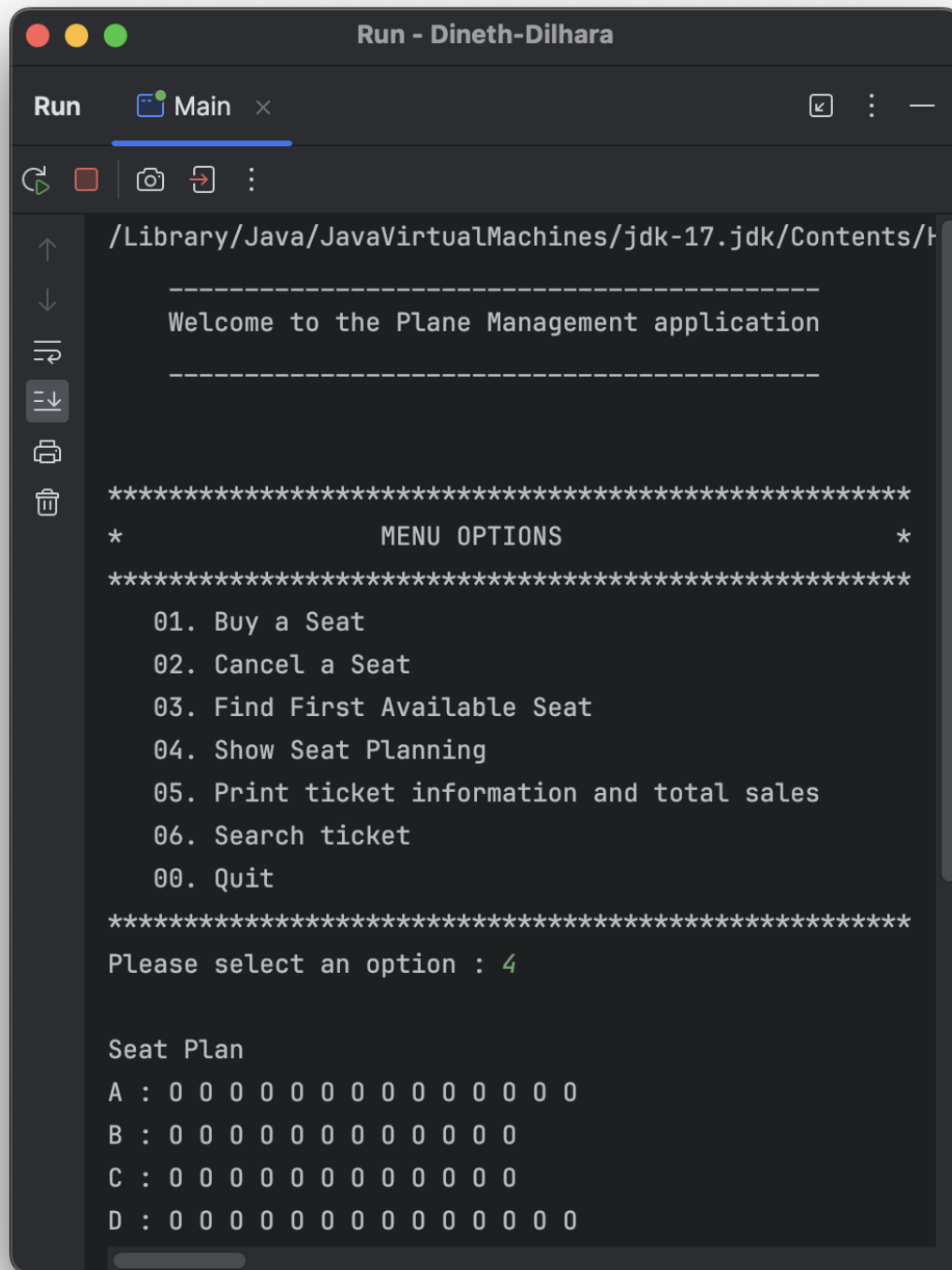
-----
Welcome to the Plane Management application
-----

*****
*                               MENU OPTIONS                               *
*****

01. Buy a Seat
02. Cancel a Seat
03. Find First Available Seat
04. Show Seat Planning
05. Print ticket information and total sales
06. Search ticket
00. Quit

*****
Please select an option :
```

<b>3</b> <b>Method buy_seat</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Row Letter and seat validation and seat update correctly
<b>4</b> <b>Method cancel_seat</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Row Letter and seat validation and seat update correctly
<b>5</b> <b>Method find_first_available</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Works correctly
<b>6</b> <b>Method show_seating_plan</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented. <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Updates correctly with right format
<b>Insert here a screenshot of the seating plan:</b>		



```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.jdk/Contents/t

-----
Welcome to the Plane Management application
-----

*****
*                               MENU OPTIONS                               *
*****

01. Buy a Seat
02. Cancel a Seat
03. Find First Available Seat
04. Show Seat Planning
05. Print ticket information and total sales
06. Search ticket
00. Quit

*****
Please select an option : 4

Seat Plan
A : 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
B : 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
C : 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
D : 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

<b>7</b> <b>Class Person</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	all getters and setters and constructor and properties define correctly.
<b>8</b> <b>Class Ticket</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	all getters and setters and constructor and properties define correctly.
<b>9</b> <b>Buy/Cancel seats update</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Works Correctly
<b>10</b> <b>Method print_tickets_info</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Prints every seat ticket detail with person details that has been sold in session
<b>11</b> <b>Method search_ticket</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Works Correctly
<b>12</b> <b>Method save</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	Correct implementation and saves the file with the correct information

## 2) Test Plan

Complete the test plan describing which testing you have performed on your program.  
Add as many rows as you need.

### Part A Testing

Test case / scenario	Input	Expected Output	Output	Pass/Fail
<b>01.Menu</b> (Select an Option)	Option = 1	After option 1 ask row letter for buy seat	After option 1 ask row letter for buy seat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>02.Menu</b> (Select an invalid Option)	Option = a	Ask user to enter valid Option	Ask user to enter valid Option	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

<b>03.BuySeat</b>	Option = 1 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 5	Bought seat and update seat plan	Bought seat and update seat plan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>04.BuySeat (Already bought seat)</b>	Option = 1 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 5	Display is seat is not available	Display is seat is not available	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>05.CancelSeat</b>	Option = 2 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 5	Cancel seat and update seat plan	Cancel seat and update seat plan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>06.CancelSeat (Already Available seat)</b>	Option = 2 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 5	Display this seat is available at the moment	Display this seat is available at the moment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>07.Method frist_find_seat</b>	Option = 3	Display first available seat	Display first available seat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>08.Method Show_Seat_ Plan</b>	Option = 4	Display updated seat plan	Display updated seat plan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>09.Input Invalid input for Row Letter</b>	Option = 1 Row Letter = W	Ask user to input valid row letter and ask to enter it to system	Ask user to input valid row letter and ask to enter it to system	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>10.Input Invalid input for Seat number</b>	Option = 1 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 20	Ask user to input valid seat number and ask to enter it to system	Ask user to input valid seat number and ask to enter it to system	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

### Part B testing

Test case / scenario	Input	Expected Output	Output	Pass/Fail
<b>01.Extend the buy seat method with Person class</b>	Option = 1 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 1	When buy a seat Ask user to enter name, surname and mail and add them into ticket array	When buy a seat Ask user to enter name, surname and mail and add them into ticket array	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>02.Extend the Cancel seat</b>	Option = 2 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 1	When cancelling seat makes that	When cancelling seat makes that seat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail



<b>method with Person class</b>		seat ticket detilas to null	ticket detilas to null	
<b>03.Method Print_ Ticket_information</b>	Option = 5	Print every bought person and ticket details And total sales	Print every bought person and ticket details And total sales	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>04.Method Search Ticket (Already bought seat)</b>	Option = 6 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 1	Print bought person and ticket details	Print bought person and ticket details	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>05.Method Search Ticket (Already Available seat)</b>	Option = 6 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 12	Print seat is available at the moment	Print seat is available at the moment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>06.Method save</b>	Option = 2 Row Letter = A Seat Number = 3 Inputs person details	After bought seat save a text file with person and ticket information with the name of row letter and seat number	After bought seat save a text file with person and ticket information with the name of row letter and seat number	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
<b>07.Exit from the Program</b>	Option = 0	Exit from the program without giving any error message	Exit from the program without giving any error message	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

Are there any specific parts of the coursework which you would like to get feedback?

You will need to demonstrate your understanding of the submitted code. Your tutor will arrange a coursework demonstration. During the coursework demonstration, your tutor will ask you to execute your program and questions on your code.

**Failure to attend the demonstration will result in 0 for the coursework.**

### 3) Code:

#### 01.Main Class

```
import java.io.File;
import java.util.InputMismatchException;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        System.out.println("""
                                _____
                                Welcome to the Plane Management application
                                _____
                                """);

        initializeSeats();
        deleteAllFilesAtBegin();
        displayMenu();
    }
    static Ticket[][] tickets = new Ticket[4][]; // 2D array call ticket to
    store ticket information
    static int[][] seatStructure = new int[4][]; // 2D array to store and
    update seat availability
    private static void initializeSeats() {
        // initialize each row in jagged 2D arrays that hold ticket details
        and seat availability
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            seatStructure[i] = new int[seatPerRow[i]];
            tickets[i] = new Ticket[seatPerRow[i]];
        }
    }
    static int[] seatPerRow = {14,12,12,14}; // helps to initialize seat in
    jagged array
    static char[] rows = {'A','B','C','D'}; // to validate row letter
    static double totalPrice = 0; // variable to store total sales
    private static void displayMenu() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        // display menu
        System.out.print("""
            \n*****
            *                               *
            *               MENU OPTIONS               *
            *                               *
            *****
        """);
    }
}
```

```

        01. Buy a Seat
        02. Cancel a Seat
        03. Find First Available Seat
        04. Show Seat Planning
        05. Print ticket information and total sales
        06. Search ticket
        00. Quit
        *****
        """);

    int option = 0;
    boolean isValidInput = false;

    while (!isValidInput) {// ask input from user until entered correct
option
        try {
            System.out.print("Please select an option : ");
            option = scanner.nextInt();

            if (option >= 0 && option <= 6) {
                isValidInput = true;
            } else {
                System.out.println("Invalid option Please Try Again !");
            }
        } catch (InputMismatchException e) {
            System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a valid
integer.");
            scanner.nextLine();
        }
    }

    switch (option) {// switch case to call right method
        case 1 -> buySeat();
        case 2 -> cancelSeat();
        case 3 -> find_first_available();
        case 4 -> show_seating_plan();
        case 5 -> printTicketInfo();
        case 6 -> searchTicket();
        case 0 -> { return; }
        default -> System.out.println("Invalid option. Please select
again.");
    }
    displayMenu();
}

public static void buySeat() {
    Ticket ticket = new Ticket();// create reference variable to access
Ticket class
    String rowLetter = ticket.getRowLetter();
    int seatNumber = ticket.getSeatNumber();

    // convert unicode to access rows in seatStructure 2D array
    char row = Character.toUpperCase(rowLetter.charAt(0));
    int rowArrayIndex = row - 'A';

    if (seatStructure[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber - 1] == 0) {// check
availability of seat
        seatStructure[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber - 1] = 1;
    }
}

```

```

        Person person = new Person(); // Create reference variable to
access Person class
        System.out.print("\nSeat number " + seatNumber + " in Row " +
rowLetter + " is received for ");
        person.personInfo();

        ticket.setRowLetter(rowLetter);
        ticket.setSeatNumber(seatNumber);
        ticket.setPerson(person);

        totalPrice += ticket.getPriceTag(); //Update total price when
ticket has been sold

        tickets[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber - 1] = ticket; //store ticket
details in ticket Array

        ticket.save(); // Save a text file when a seat is booked
    } else {
        System.out.println("Seat in a Row " + rowLetter + ", the seat
number " + seatNumber + " is already taken.");
    }
}
public static void cancelSeat(){
    Ticket ticket = new Ticket(); // create reference variable to access
Ticket class
    String rowLetter = ticket.getRowLetter();
    int seatNumber = ticket.getSeatNumber();

    // convert unicode to access rows in seatStructure 2D array
    char row = Character.toUpperCase(rowLetter.charAt(0));
    int rowArrayIndex = row - 'A';

    if (seatStructure[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber-1]==1) { // check
availability of seat
        seatStructure[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber-1]=0;

        System.out.println("You have successfully canceled Seat number "
+ seatNumber + " in row " + rowLetter );

        tickets[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber-1]= null; //Update ticket
details in ticket Array to null

        totalPrice -= ticket.getPriceTag(); //Update total price when
ticket has been canceled

        ticket.delFile(); // Delete a text file when a seat is canceled
    } else {
        System.out.println("Seat in a Row " + rowLetter + ",the seat
number " + seatNumber + " is available at the moment.");
    }
}
public static void show_seating_plan() { // Show seaplane according to
seatStructure
    System.out.println("\nSeat Plan");
    for (int i = 0; i < rows.length; i++) {
        System.out.print(rows[i] + " : ");
    }
}

```

```

        for (int seat : seatStructure[i]) {
            System.out.print(seat == 0 ? "O " : "X "); // display 0 for 0
and X for 1 in seatStructure
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

public static void printTicketInfo() { // print every ticket information
    for (Ticket[] rowTickets : tickets) {
        for (Ticket ticket : rowTickets) {
            if (ticket != null) { // ignore null ticket in ticket array
                ticket.ticketInfo();
            }
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Total Price is : " + totalPrice); // display updated
total price
}

public static void searchTicket() {
    String rowLetter = Ticket.validateRow();
    int seatNumber = Ticket.setValidSeatNum(rowLetter);

    // convert unicode to access rows in seatStructure 2D array
    char row = Character.toUpperCase(rowLetter.charAt(0));
    int rowArrayIndex = row - 'A';

    Ticket ticket = tickets[rowArrayIndex][seatNumber - 1];

    if (ticket != null) {
        ticket.ticketInfo(); // display details of ticket
    } else {
        System.out.println("Seat " + seatNumber + " in Row " + rowLetter
+ " is available at the moment.");
    }
}

public static void find_first_available() { // find first available seat
using linear search
    for (int i = 0; i < rows.length; i++) {
        char row = rows[i];
        int[] seatRow = seatStructure[i];
        for (int j = 0; j < seatRow.length; j++) {
            if (seatRow[j] == 0) {
                System.out.println("First available seat in row " + row +
" is seat number " + (j + 1));
                return;
            }
        }
    }
    System.out.println("No available seats found.");
}

public static void deleteAllFilesAtBegin() { // delete all text file when
program is start
    for (char j : rows) {
        for (int k = 0; k < seatStructure[0].length; k++) {
            if (j == 'B' || j == 'C') {
                if (k == 12 || k == 13) {
                    continue;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

        if (input.isEmpty()){
            return input;
        } else {
            return Character.toUpperCase(input.charAt(0)) +
input.substring(1);
        }
    }
    private String askInput(String field) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter " + field + ": ");
        return scanner.next();
    }
    private String validateEmail(String email) {// use regex expressions for
email validation
        if (email.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}"))
        {
            return email;
        } else {
            System.out.println("Invalid email address. Please enter again.");
            return validateEmail(askInput("Email Address"));
        }
    }
}

```

### 03. Ticket Class

```

import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.InputMismatchException;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Ticket {
    private String rowLetter;
    private int seatNumber;
    private double priceTag;
    private Person person;
    public Ticket() {// Create a Constructor
        this.rowLetter = validateRow();
        this.seatNumber = setValidSeatNum(rowLetter);
        this.priceTag = setPriceTag(seatNumber);
        this.person = null;
    }
    // create getters and setters to access properties of person class
    public void setPerson(Person person){
        this.person = person;
    }
    public void setRowLetter(String rowLetter) {
        this.rowLetter = rowLetter;
    }
    public void setSeatNumber(int seatNumber) {
        this.seatNumber = seatNumber;
        this.priceTag = setPriceTag(seatNumber);
    }
}

```



```

    }
    private double setPriceTag(int seatNumber) { // select price according to
seat number
        if (seatNumber >= 1 && seatNumber <= 5) {
            return 200.00;
        } else if (seatNumber >= 6 && seatNumber <= 9) {
            return 150.00;
        } else {
            return 180.00;
        }
    }
    public String getRowLetter() {
        return rowLetter;
    }
    public int getSeatNumber() {
        return seatNumber;
    }
    public double getPriceTag() {
        return priceTag;
    }
    public Person getPerson() {
        return person;
    }
    public static String validateRow() { // check validation of row letter
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String rowLetter;

        while (true) {
            System.out.print("Enter row (A, B, C, D): ");
            rowLetter = scanner.next().toUpperCase();

            if (rowLetter.matches("[A-D]")) {
                return rowLetter;
            } else {
                System.out.println("Invalid Row , Please try again !");
            }
        }
    }
    public static int setValidSeatNum(String rowLetter) { // check validation
of seat number
        boolean isNum = false;
        int seatNumber = 0;

        while (!isNum) {
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.print("Enter Seat Number: ");
            try {
                seatNumber = scanner.nextInt();
                if (rowLetter.equals("A") || rowLetter.equals("D")) {
                    if (seatNumber >= 1 && seatNumber <=
Main.seatStructure[0].length) {
                        isNum = true;
                    } else {
                        System.out.println("Invalid seat number, Please try
again !");
                    }
                } else {

```

```

        if (seatNumber >= 1 && seatNumber <=
Main.seatStructure[1].length) {
            isNum = true;
        } else {
            System.out.println("Invalid seat number, Please try
again !");
        }
    }
} catch (InputMismatchException e) {
    System.out.println("Invalid input! Please enter a valid
integer.");
    scanner.nextLine();
}
}
return seatNumber;
}
public void ticketInfo() { // display ticket information details
    String info = ""
    Ticket Information:
    -----
    Row Letter: %s
    Seat Number: %d
    Price Tag: $%.2f
    Person Information:
    Name: %s
    Surname: %s
    Email: %s
    -----
    "";

    System.out.printf(info, getRowLetter(), getSeatNumber(),
getPriceTag(),
        getPerson().getName(), getPerson().getSurName(),
getPerson().getMail());
}
public void save() { // save a text file with ticket details
    try{
        FileWriter file = new
FileWriter(getRowLetter()+getSeatNumber()+".txt");
        file.write("Ticket information:\n");
        file.write("Row "+getRowLetter()+"\n");
        file.write("Seat "+getSeatNumber()+"\n");
        file.write("Price £"+getPriceTag()+"\n\n");

        file.write("Person information:\n");
        file.write("Name "+getPerson().getName()+"\n");
        file.write("Surname "+getPerson().getSurName()+"\n");
        file.write("Email "+getPerson().getMail()+"\n");
        file.close();

    }
    catch (IOException e){
        System.out.println("Error while writing to a file");
    }
}
}
public void delFile(){// delete file when cancel a ticket
    File file = new File(getRowLetter()+getSeatNumber()+".txt");

```

```
        file.delete();  
    }  
  
}
```

<<END>>