

Newly Formed Ties

Persistence Probability

Tie Range in Phase 2

--▲-- = 2

--■-- = 3

--◆-- = 4

--◇-- = 5

--●-- ≥ 6

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

Phase

