题目描述:

给定一个连续不包含空格字符串,该字符串仅包含英文小写字母及英文文标点符号(逗号、分号、句号),同时给定词库,对该字符串进行精确分词。 说明:

- 1.精确分词: 字符串分词后,不会出现重叠。即"ilovechina",不同词库可分割为"i,love,china""ilove,china",不能分割出现重叠的"i,ilove,china",i重叠出现
- 2. 标点符号不成词, 仅用于断句
- 3. 词库: 根据外部知识库统计出来的常用词汇例:

dictionary=["i", "love", "china", "lovechina", "ilove"],

4. 分词原则: 采用分词顺序优先且最长匹配原则

"ilovechina", 假设分词结果 [i, ilove, lo, love, ch, china, lovechina] 则输出 [ilove, china]

错误输出: [i,lovechina], 原因: "ilove ">优先于 "lovechina"成

词

错误输出: [i, love, china] 原因: "ilove" >"i" 遵循最长匹配原

输入描述:

字符串长度限制: 0<1ength<256

词库长度限制: 1<length<100000

第一行输入待分词语句 "ilovechina"

第二行输入中文词库 "i, love, china, ch, na, ve, lo, this, is, the, word"

输出描述:

按顺序输出分词结果 "i,love,china"

补充说明:

示例 1

输入:

ilovechina

i, love, china, ch, na, ve, lo, this, is, the, word

输出:

i, love, china

说明:

```
示例 2
输入:
iat
i, love, china, ch, na, ve, lo, this, is, the, word, beauti, tiful, ful
输出:
i, a, t
说明:
单个字母,不在词库中且不成词则直接输出单个字母
示例 3
输入:
ilovechina, thewordisbeautiful
i, love, china, ch, na, ve, lo, this, is, the, word, beauti, tiful, ful
输出:
i, love, china, the, word, is, beauti, ful
说明:
标点符号为英文标点符号
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include <string>
#include <set>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
int get_map_max_value(map<int, int> &input) {
    if(input.empty())
        return 1;
    int max id = 0;
    int i = 0;
    for(auto iter: input) {
        if (iter.second > max_id) {
            max_id = iter.second;
    return max id;
```

```
}
vector<string> get_match_ex(vector<string> &words_vec, vector<string> &dict) {
    vector<string> res;
    for (auto words: words vec) {
        for(size_t i=0; i < words.length(); ) {</pre>
            map<int, int> best match words;
            for (size_t j=0; j < dict. size(); ++j) {
                if(strncmp(dict[j].c_str(), words.c_str() + i, dict[j].length())
== 0) {
                     best match words[j] = dict[j].length();
            }
            int index = get_map_max_value(best_match_words);
            std::string str = words.substr(i, index);
            res.emplace back(str);
            i+=index;
    }
    return res;
int main() {
    string words str;
    vector<string> words;
    vector<string> dict;
    cin >> words str;
    std::string dict_str;
    cin >> dict_str;
    int length = dict_str.length();
    std::string tmp_str;
    int index =dict str.find(',');
    while(index != std::string::npos) {
        tmp_str = dict_str.substr(0, index);
        dict.emplace_back(tmp_str);
        dict_str = dict_str.substr(index+1);
        index =dict_str.find(',');
    }
```

```
if(!dict_str.empty()){
        dict.emplace_back(dict_str);
    }
    index =words_str.find(',');
    while(index != std::string::npos) {
        tmp_str = words_str.substr(0, index);
        words.emplace_back(tmp_str);
        words_str = words_str.substr(index+1);
        index =words_str.find(',');
    }
    if(!words_str.empty()){
        words.emplace_back(words_str);
    }
    auto res = get_match_ex(words, dict);
    for(size_t i=0; i<res.size() -1; ++i){
        cout << res[i] << ",";
    cout << res[res.size() -1] << endl;</pre>
// 64 位输出请用 printf("%11d")
```