

题目描述:

给定一组不等式, 判断是否成立并输出不等式的最大差(输出浮点数的整数部分), 要求: 1) 不等式系数为 *double* 类型, 是一个二维数组; 2) 不等式的变量为 *int* 类型, 是一维数组; 3) 不等式的目标值为 *double* 类型, 是一维数组; 4) 不等式约束为字符串数组, 只能是: ">", ">=", "<", "<=", "=", 例如, 不等式组:

$$a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 + a_{14}x_4 + a_{15}x_5 \leq b_1;$$

$$a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 + a_{24}x_4 + a_{25}x_5 \leq b_2;$$

$$a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 + a_{34}x_4 + a_{35}x_5 \leq b_3;$$

最大差

$$= \max\{ (a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 + a_{14}x_4 + a_{15}x_5 - b_1), (a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 + a_{24}x_4 + a_{25}x_5 - b_2), (a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 + a_{34}x_4 + a_{35}x_5 - b_3) \},$$

类型为整数(输出浮点数的整数部分)

输入描述:

1) 不等式组系数(*double* 类型):

$a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{15}$

$a_{21}, a_{22}, a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{25}$

$a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{33}, a_{34}, a_{35}$

2) 不等式变量(*int* 类型):

$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5$

3) 不等式目标值(*double* 类型):  $b_1, b_2, b_3$

4)不等式约束(字符串类型):<=,<=,<=

输入:

$a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{15}; a_{21}, a_{22}, a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{25}; a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{33}, a_{34}, a_{35}; x_1, x_2,$   
 $x_3, x_4, x_5; b_1, b_2, b_3; <=, <=, <=$

输出描述:

*true* 或者 *false*, 最大差

示例 1

输入:

2.3,3,5.6,7,6;11,3,8.6,25,1;0.3,9,5.3,66,7.8;1,3,2,7,5;340,670,80.6;<=,<=,<=

输出:

false 458

说明:

示例 2

输入:

2.36,3,6,7.1,6;1,30,8.6,2.5,21;0.3,69,5.3,6.6,7.8;1,13,2,17,5;340,67,300.6;<=,>=,<=

输出:

false 758

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int findSymbolIndex (const string& input) {
```

```

        for (int i = input.size()-1; i >=0; i--) {
            if (input[i] == ';') return i;
        }
        return -1;
    }

```

```

void getSymbols(const string& input, int symbol_index, vector<string> &symbols) {
    string symbol = "";
    for (int i = symbol_index+1; i < input.size(); i++) {
        if (input[i] == ',') {
            symbols.push_back(symbol);
            symbol = "";
            continue;
        }
        symbol.push_back(input[i]);
    }
    symbols.push_back(symbol);
}

```

```

int getNumVar(const string& input) {
    int result = 1;
    for (auto c : input) {
        if (c == ',') result++;
        if (c == ';') break;
    }
    return result;
}

```

```

void getAll(const string& input, int num_func, int num_var,
            vector<vector<double>> &paras,
            vector<double> &vars,
            vector<double> &values) {
    paras.reserve(num_func);
    vars.reserve(num_var);
    values.reserve(num_func);
    for (int i=0; i< num_func; i++) {
        vector<double> para;
        para.reserve(num_var);
        for (int j=0; j < num_var; j++) {
            para.push_back(0.0);
        }
        paras.push_back(para);
    }
    for (int i=0; i< num_var; i++) {

```

```

        vars.push_back(0.0);
    }
    for (int i=0; i< num_func; i++) {
        values.push_back(0.0);
    }

    double t=0.0;
    bool point=false;
    int point_num=1;
    int t_num = 0;
    for (auto c : input) {
        if (c >= '0' && c <= '9') {
            double tt = c-'0';
            if (point) {
                t += tt / pow(10, point_num);
                point_num++;
            } else {
                t *= 10;
                t += tt;
            }
        } else if (c == '.') {
            point=true;
        } else {
            if (t_num < num_func * num_var) {
                int t_func = t_num/num_var;
                int t_var = t_num % num_var;
                paras[t_func][t_var] = t;
            } else if (t_num < num_func * num_var + num_var) {
                int t_var = t_num - num_func * num_var;
                vars[t_var] = t;
            } else {
                int t_func = t_num - num_func * num_var - num_var;
                values[t_func] = t;
            }
            t=0.0;
            point=false;
            point_num=1;
            t_num++;
            if (t_num == num_func * num_var + num_var + num_func) return;
        }
    }
}

```

```

int main() {
    vector<vector<double>> paras;
    vector<double> vars;
    vector<double> values;

    string input;
    cin >> input;
    int symbol_index = findSymbolIndex(input);

    vector<string> symbols;
    getSymbols(input, symbol_index, symbols);
    int num_func = symbols.size();
    int num_var = getNumVar(input);
    getAll(input, num_func, num_var,
           paras,
           vars,
           values);

    int max;
    bool tf=true;
    for (int i=0; i < num_func; i++) {
        double value = 0.0;
        for (int j=0; j < num_var; j++) {
            value += paras[i][j] * vars[j];
        }
        if (i==0) {
            max = value-values[i];
        } else {
            if (value-values[i] > max) {
                max = value-values[i];
            }
        }
    }

    if (symbols[i] == ">") {
        if (!(value > values[i])) {
            tf = false;
        }
    } else if (symbols[i] == ">=") {
        if (!(value >= values[i])) {
            tf = false;
        }
    } else if (symbols[i] == "<") {
        if (!(value < values[i])) {
            tf = false;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    } else if (symbols[i] == "<=") {
        if (!(value <= values[i])) {
            tf = false;
        }
    } else if (symbols[i] == "=") {
        if (!(value == values[i])) {
            tf = false;
        }
    }
}

int max_int;
if (max > 0) {
    max_int = floor(max);
} else {
    max_int = ceil(max);
}

if (tf) cout << "true ";
else cout << "false ";
cout << max_int;
}

```