



## TOPS InSAR processing for Mexico city site

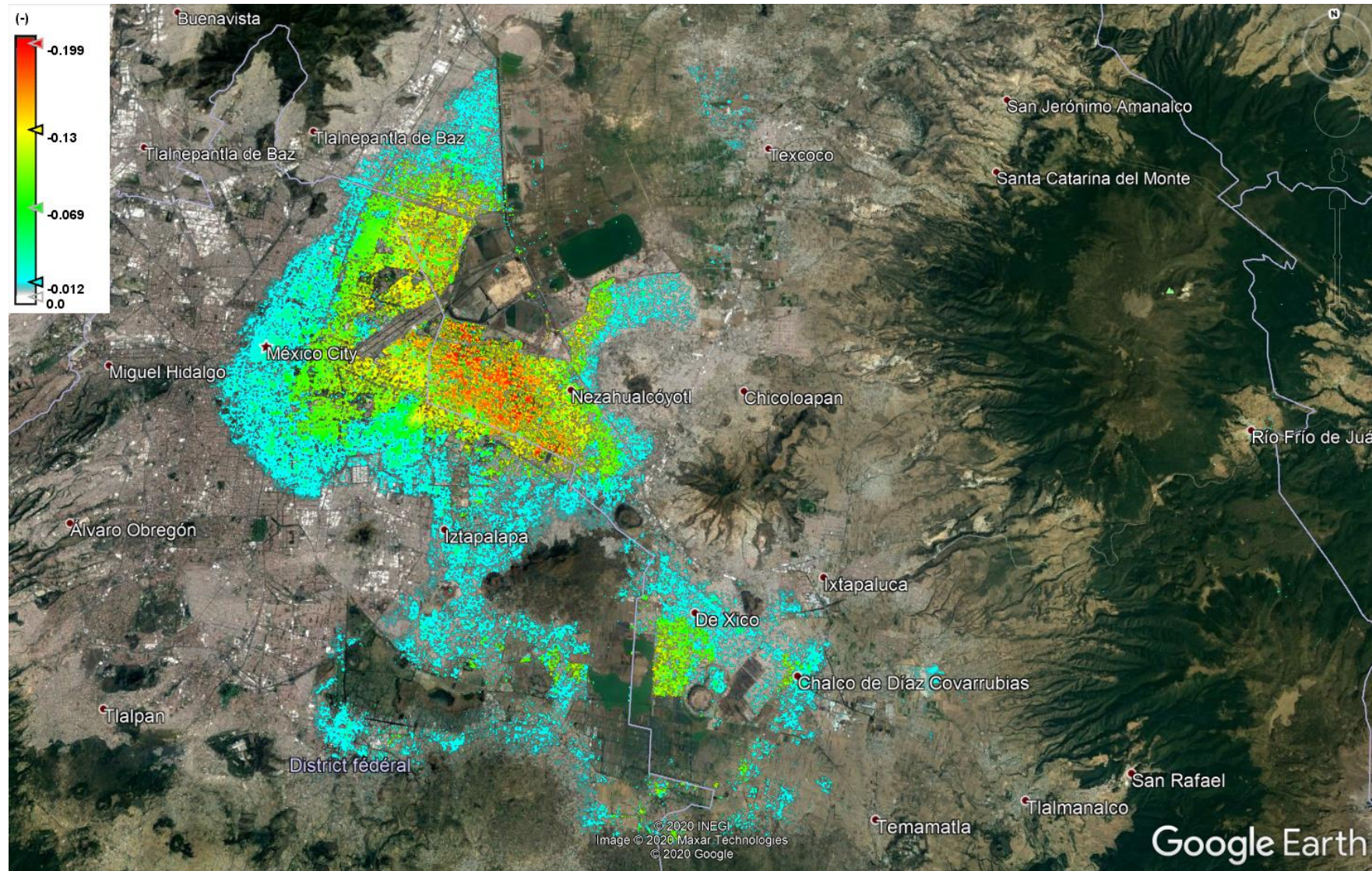
Dinh HO TONG MINH

dinh.ho-tong-minh@inrae.fr

Montpellier, July 2021

Goal: able to generate this subsidence map

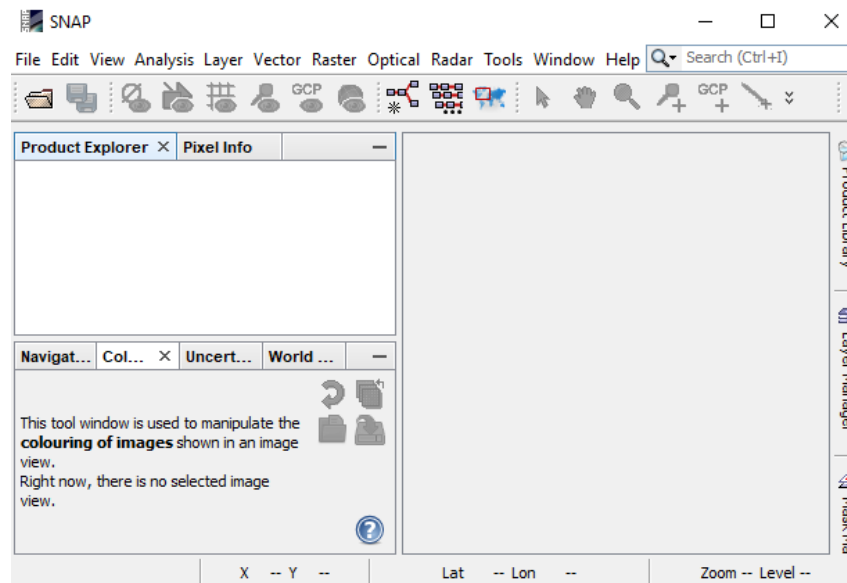
m/year



## Data available

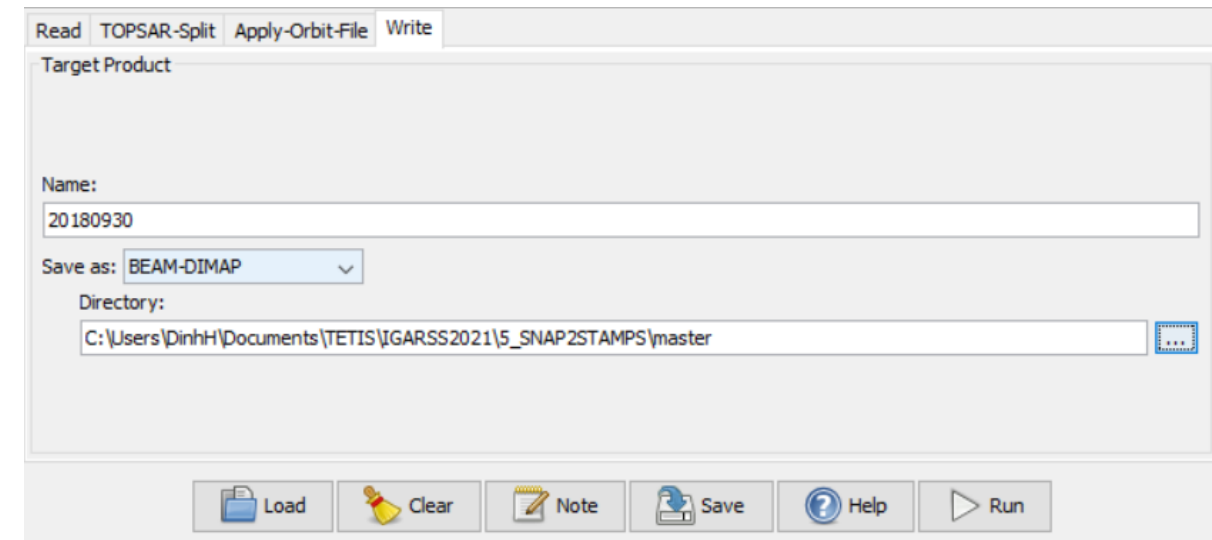
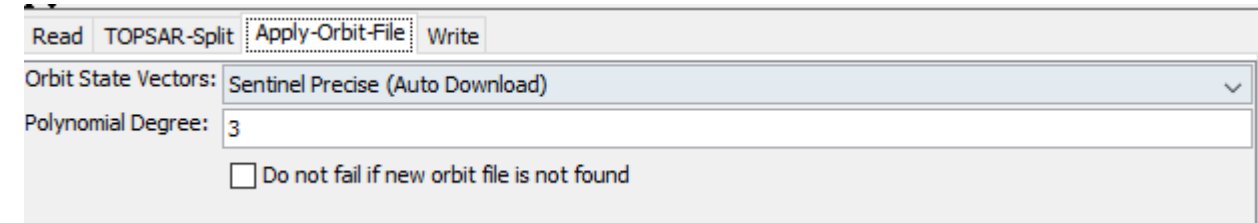
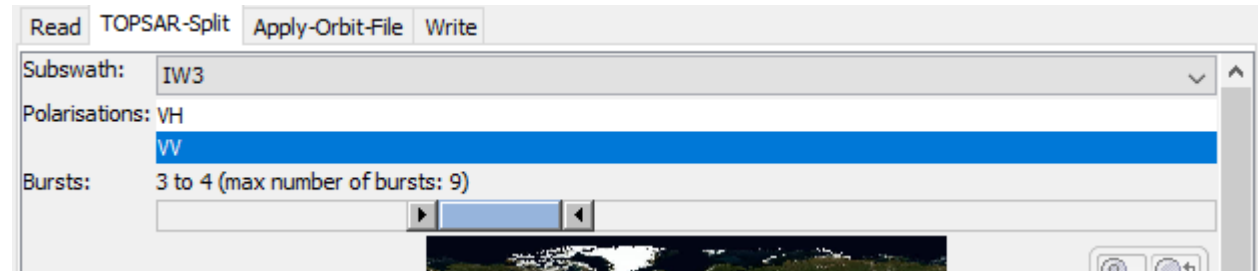
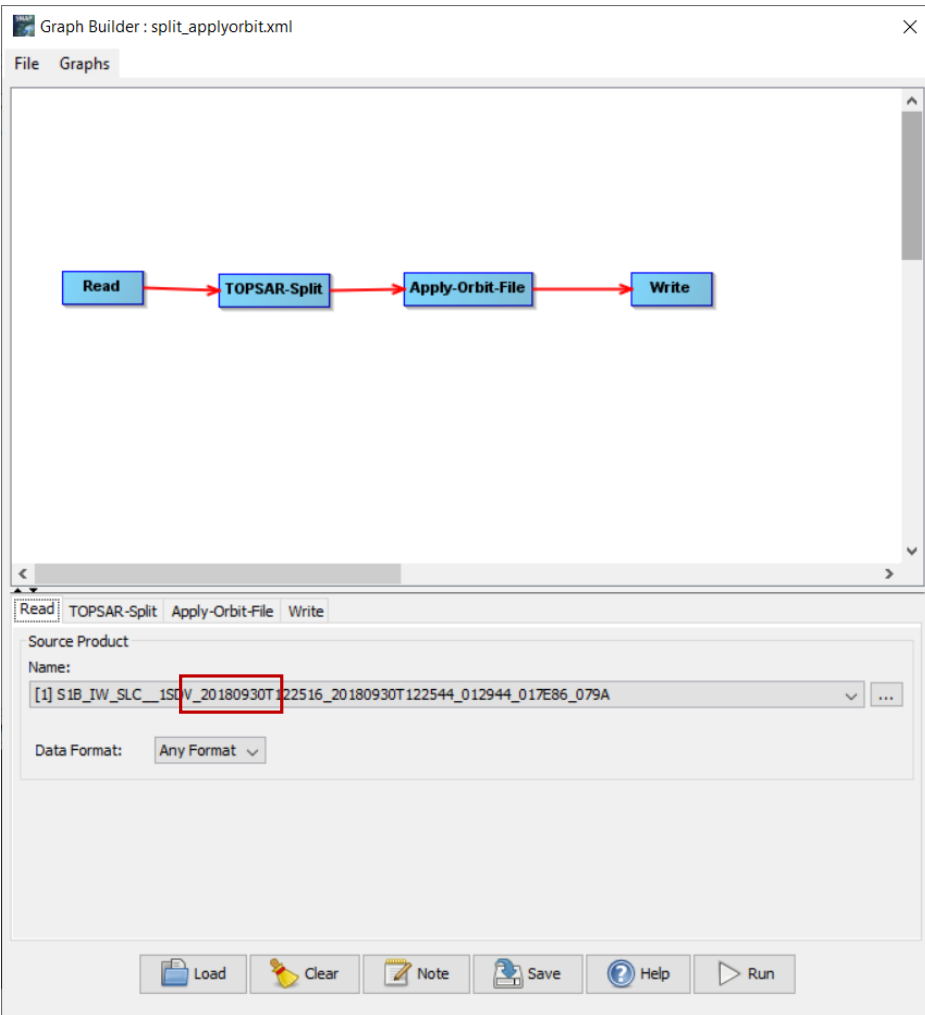
Product Explorer ×		Pixel Info	
+	...	[1] S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180930T122516_20180930T122544_012944_017E86_079A	
+	...	[2] S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20191001T122552_20191001T122618_029265_035342_5A38	

## SNAP

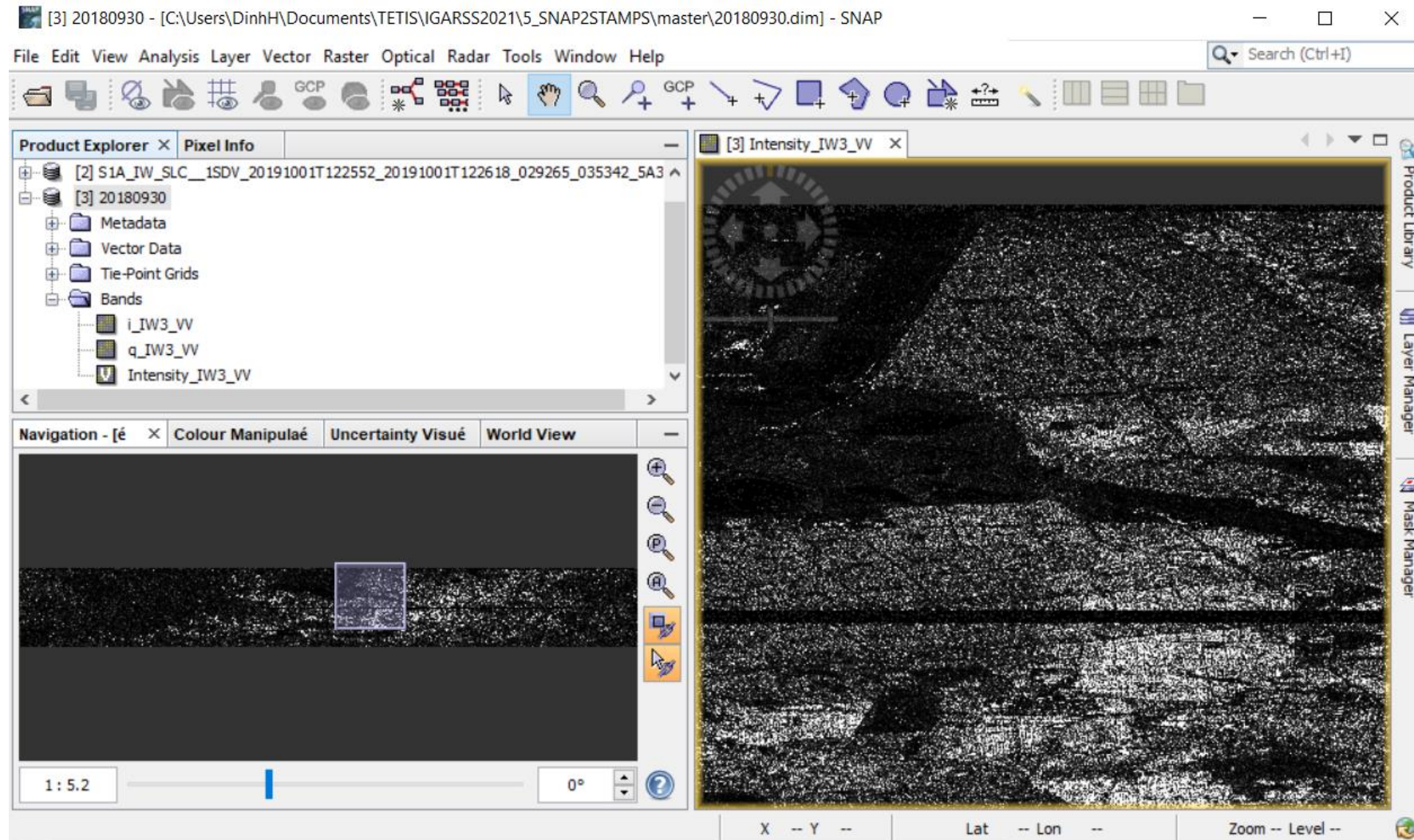




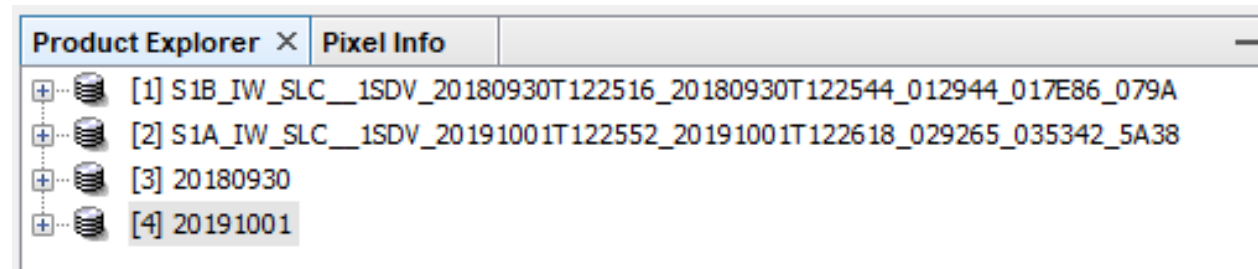
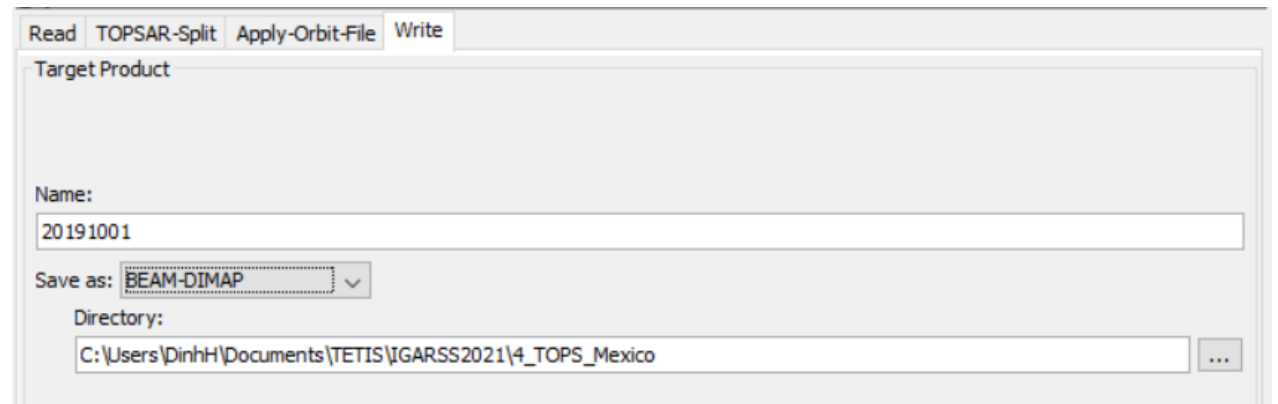
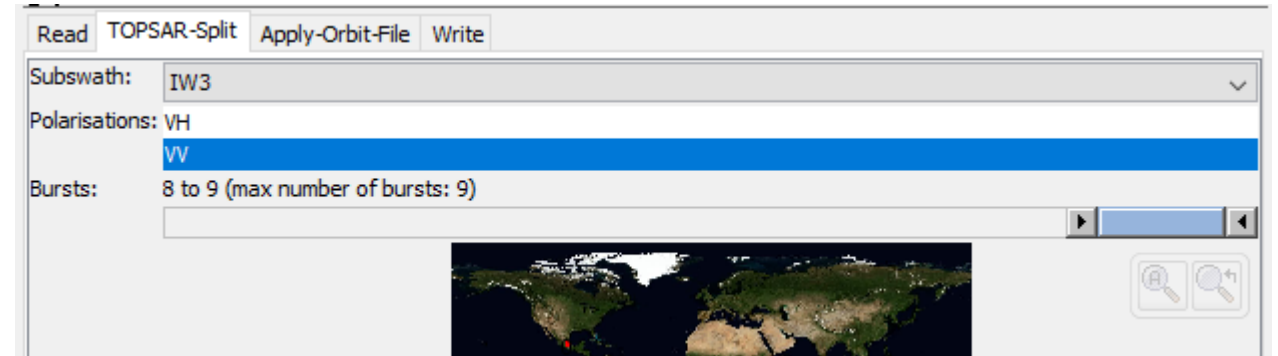
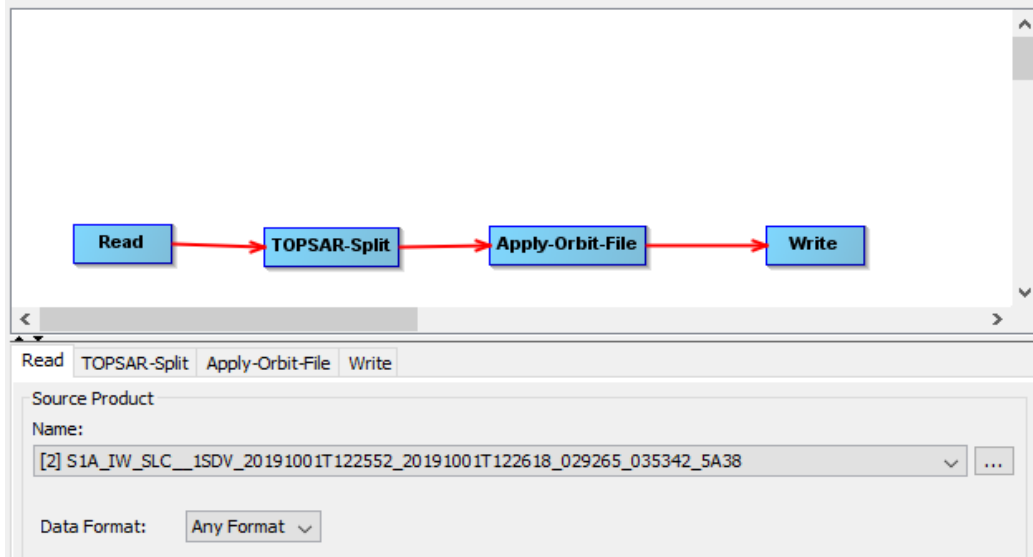
## Preparation master file : Select IW3 and burst 3-4 in SNAP



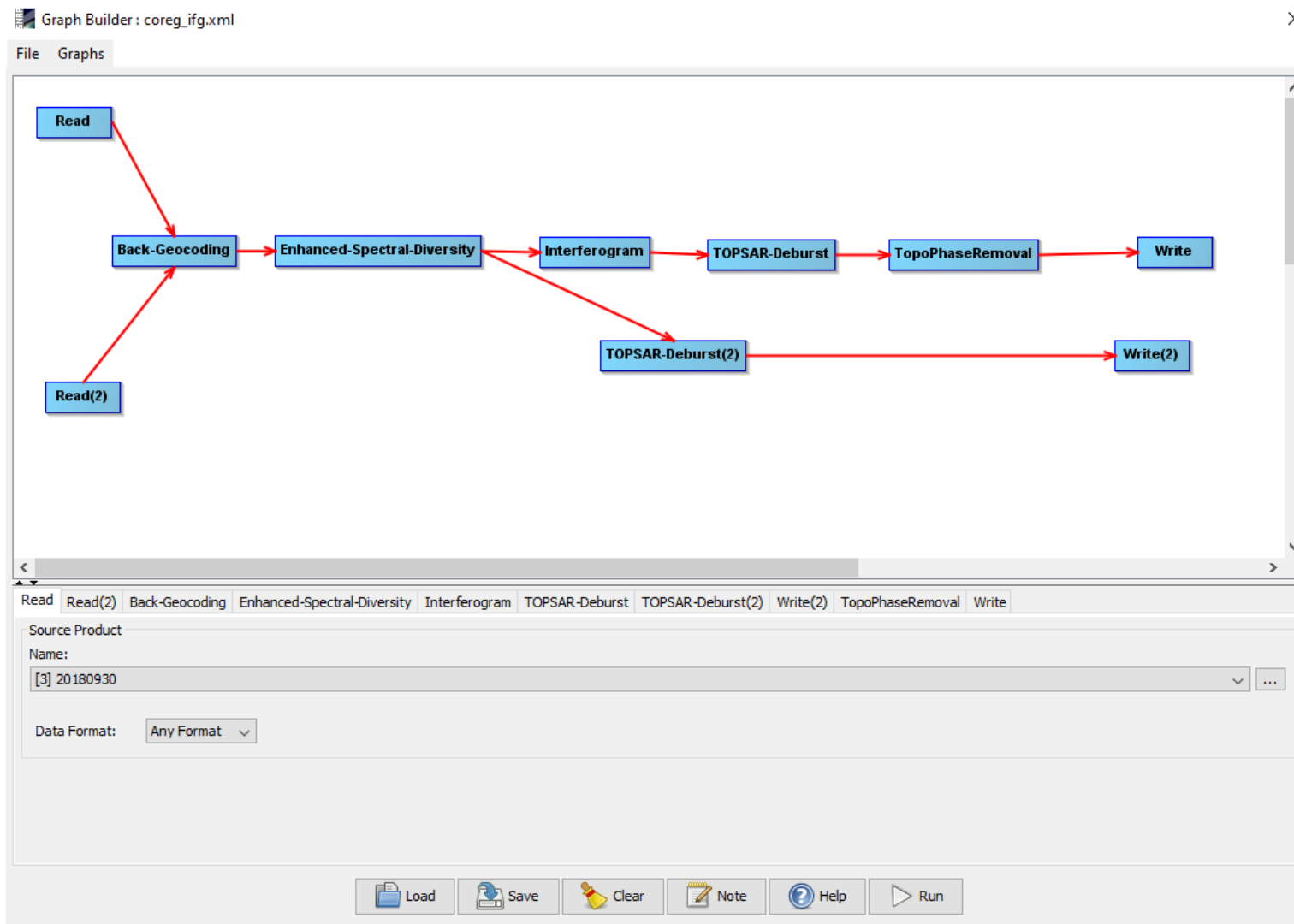
Preparation master file :  
Select IW3 and burst 3-4 in SNAP



Preparation slave file :  
Select IW3 and burst **8-9** in SNAP



# TOPS Coregistration and interferogram formation



Read	Read(2)	Back-Geocoding	Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity	Interferogram	TOPSAR-Deburst	TOPSAR-Deburst(2)	Write(2)	TopoPhaseRemoval	Write
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Source Product

Name:

[4] 20191001

Data Format: Any Format

Read	Read(2)	Back-Geocoding	Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity	Interferogram	TOPSAR-Deburst	TOPSAR-Deburst(2)	Write(2)	TopoPhaseRemoval	Write
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Digital Elevation Model: SRTM 1Sec HGT (Auto Download)

DEM Resampling Method: BILINEAR\_INTERPOLATION

Resampling Type: BILINEAR\_INTERPOLATION

☐ Mask out areas with no elevation

☐ Output Deramp and Demod Phase

☐ Disable Reramp

Read	Read(2)	Back-Geocoding	Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity	Interferogram	TOPSAR-Deburst	TOPSAR-Deburst(2)	Write(2)	TopoPhaseRemoval	Write
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Registration Window Width: 512

Registration Window Height: 512

Search Window Accuracy in Azimuth Direction: 16

Search Window Accuracy in Range Direction: 16

Window oversampling factor: 128

Cross-Correlation Threshold: 0.1

Coherence Threshold for Outlier Removal: 0.3

Number of Windows Per Overlap for ESD: 10



Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Digital Elevation Model: SRTM 1Sec HGT (Auto Download) ^

Tile Extension [%] v

☒ Output Elevation

☒ Output Orthorectified Lat/Lon

☒ Include coherence estimation

☐ Square Pixel

☒ Independent Window Sizes

Coherence Range Window Size 15

Coherence Azimuth Window Size 3 v

Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Polarisations: VV

Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Polarisations: VV

Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Target Product

Name:

coreg

Save as: BEAM-DIMAP

Directory:

C:\Users\DinhH\Documents\TETIS\IGARSS2021\4\_TOPS\_Mexico

Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Orbit Interpolation Degree: 3

Digital Elevation Model: SRTM 1Sec HGT (Auto Download)

Tile Extension [%] 100

☒ Output topographic phase band

☒ Output elevation band

☒ Output orthorectified Lat/Lon bands

Read Read(2) Back-Geocoding Enhanced-Spectral-Diversity Interferogram TOPSAR-Deburst TOPSAR-Deburst(2) Write(2) TopoPhaseRemoval Write

Target Product

Name:

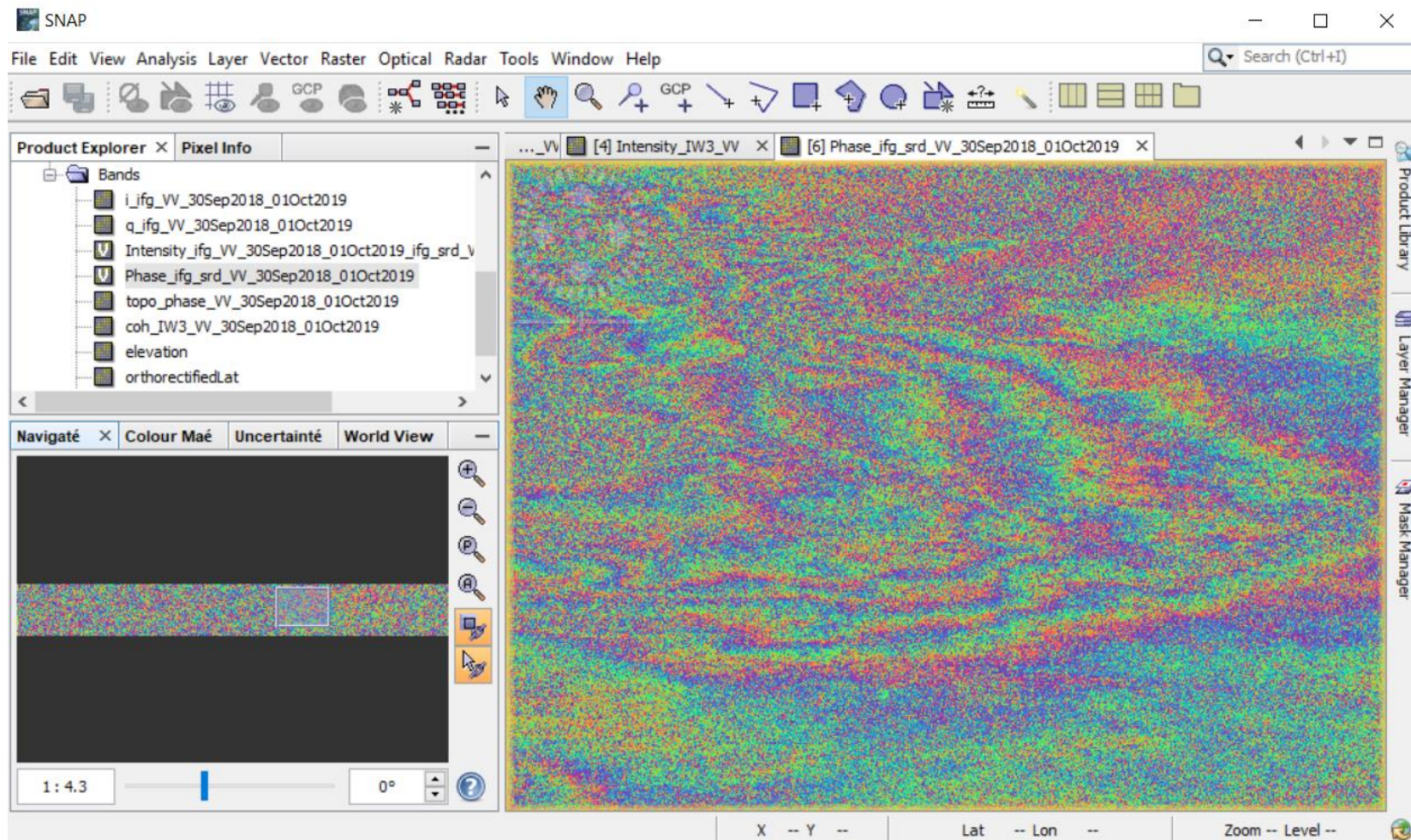
ifg

Save as: BEAM-DIMAP

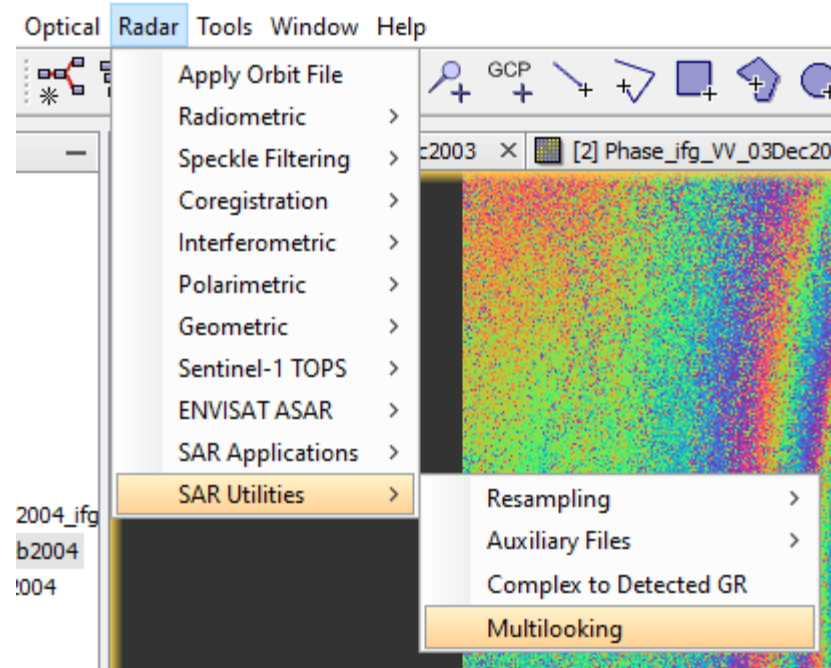
Directory:

C:\Users\DinhH\Documents\TETIS\IGARSS2021\4\_TOPS\_Mexico

## TOPS Coregistration and interferogram formation

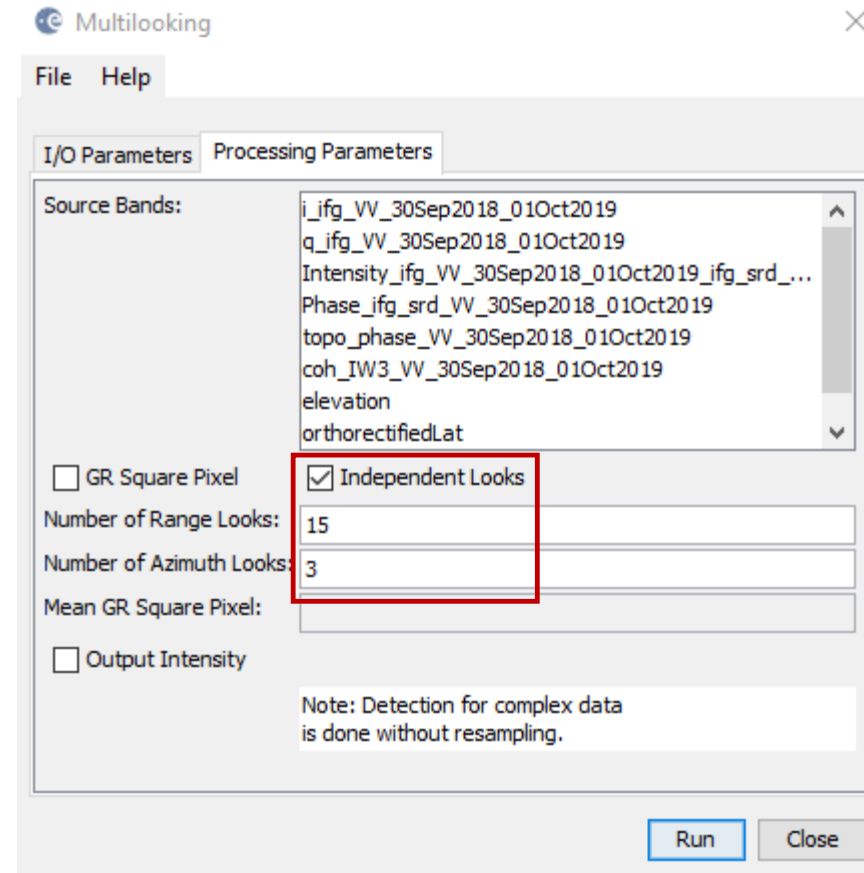
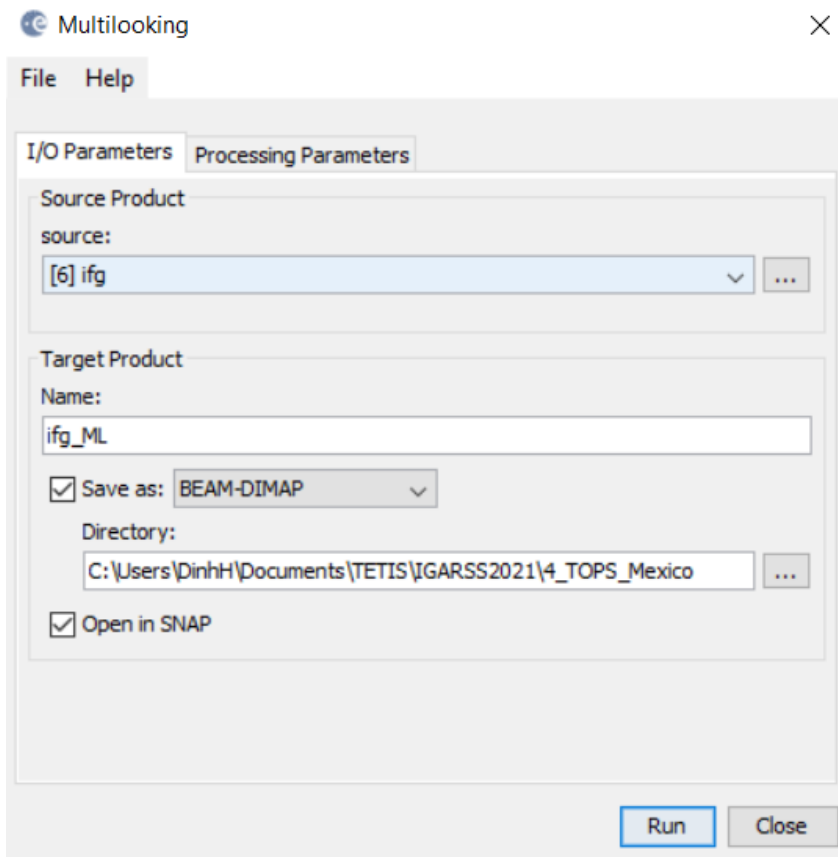


## Reduce noise by multilooking



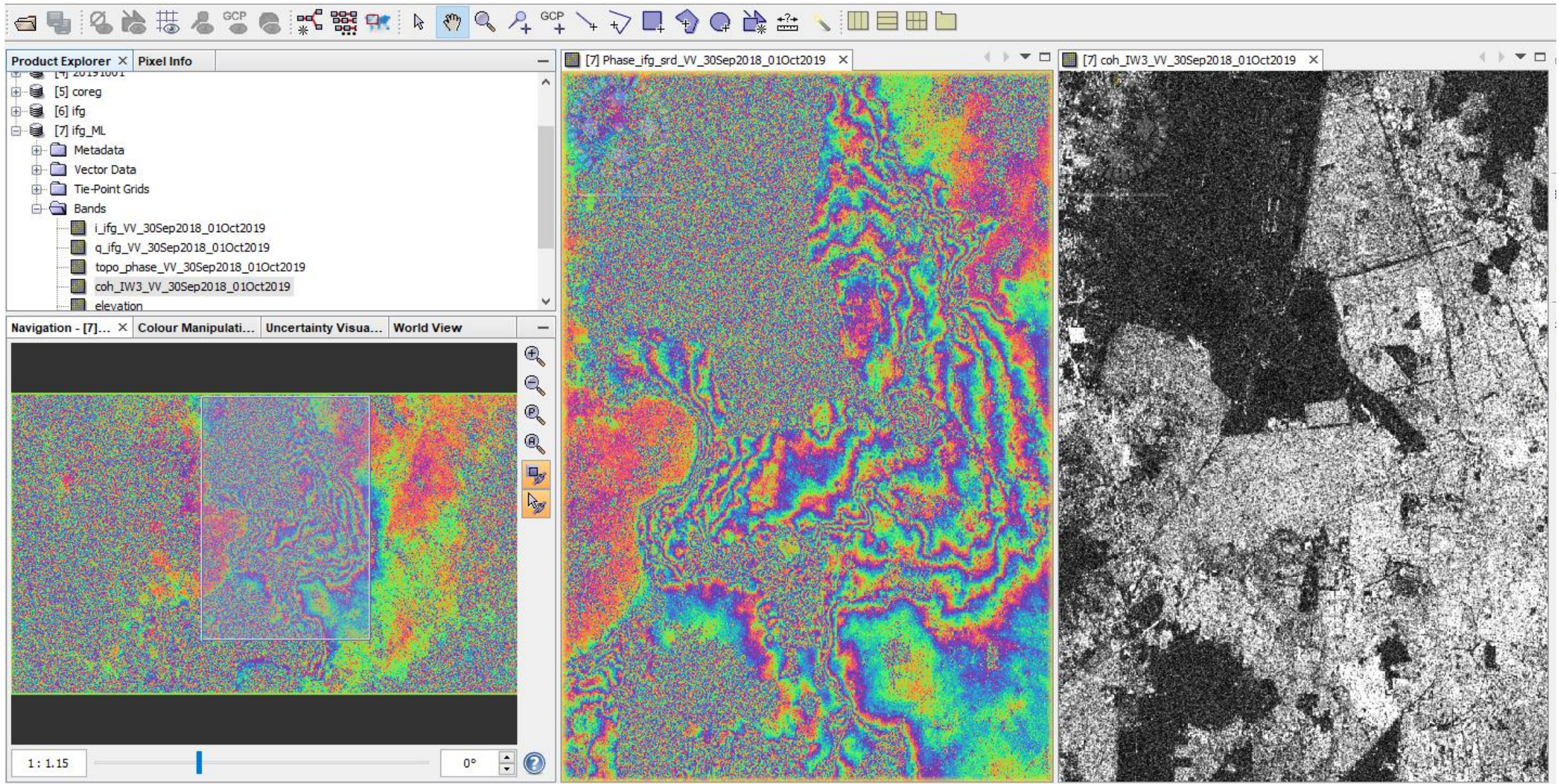


## Reduce noise by multilooking



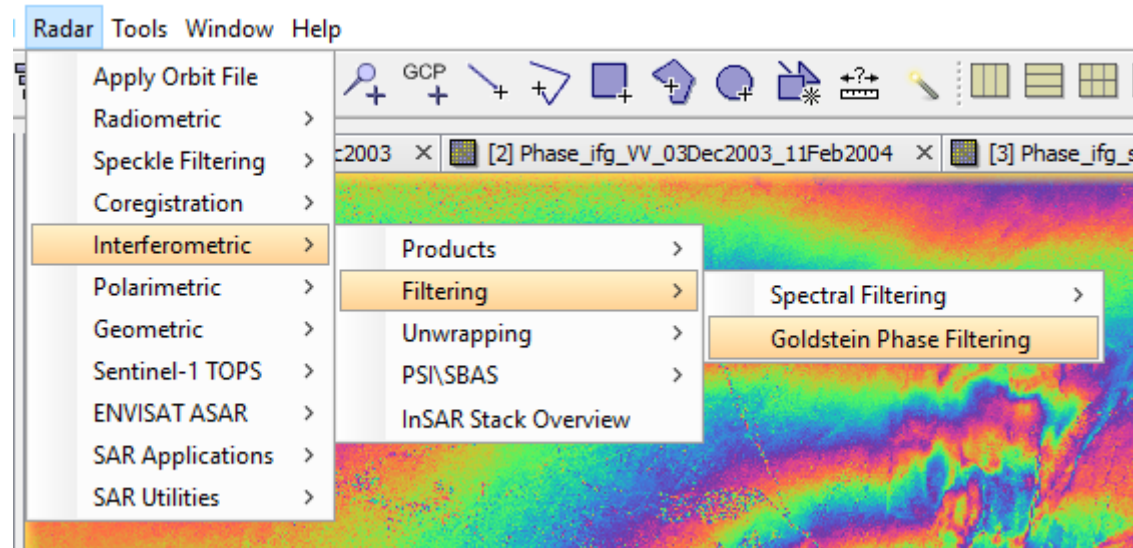


## Reduce noise by multilooking

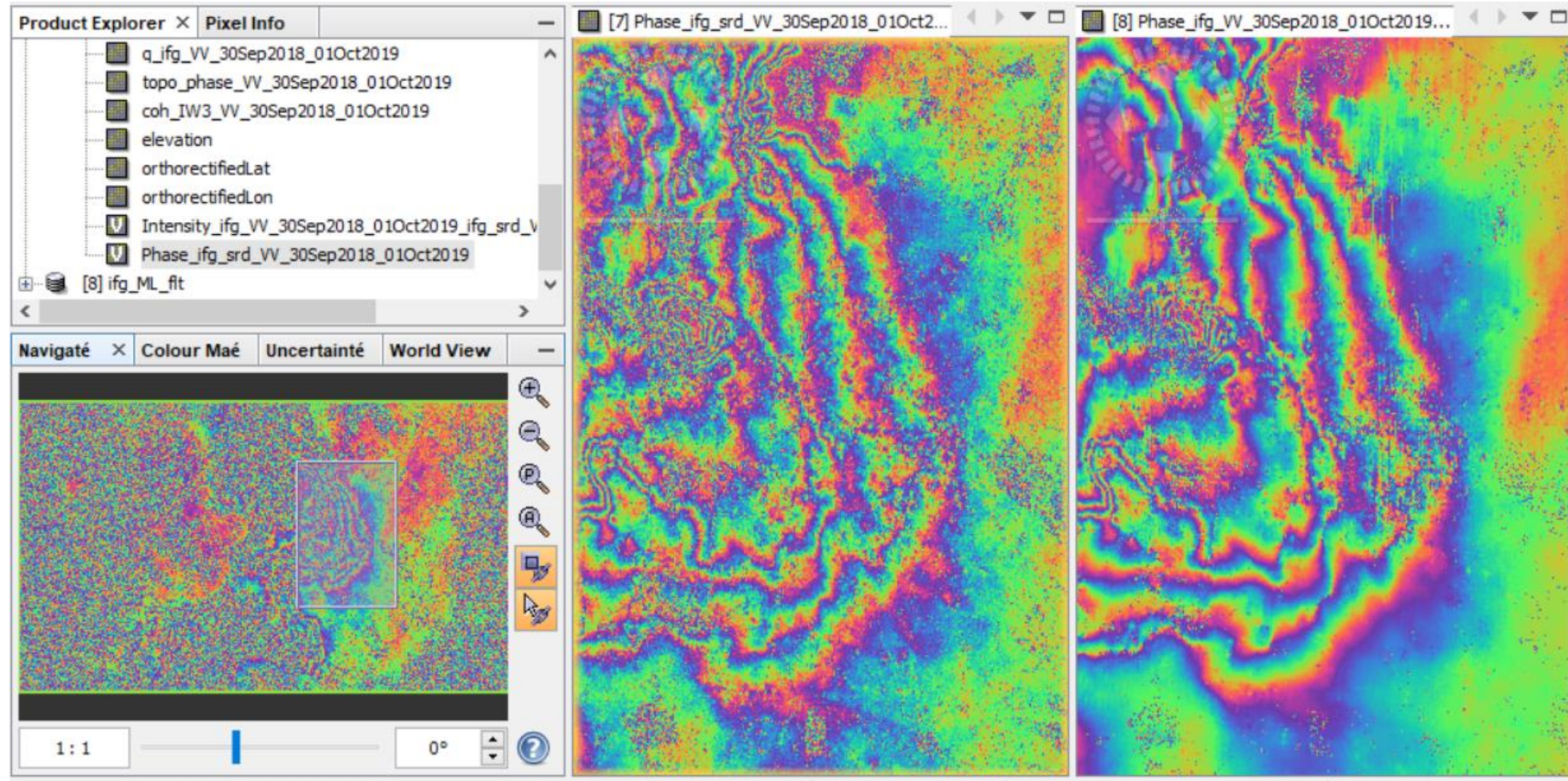




## More reduce noise by filtering

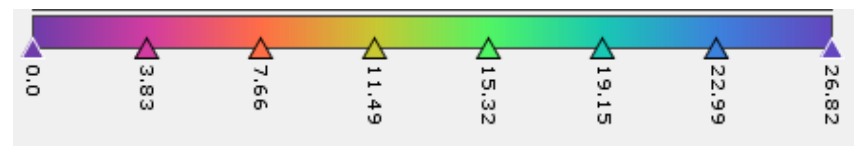
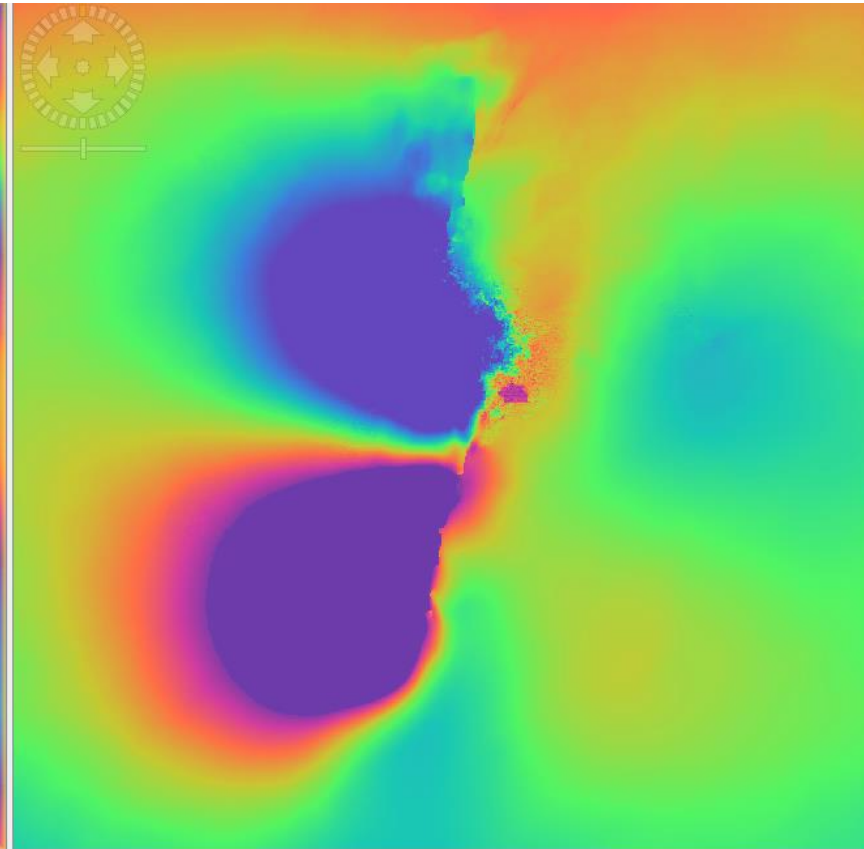
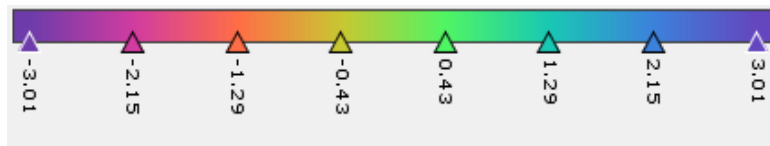
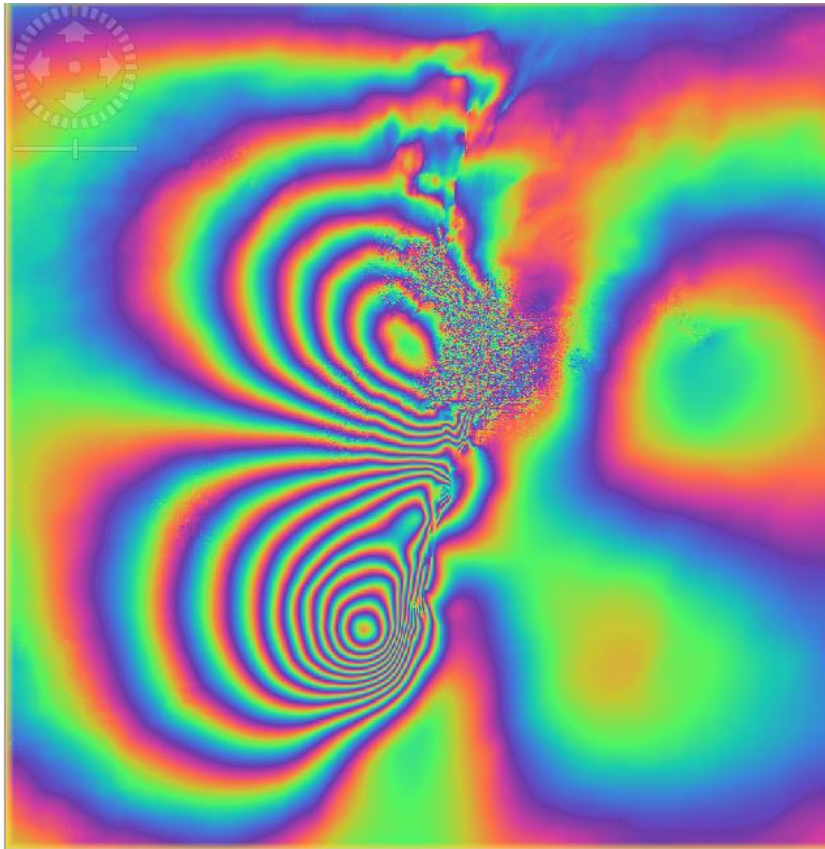


## More reduce noise by filtering

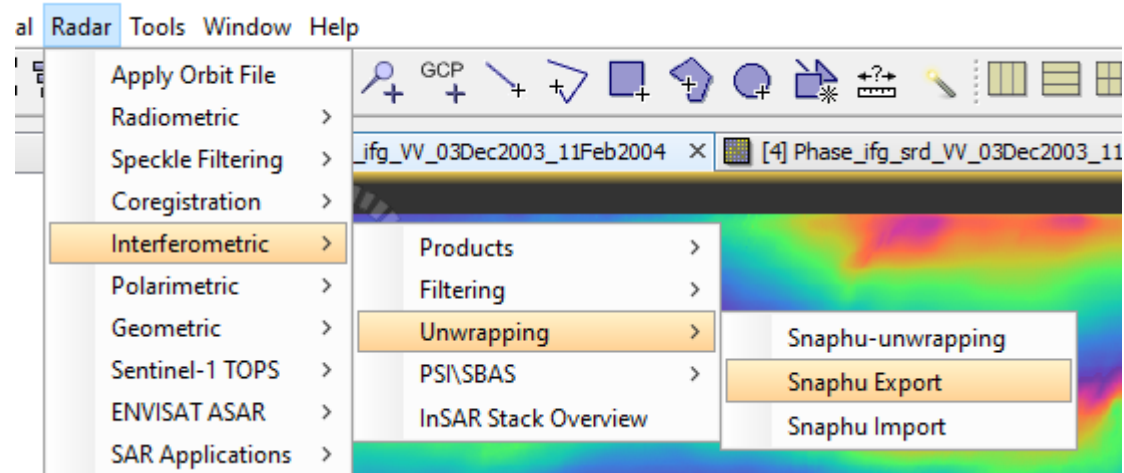




## Phase unwrapping



## Phase unwrapping



## Phase unwrapping export

Snaphu Export

Read SnaphuExport

Source Product

Name:

[1] ifg\_ML\_fit

Data Format: Any Format

Save Help Run

Snaphu Export

Read SnaphuExport

Target folder: C:\Users\DinhH\Documents\TETIS\IGARSS2021\4\_TOPS\_Mexico\snaphu

Statistical-cost mode: DEFO

Initial method: MCF

Number of Tile Rows: 1

Number of Tile Columns: 1

Number of Processors: 4

Row Overlap: 0

Column Overlap: 0

Tile Cost Threshold: 500

Save Help Run

> IGARSS2021 > 4\_TOPS\_Mexico > snaphu > ifg\_ML\_fit

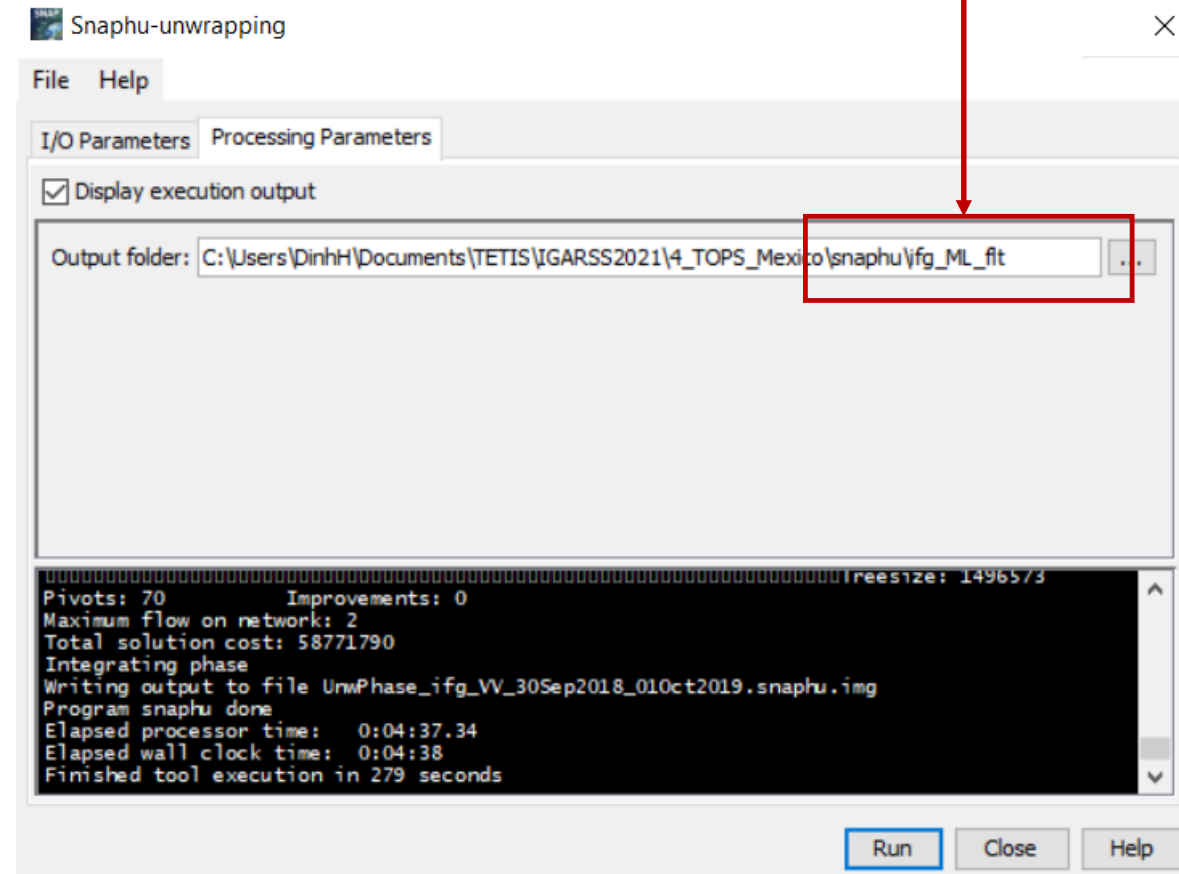
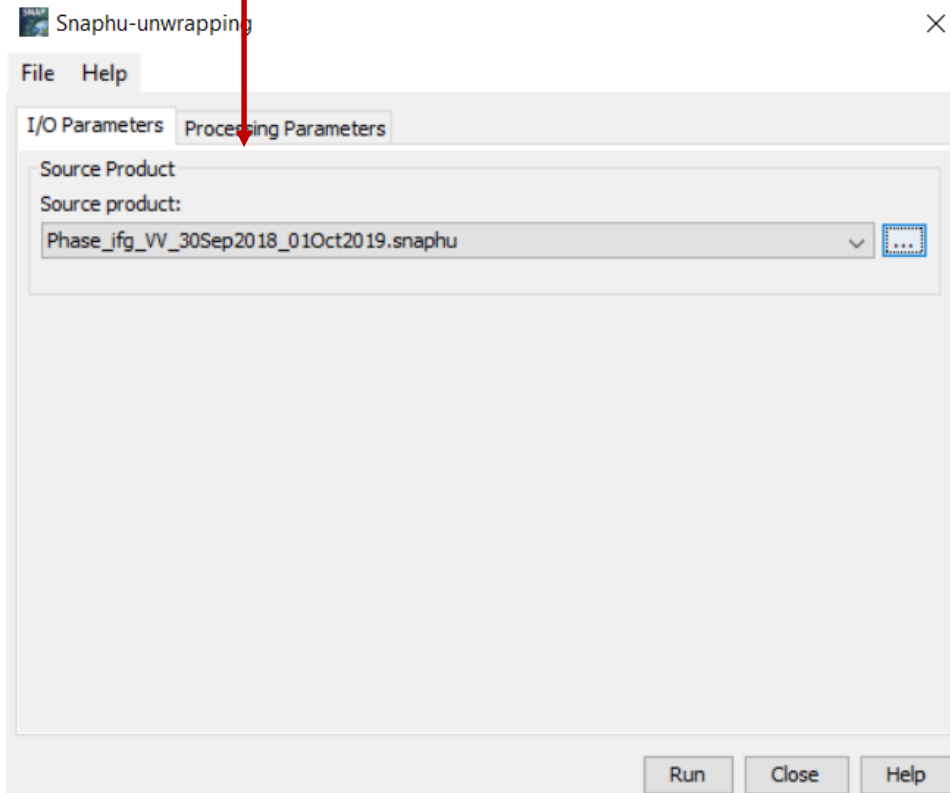


Rechercher dans : ifg\_M...

## Phase unwrapping

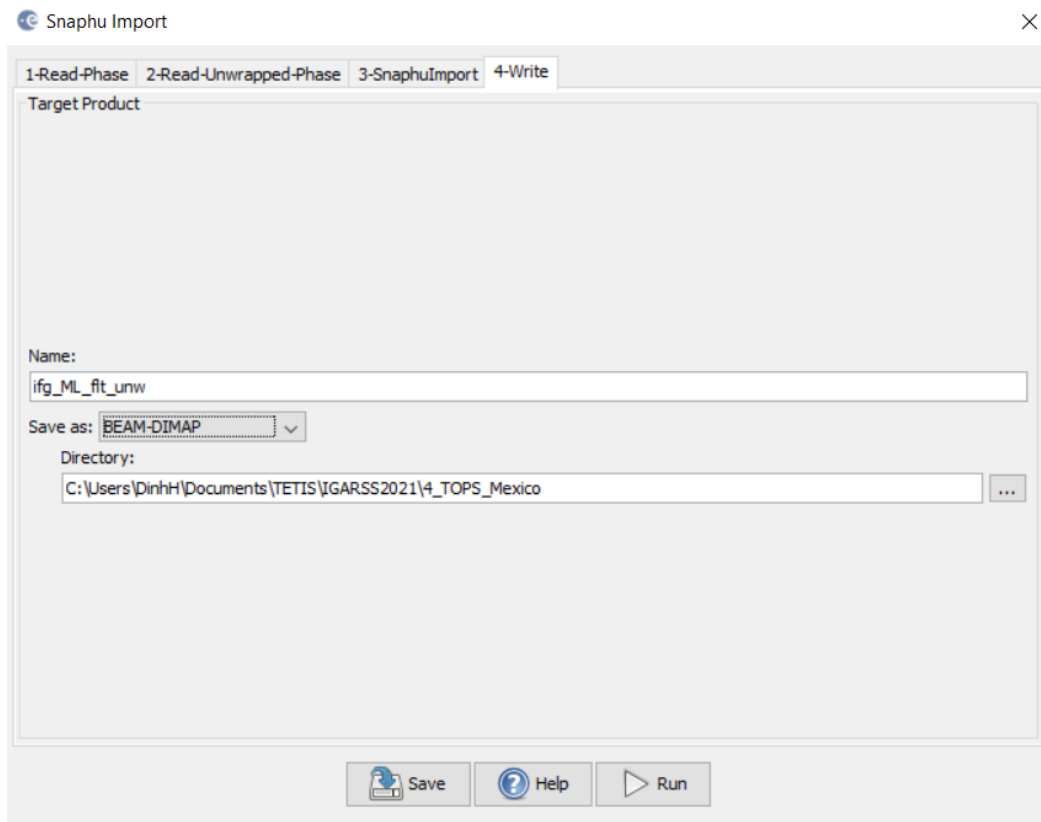
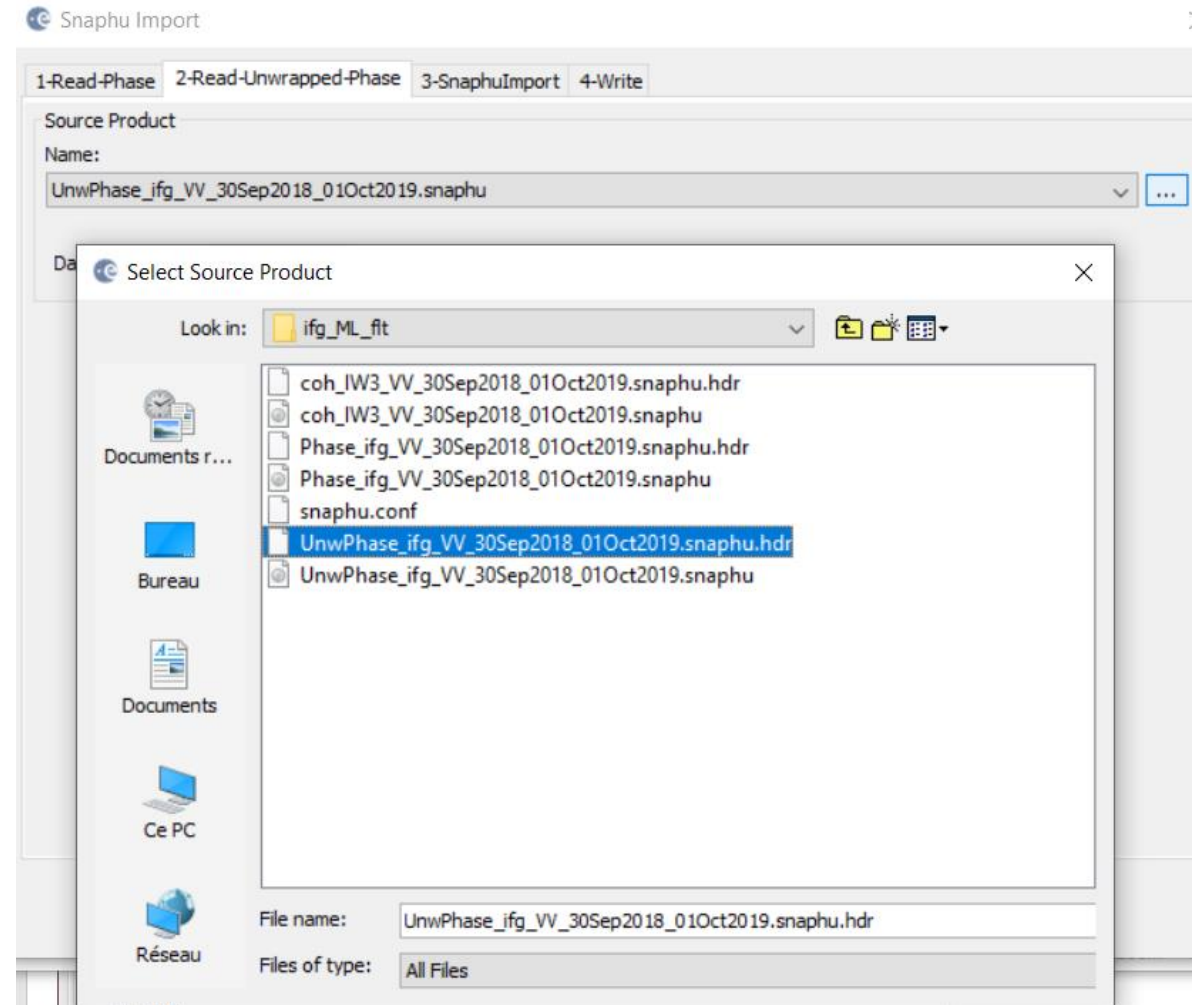
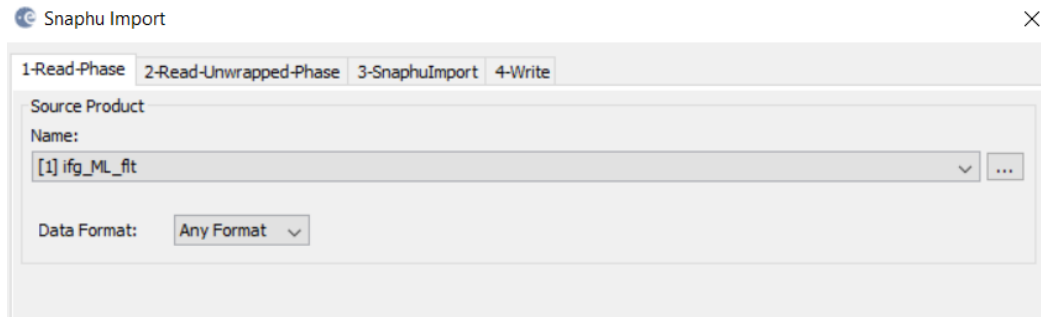
Nom	Modifié le	Type	Taille
coh_IW3_VV_30Sep2018_01Oct2019.snaphu.hdr	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier HDR	1 Ko
coh_IW3_VV_30Sep2018_01Oct2019.snaphu	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier d'imag...	5 856 Ko
Phase_ifg_VV_30Sep2018_01Oct2019.snaphu.hdr	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier HDR	1 Ko
Phase_ifg_VV_30Sep2018_01Oct2019.snaphu	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier d'imag...	5 856 Ko
snaphu.conf	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier CONF	2 Ko
UnwPhase_ifg_VV_30Sep2018_01Oct2019.snaphu.hdr	25/06/2021 15:46	Fichier HDR	1 Ko

same folder with source product

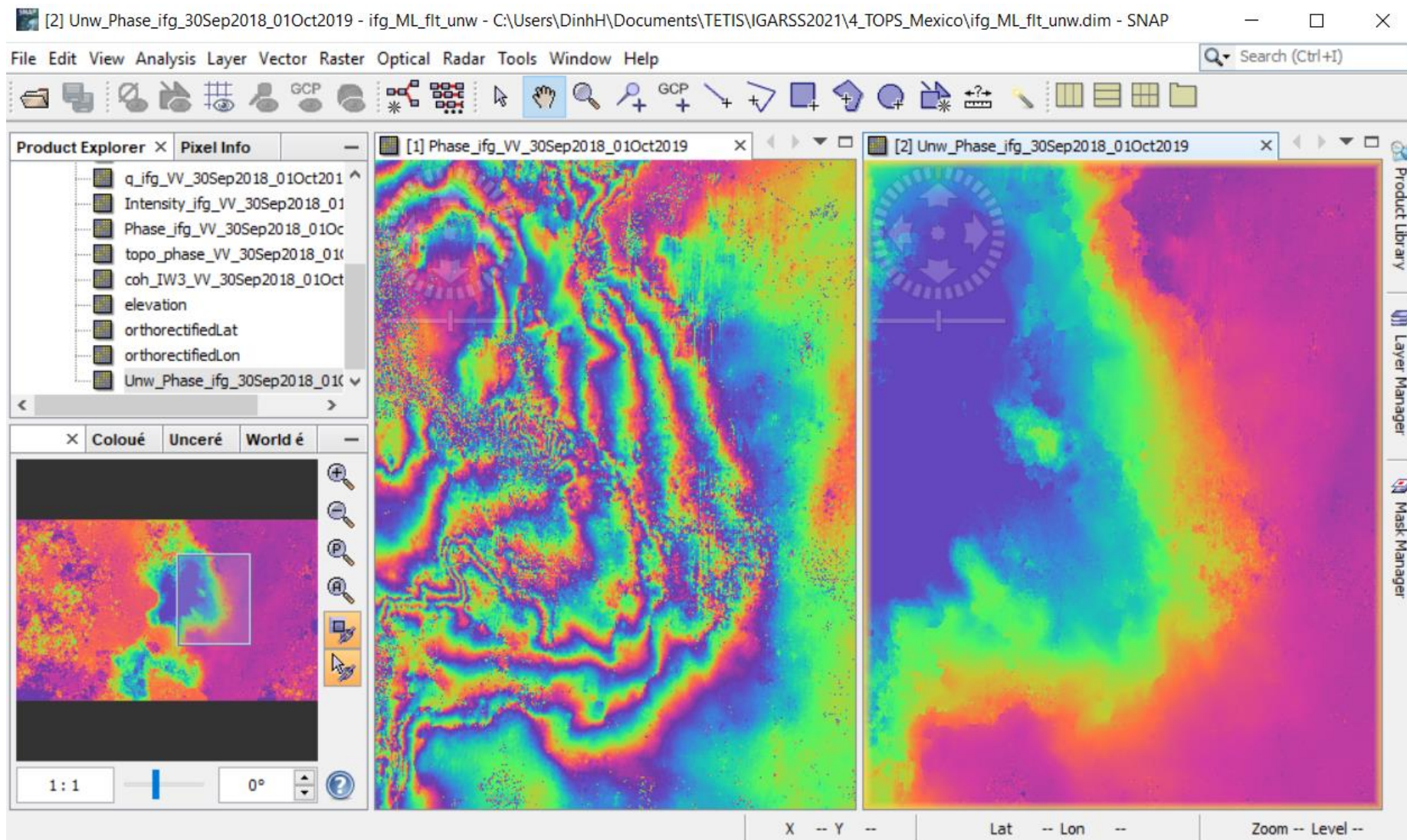




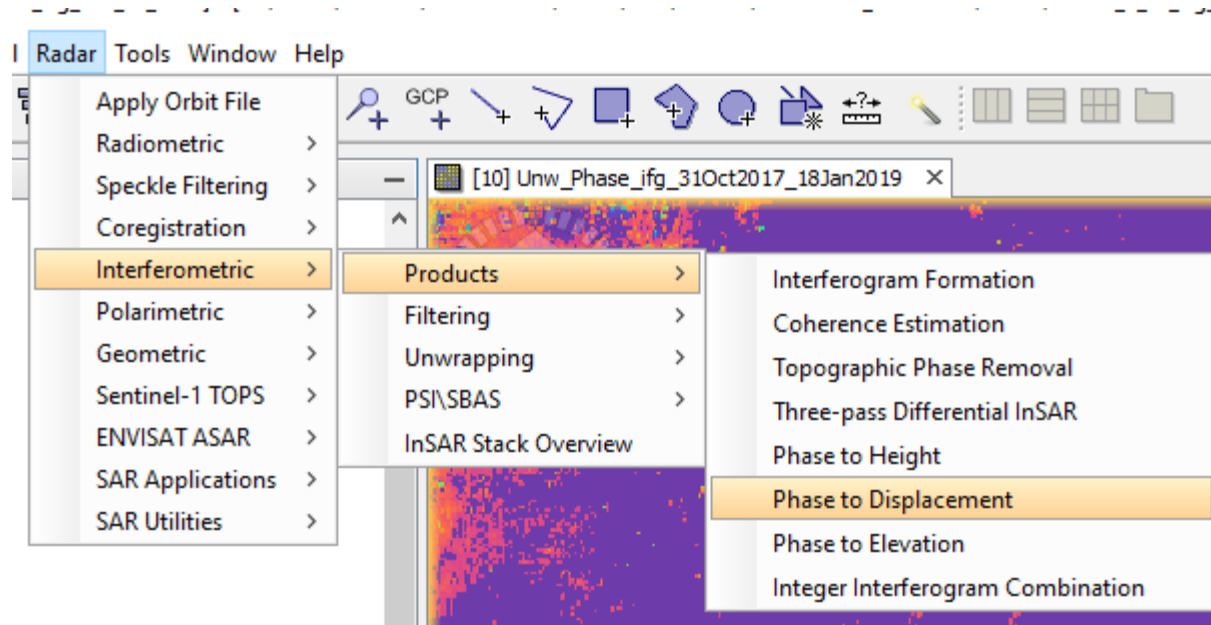
# Phase unwrapping import



# Phase unwrapping

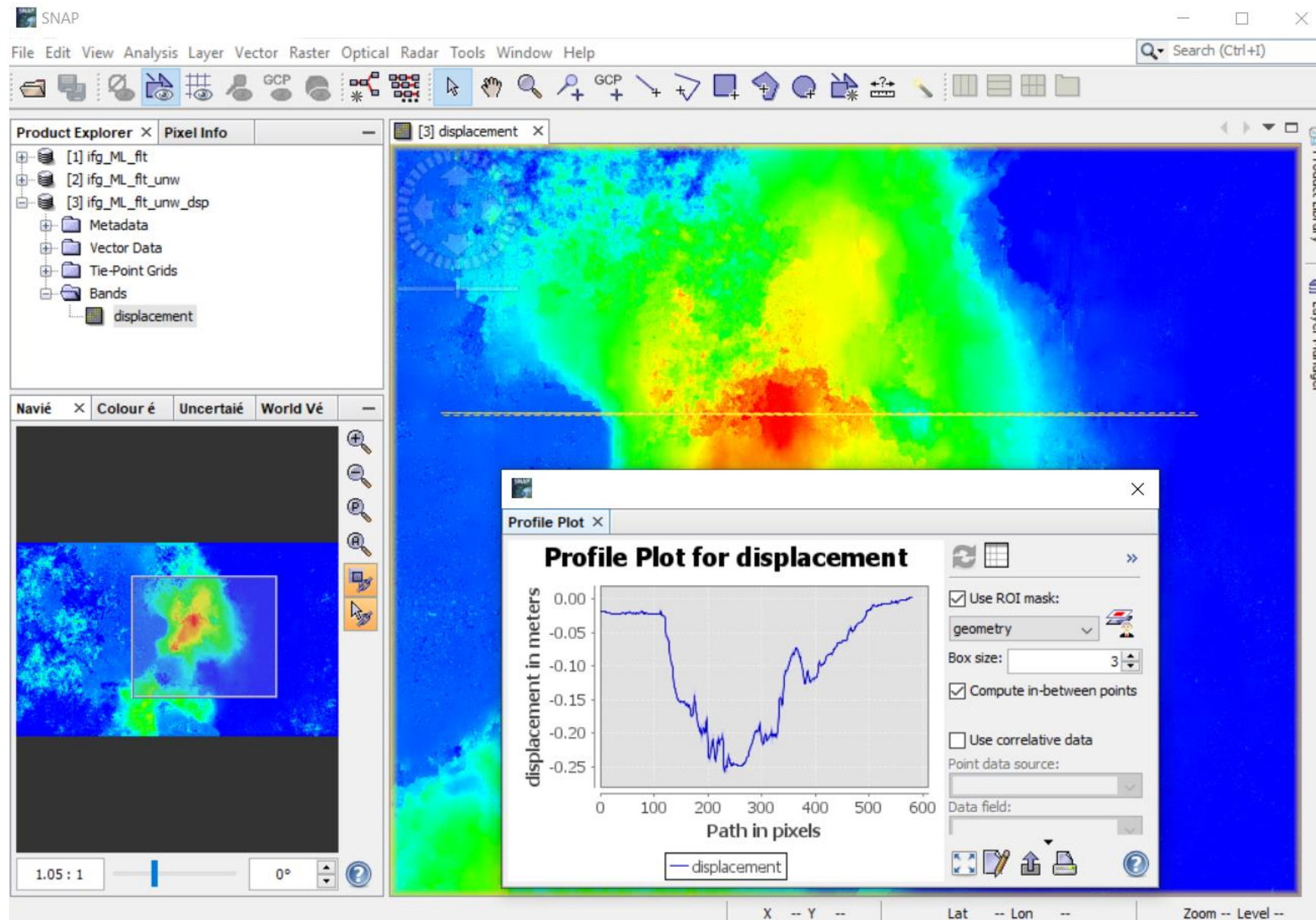


## Phase conversion





# Displacement





## Improve by masking

[2] ifg\_ML\_fit\_unw

**Band Maths** [X]

Target product:  
[2] ifg\_ML\_fit\_unw

Name: mask0.5

Description:

Unit:

Spectral wavelength: 0.0

☒ Virtual (save expression only, don't store data)

☒ Replace NaN and infinity results by NaN

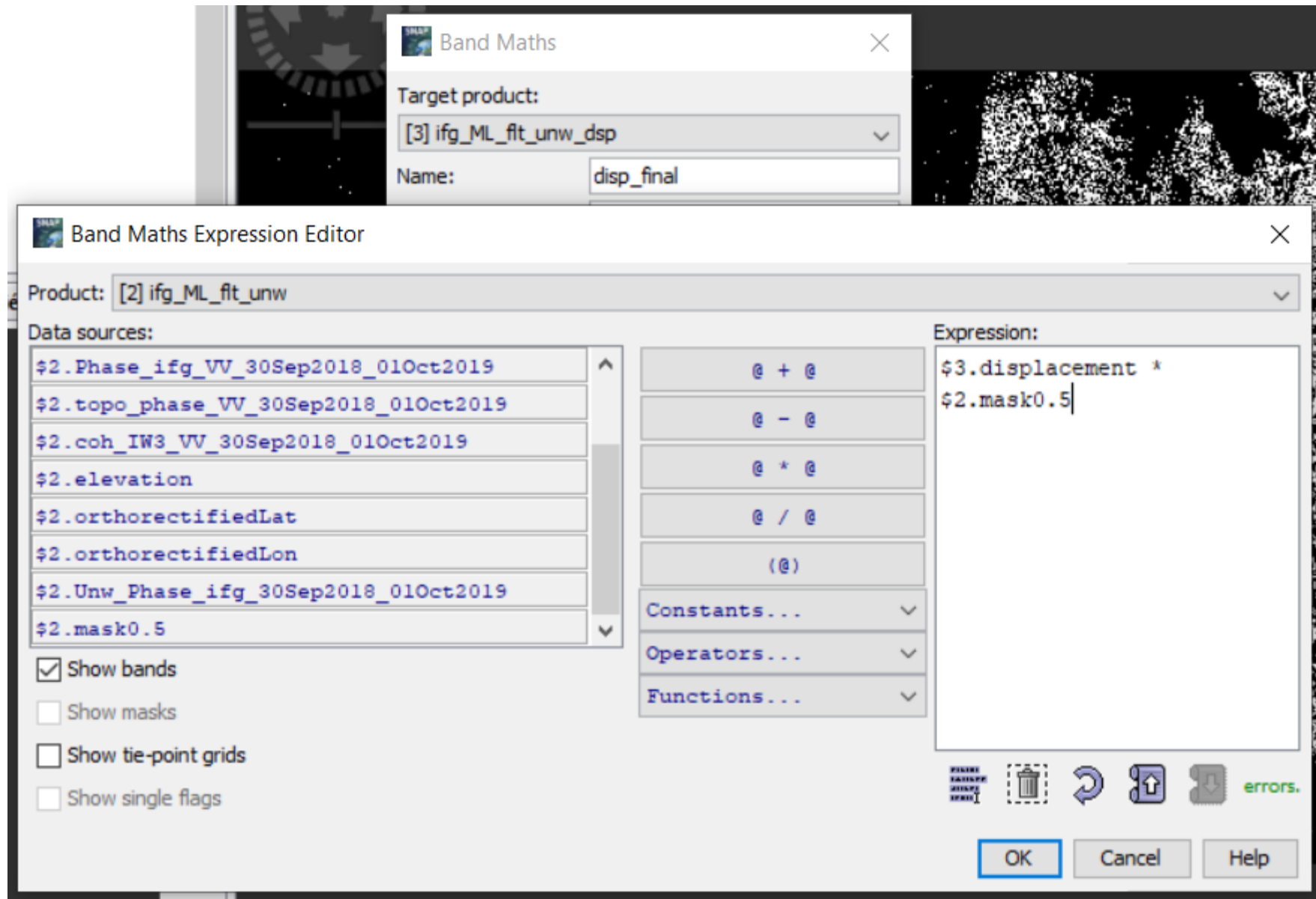
☐ Generate associated uncertainty band

Band maths expression:  
\$2.coh\_IW3\_VV\_30Sep2018\_01Oct2019>0.5

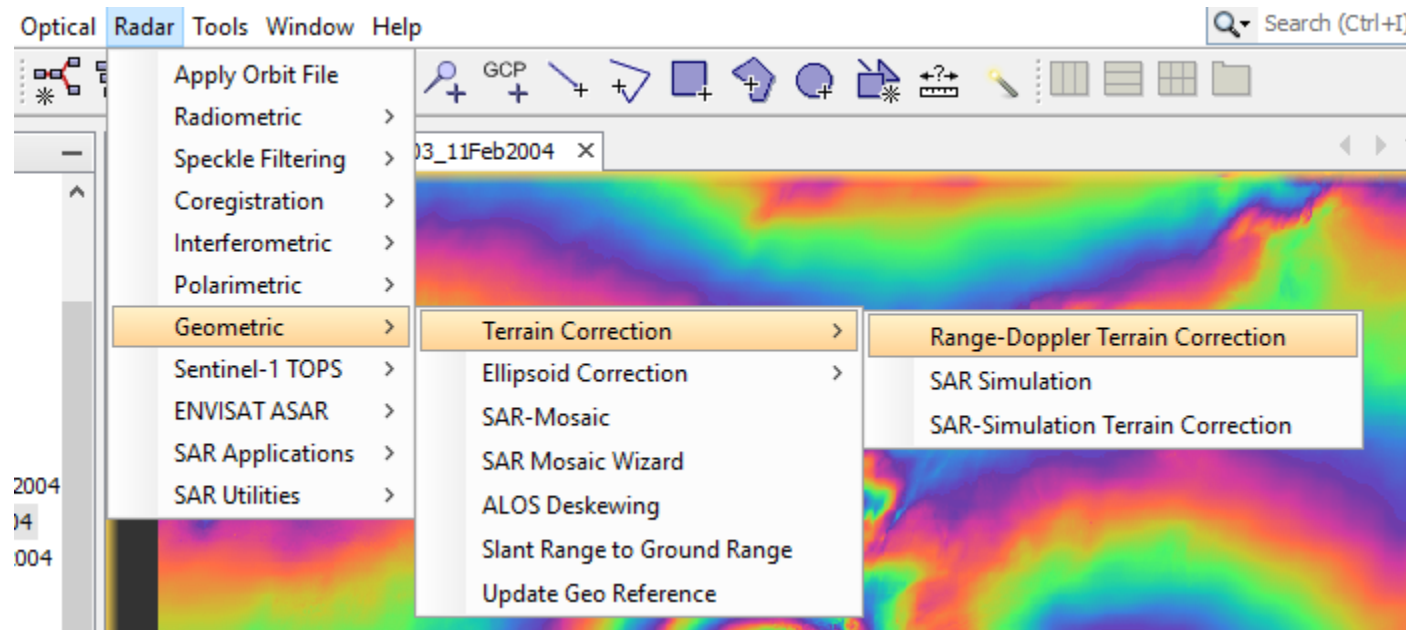
Load... Save... Edit Expression...

OK Cancel Help

## Improve by masking



# Geocode



# Geocode

Range Doppler Terrain Correction

File Help

I/O Parameters Processing Parameters

Source Product

source:

[3] ifg\_ML\_fit\_unw\_dsp

Target Product

Name:

ifg\_ML\_fit\_unw\_dsp\_TC

☒ Save as: BEAM-DIMAP

Directory:

C:\Users\DinhH\Documents\TETIS\IGARSS2021\4\_TOPS\_Mexico

☒ Open in SNAP

Range Doppler Terrain Correction

File Help

I/O Parameters Processing Parameters

Source Bands:

displacement  
disp\_final

Digital Elevation Model:

SRTM 3Sec (Auto Download)

DEM Resampling Method:

BILINEAR\_INTERPOLATION

Image Resampling Method:

BILINEAR\_INTERPOLATION

Source GR Pixel Spacings (az x rg):

41.91(m) x 50.15(m)

Pixel Spacing (m):

50.15

Pixel Spacing (deg):

4.5050511498594E-4

Map Projection:

WGS84(DD)

☒ Mask out areas without elevation ☐ Output complex data

Output bands for:

☒ Selected source band ☐ DEM ☐ Latitude & Longitude

☐ Incidence angle from ellipsoid ☐ Local incidence angle ☐ Projected local incidence angle

☐ Apply radiometric normalization

☐ Save Sigma0 band Use projected local incidence angle from DEM

☐ Save Gamma0 band Use projected local incidence angle from DEM

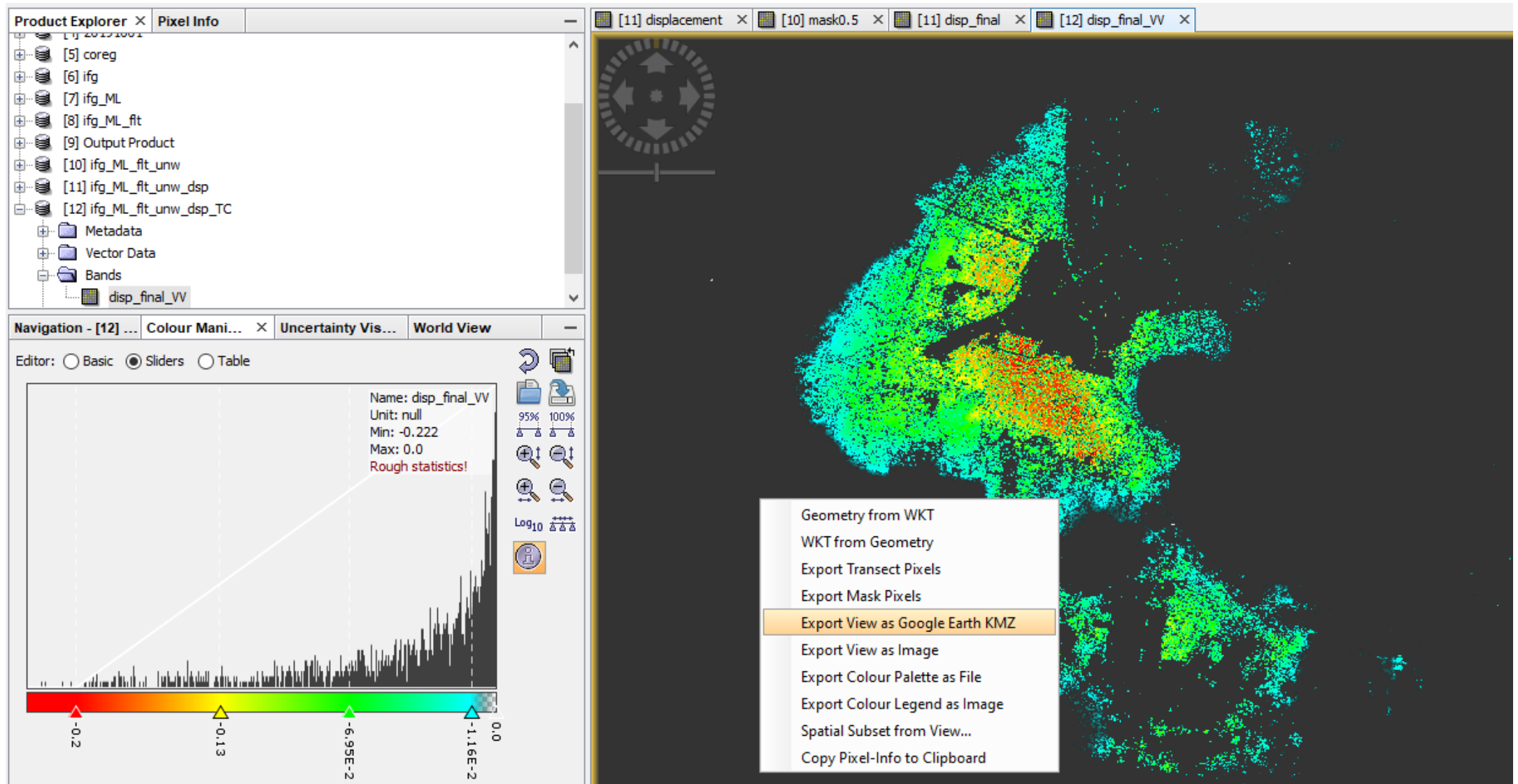
☐ Save Beta0 band

Auxiliary File (ASAR only):

Latest Auxiliary File

Run Close

## Export to Google Earth





## Export to Google Earth

