### Golang #1

### Golang in real work

**Vu Nguyen** vu.nguyen@will.vn



### Golang in real work

- Go is not new!
- Myths and trusts about Go!
- What make Go unique?
- Go's ecosystem.
- Stories about Go.

### Go is not new!

Go 1.1 was released in Mar 2012

#### Search

stars:>0



<u></u>	Repositories	22,463
<b>&lt;&gt;</b>	Code	
①	Issues	187,602
ନି	Users	11,041

#### We've found 22,463 repository results

#### ethereum/go-ethereum

Jeffrey Wilcke's Go implementation of the Ethereum y/w paper

Updated 4 minutes ago

#### Languages

JavaScript	371,865
Ruby	245,139
Java	213,398
Python	204,142
PHP	167,570
С	97,485
C++	88,020
Objective-C	62,205
Shell	58,670
C#	57,874

#### wcong/ants-go

ants in go

Updated 5 minutes ago

#### hkwi/gopenflow

golang openflow implementation

Updated 10 minutes ago



#### golang Meetups

Find out what's happening in golang Meetup groups around the world and start meeting up with the ones near you.

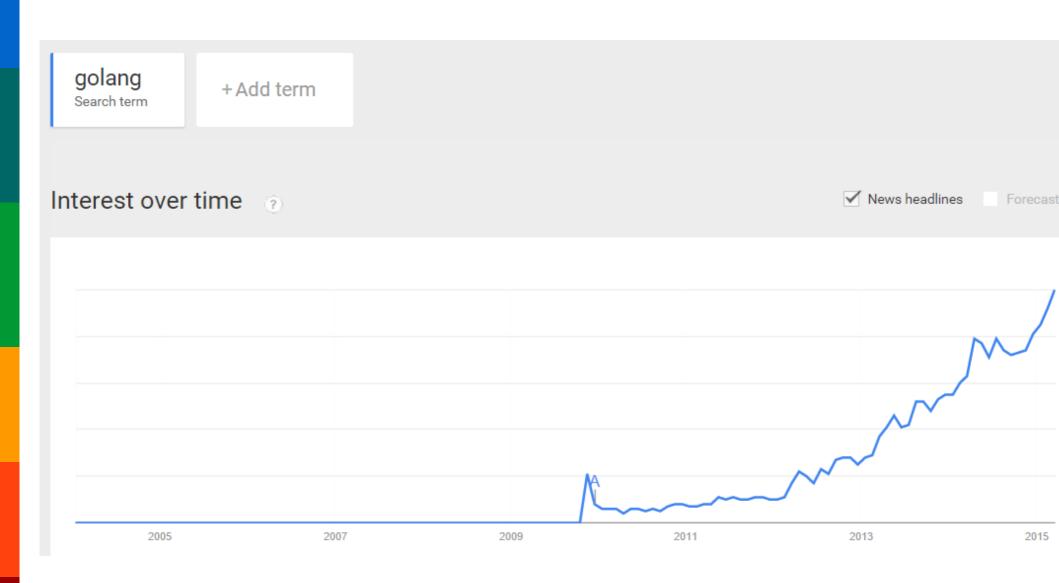


Groups 134 Members 26,104

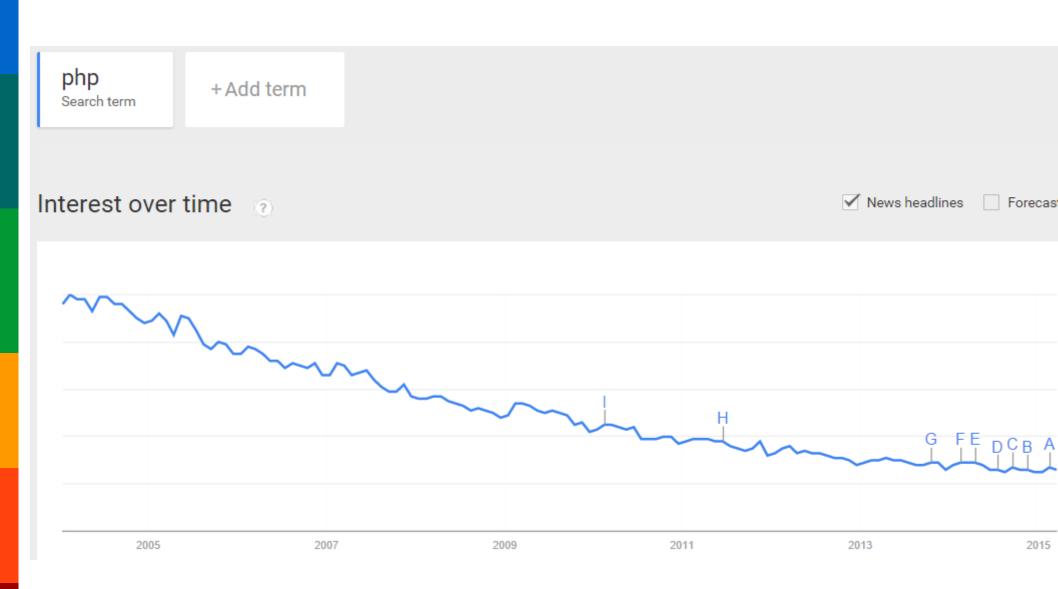
Interested 2,216

Cities 112 Countries 40

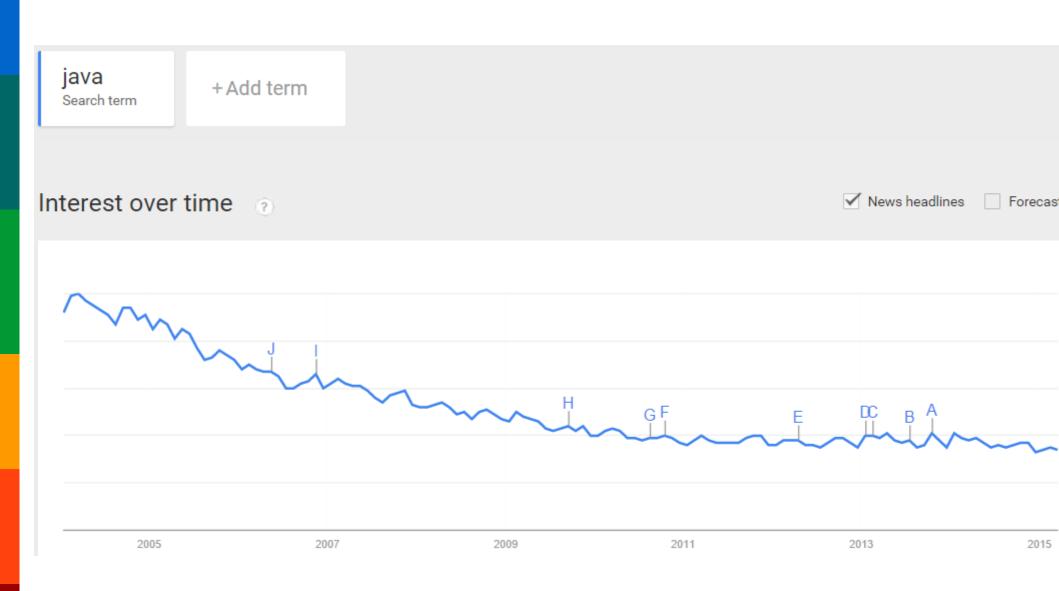












# Go versions



• 1.0 - 3/2012

First release

• 1.1 - 5/2013

Performance improve (30-40%)
 Race detector

1.2 – 12/2013

 Better scheduler Test coverage

• 1.3 - 6/2014

Speed up GC
 New platform: NaCl

• 1.4 - 12/2014

 Translate compiler from C to Go Continuous stacks New platform: Android ARM

• 1.5 – 6/2015

Concurrency GC
 Completely support Android

### Myths and trusts about Go!



#### 1. Is Go "system language"?

- Initialize, Go is described as "system language".
- Today, they call it "general purpose language".
- Not suitable for writing drivers, OS or low-level performance-critical app.



#### 2. Is Go "compile once, run everywhere"?

- Instead, Go is "write once, run everywhere".
- You must compile for each platform.
- It's basically "C in 2015".



#### 3. Go has no OOP?

- No. Go is not an OOP language.
- Go follows "composition over inheritance" principle.



### 4. Writing code in Go is verbose and ugly?

- Yes. It is more verbose than Python or JavaScript.
- But it is better readable and easier collaborating.
- Your code looks same as my code!

# What make Go unique?

- Go is not elegant as Python.

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- Go is not elegant as Python.
- Go is not excel at meta programming like JavaScript or Ruby.
- Go is not type safe as Rust or Haskell.
- Go does not have macro or pre-processing.
- Go does not have VM to execute code cross-platform.

# Go only focus on one thing:

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Get the work done!

### Go only focus on one thing:

#### Get the work done!

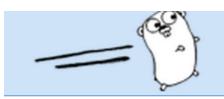
- Write code.
- Pass all test cases.
- Sleep well.
- Watch your business grow up.
   And earn money!

Really?

### Really?

- Single binary deployment.
- Optimize readability.
- Powerful standard libraries.
- go fmt, go doc, go build, go get, go test, oracle, ...
- Easy concurrency.





**GOLANG** 

bình luận | liên quan

muõ



Honest question: what do you consider Go's biggest strength?

(self.golang)

- [-] Queue29 37 điểm 1 tháng trước đây
- Static binary deploys.
- [-] thesnowmancometh 35 điểm 1 tháng trước đây
- I never realized the benefits of having a small language.
- [-] CorgiMann 20 điểm 1 tháng
- Go is very minimalistic.

#### Java:

Code -> WAR -> Classloader -> Micro Kernel (JBoss) -> JVM -> Docker -> Operating System -> Hardware

#### Ruby:

Code -> Rails -> RVM -> Docker -> Operating System -> Hardware

#### Python:

Code -> Framework -> PVM -> Docker -> Operating System -> Hardware

#### Javascript:

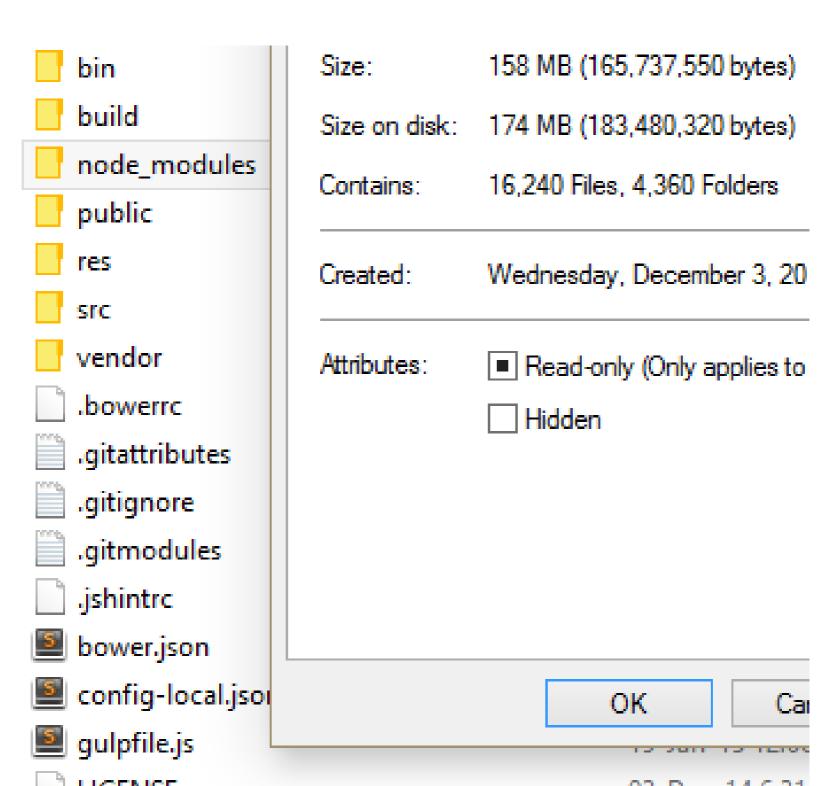
Code -> Node.js -> V8 -> Docker -> Operating System -> Hardware

#### Go:

Code -> Operating System -> Hardware

# Copy and run the compiled binary to deploy.

- Writing code like how we were in '90s.
- No dependency nightmare.
- No VM. No Docker.
   Just single binary.









# Gogs

A painless self-hosted Git service written in Go

Username or E-mail \*

Password

Sign In

Register





**Cross-platform** 

Simply run the binary for your platform. Or ship Gogs with Docker or

Vagrant, or get it packaged.

Gogs runs anywhere Go can compile for: Windows, Mac OS X, Linux, ARM, etc. Choose the one you love!

### Really?

- Single binary deployment.
- Optimize readability.
- Powerful standard libraries.
- go fmt, go doc, go build, go get, go test, oracle, ...
- Easy concurrency.

# Who are using Go?

- Web server
- Command line tool

### **Stories about Go!**

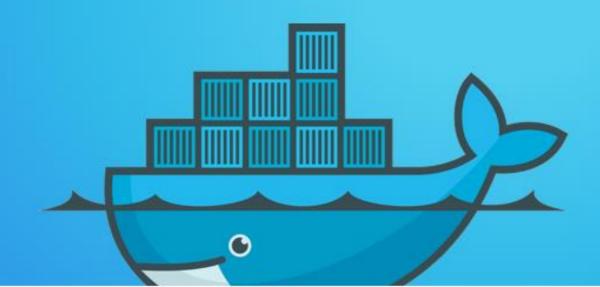
People are switching to Go.

And they're happy.



### Build, Ship and Run Any App, Anywhere

Docker - An open platform for distributed applications for developers and sysadmins.



#### Why Go?

- Static compilation
- Neutral
- · Asynchronous, low-level interfaces
- Full development environment
- · Multi-arch build



# Blog

SEARCI

TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 2013

#### How We Went from 30 Servers to 2: Go

When we built the first version of IronWorker, about 3 years ago, it was written in Ruby and the API was built on Rails. It didn't take long for us to start getting some pretty heavy load and we quickly reached the limits of our Ruby setup. Long story short, we switched to Go. For the long story, keep reading, here's how things went down.







- Memory
- Concurrency
- Reliability
- Deployment
- Talent

#### Rewriting a large production system in Go

My team at Google is wrapping up an effort to rewrite a large production system (almost) entirely in Go. I say "almost" because one component of the system -- a library for transcoding between image formats -- works perfectly well in C++, so we decided to leave it as-is. But the rest of the system is 100% Go, not just wrappers to existing modules in C++ or another language. It's been a fun experience and I thought I'd share some lessons learned.



Plus, the Go language has a cute mascot ... awwww!



**GOBOT** Github Blog Docs **Platforms** Resources

### Go, Robot, Go! Golang Powered Robotics

Next generation robotics framework with support for 5 different platforms

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Gobot is a framework for robotics, physical computing, and the Internet of Things, written in the Go programming language





# Gogs

A painless self-hosted Git service written in Go

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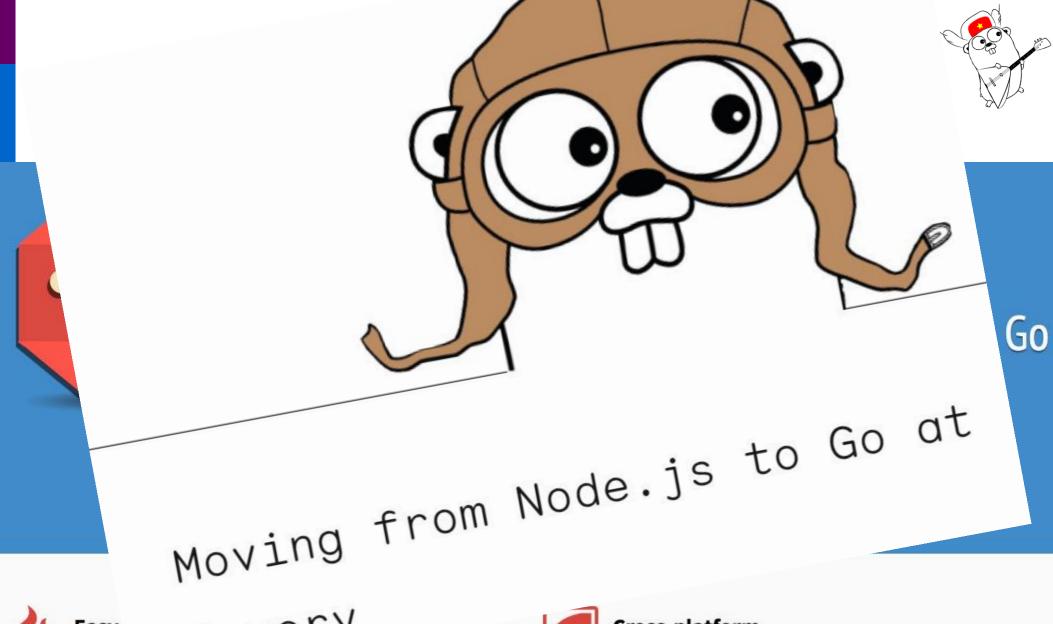


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Easy

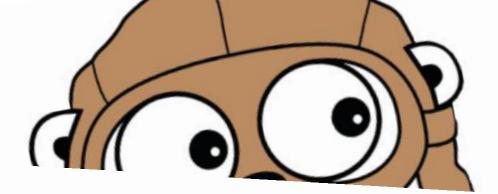
Bowery



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### Cockroach OPASSED







# A Scalable, Geo-Replicated, Transactional Datastore

#### **Table of Contents**

- Status
- Running Cockroach
- · Get in touch
- Contributing
- Design and Datastore Goal Articulation
- Architecture and Client Architecture



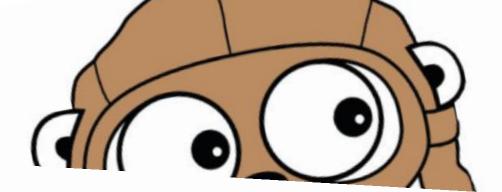


Sim











### Cockroach PASSED



godoc reference

status alpha

# A Scalable, Geo-Replicated, Transactional Datast

#### **Table of Contents**

PROGRAMMING comments related other discussions (2)

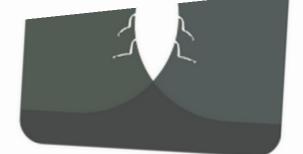
Samsung develops sorting algorithm which sorts 3.7 TB data in a minute, breaking the record of 1.5 TB (sortbenchmark.org)

submitted 3 months ago by cbruegg

A

379 comments share pocket

- " Architecture





Sim



ARM.



### When not use Go?

- Prototyping.
- Low-level code.

## Meta programming in Go

### **JavaScript**

```
Object.assign({}, a, b}
for (let i in a) {
   a[i] = b[i];
}
```

### Go

```
typ := reflect.TypeOf(a)
vA := reflect.ValueOf(a)
vB := reflect.ValueOf(a)
for i:= 1; i < typ.NumFIelds(); i++ {</pre>
  vAi := vA.GetField(i)
  vBi := vB.GetField(i)
  vAi.Set(vBi)
```

### Golang #1: Golang in real work

### Thanks for listening!

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