



**DEPARTAMENTO DE ELETRÓNICA, TELECOMUNICAÇÕES
E INFORMÁTICA**

LICENCIATURA EM ENGENHARIA DE COMPUTADORES E INFORMÁTICA

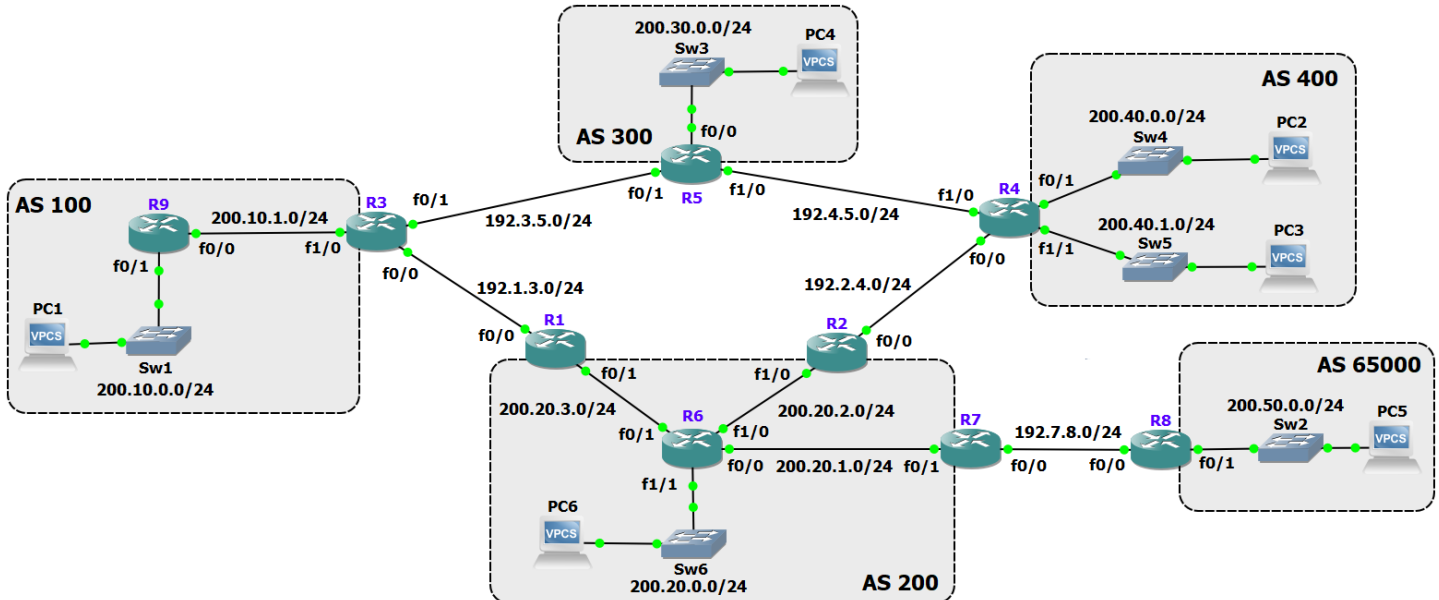
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REDES DE COMUNICAÇÕES II

**STUDENTS AUTO-EVALUATION
OF LABORATORY GUIDE No. 4**

Scenario

Consider the following IPv4 network with all the configurations done at the end of Laboratory Guide no. 4.



Among the different iBGP and eBGP connections set up in the network, the following two BGP Updates were captured:

UPDATE 1

R2 → iBGP

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Border Gateway Protocol - UPDATE Message
Marker: ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Length: 65
Type: UPDATE Message (2)
Withdrawn Routes Length: 0
Total Path Attribute Length: 38
Path attributes
  > Path Attribute - ORIGIN: IGP
  > Path Attribute - AS_PATH: 400 300
  > Path Attribute - NEXT_HOP: 192.1.2.2
  > Path Attribute - MULTI_EXIT_DISC: 0
  > Path Attribute - LOCAL_PREF: 100
Network Layer Reachability Information (NLRI)
  > 200.30.0.0/24
  
```

→ eBGP
→ iBGP

UPDATE 2

R3 → R9 eBGP

```

Border Gateway Protocol - UPDATE Message
Marker: ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Length: 51
Type: UPDATE Message (2)
Withdrawn Routes Length: 0
Total Path Attribute Length: 24
Path attributes
  > Path Attribute - ORIGIN: IGP
  > Path Attribute - AS_PATH: 100 300
  > Path Attribute - NEXT_HOP: 192.1.3.3
Network Layer Reachability Information (NLRI)
  > 200.30.0.0/24
  
```

Classify as True (T) or False (F) each of the following statements:

- ☒ a) UPDATE 1 was sent by R2 to R1.
- ☐ b) UPDATE 2 was sent by R1 to R3.
- ☒ c) There is an iBGP connection between R2 and R7.
- ☐ d) AS 400 is a non-transit autonomous system.
- ☒ e) The NEXT_HOP attribute of the BGP Updates sent by R1 to R7 is always 192.1.7.1.
- ☐ f) In the BGP Updates of the AS 400 network prefixes sent by R5 to R3, the NEXT_HOP attribute is 192.4.5.4.

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g) In a ping from PC6 to PC3, the Echo Request messages are forwarded through ASs 200, 100, 300 and 400, and the Echo Reply messages are forwarded through ASs 400 and 200.



h) The routing table of R4 can have the following OSPF entry:

B 200.50.0.0/24 [20/0] via 192.2.4.2



i) The routing table of R5 can have the following OSPF entry:

B 200.20.0.0/24 [20/0] via 192.3.5.3
[20/0] via 192.4.5.4



j) The command show ip bgp in R3 can have the following entry:

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
* 200.50.0.0	192.3.5.5			0 300 400 200	65000 i
*>	192.1.3.1			0 200	65000 i



k) The command show ip bgp in R4 can have the following entry:

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
* 200.20.3.0	192.4.5.4			0 400 200	?
*>	192.3.5.3			0 100 200	?

GS → guide specific

Aging time no bgp - rota tá muito tempo ganhando / se todos os outros critérios iguais