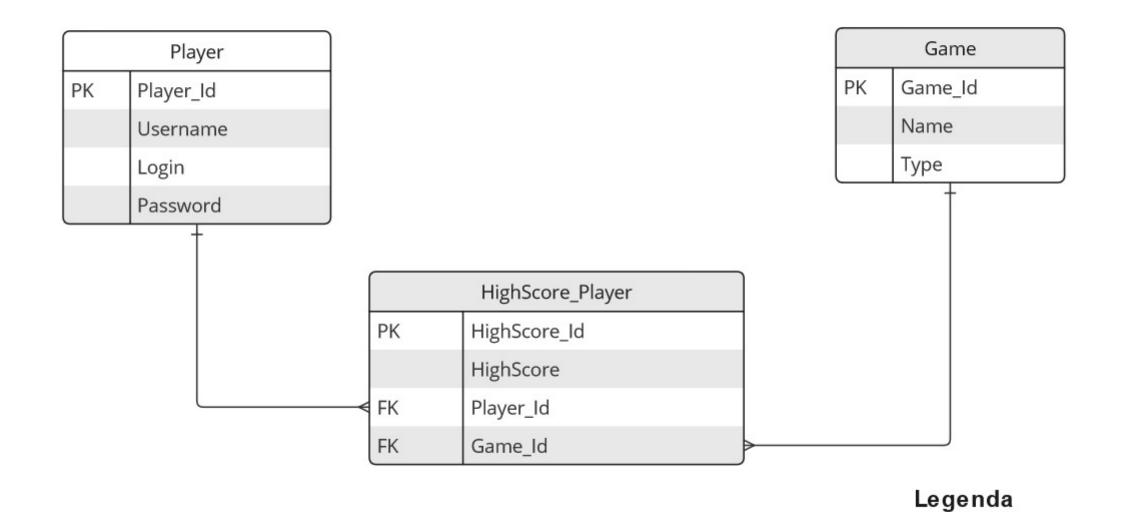
DER for HighScore API V1.0



← muitos