Cyber Security Technologies Backup & Recovery Network Security Immutable Backups Firewalls (Next-Gen, WAF) Disaster Recovery as a Service (DRaaS) Intrusion Detection/Prevention Systems (IDS/IPS) Snapshot and Rollback Solutions Network Access Control (NAC) **VPNs** Incident Response Platforms Secure Web Gateway (SWG) Offensive Security & Red Teaming **Network Segmentation** Offensive Security & Red Teaming **Endpoint Security** Penetration Testing Tools (e.g., Metasploit, Burp Suite) Antivirus/Anti-malware Breach & Attack Simulation (BAS) Endpoint Detection & Response (EDR) Adversary Emulation Platforms Host-Based Intrusion Prevention System (HIPS) Vulnerability Scanners (e.g., Nessus, Qualys) **Application Whitelisting** Security Governance & Compliance **Device Control** GRC Platforms (Governance, Risk & Compliance) **Cloud Security** Policy Management Tools CASB (Cloud Access Security Broker) Audit & Compliance Monitoring Cloud Workload Protection Platforms (CWPP) Risk Assessment Tools Cloud Security Posture Management (CSPM) Regulatory Frameworks (ISO 27001, NIST, GDPR) Zero Trust Network Access (ZTNA) **Data Security Identity Federation & SSO** Data Loss Prevention (DLP) **Identity & Access Management (IAM)** Encryption (Data-at-Rest, In-Transit) Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) Tokenization Privileged Access Management (PAM) Rights Management Data Classification Single Sign-On (SSO) Identity Governance & Administration (IGA) **Application Security** Directory Services (e.g., Active Directory, LDAP) Static/Dynamic Application Security Testing (SAST/DAST) **Threat Intelligence & Monitoring** Runtime Application Self-Protection (RASP) SIEM (Security Information and Event Management) Software Composition Analysis (SCA) -SOAR (Security Orchestration, Automation, and Response) Secure Code Review Tools Threat Intelligence Platforms (TIP) Web Application Firewalls (WAF) **Security Analytics** UEBA (User & Entity Behavior Analytics)



