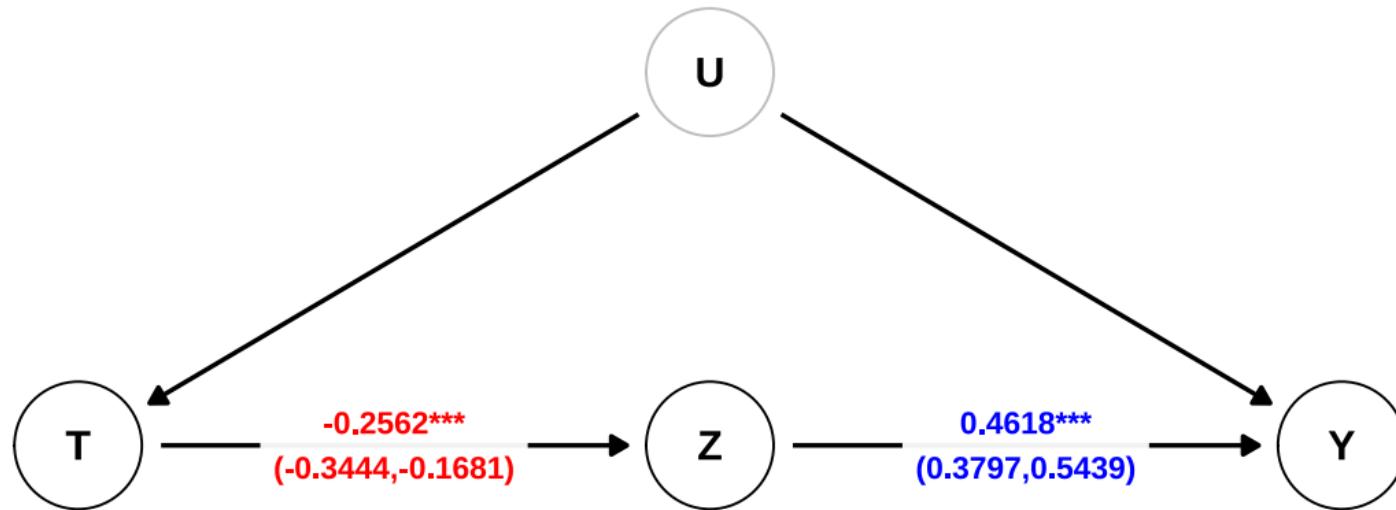


SCM Linear Equations

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= a1*T \\ T &= (U) \\ Y &= (U) + a4*Z \end{aligned}$$



Total effect: -0.1183^{***} ($-0.1641, -0.0725$)

Identification result

Identification Linear Equations

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= b1*T \\ Y &= b2*Z + b3*T \\ \text{Total effect: } &b1*b2 \end{aligned}$$

$$p(Y|do(T)) = \sum_Z \left[p(Z|T) \sum_T \left[p(T)p(Y|Z, T) \right] \right]$$