

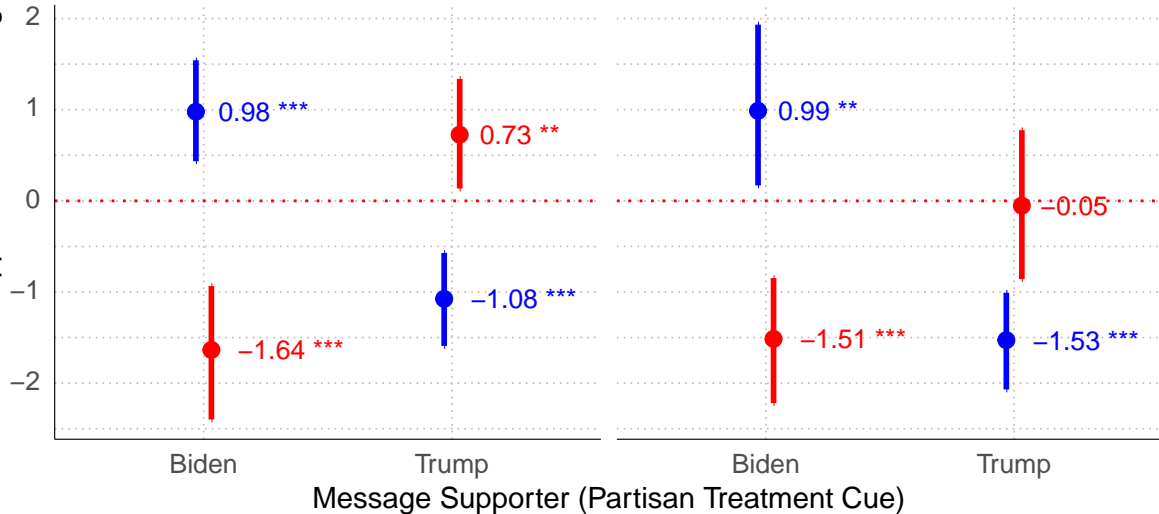
## Voter's Party Identification

Democrat Republican

Average Causal Effect of Partisan Cue  
on Voter's Support for the Message

### Anti-populist Message

### Populist Message



\*  $p < 0.1$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$