

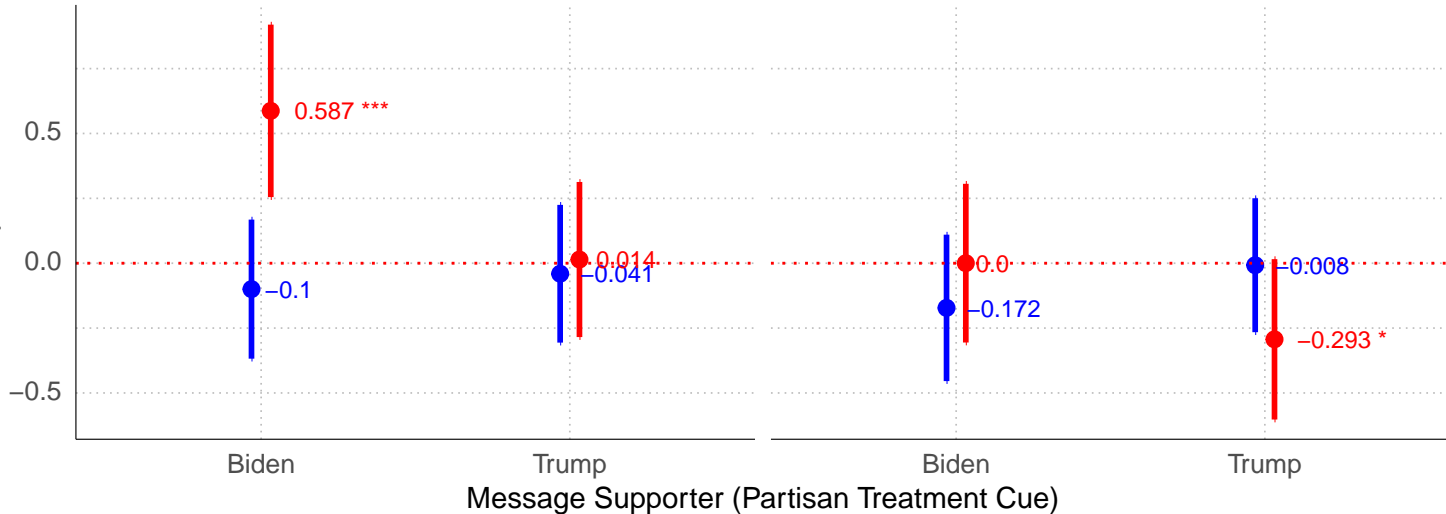
Voter's Party Identification

Democrat Republican

Average Causal Effect of Partisan Cue
on Voter's Populist Attitudes

Anti-populist Message

Populist Message



* $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$