

Project Assignment (Part II)

Sistemas de Informação e Base de Dados

Grupo nº 59

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1. Criar a Base de Dados

```
create table Patient (
      number
                    integer,
                    varchar(255),
      name
      address
                    varchar(255),
       primary key(number));
create table PAN (
      domain
                    varchar(255),
       phone
                    integer,
       primary key(domain));
create table Device (
      serialnum
                            integer,
       manufacturer
                            varchar(255),
                           varchar(255),
      description
       primary key(snum,manuf));
create table Sensor (
       snum
                    integer,
       manuf
                    varchar(255),
       units
                    varchar(255),
       primary key(snum,manuf),
       foreign key(snum,manuf) references Device(snum,manuf));
create table Actuator (
       snum
                    integer,
       manuf
                    varchar(255),
       units
                    varchar(255),
       primary key(snum,manuf),
       foreign key(snum,manuf) references Device(snum,manuf));
create table Municipality (
       nut4code
                    varchar(255),
       name
                    varchar(255),
       primary key(nut4code));
create table Period (
      start
                    timestamp,
       end
                    timestamp,
       primary key(start,end));
```

```
create table Reading (
       snum
                     integer,
       manuf
                     varchar(255),
       datetime
                     timestamp,
       value
                     numeric(20,2),
       primary key(snum, manuf, datetime),
       foreign key(snum,manuf) references Sensor (snum,manuf));
create table Setting (
       snum
                     integer,
       manuf
                     varchar(255),
       datetime
                     timestamp,
       value
                     numeric(20,2),
       primary key(snum, manuf, datetime),
       foreign key(snum,manuf) references Actuator (snum,manuf));
create table Wears (
       start
                     timestamp,
       end
                     timestamp,
       patient
                     integer,
       pan
                     varchar(255),
       primary key(start,end,patient),
       foreign key(start,end) references Period (start,end),
       foreign key(patient) references Patient (number),
       foreign key(pan) references PAN (domain));
create table Lives (
       start
                     timestamp,
       end
                     timestamp,
       patient
                     integer,
       muni
                     varchar(255),
       primary key(start,end,patient),
       foreign key(start,end) references Period (start,end),
       foreign key(patient) references Patient (number),
       foreign key(muni) references Municipality (nut4code));
create table Connects (
       start
                     timestamp,
       end
                     timestamp,
       snum
                     integer,
       manuf
                     varchar(255),
```

```
pan varchar(255),
primary key(start,end,snum,manuf),
foreign key(start,end) references Period (start,end),
foreign key(snum,manuf) references Device (snum,manuf),
foreign key(pan) references PAN (domain));
```

2. Triggers para sobreposição de períodos

Para realizar os triggers que evitam a sobreposição de períodos é necessário definir as seguintes funções:

As duas funções que se seguem retornam o tempo de início do período que tem o mínimo tempo de fim maior que o tempo de fim a inserir nas tabelas Connects e Wears, respectivamente.

```
delimiter $$
create function min start major new end connects(s num integer, new manuf
varchar(255), new timestamp)
returns timestamp
begin
   declare m_start timestamp;
   set m start = NULL;
   select start into m start
   from Connects as c
   where c.snum = s_num
             and c.manuf = new manuf
             and end > new
             and end <= all(select end
                           from Connects
                           where snum = s num
                                  and manuf = new manuf
                                  and end > new);
       return m_start;
end$$
delimiter;
delimiter $$
create function min_start_maior_new_end_wears(pat integer, new timestamp)
returns timestamp
begin
      declare m start timestamp;
```

As duas funções que se seguem retornam o tempo de fim do período que tem o máximo tempo de início menor que o tempo de início a inserir nas tabelas Connects e Wears, respectivamente.

```
delimiter $$
create function max_end_menor_new_start_connects(s_num integer, new_manuf
varchar(255), new timestamp)
returns timestamp
begin
   declare m_end timestamp;
   set m end = NULL;
   select end into m end
   from Connects as c
   where c.snum = s_num
             and c.manuf = new manuf
             and start < new
             and start >= all(select start
                           from Connects as c2
                           where c2.snum = s_num
                                 and c2.manuf = new manuf
                                  and start < new);
   return m end;
end$$
delimiter;
```

```
delimiter $$
create function max end menor new start wears(pat integer, new timestamp)
returns timestamp
begin
      declare m end timestamp;
      set m end = NULL;
      select end into m end
      from Wears as w
      where w.patient = pat
             and start < new
             and start >= all(select start
                           from Wears
                           where patient = pat
                                  and start < new);
       return m end;
end$$
delimiter;
```

Para impedir que haja sobreposição de períodos é necessário ter quatro triggers diferentes. Dois para quando se insere algo ou se actualiza a tabela Connects, e outros dois com funções semelhantes mas para a tabela Wears.

1º Trigger: inserção na tabela Connects

new.manuf, new.end)) then

```
call Device already connected in that time();
             end if:
      end if;
      if (max end menor new start connects(new.snum, new.manuf, new.start) IS
       NOT NULL) then
             if(new.start < max end menor new start connects(new.snum,
             new.manuf, new.start)) then
                    call Device_already_connected_in_that_time();
             end if:
      end if;
end$$
delimiter;
2º Trigger: actualização da tabela Connects
delimiter $$
create trigger check overlapping periods update connects before update on
Connects
for each row
begin
      if(new.end > old.end or new.start < old.start)then
             if(exists(select snum from Connects where end > new.start and end <
             new.end and snum = new.snum and manuf = new.manuf and end <>
             old.end)) then
                     call Device_already_connected_in_that_time();
             end if;
             if(exists(select snum from Connects where start > new.start and start <
             new.end and snum = new.snum and manuf = new.manuf and start <>
             old.start)) then
                     call Device already connected in that time();
             end if;
             if (min start major new end connects(new.snum, new.manuf,
             new.end) IS NOT NULL) then
                    if(new.end > min_start_maior_new_end_connects(new.snum,
                    new.manuf, new.end) and
                    min_start_maior_new_end_connects(new.snum, new.manuf,
                    new.end) <> old.start) then
                           call Device already connected in that time();
                    end if;
             end if;
             if (max end menor new start connects(new.snum, new.manuf,
             new.start) IS NOT NULL) then
```

```
if(new.start < max end menor new start connects(new.snum,
                    new.manuf, new.start) and
                    max end menor new start connects(new.snum, new.manuf,
                    new.start) <> old.end) then
                           call Device already connected in that time();
                    end if;
             end if;
      end if;
end$$
delimiter;
3º Trigger: inserção na tabela Wears
delimiter $$
create trigger check_overlapping_periods_insert_wears before insert on Wears
for each row
begin
      if(exists(select patient from Wears where end > new.start and end < new.end
      and patient = new.patient)) then
              call Patient already connected in that time();
      end if;
      if(exists(select patient from Wears where start > new.start and start < new.end
      and patient = new.patient)) then
              call Patient already connected in that time();
      end if;
      if (min start maior new end wears(new.patient, new.end) IS NOT NULL) then
             if(new.end > min start major new end wears(new.patient, new.end))
             then
                    call Patient_already_connected_in_that_time();
             end if;
      end if;
      if (max end menor new start wears(new.patient, new.start) IS NOT NULL)
      then
             if(new.start < max end menor new start (new.patient, new.start))
             then
                    call Patient already connected in that time();
             end if;
      end if;
end$$
```

delimiter;

4º Trigger: actualização da tabela Wears

delimiter \$\$

```
create trigger check overlapping periods update wears before update on Wears
for each row
begin
      if(new.end > old.end or new.start < old.start)then
             if(exists(select patient from Wears where end > new.start and end <
             new.end and patient = new.patient and end <> old.end)) then
                     call Patient already connected in that time();
             end if;
             if(exists(select patient from Wears where start > new.start and start <
             new.end and patient = new.patient and start <> old.start) IS NOT NULL)
             then
                     call Patient_already_connected_in_that_time();
             end if;
             if (min start major new end wears(new.patient, new.end) IS NOT
             NULL) then
                    if(new.end > min start maior new end wears(new.patient,
                    new.end) and min_start_maior_new_end_wears(new.patient,
                    new.end) <> old.start) then
                           call Patient already connected in that time();
                    end if;
             end if;
             if (max end menor new start wears(new.patient, new.start) IS NOT
             NULL) then
                    if(new.start < max end menor new start (new.patient,
                    new.start) and max_end_menor_new_start_(new.patient,
                    new.start) <> old.end) then
                           call Patient already connected in that time();
                    end if;
             end if;
      end if;
end$$
delimiter;
```

3. Queries

(a)

Esta query será feita para um paciente cujo o número é 1234. Mudando este valor na query é possível obter o resultado para qualquer paciente do centro de saúde.

select w.patient, r.datetime, r.value, s.units

```
from Reading as r, Connects as c, Wears as w, Device as d, Sensor as s
where s.snum = r.snum and s.manuf = r.manuf and r.snum = c.snum
          and r.manuf = c.manuf and c.pan = w.pan
          and d.serialnum = c.snum and d.manufacturer = c.manuf
          and c.end <= w.end and c.start >= w.start and r.datetime>=c.start and
       r.datetime <= c.end
          and timestampdiff(month, r.datetime, current timestamp) <= 6
          and description like '%blood pressure%'
          and w.patient = 1234;
   (b)
select m.nut4code, m.name
from Municipality as m, Lives as I, Wears as w, Connects as c
where m.nut4code = I.muni and I.patient = w.patient and w.pan = c.pan
                 and manuf = 'Philips'
                 and c.end >= current timestamp
                 and w.end >= current timestamp
                 and I.end >= current_timestamp
group by nut4code
having count(distinct snum) >= all(select count(distinct snum)
                               from Municipality as m, Lives as I, Wears as w,
                                      Connects as c
                               where m.nut4code = I.muni
                                      and I.patient = w.patient
                                      and w.pan = c.pan
                                      and manuf = 'Philips'
                                      and c.end >= current_timestamp
                                      and w.end >= current timestamp
                                      and l.end >= current timestamp
                               group by nut4code);
```

```
(c)
select distinct d.manufacturer
from Device as d, Connects as c, Wears w, Lives as I
where d.description like '%scale%' and d.serialnum = c.snum
          and d.manufcturer = c.manuf and c.pan = w.pan
          and I.patient = w.patient and I.end >= w.end and w.end >= c.end
          and I.start <= w.start and w.start <= c.start
          and timestampdiff(year, c.end, current_timestamp) <= 1
          and not exists(
                 select nut4code
                 from Municipality
                 where nut4code not in(
                        select I2.muni
                        from Device as d2, Connects as c2, Wears w2, Lives as I2
                 where d2.description like '%scale%'
                        and d2.serialnum = c2.snum
                         and d2.manufcturer = c2.manuf
                         and c2.pan = w2.pan and I2.patient = w2.patient
                         and I2.end >= w2.end and w2.end >= c2.end
                         and I2.start <= w2.start and w2.start <= c2.start
                         and timestampdiff(year, c2.end, current_timestamp) <= 1
                         and d2.manufacturer = d.manufacturer));
4.
(a)
patient_name.html
```



readings_settings.php

```
<html>
     <body>
<?php
/*Ligação à base de dados*/
     $host="db.ist.utl.pt";
     $user="ist175661";
     $pass="gejc9717";
     $dsn="mysql:host=$host; dbname=$user";
     try{
           $connection= new PDO($dsn,$user,$pass);
     }catch(PDOException $exception){
           echo("Error: ");
           echo($exception->getMessage());
           echo("");
           exit();
     }
     $patientname =$_REQUEST['patient_name'];
/*Pacient exists?*/
     $sql5="SELECT number, name
                 FROM Patient
                 WHERE name like '%$patientname%'
                 ORDER BY number";
           $result5 = $connection->query($sql5);
           if ($result5 == FALSE){
                 $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                 echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                 exit();
           $nrows5=$result5->rowCount();
           if($nrows5 <> 0){
/*Query Readings*/
```

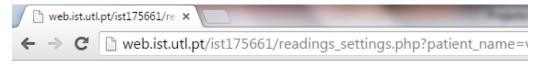
```
$sql="SELECT p.name,p.number,r.datetime,r.manuf,r.snum,r.value,s.units FROM
Reading as r, Sensor as s, Connects as c, Wears as w, Patient as p Where p.name like
'%$patientname%' and p.number=w.patient and w.pan=c.pan and w.start <= c.start and w.end
>= c.end and c.snum=s.snum and c.manuf = s.manuf and s.snum= r.snum and s.manuf =
r.manuf and r.datetime >= c.start and r.datetime <=c.end order by
p.number,r.datetime,r.manuf";
     $result = $connection->query($sql);
     if ($result == FALSE){
          $info = $connection->errorInfo();
          echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
          exit();
    }
     $nrows=$result->rowCount();
     if($nrows <> 0){
/*Display da tabela_Readings*/
     echo("<h3>Readings</h3>");
     echo("");
     echo("NumberNameDateTimeManufacturer
SerialNumberValueUnits");
     foreach($result as $row){
          echo("");
          echo($row['number']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['name']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['datetime']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['manuf']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['snum']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['value']);
          echo("");
          echo($row['units']);
          echo("");
     echo("");
     }else{echo("Patient has 0 Readings");}
/*Query Settings*/
```

\$sql2="Select p.name,p.number,s.datetime,s.manuf,s.snum,s.value,a.units from Setting as s,Actuator as a,Connects as c,Wears as w,Patient as p where p.name like '%\$patientname%' and p.number = w.patient and w.pan=c.pan and w.start<= c.start and w.end >=c.end and c.snum = a.snum and c.manuf=a.manuf and a.snum=s.snum and a.manuf= s.manuf and s.datetime >= c.start and s.datetime <= c.end order by p.number,s.datetime,s.manuf";

\$result2 = \$connection->query(\$sql2);

```
if ($result2 == FALSE){
```

```
$info = $connection->errorInfo();
      echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
      exit();
   }
    $nrows2=$result2->rowCount();
    if($nrows2 <> 0){
/*Display da Tabela Settings*/
    echo("<h3>Settings</h3>");
    echo("");
echo("NumberNameDateTimeManufacturerS
erialNumberValueUnits");
   foreach($result2 as $row){
      echo("");
         echo($row['number']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['name']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['datetime']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['manuf']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['snum']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['value']);
         echo("");
         echo($row['units']);
         echo("");
   echo("");
}else{echo("Patient has 0 Settings");}
}else{echo("Patient not found!");}
$connection = NULL;
?>
    </body>
</html>
```



Readings

Number	Name	DateTime	Manufacturer	SerialNumber	Value	Units
1	vera	2014-10-23 09:48:23	Philips	33	8.00	mm
1	vera	2015-02-07 00:00:00	Philips	34	13.00	mmHg

Settings

Number	Name	DateTime	Manufacturer	SerialNumber	Value	Units
1	vera	2014-10-28 00:00:00	Philips	33	33.30	mm
1		2014-10-29 00:07:00	_	33	33.40	mm
1	vera	2014-11-01 00:07:00	Philips	33	33.50	mm
1	vera	2015-02-08 03:07:40	Philips	34	10.50	mmHg
1	vera	2015-02-09 03:07:40	_	34	10.40	mmHg
1	vera	2015-11-11 02:08:40	SONY	33	12.53	mm
1	vera	2015-11-12 02:08:40	SONY	33	12.54	mm
1	vera	2015-11-23 00:07:40	Philips	33	14.50	mm
1	vera	2015-11-23 03:07:40	Philips	33	13.50	mm

b)

pantranfer_patientname.html

patient.php

```
<html>
     <body>
          <?php
                /*Ligação à base de dados*/
                $host = "db.ist.utl.pt";
                $user = "ist175661";
                $pass = "gejc9717";
                $dsn =
                          "mysql:host=$host;dbname=$user";
                try{
                     $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
                }catch(PDOException $exception){
                     echo("Error ");
                     echo($exception->getMessage());
                     echo("");
                     exit();
                }
                $patientname = $_REQUEST['patient_name'];
                /*Query*/
                $sql="SELECT number, name
                          FROM Patient
                          WHERE name like '%$patientname%'
                          ORDER BY number";
                $result = $connection->query($sql);
                if ($result == FALSE){
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                     echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                     exit();
                }
                $nrows=$result->rowCount();
                if($nrows <> 0){
                 /*Escolha do paciente*/
                 echo("<h3>Patient:</h3>");
                 echo("<form action=\"devices_pan.php\">");
                 foreach($result as $row){
                      echo("<input type=\"radio\" name=\"patient_name\"
value=\"$row[number]\" />Number: $row[number] Name: $row[name]<br/>');
                 echo("<input type=\"submit\"
```



Patient:

Number: 1 Name: vera

Submit

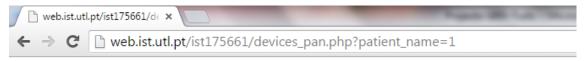
devices_pan.php

```
<html>
     <body>
           <?php
                 /*Ligação à base de dados*/
                 $host = "db.ist.utl.pt";
                 $user = "ist175661";
                 $pass = "gejc9717";
                 $dsn =
                             "mysql:host=$host;dbname=$user";
                 try{
                       $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
                 }catch(PDOException $exception){
                       echo("Error");
                       echo($exception->getMessage());
                       echo("");
                       exit();
                 }
                 $patientnumber=$_REQUEST['patient_name'];
                 /*Query*/
                 $sql="SELECT c.pan, c.manuf, c.snum, c.start, c.end
                             FROM Patient as p, Wears as w, Connects as c
                             WHERE w.patient = '$patientnumber' AND w.pan = c.pan AND
p.number = w.patient
                                   AND c.start >= w.start AND c.end <= w.end
                             ORDER BY c.pan,c.manuf,c.snum";
```

```
$result = $connection->query($sql);
                if ($result == FALSE){
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                     echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                     exit();
               }
                /*Display dos Devices*/
                echo("<h3>PANs and Devices:</h3>");
                echo("");
                echo("PAN domainManufacturerSerial
NumberDatetime StartDateTime End");
               foreach($result as $row){
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['pan']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['manuf']);
                echo("");
                     echo($row['snum']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['start']);
                     echo("");
                  echo($row['end']);
                     echo("");
                }
                echo("");
                /*Query da penultima pan e da ultima pan*/
                /*Testada*/
                $pan_actual_sql = "select c.pan as PAN, c.manuf as Manufacturer, c.snum
as SerialNumber
                          from Wears as w, Connects as c, Patient as p
                          where p.number = $patientnumber and p.number= w.patient
and w.pan = c.pan
                                and c.start >= w.start and c.end <= w.end
                                and c.end > current_timestamp";
                $pan_actual = $connection->query($pan_actual_sql);
                if ($pan actual == FALSE){
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                     echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                     exit();
               }
                /*Testada*/
                $pan_anterior_sql = "select c.pan as PAN, c.manuf as Manufacturer, c.snum
as SerialNumber
                                from Patient as p, Wears as w, Connects as c
```

```
where p.number =$patientnumber and p.number =
w.patient and w.pan = c.pan
                                     and c.start >= w.start and c.end <= w.end
                                     and c.end <= current timestamp
                                     and c.end >= all(select c.end
                                                from Patient as p, Wears as w,
Connects as c
                                                where p.number = $patientnumber
and p.number = w.patient and w.pan = c.pan
                                                     and c.start >= w.start and c.end
<= w.end
                                                     and c.end <=
current_timestamp)
                                                     and (c.manuf,c.snum) not
in(select c.manuf,c.snum
                                  from Patient as p, Wears as w, Connects as c
                                  where p.number = $patientnumber and p.number =
w.patient and w.pan = c.pan
                                      and c.start >= w.start and c.end <=w.end
                                      and c.end > current_timestamp)";
                $pan_anterior = $connection->query($pan_anterior_sql);
                if ($pan_anterior == FALSE){
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                     echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                     exit();
                /*Display do penultimo e ultimo*/
                echo("<h3>Actual PAN and Devices:</h3>");
                echo("");
                echo("PAN domainManufacturerSerial
Number");
                foreach($pan actual as $row){
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['PAN']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['Manufacturer']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row['SerialNumber']);
                     echo("");
                     $pan_actualdomain=$row['PAN'];
                echo("");
                echo("<h3>Which Devices do you want to transfer?</h3>");
                echo("");
```

```
echo("PAN domainManufacturerSerial
Number");
                foreach($pan_anterior as $row2){
                     echo("");
                     echo($row2['PAN']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row2['Manufacturer']);
                     echo("");
                     echo($row2['SerialNumber']);
                     echo("");
                }
                echo("");
                /*Transferência de Devices*/
                /*Transferência de Devices*/
                $nrowsant=$pan_anterior->rowCount();
                if($nrowsant <> 0){
                echo("<form action=\"transfer.php\">");
                foreach($pan_anterior as $row3){
                     $arr=array($row3['Manufacturer'], $row3['SerialNumber']);
                     $device = implode("§", $arr);
                     echo("<input type=\"checkbox\" name=\"device[]\"
value=\"$device\"> Manufacturer: $row3[Manufacturer], SerialNumber:
$row3[SerialNumber]<br/>");
                echo("<input type=\"hidden\" name=\"pan\" value=\"$pan actualdomain\"
/>");
                echo("");
                echo("<input type=\"submit\" value = \"Submit\">");
                echo("</form>");
                }else{
                     echo("No devices to transfer.");
                }
     </body>
</html>
```



PANs and Devices:

PAN domain	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Datetime Start	DateTime End
abc123	Philips	33	2014-10-21 03:20:00	2014-11-10 03:04:00
abc124	Philips	34	2015-01-25 00:00:00	2015-02-25 00:00:00
abc125	Philips	33	2015-11-05 01:10:00	2030-12-31 00:00:00
abc125	SONY	33	2015-11-05 01:10:00	2030-12-31 00:00:00

Actual PAN and Devices:

PAN domain	Manufacturer	Serial Number
abc125	Philips	33
abc125	SONY	33

Which Devices do you want to transfer?

Manufacturer: Philips, SerialNumber: 34

Submit

transfer.php

```
<html>
     <body>
<?php
           $host = "db.ist.utl.pt";
           $user = "ist175661";
           $pass = "gejc9717";
           $dsn = "mysql:host=$host;dbname=$user";
           try
           {
                 $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
           catch(PDOException $exception)
           {
                 echo("Error: ");
                 echo($exception->getMessage());
                 echo("");
                 exit();
           }
           $result = $_REQUEST['device'];
           $pan=$_REQUEST['pan'];
           echo("<h3>Devices inseridos:</h3>");
```

```
foreach($result as $devices){
                  $device = explode("§", $devices);
                  echo("Manufacturer: $device[0] e Serial Number: $device[1]");
                  /*$c_time_sql = "select current_timestamp";
                  $c_time = $connection->query($c_time_sql);*/
                  $periods_sql = "select * from Period where start = current_timestamp and
end = '2030-12-31 00:00:00'";
                  $periods = $connection->query($periods sql);
                  $nrows = $periods->rowCount();
                  if($nrows == 0){
                        $insert period sql = "insert into Period values(current timestamp,
'2030-12-31 00:00:00')";
                        $insert_period = $connection->exec($insert_period_sql);
                  $insert_sql = "insert into Connects values(current_timestamp, '2030-12-31
00:00:00','$device[1]', '$device[0]', '$pan')";
                  $insert = $connection->exec($insert_sql);
                  if ($insert == FALSE){
                 $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                 echo("Error: {$info[2]}");
                 exit();
            }
            }
            $connection = NULL;
      </body>
</html>
   web.ist.utl.pt/ist175661/tr ×
            web.ist.utl.pt/ist175661/transfer.php?device%5B%5D=Philips§34&pan=abc125
```

Devices inseridos:

Manufacturer: Philips e Serial Number: 34