## IART - Inteligência Artificial/Artificial Intelligence - LEIC

## Planeamento da Unidade Curricular / Course Plan - 2024/2025

| Week | Date   | Theoretical Class  | Kahoots    | Dates      | Practical Classes  | Assignments  | Exams |
|------|--------|--|------------|------------|--|--|-------|
| 1    | 12-Feb | O. Curricular Unit Presentation. I. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (AI). Definition of AI. Fundamentals, Scope, Evolution and Chronology of AI. Machine Learning. Neural Networks. Generative AI. Agents and Agentic AI, Reinforcement Learning. Robotics. Problems and Approaches of AI and Intelligent Systems. AI Applications. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises. | Kahoot 1   |            | 1st Week   |  |       |
|      |        | II. Intelligent Agents and Multi-Agent Systems. The Concept of Agent. Environments. Agent Architectures: Reactive, Deliberative, Goal-Based, Utility-Based, Learning and BDI. Multi-Agent Systems.   |            |            |  |  |       |
| 2    | 19-Feb | III. Problem Solving Methods. Problem Formulation. State Space. Search Strategy. Uninformed Search: Breadth First, Depth First, Uniform Cost, Iterative Deepening, Bidirectional Search. Intelligent Search: Greedy Search, A* Algorithm, Weighted A*. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.  | . Kahoot 2 | 17-20 Feb  | Problem Solving Methods. Problem Formulation. State<br>Space. Search Strategy. Uninformed Search. Intelligent<br>Search: Greedy Search, A* Algorithm. Resolution of<br>Exercise 1. Presentation of Assignment 1. | Assignment 1:<br>Student Work<br>Selection.                          |       |
|      |        | III. Problem Solving Methods. Search with Adversaries: Game Search, Minimax Algorithm, Alpha-Beta Cuts.  Presentation of Assignment 1.   |            |            |  |  |       |
| 3    | 26-Feb | III. Problem Solving Methods. Search with Adversaries: Monte Carlo Tree Search, Search with Imperfect Information. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.  | Kahoot 3   | 24-27 Feb  | Problem Solving Methods. Search with Adversaries:<br>Minimax Algorithm. Resolution of Exercise 2. Work<br>Monitoring/Support for Assignment 1.   | Assignment 1:<br>Work.   |       |
|      |        | IV. Optimization and Metaheuristics. Formulation of Decision/Optimization Problems. Local Search. Hill-Climbing Algorithm.   |            |            |  |  |       |
| 4    | 5-Mar  | IV. Optimization and Metaheuristics. Individual Based Meta-Heuristic; Simulated Annealing; Tabu Search. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.   | - Kahoot 4 | 05-11 Mar  | Optimization and Metaheuristics: Problem Formulation.<br>Hill-Climbing, Simulated Annealing, Genetic Algorithms.<br>Resolution of Exercise 3. Work Monitoring/Support for<br>Assignment 1.                       | Assignment 1:<br>Work.   |       |
| 4    |        | IV. Optimization and Metaheuristics. Population-Based Metaheuristics. Genetic Algorithms and Evolutionary Computation. "Ant Colony". Particle Swarm Optimization. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.   |            |            |  |  |       |
| 5    | 12-Mar | V. Knowledge Engineering. Knowledge Representation and Reasoning. Propositional and Predicate Logic. Semantic<br>Networks, Frames, Rules, and Ontologies. Logic Programming and Programming with Constraints. Constraint<br>Satisfaction.  | Kahoot 5   | 12-13 Mar  | Work Monitoring/Support for Assignment 1.  | Assignment1:<br>CheckPoint<br>Delivery (14 Mar)                      |       |
|      |        | V. Knowledge Engineering. Reasoning with Uncertain Knowledge. Knowledge-Based Systems. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.  |            |            |  |  |       |
| 6    | 19-Mar | VI. Machine Learning. Introduction to Machine Learning. History and Motivation for Machine Learning. Main Types of Machine Learning: Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning and Reinforcement Learning. Deep Learning Concept.  Applications of Machine Learning. Practical Examples of Application and Exercises.   | Kahoot 6   | 17-20 Mar  | Assignment 1: Checkpoint Presentation (17-20 Mar).   | Assignment 1:<br>Checkpoint<br>Presentation (17-<br>20 Mar).         |       |
| 8    |        | VI. Machine Learning (ML): Supervised Learning. Practical Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining. Methodologies: KDD,<br>SEMMA and CRISP-DM. Data: Types, Data Quality, Preprocessing and Transformation. Model Interpretation and<br>Evaluation. ML Tools, Libraries. Application Examples.  |            |            |  |  |       |
| 7    | 26-Mar | VI. Machine Learning (ML): Algorithms. Decision Trees. K-Nearest Neighbour. Artificial Neural Networks: Basic principles and fundamental algorithms. Support Vector Machines. Practical Application Examples.  | Kahoot 7   | 24-27 Mar  | Work Monitoring/Support for Assignment 1.  | Assignment 1:<br>Work.   |       |
| 7    |        | VI. Machine Learning (ML): Artificial Neural Networks. Practical Application Examples. Introduction/Presentation of Assignment 2.  |            |            |  |  |       |
| 0    | 2-Apr  | VI. Machine Learning: Reinforcement Learning. Concepts of State, Action, Policy, Reward and Value. Exploration-<br>Exploitation Tradeoff. Markov Decision Processes. Tools and Libraries.  | - Kahoot 8 | 31Mar-3Apr | Assignment 1: Final Presentation, Demonstrations and Evaluation (Mar31-Apr3).  | Assignment1: Final Delivery 30 Mar. Final Presentation (Mar31-Apr3). |       |
| 8    |        | VI. Machine Learning: Reinforcement Learning. Algorithms: Qlearning, SARSA. Deep Reinforcement Learning. Algorithms: DQN, PPO and SAC. Choosing the Best Learning Method. Practical Application Examples.  |            |            |  |  |       |

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|------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 9    | 9-Apr  | VII. Natural Language Processing (NLP). Introduction to NLP. Levels of Processing. Classical approach. Grammars with Defined Clauses. Statistical Approach. Text Mining. NLP Tasks. Languages Resources. NLP Applications.  VII. Natural Language Processing (NLP). Machine Learning in NLP. Basic Text Processing: Normalization, Tokenization, Segmentation. Text Classification. Bag of Words. Naive Bayes. Generative vs Discriminative Classifiers. Word                          | Kahoot 9          | 7-10 Apr  | Supervised Learning.<br>Resolution of Exercise 4.<br>Introduction/Presentation of Assignment 2. | Assignment 2:<br>Student Work<br>Selection.                         | Exam 1 (Apr 10) -<br>14h30m   |
| 10   | 16-Apr | Embeddings. Deep Learning in NLP. Practical Application ExamplesEaster   | - Easter -        | 14-17 Apr | Easter  | Assignment 2:<br>Work.  |                               |
| 11   | 23-Apr | VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence - Perception / Vision, Multi-Agent Systems, Communication, Interaction, Planning, Scheduling. Deep Learning. LLMs and GPTs. Practical Application Examples.  Exercise Resolution. Revisions for Final Exams. Work Monitoring/Support for Assignment 2.  | Kahoot 10         | 22-28 Apr | Reinforcement Learning.<br>Resolution of Exercise 5.<br>Work Monitoring for Assignment 2.       | Assignment 2:<br>Work.  |                               |
| 12   | 30-Apr | VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence. Intelligent Simulation, Social Intelligence. Intelligent Robotics, Robot Learning. Applications of Artificial Intelligence and Intelligent Systems. Scientific Projects with AI. Practical Application Examples.  VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence - The Future of AI. IA and the Society. Explainable AI. Beneficial AI. Ethical Machine. Weak AI and strong AI. Super Intelligence. The Technological Singularity. | Kahoot 11         | 29-30Apr  | Assignment 2: Checkpoint Presentation (29-30 Apr + online sessions).                            | Assignment2:<br>CheckPoint<br>Delivery (28<br>Apr).<br>Presentation |                               |
| 13   | 7-May  | Queima das Fitas   |                   | 5-8 May   | Queima das Fitas  | (Apr 29-30).  Assignment 2:  Work.                                  |                               |
| 14   | 14-May | VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence - Perception / Vision, Multi-Agent Systems, Communication, Interaction, Planning, Scheduling. DeepLearning and GPTs. Practical Application Examples.  Exercise Resolution. Revisions for Final Exams. Work Monitoring/Support for Assignment 2.   | Kahoot 12         | 13-17 May | Natural Language Processing. Resolution of Exercise 6. Work Monitoring for Assignment 2.        | Assignment 2:<br>Work.  |                               |
| 15   | 21-May | VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence. Intelligent Simulation, Social Intelligence Intelligent Robotics, Robot Learning. Applications of Artificial Intelligence and Intelligent Systems. Scientific Projects with AI. Practical Application Examples.  VIII. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence - The Future of AI. IA and the Society. Explainable AI. Beneficial AI. Ethical Machine. Weak AI and strong AI. Super Intelligence. The Technological Singularity.  | Kahoots 13-<br>15 | 19-22 May | Work Monitoring/Support for Assignment 12   | Assignment 2<br>Delivery (25<br>May)                                |                               |
| 16   | 28-May |  |                   | 26-29 May | Assignment 2: Final Presentation, Demonstrations and Evaluation (May 26-29).                    | Assignment2:<br>Final<br>Presentation (26-<br>29 May).              |                               |
| 17   | 19-Jun | Exam 2   |                   | 9-Jun     |   |   | Exam 2 (9 Jun -<br>16h30m))   |
| 18   | 19-Jun | Final/Appeal Exam  |                   | 26-Jun    |   |   | Final/Appeal<br>Exam (26 Jun) |