```
import spidev
import time
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import pio
import Ports
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
pio.uart=Ports.UART () # Define serial port
# Open SPI bus
spi = spidev.SpiDev()
spi.open(0,0)
# Define GPIO to LCD mapping
LCD_RS = 7
LCD_E = 11
LCD_D4 = 12
LCD_D5 = 13
LCD_D6 = 15
LCD_D7 = 16
bulb_pin = 32
motor_pin = 18
pir_pin = 31
gas_pin = 29
buzzer_pin =33
# Define sensor channels
```

```
ldr_channel = 0
temp_channel = 1
'''
define pin for lcd
'''
# Timing constants
E_PULSE = 0.0005
E_DELAY = 0.0005
delay = 1
```

GPIO.setup(LCD_E, GPIO.OUT) # E GPIO.setup(LCD_RS, GPIO.OUT) # RS GPIO.setup(LCD_D4, GPIO.OUT) # DB4 GPIO.setup(LCD_D5, GPIO.OUT) # DB5 GPIO.setup(LCD_D6, GPIO.OUT) # DB6 GPIO.setup(LCD_D7, GPIO.OUT) # DB7 GPIO.setup(bulb_pin, GPIO.OUT) # DB7 GPIO.setup(motor_pin, GPIO.OUT) # DB7 GPIO.setup(buzzer_pin, GPIO.OUT) # DB7 GPIO.setup(gas_pin, GPIO.IN) # DB7 GPIO.setup(pir_pin, GPIO.IN) # DB7 # Define some device constants LCD_WIDTH = 16 # Maximum characters per line LCD_CHR = True LCD_CMD = False LCD_LINE_1 = 0x80 # LCD RAM address for the 1st line LCD_LINE_2 = 0xC0 # LCD RAM address for the 2nd line

```
Function Name :lcd_init()
Function Description: this function is used to initialized lcd by sending the different commands
def lcd_init():
 # Initialise display
 lcd_byte(0x33,LCD_CMD) # 110011 Initialise
 lcd_byte(0x32,LCD_CMD) # 110010 Initialise
 lcd_byte(0x06,LCD_CMD) # 000110 Cursor move direction
 lcd_byte(0x0C,LCD_CMD) # 001100 Display On,Cursor Off, Blink Off
 lcd_byte(0x28,LCD_CMD) # 101000 Data length, number of lines, font size
 lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
 time.sleep(E_DELAY)
Function Name :lcd_byte(bits ,mode)
Fuction Name :the main purpose of this function to convert the byte data into bit and send to lcd port
def lcd_byte(bits, mode):
 # Send byte to data pins
 # bits = data
 # mode = True for character
      False for command
 GPIO.output(LCD_RS, mode) # RS
 # High bits
```

```
GPIO.output(LCD_D4, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D5, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D6, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D7, False)
if bits&0x10==0x10:
GPIO.output(LCD_D4, True)
if bits&0x20==0x20:
GPIO.output(LCD_D5, True)
if bits&0x40==0x40:
GPIO.output(LCD_D6, True)
if bits&0x80==0x80:
GPIO.output(LCD_D7, True)
# Toggle 'Enable' pin
lcd_toggle_enable()
# Low bits
GPIO.output(LCD_D4, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D5, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D6, False)
GPIO.output(LCD_D7, False)
if bits&0x01==0x01:
GPIO.output(LCD_D4, True)
if bits&0x02==0x02:
GPIO.output(LCD_D5, True)
if bits&0x04==0x04:
GPIO.output(LCD_D6, True)
if bits\&0x08==0x08:
GPIO.output(LCD_D7, True)
```

```
# Toggle 'Enable' pin
 lcd_toggle_enable()
Function Name : Icd_toggle_enable()
Function Description:basically this is used to toggle Enable pin
def lcd_toggle_enable():
 # Toggle enable
 time.sleep(E_DELAY)
 GPIO.output(LCD_E, True)
 time.sleep(E_PULSE)
 GPIO.output(LCD_E, False)
 time.sleep(E_DELAY)
Function Name :lcd_string(message,line)
Function Description :print the data on lcd
def lcd_string(message,line):
 # Send string to display
 message = message.ljust(LCD_WIDTH," ")
 lcd_byte(line, LCD_CMD)
 for i in range(LCD_WIDTH):
  lcd_byte(ord(message[i]),LCD_CHR)
```

```
# Function to read SPI data from MCP3008 chip
# Channel must be an integer 0-7
def ReadChannel(channel):
 adc = spi.xfer2([1,(8+channel)<<4,0])
 data = ((adc[1]\&3) << 8) + adc[2]
 return data
# Function to calculate temperature from
# TMP36 data, rounded to specified
# number of decimal places.
def ConvertTemp(data,places):
 # ADC Value
 # (approx) Temp Volts
 # 0 -50 0.00
 # 78 -25 0.25
 # 155
          0 0.50
 # 233
          25 0.75
 # 310
         50 1.00
 # 465
         100 1.50
 # 775
         200 2.50
 # 1023
         280 3.30
 temp = ((data * 330)/float(1023))
 temp = round(temp,places)
 return temp
```

```
# Define delay between readings
delay = 5
lcd_init()
lcd_string("welcome ",LCD_LINE_1)
time.sleep(1)
while 1:
 gas_data = GPIO.input(gas_pin)
 if(gas_data == True):
 lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
 lcd_string("Fire Detected",LCD_LINE_1)
 lcd_string("Buzzer On",LCD_LINE_2)
 GPIO.output(bulb_pin, False)
 GPIO.output(motor_pin, False)
 GPIO.output(buzzer_pin, True)
 time.sleep(0.5)
 while(1):
  lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
  lcd_string("Sending Message",LCD_LINE_1)
  pio.uart.println("AT")
  pio.uart.println("AT+CMGF=1")
   pio.uart.println("AT+CMGS=\"+919922512017\"\r")
  pio.uart.println("Fire Detected")
 pir_data = GPIO.input(pir_pin)
 if(pir_data == True):
 light_level = ReadChannel(Idr_channel)
 time.sleep(0.2)
 lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
 lcd_string("Person Detected ",LCD_LINE_1)
 time.sleep(0.5)
```

```
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Automatic Light and ",LCD_LINE_1)
lcd_string("Fan System Active ",LCD_LINE_2)
time.sleep(0.5)
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Light Intencsty ",LCD_LINE_1)
lcd_string(str(light_level),LCD_LINE_2)
time.sleep(0.5)
if(light_level < 100):
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Bulb ON",LCD_LINE_2)
GPIO.output(bulb_pin, True)
time.sleep(0.5)
else:
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Bulb OFF",LCD_LINE_2)
GPIO.output(bulb_pin, False)
time.sleep(0.5)
# Print out results
temp_level = ReadChannel(temp_channel)
time.sleep(0.5)
temperature = ConvertTemp(temp_level,2)
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Temperature ",LCD_LINE_1)
lcd_string(str(temperature),LCD_LINE_2)
time.sleep(0.5)
if(temperature > 30):
lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display
lcd_string("Fan ON ",LCD_LINE_1)
```

```
GPIO.output(motor_pin, True)

time.sleep(0.5)

else:

lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display

lcd_string("Fan Off ",LCD_LINE_1)

GPIO.output(motor_pin, False)

time.sleep(0.5)

else:

lcd_byte(0x01,LCD_CMD) # 000001 Clear display

lcd_string("Person Not Detected",LCD_LINE_1)

GPIO.output(motor_pin, False)

GPIO.output(bulb_pin, False)

time.sleep(0.5)
```