OpenShift Origin(v3.11) on AWS

(Dipaditya Das)

Objective:

<u>To Setup a Single Node Cluster of OpenShift v3.11 on AWS for D0180 Practical</u>(Especially for those who have less RAM like 4 - 8GiB in their system).

[Note: For D0180 the required version of OpenShift to learn is v3.9, v3.11 and v4.x.]

Execute the following steps:

Step 1: Launch an EC2 instance with the following requirement:

- a. Amazon Linux 2 AMI(HVM) 64Bit x86, SSD Volume Type.
- b. Instance Type "t2.large or t2.xlarge".
- c. Default VPC and Any Subnet.
- d. Auto-Assign Public IP.
- e. Add a Name Tag.
- f. Create a separate Security Group "OpenShift" with all Traffic enabled in Inbound/Outbound Rules.
- g. Create a Separate Key(The Key initially will be in .pem file format)
 We can convert the .pem file to .ppk file if we want to use putty other than
 OpenSSH.(Connect to your Linux instance from Windows using PuTTY Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud)

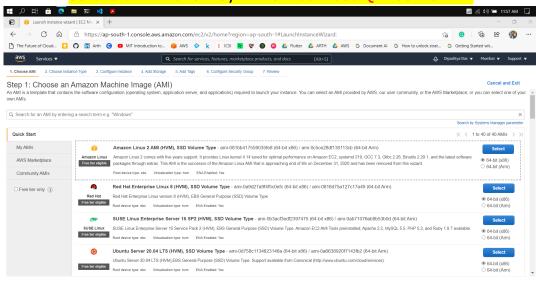
After reviewing all the above requirements, launch the EC2 instance.

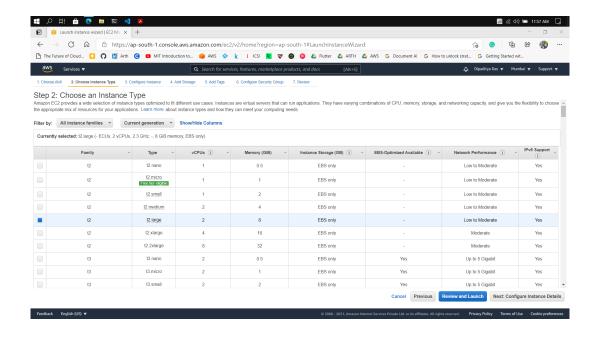
Then, we will SSH to our instance, by typing the following command in PowerShell:

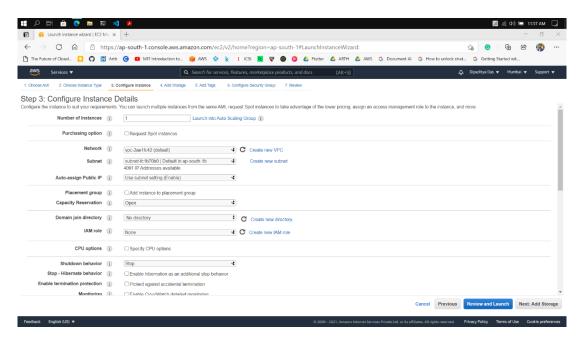
ssh -i <Private Key File> -l ec2-user <Public IP>

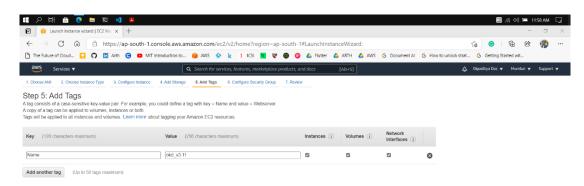
0r

ssh -i <Private Key File> ec2-user@<Public IP>

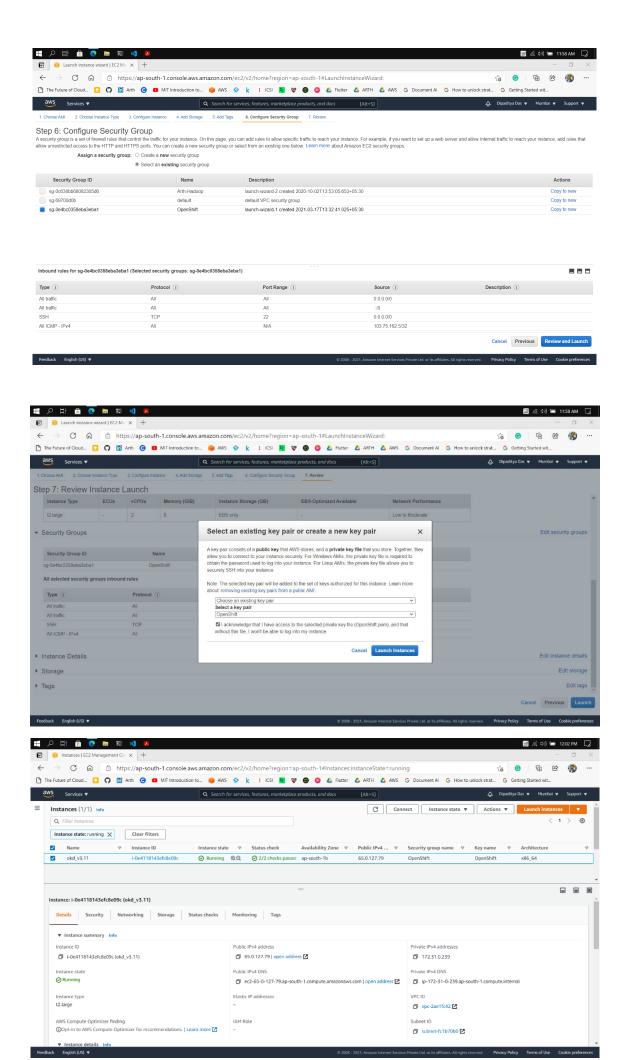


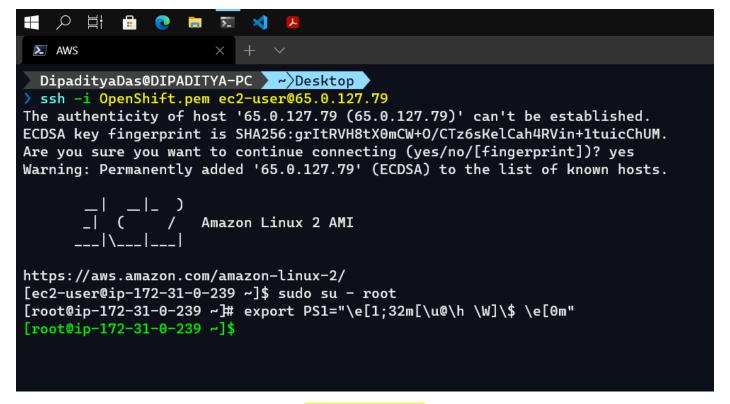






Cancel Previous Review and Launch Next: Configure Security Group





sudo su - root

Switch to root user

:Bonus:

As we can see after login the bash prompt and the commands that we are providing is of same color. So we will change the bash prompt color by typing the following command

export PS1="\e[1;32m[\u@\h \W]\\$ \e[0m"

This will change the bash prompt color to light green. For more info about bash prompt, go to How To Change or Customize Bash Prompt In Linux (25 Options) (phoenixnap.com)

Step 2: Now we will download and install docker, wget and vim by providing the following command.

yum install docker wget vim -y

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    root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$ yum install docker wget vim -y
oaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Loadee plugins: extras_suggestions, tangpacks, priorities, update-moto
amzn2-core
Package wget-1.14-18.amzn2.1.x86_64 already installed and latest version
Package 2:vim—enhanced-8.1.1602-1.amzn2.x86_64 already installed and latest version
Resolving Dependencies

→ Running transaction check
---> Package docker-x86_64 0:19.03.13ce-1.amzn2 will be installed
→ Processing Dependency: runc ≥ 1.0.0 for package: docker-19.03.13ce-1.amzn2.x86_64
→ Processing Dependency: containerd ≥ 1.3.2 for package: docker-19.03.13ce-1.amzn2.x86_64
→ Processing Dependency: pigz for package: docker-19.03.13ce-1.amzn2.x86_64
→ Processing Dependency: libcgroup for package: docker-19.03.13ce-1.amzn2.x86_64
→ Processing Dependency: libcgroup for package: docker-19.03.13ce-1.amzn2.x86_64
---> Package containerd.x86_64 0:1.4.1-2.amzn2 will be installed
---> Package pigz.x86_64 0:2.3.4-1.amzn2.0.1 will be installed
---> Package runc.x86_64 0:1.0.0-0.1.20200826.gitff819c7.amzn2 will be installed
---> Finished Dependency Resolution
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3.7 kB 00:00:00
 Dependencies Resolved
   Package
 Installing:
docker
Jostalling for dependencies:
containerd
libcgroup
pigz
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   37 M
                                                                                                                                                                                                  19.03.13ce-1.amzn2
                                                                                                         x86_64
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  amzn2extra-docker
                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.4.1-2.amzn2
0.41-21.amzn2
2.3.4-1.amzn2.0.1
1.0.0-0.1.20200826.gitff819c7.amzn2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  amzn2extra-docker
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  amzn2extra-docker
 Transaction Summary
 Install  1 Package (+4 Dependent packages)
Total download size: 65 M
Installed size: 270 M
Downloading packages:
```

Step 3: Now we will enable the Docker.service using systematl command.

```
systemctl enable docker --now
```

After that we need to create the docker daemon.json file with "insecure-registries" option in it.

```
cat <<EOF | tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
        "insecure-registries": ["172.30.0.0/16"]
}
EOF</pre>
```

Then, we will reload the Daemon and the Docker Service.

systemctl daemon-reload

systemctl restart docker

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 [root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$ systemctl daemon-reload
 root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~|$ systemctl restart docker
root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~|$ systemctl status docker
docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
     Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: active (running) since Fri 2021-03-19 07:06:07 UTC; 11s ago
   Process: 4391 ExecStartPre=/usr/libexec/docker/docker-setup-runtimes.sh (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Process: 4372 ExecStartPre=/bin/mkdir -p /run/docker (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 4398 (dockerd)
       Tasks: 10
     Memory: 36.0M
     CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
-4398 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock --default-ulimit nofile=1024:4096
Mar 19 07:06:06 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19T07:06:06.991633441Z" level=info msg="ccResolv ... grpc
Mar 19 07:06:06 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19T07:06:06.991643791Z" level=info msg="ClientCo ... grpc
Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19107:06:07.013176280Z" level=inf0 msg="[graphdr ... ay2" Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19107:06:07.016492707Z" level=inf0 msg="[graphdr ... ay2" Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19107:06:07.016492707Z" level=inf0 msg="Loading ... rt." Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19107:06:07.114319499Z" level=inf0 msg="Default ... ess" Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19107:06:07.258558731Z" level=inf0 msg="Loading ... ne."
Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19T07:06:07.291072185Z" level=info msg="Docker<sup>°</sup>d ... 3-
Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19707:06:07.2911440622" level=info msg="Daemon h ... ion" Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started Docker Application Container Engine.
Mar 19 07:06:07 ip-172-31-0-239.ap-south-1.compute.internal dockerd[4398]: time="2021-03-19707:06:07.304871897Z" level=info msg="API list ... ock"
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full. [root@ip-172-31-0-239 -]$ systemctl is-active docker
active
[root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$
```

Step 4: Now we will download the OpenShift v3.11 CLI for Linux.

wget \ https://github.com/openshift/origin/releases/download/v3.11.0/openshiftorigin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz

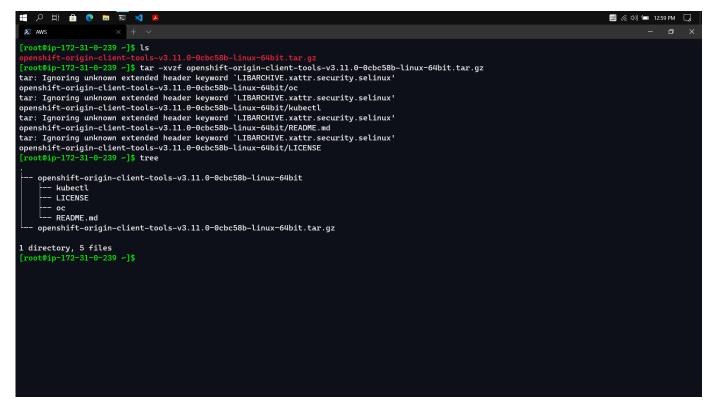
```
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     ot@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$ wget \
> https://github.com/openshift/origin/releases/download/v3.11.0/openshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz
 --2021-03-19 07:28:59-- https://github.com/openshift/origin/releases/download/v3.11.0/openshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit
 .tar.qz
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 13.234.210.38

Connecting to github.com (github.com)|13.234.210.38|:443... connected.

HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found

Location: https://github-releases.githubusercontent.com/22442668/bc49e200-cd4b-11e8-867b-80841e1e238f?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Cre
dential=AKIAIWNJYAX4CSVEH53A%2F20210319%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20210319T072900Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=ac254dfa6b eda87e078cd3a45512dff36fb834dd186db9757828955e3f3ce7d8&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&actor_id=0&key_id=0&repo_id=22442668&response-content-dispositio n=attachment%3B%20filename%3Dopenshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2Foctet-stream [
following]
--2021-03-19 07:29:00-- https://github-releases.githubusercontent.com/22442668/bc49e200-cd4b-11e8-867b-80841ele238f?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-S
HA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKIAIWNJYAX4CSVEH53A%2F20210319%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20210319T072900Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signa
ture=ac254dfa6beda87e078cd3a45512dff36fb834dd186db9757828955e3f3ce7d8&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&actor_id=0&key_id=0&repo_id=22442668&response-
tent-disposition=attachment%3B%20filename%3Dopenshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-Ocbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2
Foctet-stream
Resolving github-releases.githubusercontent.com (github-releases.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.111.154, 185.199.108.154, 185.199.109.154, ...
Connecting to github-releases.githubusercontent.com (github-releases.githubusercontent.com)|185.199.111.154|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 56507103 (54M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'openshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz'
100%[=------] 56,507,103 16.9MB/s in 3.3s
2021-03-19 07:29:03 (16.5 MB/s) - 'openshift-origin-client-tools-v3.11.0-0cbc58b-linux-64bit.tar.gz' saved [56507103/56507103]
 [root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$
```

Step 5: Extract and make oc and kubectl command available globally.



cp oc /usr/local/bin

cp kubectl /usr/local/bin

Step 6: Disable SELinux

Step 7: Create the OpenShift Cluster using the oc command.

oc cluster up --routing-suffix <Public IP>.nip.ip --public-hostname <Public DNS>

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 [root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$ oc cluster up \
> --routing-suffix=65.0.127.79.nip.io --public-hostname=ec2-65-0-127-79.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
Getting a Docker client
Checking if image openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11 is available ...
Pulling image openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11
E0319 07:37:24.427116 2105 helper.go:179] Reading docker config from
Pulling image openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11
E0319 07:37:24.427116 2105 helper.go:179] Reading docker config from /root/.docker/config.json failed: open /root/.docker/config.json: no suc h file or directory, will attempt to pull image docker.io/openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11 anonymously
Pulled 1/5 layers, 29% complete
Pulled 2/5 layers, 47% complete
Pulled 3/5 layers, 67% complete
Pulled 4/5 layers, 81% complete
Pulled 4/5 layers, 81% complete
Pulled 5/5 layers, 60% complete
 Extracting
 Image pull complete
Pulling image openshift/origin-cli:v3.11
E0319 07:37:38.120686 2105 helper.go:179] Reading docker config from /root/.docker/config.json failed: open /root/.docker/config.json: no suc h file or directory, will attempt to pull image docker.io/openshift/origin-cli:v3.11 anonymously
E0319 07:37:41.208780 2105 helper.go:179] Reading docker config from /root/.docker/config.json failed: open /root/.docker/config.json: no suc h file or directory, will attempt to pull image docker.io/openshift/origin-node:v3.11 anonymously Pulled 6/6 layers, 100% complete
 Image pull complete
Extracting
Image pull complete
Creating shared mount directory on the remote host ...
Determining server IP ...
Checking if OpenShift is already running ...
Checking for supported Docker version (⇒1.22)
Checking if insecured registry is configured properly in Docker \,\ldots\,
Checking if required ports are available ...
Checking if OpenShift client is configured properly ...
Checking if image openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11 is available ...
Starting OpenShift using openshift/origin-control-plane:v3.11 ...

10319 07:37:55.012446 2105 config.go:40] Running "create-master-config"

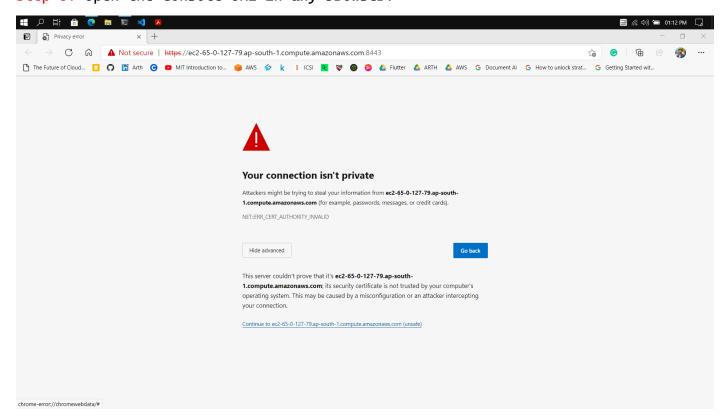
10319 07:37:58.224976 2105 config.go:46] Running "create-node-config"
```

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AWS
10319 07:40:36.857728 2105 apply_list.go:67] Installing "sample-templates/cakephp quickstart"
10319 07:40:36.857841 2105 apply_list.go:67] Installing "sample-templates/dancer quickstart"
10319 07:40:36.858062 2105 apply_list.go:67] Installing "sample-templates/django quickstart"
10319 07:40:36.858062 2105 apply_list.go:67] Installing "sample-templates/nodejs quickstart"
10319 07:40:36.858062 2105 apply_list.go:67] Installing "sample-templates/mariadb"
10319 07:40:52.942694 2105 interface.go:41] Finished installing "sample-templates/marials quickstart" "sample-templates/sample pipeline" "sample-templates/mongodb" "sample-templates/mysql" "sample-templates/cakephp quickstart" "sample-templates/postoresql" "sample-templates/django quickstart" "sample-templates/postoresql" "sample-templates/mariadb" "sample-templates/postoresql"
stgresql"
I0319 07:41:31.769934
                                                  2105 interface.go:41] Finished installing "centos-imagestreams" "openshift-router" "sample-templates" "persistent-volum
 es" "openshift-web-console-operator" "openshift-image-registry'
Login to server
Creating initial project "myproject" ...
 Server Information .
 OpenShift server started.
The server is accessible via web console at:
https://ec2-65-0-127-79.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com:8443
 You are logged in as:
                          developer
        User:
        Password: <any value>
To login as administrator:
        oc login -u system:admin
[root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$ oc cluster status
Web console URL: https://ec2-65-0-127-79.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com:8443/console/
Volumes are at host directory
Persistent volumes are at host directory /root/openshift.local.clusterup/openshift.local.pv
Data will be discarded when cluster is destroyed
 [root@ip-172-31-0-239 ~]$
```

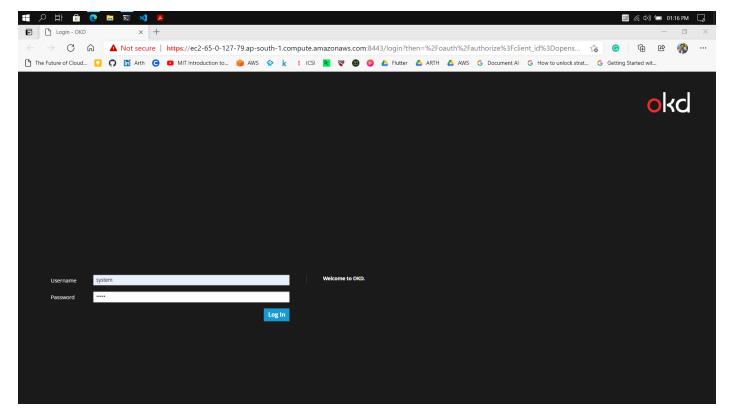
oc cluster status

This will show the status of the cluster running in background.

Step 8: Open the Console URL in any browser.

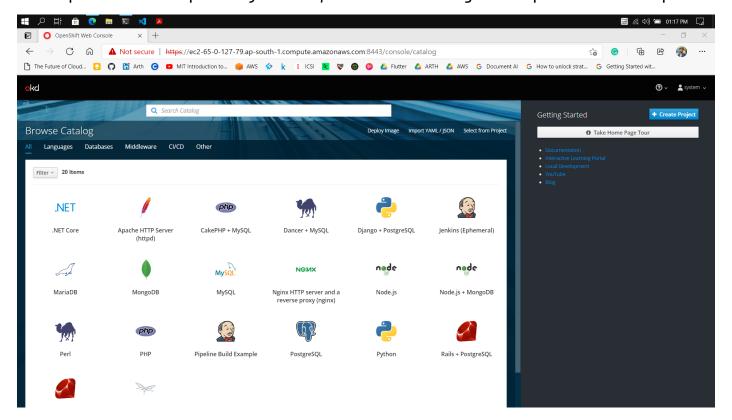


Click on Show Advanced > Continue and the Login Page will be available to us.



If we provide system:admin, then we will login as OpenShift Administrator.

If we provide developer:<any value>, then we will login as OpenShift Developer.



In order to shut down the cluster, the following oc command to be used:

oc cluster down

- > Hope You Guys Liked It.
- > Keep Learning and Keep Growing !!!