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# Launchpad

Lecture - 8

Recursion

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# Status of Assignment?

Any doubts?

# Call Stack!

# Time to talk about Recursion!



# What is Recursion?

Recursion in computer science is a method where the solution to a problem depends on solutions to smaller instances of the same Problem.

# Parts of Recursive Algorithm

- I. Base Case (i.e., when to stop)
- II. Work toward Base Case
- III. Recursive Call (i.e., call ourselves)

The "work toward base case" is where we make the problem simpler. The recursive call, is where we use the same algorithm to solve a simpler version of the problem. The base case is the solution to the "simplest" possible problem

# Print Factorial of N



# Print Nth Fibonacci Number

# Behind the scenes!



# Implement GCD using Euclid's Method!

# Time to try?

- I. Write a program to calculate product of two numbers using recursion
- II. Write a program to check if a given string is palindrome or not using recursion!
- III. Write a program to calculate power ( $a^x$ ) using recursion

# Binary Search Using Recursion!



# Merge Sort!



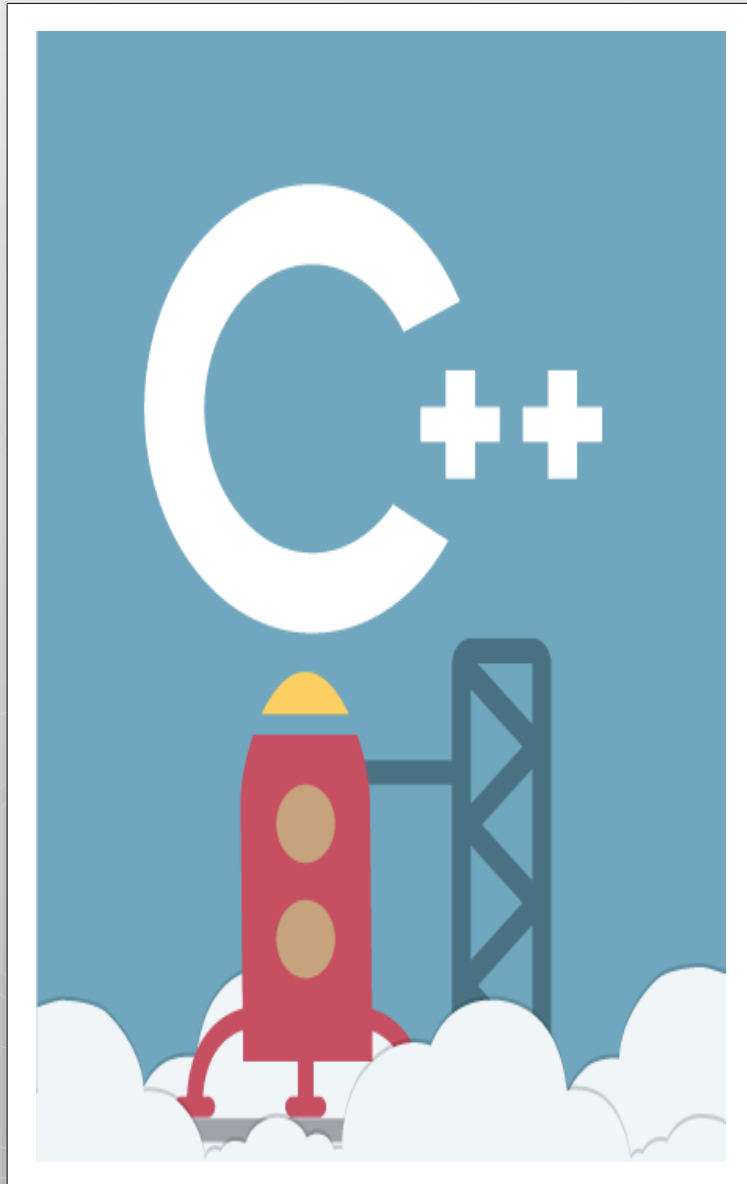
cin.getline

# Quick Sort!



# What is next class about?

## I. Doubts + Problem Solving



# Thank You!

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