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1 Program to implement 8 Queen Problems

4 – Queens’ problem is to place 4 – queens on a 4 x 4 chessboard in such a manner that no queens attack each other by being in the same row, column, or diagonal.

We will look for the solution for n=4 on a 4 x 4 chessboard in this.

```
board = [[0]*4 for _ in range(4)]
def attack(i, j):
    for k in range(0,4):
        if board[i][k]==1 or board[k][j]==1:
            return True
    for k in range(0,4):
        for l in range(0,4):
            if (k+l==i+j) or (k-l==i-j):
                if board[k][l]==1:
                    return True
    return False
def N_queens(n):
    if n==0:
        return True
    for i in range(0,4):
        for j in range(0,4):
```

```

        if (not(attack(i,j))) and (board[i][j]!=1):
            board[i][j] = 1
            if N_queens(n-1)==True:
                return True
            board[i][j] = 0
    return False
N_queens(4)
for i in board:
    print (i)

```

```

[0, 1, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1]
[1, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 1, 0]

```

Figure 1: Output of the program