

Hotel Booking Analysis Report

Business Problem:

In recent years, City Hotel and Resort Hotel have seen high cancellation rates. Each hotel is now dealing with a number of issues as a result, including fewer revenues and less than ideal hotel room use. Consequently, lowering cancellation rates is both hotels' primary goal in order to increase their efficiency in generating revenue, and for us to offer thorough business advice to address this problem.

The analysis of hotel booking cancellations as well as other factors that have no bearing on their business and yearly revenue generation are the main topics of this report.



Assumptions:

1. No unusual occurrences between 2015 and 2017 will have a substantial impact on the data used.
2. The information is still current and can be used to analyze a hotel's possible plans in an efficient manner.
3. There are no unanticipated negatives to the hotel employing any advised technique.
4. The hotels are not currently using any of the suggested solutions.
5. The biggest factor affecting the effectiveness of earning income is booking cancellations.
6. Cancellations result in vacant rooms for the booked length of time.
7. Clients make hotel reservations the same year they make cancellations.

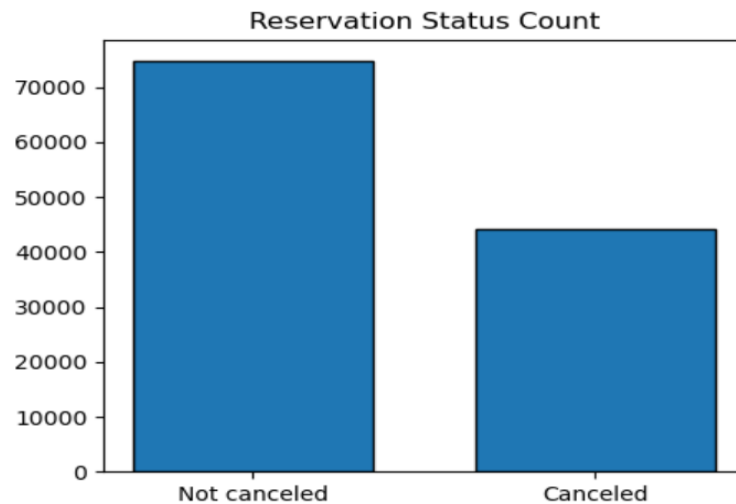
Research Questions:

1. What are the variables that affect hotel reservation cancellations?
2. How can we make hotel reservations cancellations better?
3. How will hotels be assisted in making pricing and promotional decisions?

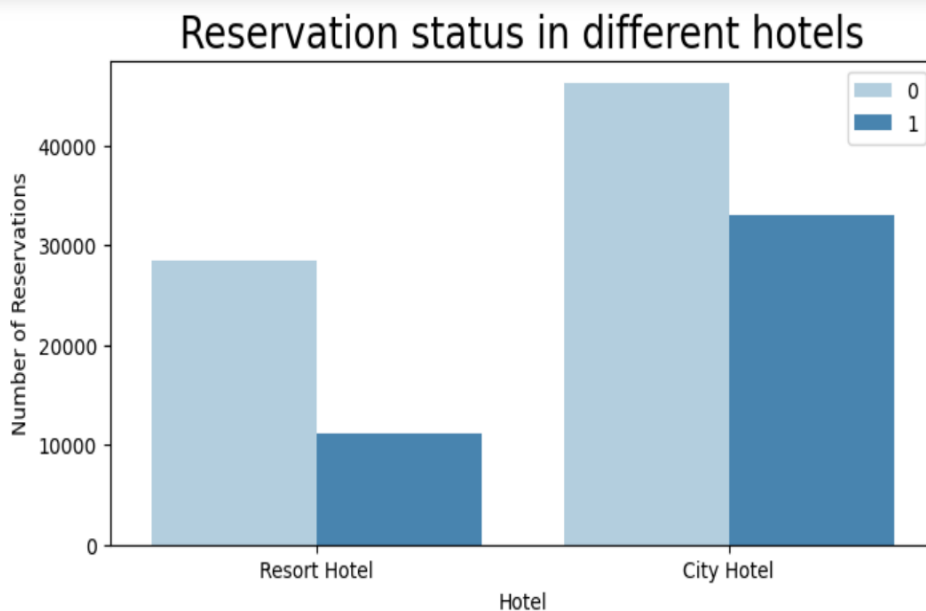
Hypothesis:

1. More cancellations occur when prices are higher.
2. When there is a longer waiting list, customers tend to cancel more frequently.
3. The majority of clients are coming from offline travel agents to make their reservations.

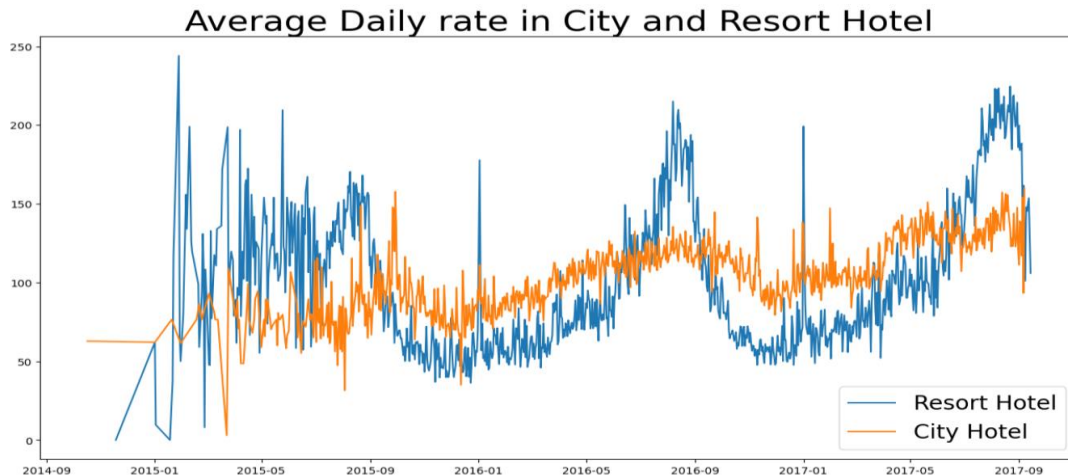
Analysis and Findings:



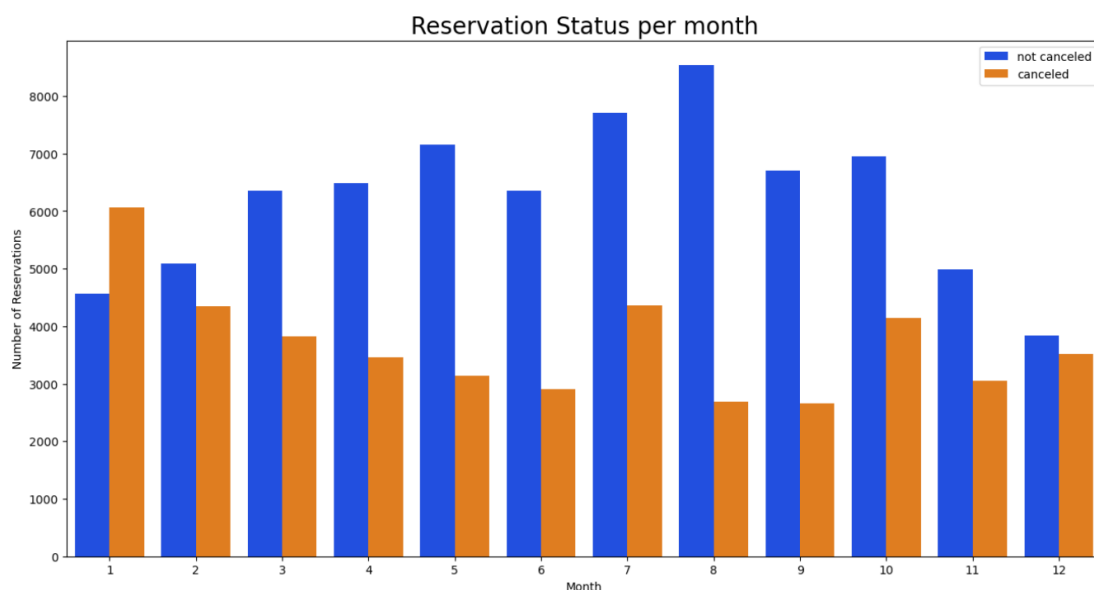
The accompanying bar graph shows the percentage of reservations that are canceled and those that are not. It is obvious that number of reservations that have not been canceled are in majority comprising 63% of total reservations. But in contrast, there are still 37% of clients who canceled their reservation, which has a significant impact on the hotels' earnings.



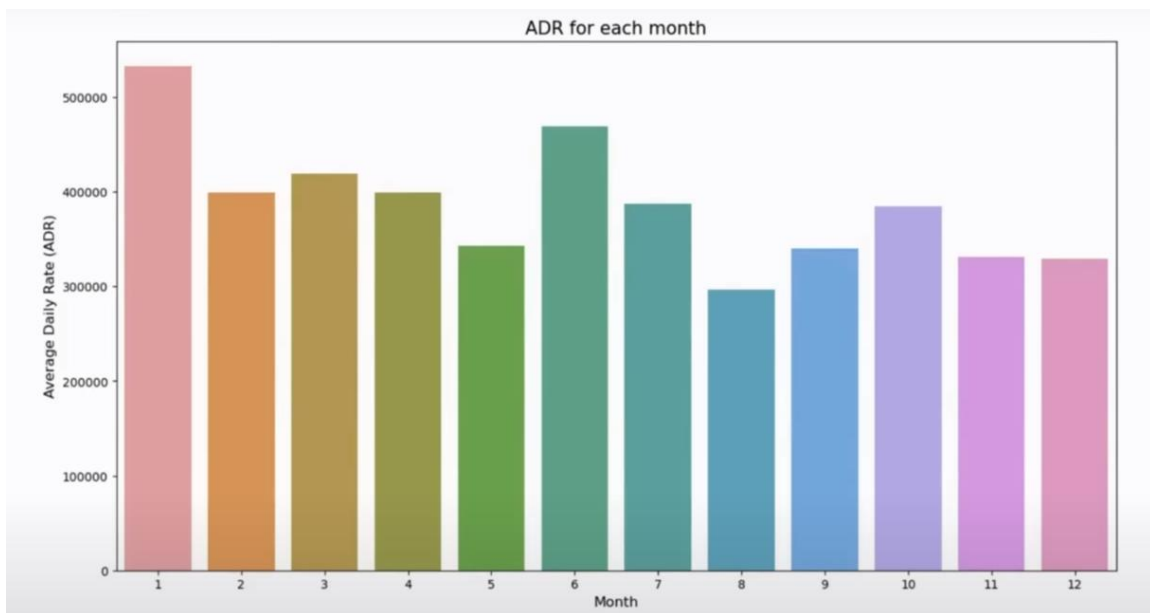
The bar diagram above, shows that in comparison to resort hotels, city hotels have more bookings. It's possible that resort hotels are more expensive than those in cities.



The line graph above shows that, on certain days, the average daily rate for a city hotel is less than that of a resort hotel, and on other days, it is even less. It goes without saying that weekends and holidays may see a rise in resort hotel rates. From the graph, it is also seen that average daily rate of city hotels were more than resort hotels in 1st and 4th quarter of 2016 and 1st quarter of 2017. In the remaining quarters of 2016 and 2017 resort hotels having much more daily rates compared to city hotels.



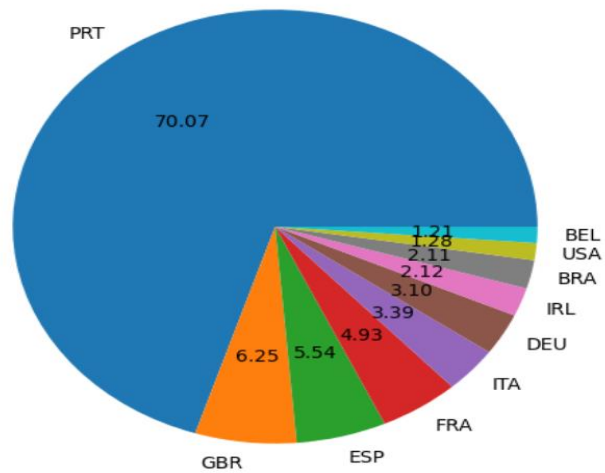
The grouped bar graph has been developed to analyze the months with the highest and lowest reservation levels according to reservation status. As it can be seen, on basis of number of **confirmed reservations, August** holds the **top positions** and **December** holds the **last**. On the basis of **cancelled reservations, January** holds **top position** and **August, September** equally holds the **last** position with least number of cancellations.



The bar graph above demonstrates that cancellations are most common when prices are highest and are least common when they are lowest. Therefore, the cost of the accommodation is solely responsible for the cancellation.

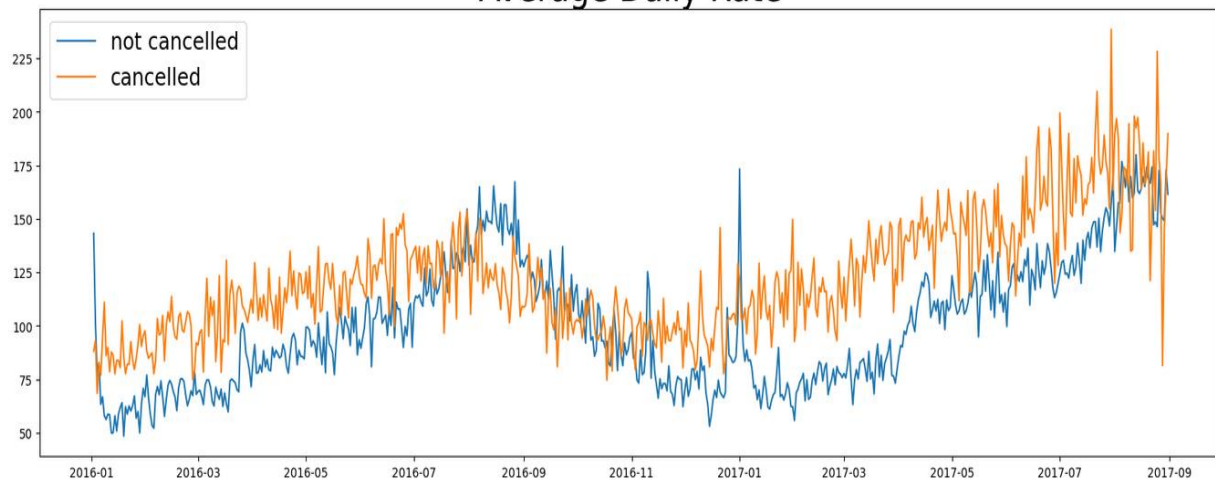
Let's check the area from where guests are visiting the hotels and making reservations. Is it coming from Direct or Groups, Online or Offline Travel Agents? Around 46% of the clients come from online travel agencies, whereas 27% come from groups. Only 4% of clients book hotels directly by visiting them and making reservations.

Top 10 countries with Reservation Cancelled



From the pie chart above, the top country is Portugal with the highest number of cancellations.

Average Daily Rate



As seen in the graph, reservations are canceled when the average daily rate is higher than when it is not canceled. It clearly proves all the above analysis, that the higher price leads to higher cancellation.

Suggestions:

- 1.Cancellation rates rise as the price does. In order to prevent cancellations of reservations, hotels could work on their pricing strategies and try to lower the rates for specific hotels based on locations. They can also provide some discounts to the consumers.
- 2.As the ratio of the cancellation and not cancellation of the resort hotel is higher in the resort hotel than the city hotels. So the hotels should provide a reasonable discount on the room prices on weekends or on holidays.
- 3.In the month of January, hotels can start campaigns or marketing with a reasonable amount to increase their revenue as the cancellation is the highest in this month.
- 4.They can also increase the quality of their hotels and their services mainly in Portugal to reduce the cancellation rate.