

# IT 101 : Problem Solving and Computer Programming

End Semester– Remote (Closed Book Examination)

Max Time : 1 Hour 40 minutes, Max Marks : 20

**Answer ANY FOUR questions**

Each question carries 5 marks

*Aditya Ray*

**Note: If you answer more than four, ONLY THE FIRST FOUR in sequence will be evaluated.**

✓ Q1:

Write a C program ( Main program only) to check if the given matrix is UPPER TRIANGULAR or not. Note that a square matrix is called upper triangular if all the entries below the main diagonal are zero.

Q2:

Write a C program to find the maximum element in each COLUMN of an MxN matrix, as per the following requirements:

- The main program should input the elements of matrix through keyboard and pass them, along with the row and column sizes, to a USER-DEFINED FUNCTION by name "maxcol".
- The function should find the maximum element in each column and print the results.

✓ Q3:

Write a C program ( Main program only) to convert a given decimal number to binary using BITWISE OPERATORS

✓ Q4:

Write a C program to sort, using the simplest approach, a one-dimensional array of N elements, using POINTERS.

✓ Q5:

- Distinguish between algorithm and flow chart.
- State two features of Recursive functions
- Give an example of if-else statement and its equivalent of Conditional assignment statement
- Identify the four areas of a C program in respect of the scope of variables
- State the difference between shift and rotation operation on binary bits.

-----END-----