



Indian Institute of Information Technology Vadodara

CS/IT 429

Signal Strength

Dr. Yash Agrawal
Visiting Faculty, IIIT Vadodara
Associate Professor, DA-IICT Gandhinagar

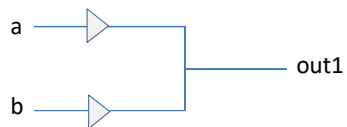
Introduction

What is Signal Strength...?

Dr. Yash Agrawal @ IIIT Vadodara

2

Introduction



For the Block and Verilog HDL, assess its output...

```

module logic (out1, a, b);
  input a, b;
  output out1;

  buf b1(out1, a);
  buf b2(out1, b);
endmodule
  
```

Dr. Yash Agrawal @ IIIT Vadodara

3

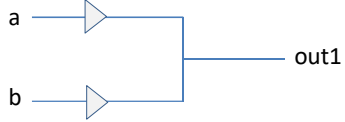
Introduction

Signal Strength

Strength	Mnemonics (%u)	Drive/Capacitive	Strength Value
Supply	Su	Drive	7
Strong	St	Drive	6
Pull	Pu	Drive	5
Large	La	Capacitive	4
Weak	We	Drive	3
Medium	Me	Capacitive	2
Small	Sm	Capacitive	1
High Impedance	Hiz	Drive	0

Dr. Yash Agrawal @ IIIT Vadodara

4



```
module logic (out1, a, b);
```

```
input a, b;
```

```
output out1;
```

```
buf (weak1, weak0) b1(out1, a);
```

```
buf (strong1, strong0) b2(out1, b);
```

```
endmodule
```



Identify the output
values...!

I am available/approachable at

email: yash_agrawal@iiitvadodara.ac.in
yash_agrawal@daiict.ac.in