

1.15 配对比积分法(组合积分法) 互导函数, 自导函数

① 求积分 $\int \frac{\sin x}{a \cos x + b \sin x} dx$

$$\text{令 } I_1 = \int \frac{\sin x}{a \cos x + b \sin x} dx, I_2 = \int \frac{\cos x}{a \cos x + b \sin x} dx$$

$$\text{可得 } bI_1 + aI_2 = \int \frac{b \sin x + a \cos x}{a \cos x + b \sin x} dx = \int dx = x + C \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$-aI_1 + bI_2 = \int \frac{-a \sin x + b \cos x}{a \cos x + b \sin x} dx = \int \frac{d(a \cos x + b \sin x)}{a \cos x + b \sin x} = \ln |a \cos x + b \sin x| + C \quad \text{--- ②}$$

$$b \times \text{①} - a \times \text{②} \text{ 消去 } I_2: (a^2 + b^2)I_1 = bx - a \ln |a \cos x + b \sin x| + C$$

$$\text{得 } I_1 = \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} (bx - a \ln |a \cos x + b \sin x|) + C$$

$$a \times \text{①} + b \times \text{②} \text{ 消去 } I_1: (a^2 + b^2)I_2 = ax + b \ln |a \cos x + b \sin x| + C$$

$$\text{得 } I_2 = \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} (ax + b \ln |a \cos x + b \sin x|) + C$$

② 求积分 $\int \frac{e^x}{ae^x + be^{-x}} dx$

$$\text{令 } J_1 = \int \frac{e^x}{ae^x + be^{-x}} dx, J_2 = \int \frac{e^{-x}}{ae^x + be^{-x}} dx$$

$$\text{可得 } aJ_1 + bJ_2 = \int \frac{ae^x + be^{-x}}{ae^x + be^{-x}} dx = x + C \quad \text{--- ③}$$

$$aJ_1 - bJ_2 = \int \frac{ae^x - be^{-x}}{ae^x + be^{-x}} dx = \int \frac{d(ae^x + be^{-x})}{ae^x + be^{-x}} = \ln |ae^x + be^{-x}| + C \quad \text{--- ④}$$

$$\text{③} + \text{④} \text{ 得: } 2aJ_1 = x + \ln |ae^x + be^{-x}| + C$$

$$J_1 = \frac{1}{2a} (x + \ln |ae^x + be^{-x}|) + C$$

$$\text{③} - \text{④} \text{ 得: } 2bJ_2 = x - \ln |ae^x + be^{-x}| + C$$

$$J_2 = \frac{1}{2b} (x - \ln |ae^x + be^{-x}|) + C$$

③ 求积分 $\int \frac{\cosh x}{a \cosh x + b \sinh x} dx = K_1 \quad K_1 = \int \frac{\sinh x}{a \cosh x + b \sinh x} dx$

$$(\sinh x)' = \cosh x, (\cosh x)' = \sinh x$$

④ 求积分 $\int \frac{\sin x}{1 + \sin x \cos x} dx$

$$\text{令 } Q_1 = \int \frac{\sin x}{1 + \sin x \cos x} dx, Q_2 = \int \frac{\cos x}{1 + \sin x \cos x} dx$$

$$\text{可得 } Q_1 + Q_2 = \int \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{1 + \sin x \cos x} dx = \int \frac{d(-\cos x + \sin x)}{1 + \sin x \cos x}$$

$$(\sin x - \cos x)^2 = \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\text{得 } \sin x \cos x = \frac{1 - (\sin x - \cos x)^2}{2} \text{ 代入}$$

$$= \int \frac{d(\sin x - \cos x)}{1 - \frac{(\sin x - \cos x)^2}{2}} = 2 \int \frac{d(\sin x - \cos x)}{2 - (\sin x - \cos x)^2} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctanh} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\sqrt{3}} + C$$

$$Q_2 - Q_1 = \int \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{1 + \sin x \cos x} dx = \int \frac{d(\sin x + \cos x)}{1 + \sin x \cos x}$$

$$= \int \frac{d(\sin x + \cos x)}{1 + \frac{(\sin x + \cos x)^2 - 1}{2}} = 2 \operatorname{arctan}(\sin x + \cos x) + C$$

⑤ 求积分 $\int e^{ax} \cos bx dx$

$$\text{令 } S_1 = \int e^{ax} \cos bx dx, S_2 = \int e^{ax} \sin bx dx$$

使用微分积分法:

$$\text{先对被积函数求微商: } (e^{ax} \cos bx)' = ae^{ax} \cos bx - be^{ax} \sin bx$$

$$(e^{ax} \sin bx)' = ae^{ax} \sin bx + be^{ax} \cos bx$$

$$\text{再积分: } e^{ax} \cos bx = a \int e^{ax} \cos bx dx - b \int e^{ax} \sin bx dx = aS_1 - bS_2$$

$$e^{ax} \sin bx = a \int e^{ax} \sin bx dx + b \int e^{ax} \cos bx dx = aS_2 + bS_1$$

⑥ 求积分 $\int x e^{ax} \cos bx dx = T_1, T_2 = \int x e^{ax} \sin bx dx$

$$(x e^{ax} \cos bx)' = e^{ax} \cos bx + ax e^{ax} \cos bx - bx e^{ax} \sin bx$$

$$\int x e^{ax} \cos bx dx = \int e^{ax} \cos bx dx + \int ax e^{ax} \cos bx dx - \int bx e^{ax} \sin bx dx$$

$$= \int e^{ax} \cos bx dx + aT_1 - bT_2$$