Ajuste da Distribuição Generalizada de Valores Extremos para a Precipitações Máximas Diárias no Brasil

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Abstract

In September 2021, a significant jump in seismic activity on the island of La Palma (Canary Islands, Spain) signaled the start of a volcanic crisis that still continues at the time of writing. Earthquake data is continually collected and published by the Instituto Geográphico Nacional (IGN). …

Plain Language Summary

Earthquake data for the island of La Palma from the September 2021 eruption is found …

0.1 Dados empregados

0.1.1 Leitura dos dados

0.1.2 Tabela Resumo
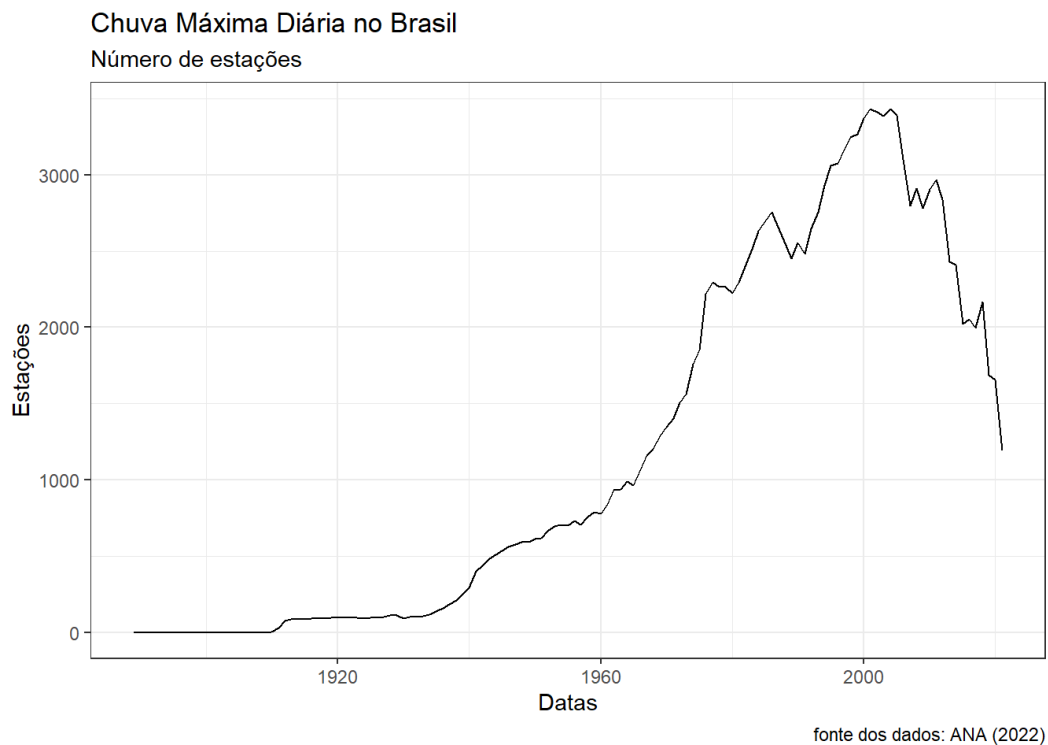
0.1.3 Plotagem da estações

Figure 1: Número de estações Plu no Brasil

Source: Explore Annual Maximum daily Precipitation in Brazil

0.2 Resultados

0.2.1 Estimativa do parâmetro de forma κ
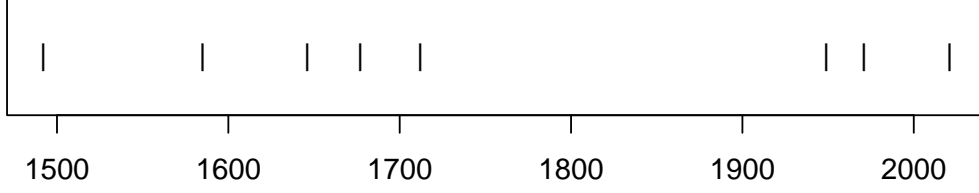
0.3 Introduction

Source: Article Notebook

Figure 2: Timeline of recent earthquakes on La Palma

25   Source: Article Notebook

26   Source: Article Notebook

27   Based on data up to and including 1971, eruptions on La Palma happen every 79.8
28   years on average.

29   Studies of the magma systems feeding the volcano, such as Marrero et al. (2019),
30   have proposed that there are two main magma reservoirs feeding the Cumbre Vieja
31   volcano; one in the mantle (30-40km depth) which charges and in turn feeds a shal-
32   lower crustal reservoir (10-20km depth).

33   Eight eruptions have been recorded since the late 1400s (Figure 2).

34   Data and methods are discussed in Section 0.4.

35   Let x denote the number of eruptions in a year. Then, x can be modeled by a Pois-
36   son distribution

$$p(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda}\lambda^x}{x!} \tag{1}$$

37   where λ is the rate of eruptions per year. Using Equation 1, the probability of an
38   eruption in the next t years can be calculated.

Table 1: Recent historic eruptions on La Palma

Name	Year
Current	2021
Teneguía	1971
Nambroque	1949
El Charco	1712
Volcán San Antonio	1677
Volcán San Martin	1646
Tajuya near El Paso	1585
Montaña Quemada	1492

39   Table 1 summarises the eruptions recorded since the colonization of the islands by
40   Europeans in the late 1400s.

41   La Palma is one of the west most islands in the Volcanic Archipelago of the Canary
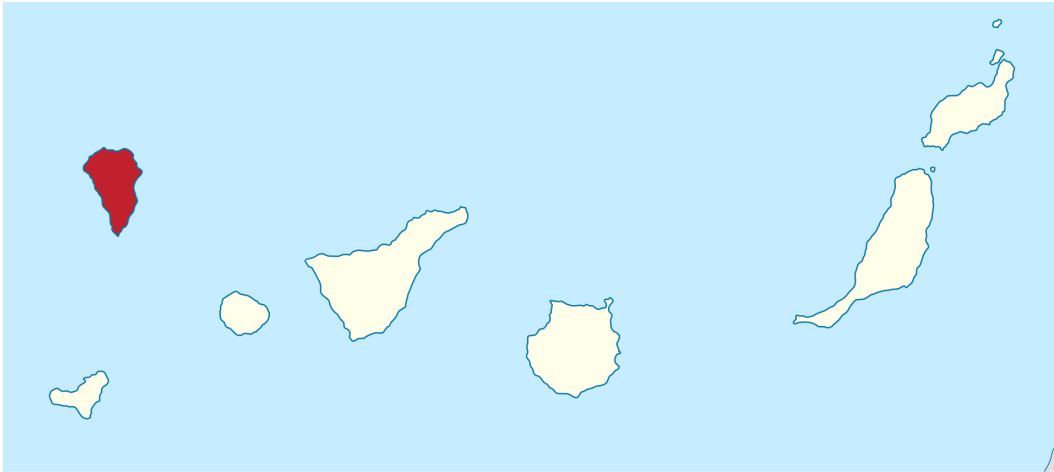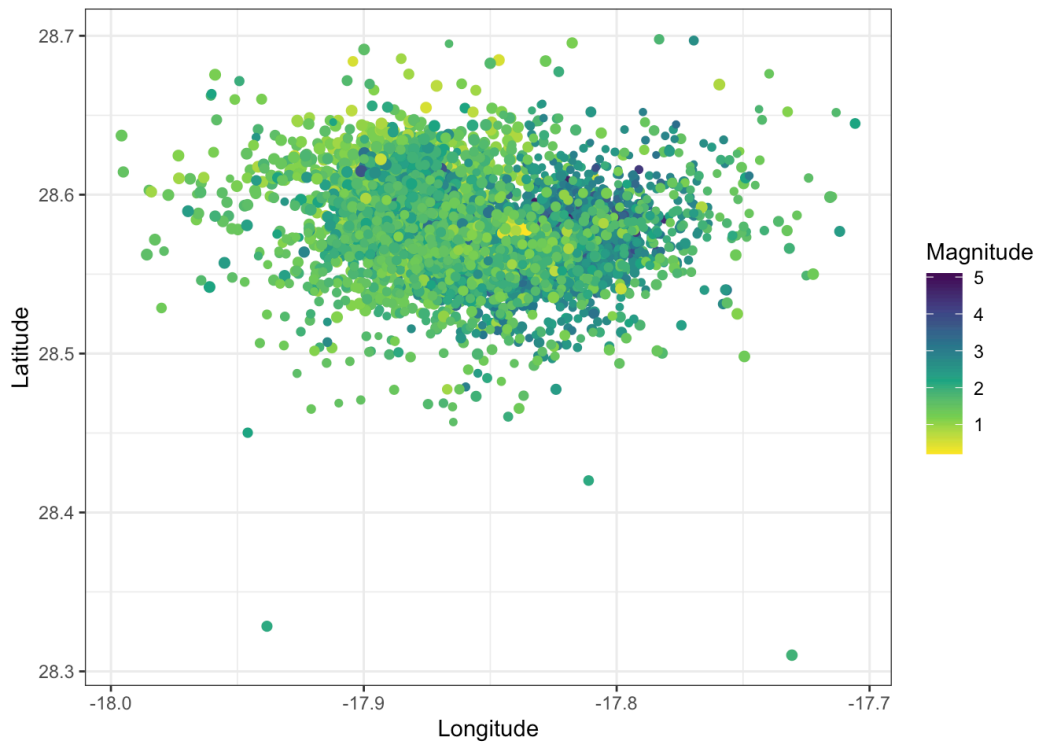42   Islands (Figure 3).

Figure 3: Map of La Palma

Figure 4: Locations of earthquakes on La Palma since 2017

43   Source: Explore Earthquakes

44   Figure 4 shows the location of recent Earthquakes on La Palma.

0.4 Data & Methods

0.5 Conclusion

References

Marrero, J., García, A., Berrocoso, M., Llinares, Á., Rodríguez-Losada, A., & Ortiz, R. (2019). Strategies for the development of volcanic hazard maps in monogenetic volcanic fields: The example of La Palma (Canary Islands). *Journal of Applied Volcanology, 8.* https://doi.org/10.1186/s13617-019-0085-5