# **Reading Materials**

## **Classic Papers (Choose at least one)**

- 1. Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., & Williams, R. J. (1986). Learning representations by back-propagating errors. *Nature*, 323(6088), 533-536.
- 2. Rosenblatt, F. (1958). The perceptron: a probabilistic model for information storage and organization in the brain. *Psychological Review*, 65(6), 386.
- 3. Sutton, R. S., & Barto, A. G. (1981). Toward a modern theory of adaptive networks: expectation and prediction. *Psychological Review*, 88(2), 135.
- 4. Ackley, D. H., Hinton, G. E., & Sejnowski, T. J. (1985). A learning algorithm for Boltzmann machines. *Cognitive Science*, 9(1), 147-169.
- 5. Elman, J. L. (1990). Finding structure in time. Cognitive Science, 14(2), 179-211.

### **Modern Papers (Choose at least one)**

- 1. Lake, B. M., et al. (2017). Building machines that learn and think like people. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 40.
- 2. Stahl, A. E., & Feigenson, L. (2015). Observing the unexpected enhances infants' learning and exploration. *Science*, 348(6230), 91-94. (Note: Supplementary videos are available)

# **Assignment**

Prepare a comprehensive report in LaTeX, addressing the following points:

#### 1. Historical Context and Modern Applications

- Identify the modern machine learning technique or algorithm that corresponds to the theory presented in your chosen classic paper.
- Analyze the differences between the original interpretations and current implementations.

#### 2. Critical Analysis of Modern Research

- Summarize the main arguments or hypotheses presented in your chosen modern paper(s).
- Evaluate the methods used to validate these hypotheses.
- Assess the consistency between the hypothesis, experimental design, and conclusions.

#### 3. Biological Foundations in Al Development

- Develop a thesis on whether future AI systems should have a biological basis.
- Propose and defend principles for devising AI algorithms.
- Support your arguments with rigorous logic and relevant examples.

#### 4. Personal Insights and Reflections

- Share any additional thoughts, critiques, or ideas inspired by your readings.
- Discuss potential implications for future AI research and development.

## **Submission Guidelines**

- Format: LaTeX document (PDF)
- Length: 2 pages minimal (not including references), but aim for conciseness and clarity
- Citations: Use proper academic citations for all referenced works

## **Evaluation Criteria**

Your report will be assessed based on:

- Depth of understanding of both classic and modern papers (30 points)
- Critical thinking and analytical skills (20 points)
- Clarity and coherence of arguments (20 points)
- Creativity and originality in proposed ideas (20 points)
- Proper use of LaTeX and academic writing conventions (10 points)

This assignment is designed to challenge you to engage deeply with foundational and cutting-edge concepts in AI and cognitive science. It encourages you to think critically about the evolution of AI theories and their practical applications.