

# Estimating speech from lip movement

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## Abstract

## 1 Introduction and Overview

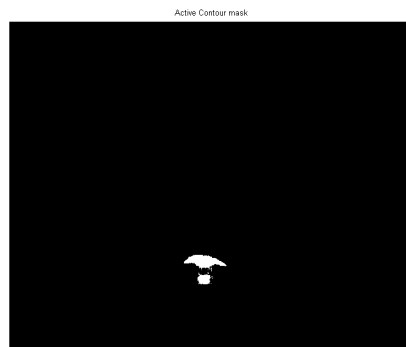


Figure 1: Active Contour

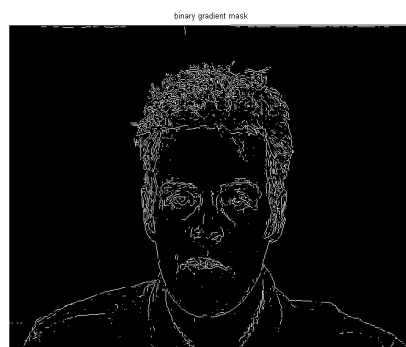


Figure 2: Binary Gradient

## **2 Theoretical Background**

## **3 Implementation and Development**

## **4 Computational Results**

## **5 Summary and Conclusions**

## **References**

- [1] J. Proctor, S. Brunton and J. N. Kutz, Dynamic mode decomposition with control, arXiv:1409.6358.
- [2] J. Grosek and J. N. Kutz, Dynamic mode decomposition for real-time background/foreground separation in video, arXiv:1404.7592.

## A MATLAB Functions used

- **[U,S,V]=svd(A):**  
This function performs the singular value decomposition of A and returns U,S and V.
- **mat2gray(A):**  
This function converts a matrix to greyscale.

## B MATLAB Code

### B.1 hw4.m

```
1 obj=VideoReader('vid1.mpg');
2 vidFrames = read(obj);
3 numFrames = get(obj,'NumberOfFrames');
4 [mov]= getmovout(vidFrames,numFrames-1);
5 X=frame2im(mov(50));
6 A=rgb2gray(X);
7 mask = zeros(size(A));
8 mask(400:450,320:400) = 1;
9 bw = activecontour(A,mask,300);
10 figure, imshow(bw), title('Active Contour mask');
11 [~, threshold] = edge(A, 'sobel');
12 fudgeFactor = .5;
13 BWs = edge(A, 'sobel', threshold * fudgeFactor);
14 figure, imshow(BWs), title('binary gradient mask');
```